SURFACE COLLECTION SURVEY, PROPOSED ROUTE OF BURGH-LE-MARSH BYPASS, BURGH-LE-MARSH, LINCOLNSHIRE

West end of route NGR: TF 4748 6694 East end of route NGR: TF 5122 6478 SITE CODE: BMBF03 LCNCC ACC. NO: 2003.379

Report prepared for Babtie Group

by

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45604 Medieval 45605 Medieval 45606 Port medievel **CONTENTS** 45607 Medieval/ 1 post medieval Summary 1.0 Introduction 2 2.0 Site location and description 2 3.0 Planning background 4.0 Archaeological and historical background 3 5.0 Methodology 3 6.0 Results 4 7.0 Discussion and conclusion 6 Effectiveness of methodology 7 8.0 9.0 Acknowledgements 8 10.0 References 9 9 11.0 Site Archive Appendix 1: Lithic materials catalogue 10

SOURCES LIA481

L19482

EVENT LISOSI

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PRN 45603 Medieval

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Highways & Planning Directorate

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Summary

- An archaeological surface collection survey was carried out along the proposed route of the A158 Burgh-le-Marsh bypass; a total length of approximately 4.5km.
- The route runs to the north of the village, on a broadly east-south-eastwards alignment, turning south-eastwards and rejoining the A158 to the east of Burgh-le-Marsh. It traverses the Roman road that linked Lincoln with the coast, and Burgh-le-Marsh itself may have been a defended settlement in the Roman period and a fortified settlement in Anglo-Saxon times.
- From the survey results, the prehistoric period is represented by only two worked flints, and Romano-British surface remains amounted to only six sherds of pottery. Two concentrations of medieval post-medieval materials from the central portion of the route may reflect manuring from nearby farms, whereas a largely post-medieval finds scatter towards the east end of the route was recovered in the location of a former building that appears on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map.
- Several areas of the route were unsuitable for fieldwalking, particularly in the eastern sector, where pasture and woodland obscured the ground surface, and precluded the collection of any surface artefacts.

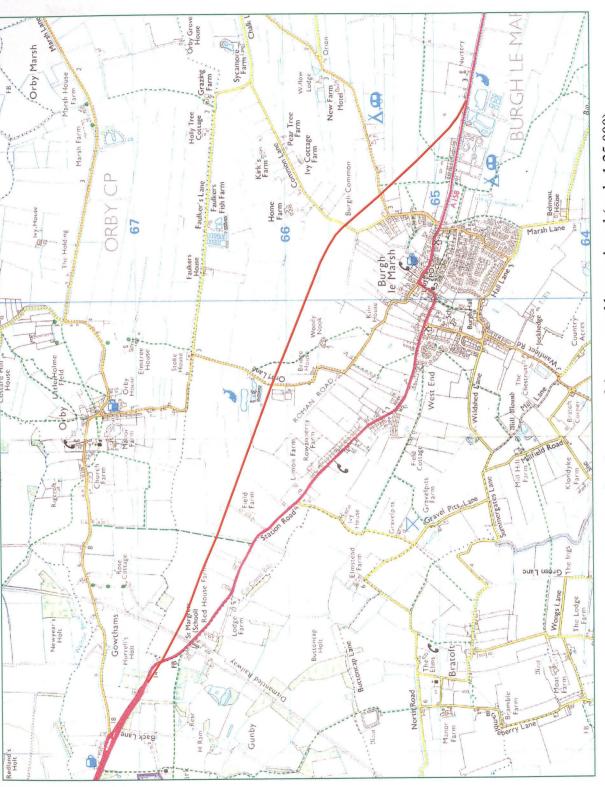


Fig. 1: Survey location, showing the route of the proposed bypass in red (scale 1:25,000) (O.S. Copyright License No. A1 515 21 A0001)

1.0 Introduction

Pre-Construct Archaeology (Lincoln) was commissioned by Babtie Group to undertake a surface collection survey along the proposed route of the A158 Burgh-le-Marsh bypass. This forms part of the Coastal Access Improvement Scheme.

The reporting methodology conforms with current IFA guidelines (IFA, 1999), and the Lincolnshire County Council document *Lincolnshire Archaeological Handbook: a manual of archaeological practice* (LCC, 1998).

Copies of this report will be deposited with the commissioning body and the County Sites and Monuments Record for Lincolnshire. Reports will also be deposited at the City and County Museum, Lincoln, along with an ordered project archive for long term storage and curation.

2.0 Site location and description

Burgh-le-Marsh is located approximately 5km west of Skegness, in the administrative district of East Lindsey. The proposed bypass route runs to the north of the village, and measures approximately 4.5km in length. The route extends from the A158 to the east of Gunby Hall, running broadly east-south-eastwards, and crossing Orby Lane, Common Lane and Ingoldmells Road. Towards the end of the route it turns south-eastwards, rejoining the A158 to the east of Burgh-le-Marsh.

The route traverses mixed use agricultural land, lying at a height of 5-10m above Ordnance Datum. The underlying geology consists of glacial till at the west end of the route. To the east of the village, the route traverses the Terrington Beds; salt marsh and tidal creek deposits of silt and clay that typify the Lincolnshire Marsh (British Geological Survey, 1996).

The route commences at NGR TF 4748 6694 and terminates at TF 5122 6478.

3.0 Planning background

The surface collection survey is intended to form a component of an Environmental Impact Assessment, which is to include preliminary environmental scoping studies and intrusive and non-intrusive surveys. This is with a view to preparing a planning application on behalf of Lincolnshire County Council.

4.0 Archaeological and historical background

Prehistoric evidence is sparse along the proposed route, largely due to the repeated marine transgressions and regressions caused by a fluctuating sea level, which would not only have made settlement impossible at times, but would also have masked earlier settlement activity. Nevertheless, Iron Age salt making sites have been identified close to the study area, such as at Orby and Ingoldmells, and attest to some form of prehistoric exploitation of the landscape.

The historic core of Burgh-le-Marsh lies on a raised bank of sand and gravel, occupied at least from Romano-British times. Finds from the area include pottery, tile, coins and burials, from the 1st to 4th centuries AD, although the extent of the settlement is unknown (Whitwell, 1992). The village also lies close to the route of a Roman road, which is believed to have connected Lincoln with the coast. The postulated route of the Roman road crosses the proposed bypass route to the north of Field Farm.

It has been suggested that Burgh-le-Marsh was a defended settlement in the late Roman period, guarding the road to Lincoln, and forming part of the Saxon Shore Fort system of coastal defences along the east coast of Britain. There is little evidence to support this hypothesis, although the village almost certainly had a defensive function in the Anglo-Saxon period. The place name is derived from the Old English term for a fortified settlement, 'burh' (Cameron, 1998), and it forms part of a line of similar settlements at Habrough, Stallingborough, Ludborough, Burgh on Bain and Burwell, possibly as a defence against Viking raids (Sawyer, 1998).

The Domesday Book records several landowners in Burgh-le-Marsh; Count Alan, Gilbert of Ghent, Robert the bursar, and Eudo son of Spirewic. The estate of Gilbert of Ghent included a church, which suggests continuity from the Anglo-Saxon period, with the maintenance of a permanent population in Burgh-le-Marsh. Eudo's estate in Burgh-le-Marsh was also a major establishment, managing land in Addlethorpe and Wainfleet (Morgan & Thorn, 1986). The Sites and Monuments Record for Lincolnshire lists numerous areas of ridge and furrow and other cropmarks close to the proposed bypass route, which attest to this period of agricultural exploitation.

5.0 Methodology

The centre line of the proposed bypass route was plotted out using data from AutoCad digital mapping provided by the client. This data was transferred into a Leica GS50 Global Positioning System that collects positional information from orbiting satellites and coastal beacons, to locate a chosen point to within c.0.5m. Points were recorded at the start and end of each field, and, in larger fields at c.100m intervals, and also at any bends in the route. All points were clearly marked with barrier tape tied to bamboo canes.

The route was systematically fieldwalked by a team of four experienced archaeologists over a period of two days. Transects were at 10m intervals, 5m and 15m either side of the centre line, and were set out on a field-by-field basis, using

appropriate boundaries as base lines. Where possible, fields were walked along plough lines to minimise crop damage and maintain uniformity along each transect.

Each walker was provided with a sequentially numbered set of bags (eg. 1-50, 51-100) for finds collection and retention. All finds were individually bagged, providing unique identification codes. They were then returned to their original positions, flagged, and plotted on a 1:2500 base plan. All recognisable artefacts other than obviously modern materials were collected. When concentrations of such materials were observed, a record of their location was made and a sample of the material was retained for analysis. Information relating to topography, soil type, ground cover, visibility etc. was recorded for each field, the fields being sequentially numbered from west to east.

The fieldwork was carried out on Tuesday 21st and Wednesday 22nd October, 2003, and was supervised by the author.

All finds were washed and marked at the offices of PCA. Any non-archaeological artefacts that had been collected in error were discarded, prior to submission of the remaining assemblage for detailed specialist appraisal.

6.0 Results (Figs 2-6)

Field 1: The field exhibited a gentle rise to the south. The soil was a mid brown silty clay, with a coverage of a young brassica crop on the western half, offering c.50% visibility. The eastern half was tilled, and gave c.90% visibility. A single sherd of Toynton Ware of $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century date was recovered.

Field 2: The soil was a mid brown silty clay, with a coverage of young brassicas. Visibility was c.80%. The field exhibited a very gentle rise from its northern and southern boundaries towards the centre. The artefacts recovered consisted of a single sherd of Romano-British greyware, and four sherds of Toynton ware, with dates for the latter ranging between the 13th to 16th centuries.

Field 3: Field 3 exhibited a very gentle rise from west to east and from east to west, creating a slight ridge running broadly north – south across the centre of the field. The majority of the field was ploughed, offering 100% visibility, although to the east side, low stubble reduced this visibility to c.40%.

A total of seven pottery sherds were recovered. These consisted of four sherds of 13^{th} – 15^{th} century Toynton ware, two fragments of medieval/post-medieval tile, and a single sherd of brown glazed earthenware ($16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century).

Fields 4 - 7: Field 4 had a coverage of young brassicas, offering c.80% visibility, while Fields 5 - 7 were meadow; offering zero visibility. As a result, no artefacts were recovered. Furthermore, the proposed bypass route ran very obliquely across the hedge line at this point, limiting the area that could easily be surveyed in Field 4.

Field 8: This field was characterised by a tilled light brown clay/silt, which gave c.100% visibility. The ground rose very gently towards the south-west. Finds

recovered from this field comprised a fragment of a flint blade of uncertain (prehistoric) date, two sherds of $13^{th}-14^{th}$ century Toynton ware, a sherd of $15^{th}-16^{th}$ century brown glazed earthenware, one piece of post medieval – early modern tile and a sherd of $17^{th}-18^{th}$ century glazed red earthenware.

Field 9: This field contained woodland, offering 0% visibility, and was not walked.

Fields 10-11: Both fields were pasture. They were not walked as they contained a herd of sheep.

Field 12: The bypass route ran across the southern corner of this field, which contained a young brassica crop, and rose very gently from north to south. Visibility was approximately 80%.

A moderately dense concentration of finds was recovered, totalling eighteen sherds. This consisted of eleven sherds of Toynton ware (nine $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century, two $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century), three sherds of a locally produced medieval ware, and four sherds of post medieval brown glazed earthenware.

Field 13: The field rose very gently towards the south-west and had a cover of young brassicas and low grass, giving approximately 50% visibility. The soil was a typical local mid brown clay/silt. Eleven sherds of pottery were recovered: four of local medieval pottery, four of $13^{th}-15^{th}$ century Toynton ware, one $14^{th}-16^{th}$ century Toynton Ware sherd, and two sherds of post-medieval glazed red earthenware.

Field 14: The route traverses a small portion of the south-west corner of the field, which is predominantly flat and has a sparse coverage of young brassicas, offering c.90% visibility. A total of eight sherds of pottery were recovered. These comprised five Toynton ware sherds, four of $13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century date, and one of $15^{th} - 16^{th}$ century date, a post medieval brick fragment, and two sherds of $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century brown glazed earthenware.

Field 15: A relatively dense concentration of material was collected from this field, totalling 75 sherds. Visibility was good, at c.100%, as the field had been recently tilled.

The earliest material recovered comprised three sherds of Romano-British greyware. The remainder of the pottery and tile was medieval to early modern. The assemblage was dominated by 22 sherds of medieval and late medieval Toynton ware $(13^{th}-16^{th}$ centuries), seventeen sherds of post-medieval brown glazed earthenware, eight sherds of glazed red earthenwares, and six sherds of a locally produced medieval fabric $(13^{th}/14^{th}$ century). Four sherds were too small or too abraded to be closely dated.

Field 16: This field was predominantly flat, and had been recently tilled. The soil was a mid to dark brown silty loam, and visibility was c.100%. The concentration of material observed in the previous field had begun to diminish, with Field 16 yielding eleven artefacts.

A single prehistoric flint burin/scraper was recovered from the east end of the field, as was a sherd of 2nd century AD Romano-British greyware. The remaining material was

late medieval to early modern, consisting of one $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century Toynton ware sherd, three sherds of red glazed earthenware, two sherds of brown glazed earthenware, one sherd of black glazed pottery (all post medieval), a sherd of early modern pottery and a sherd of early modern tile.

Field 17: This field was privately owned and was not available for survey.

Field 18: The soil in this field was a mid brown silty loam that had been recently tilled, providing c.100% visibility. It was largely flat, although a slight hollow ran from a field boundary in the centre of the southern boundary of the field to its northeast corner, suggesting a possible former trackway.

The field yielded only three finds; two pieces of handmade brick of probable 19th century date, and an undated fragment of fired clay.

Fields 19-27: Each of these fields, excluding Field 20, comprised rough grass pasture, offering c.0% visibility. The route across these fields was rapidly scanned for areas of bare earth and molehills, but no such areas were observed. Field 20 was heavily wooded and this also was not walked.

Field 28: Field 28, to the south of industrial units on Ingoldmells Road, was flat and had been recently ploughed. Although there was no standing crop, visibility was limited to c.90%, as the field was deeply rutted and the ploughsoil was broken into large chunks. A total of 55 sherds were recovered, largely in the north-west corner of the field.

A single sherd of abraded Romano-British greyware represented the earliest find. Five sherds of securely dated medieval pottery were recovered, represented by three sherds of local medieval ware and two of Toynton Ware. The remainder of the pottery was late medieval or post-medieval. It was dominated by seventeen sherds of Toynton or Toynton/Bolingbroke pottery (15th- 16th century) and 28 sherds of post-medieval red and brown glazed earthenwares.

Fields 29 & 30: Both fields were pasture, offering 0% visibility. They were rapidly scanned for finds that may have appeared in molehills or patches of bare earth, but no artefacts were recovered.

7.0 Discussion and conclusion

For the most part, the fields walked as part of the current survey exhibited a low density background scatter of archaeological materials. The fieldwalking detected three main concentrations of finds; in Field 12, 14/15, and 28. Field 12 contained a small concentration of medieval pottery (dominated by Toynton Ware). This small assemblage offers little interpretive potential. A geophysical survey of the bypass route however, did identify possible medieval ridge and furrow in this area (D.Bunn, pers.comm., report forthcoming), and it may be that the scatter reflects protracted medieval manuring derived from a nearby settlement, possibly a precursor to Field Farm. Unfortunately, Field 11 to the west was pasture and did not yield any helpful data.

It is noteworthy that although the Roman road to Lincoln crosses the route at this point, and can clearly be traced in existing roads and field boundaries, no material of Romano-British date was recovered from this field.

In Field 14/15, a more extensive spread of material was recovered, extending for some c.250m. This spread yielded three sherds of Romano-British pottery. Although this forms only a small compliment to the overall assemblage, it is potentially significant due to the known proximity of the Roman road, and may indicate some limited degree of settlement activity in the general vicinity.

Excluding the three sherds of Roman pottery, the assemblage from Fields 14/15 covered the period from the 13th to 20th centuries, with no obvious concentrations. Geophysical survey has identified faint pit-like anomalies in this area, and possible medieval ridge and furrow, cut by a redundant field boundary (D. Bunn, *pers. comm.*). This boundary was in use during compilation of the First Edition Ordnance Survey map: a structure at the east end of the field also appears on this map, and could represent a former farm building which may have been accountable for manuring activities, spreading domestic waste into the adjacent field.

The third concentration of material was recovered from the north-west corner of Field 28, and was largely of post-medieval date. The distribution of this material relates to a former building that appears on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map. Magnetic susceptibility survey of this area identified a strong positive response in the north-west corner of the field, which correlates well with the concentration of pottery, and may indicate the buried remains of the former building (D. Bunn, *pers. comm.*).

8.0 Effectiveness of methodology

The fieldwalking methodology employed allowed a rapid assessment of the archaeological potential of the proposed bypass route, identifying several artefactual concentrations indicative of potentially archaeologically sensitive zones, as well as areas more likely to be devoid of buried archaeological remains. A number of problems were, however, encountered, although these issues are largely endemic to this type of field survey and are not a shortcoming of this particular project.

Firstly, the unsuitability of some areas for fieldwalking. Dense ground cover, such as pasture and woodland greatly reduce the visibility of surface scatters of archaeological material, causing a bias in sample collection. In many cases, some of this distortion can be filtered out by using a rapid assessment of the overall ground visibility as a percentage of the total. Where there is dense ground cover such as pasture covering 95%+ of the ground surface, the exercise becomes largely ineffectual. Unfortunately, in the commercial environment it is often impractical to linger for perfect conditions. In the case of this survey, several areas were affected, particularly in the eastern part of the route (Fields 19-27, 29, 30).

Secondly, the poor condition of finds, which severely limits the close dating of artefact scatters. Any material collected during a surface collection survey has been disturbed from its place of origin, usually by ploughing. Repeated disturbance has the

effect of breaking down archaeological materials into increasingly smaller and more abraded fragments, which become further removed from their original location and more difficult to date as time progresses. The older and more fragile the object, the less its chance, generally, of survival. This could in part explain the bias towards medieval and more recent materials.

9.0 Acknowledgements

Pre-Construct Archaeology (Lincoln) would like to thank Babtie Group for this commission. Thanks also go to the survey team, Dave Bower, Katie Cook and Suzy Matthewson.

10.0 References

- A158 Burgh-le-Marsh Bypass & C541 Orby Bypass Archaeological Desk-Based Assessment, Babtie Group Limited, unpublished report.
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- Whitwell J.B, 1992, Roman Lincolnshire, History of Lincolnshire Committee, Lincoln

11.0 Site archive

The documentary and physical archive for the site is currently in the possession of Pre-Construct Archaeology (Lincoln). This will be deposited at Lincoln City and County Museum within six months. Access to the archive may be gained by quoting the global accession number 2003.379.

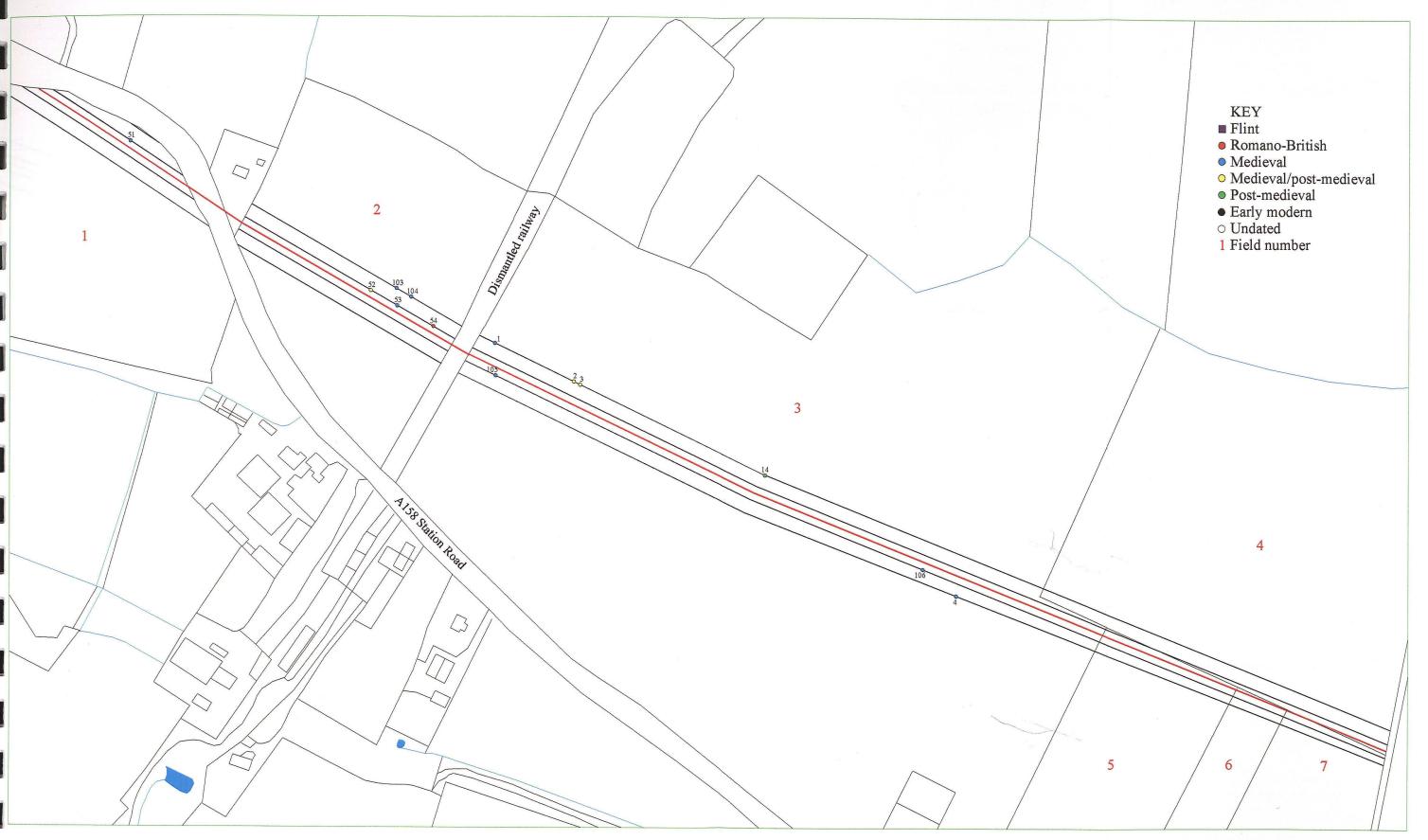


Fig. 2: Location of fieldwalking finds, Fields 1 - 7 (scale 1:2500)

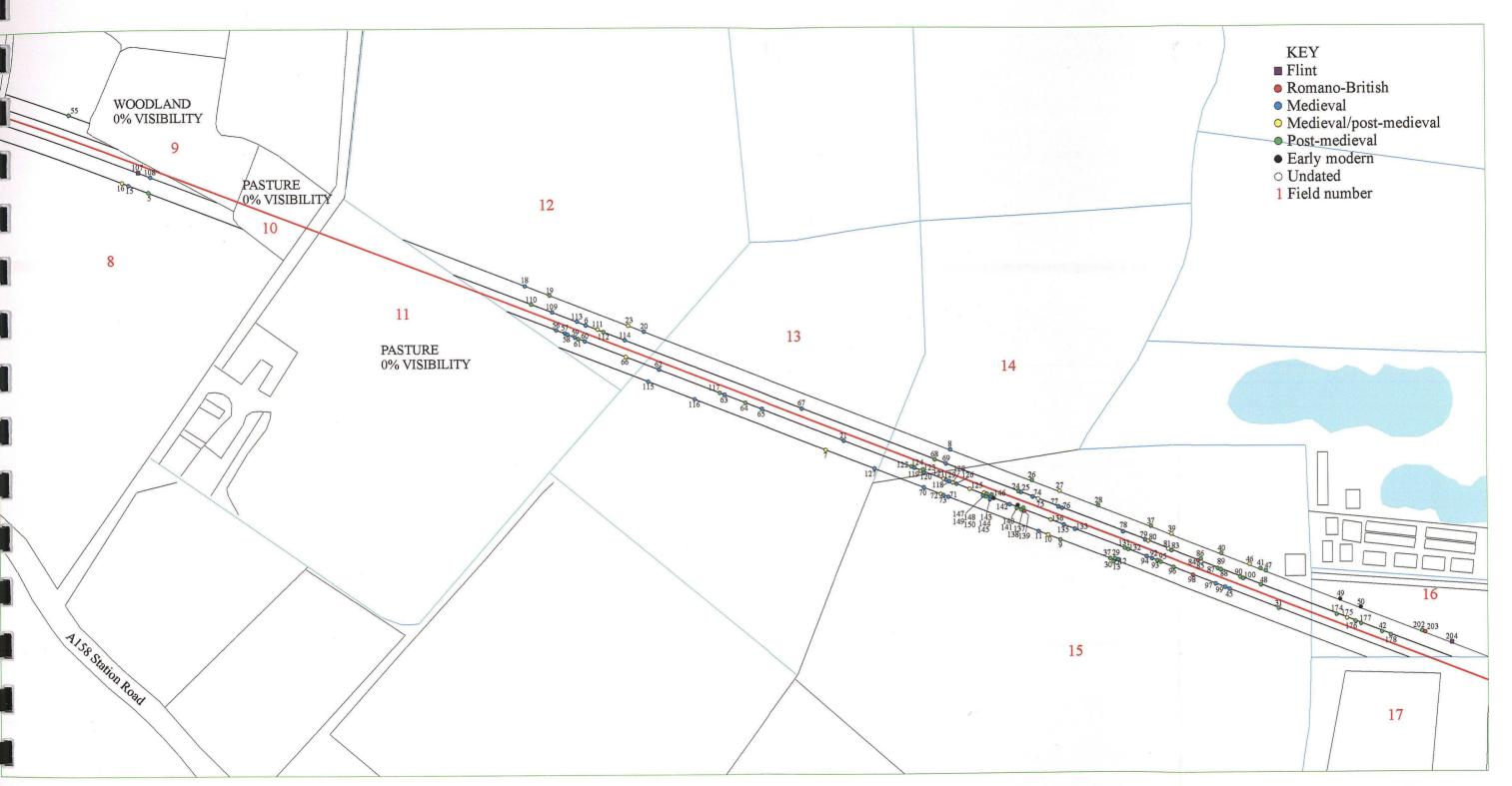


Fig. 3: Location of fieldwalking finds, Fields 8 - 17 (scale 1:2500)

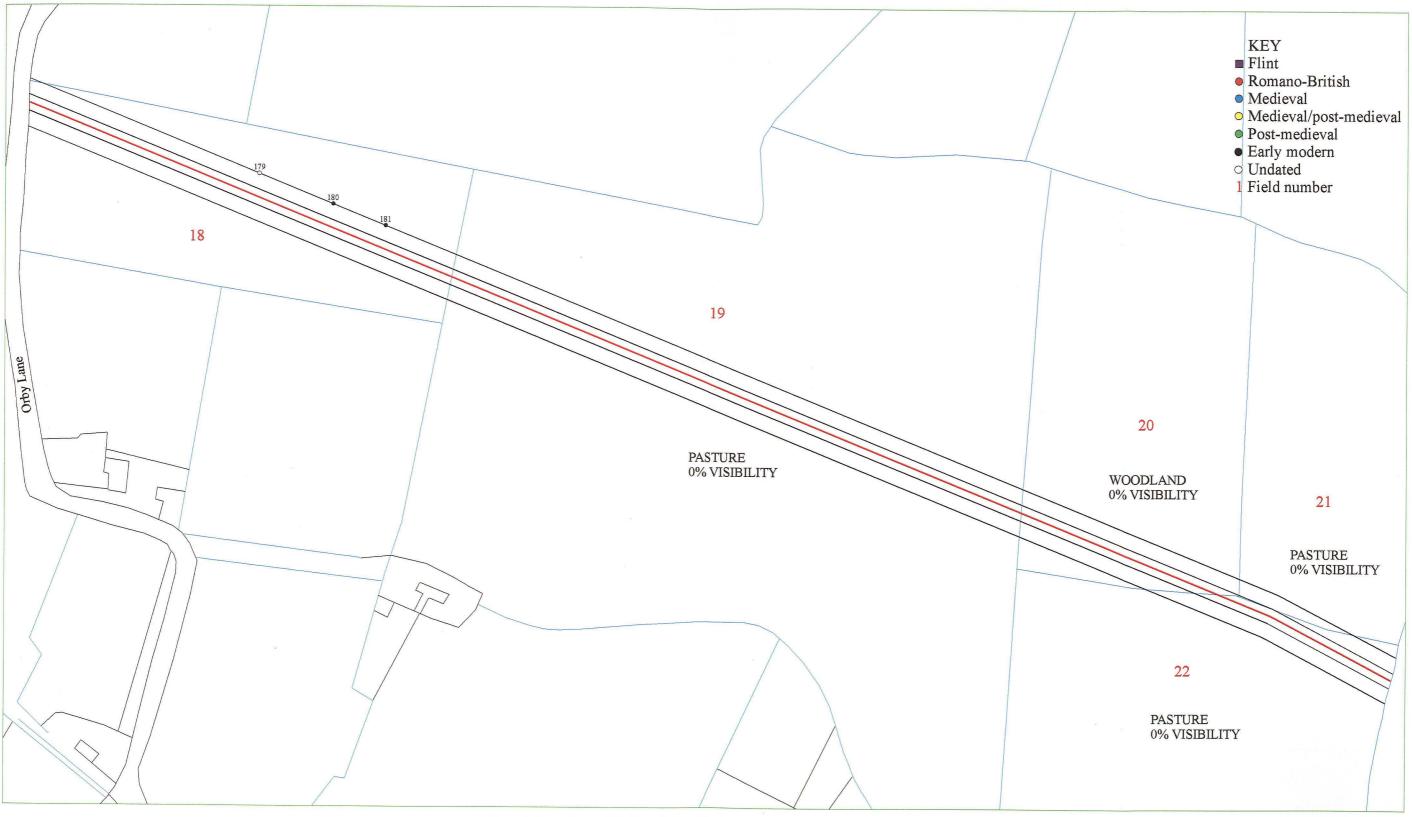


Fig. 4: Location of fieldwalking finds, Fields 18 - 22 (scale 1:2500)

KEY
Flint

Romano-British
Medieval
Medieval/post-medieval
Post-medieval
Early modern
Undated

1 Field number

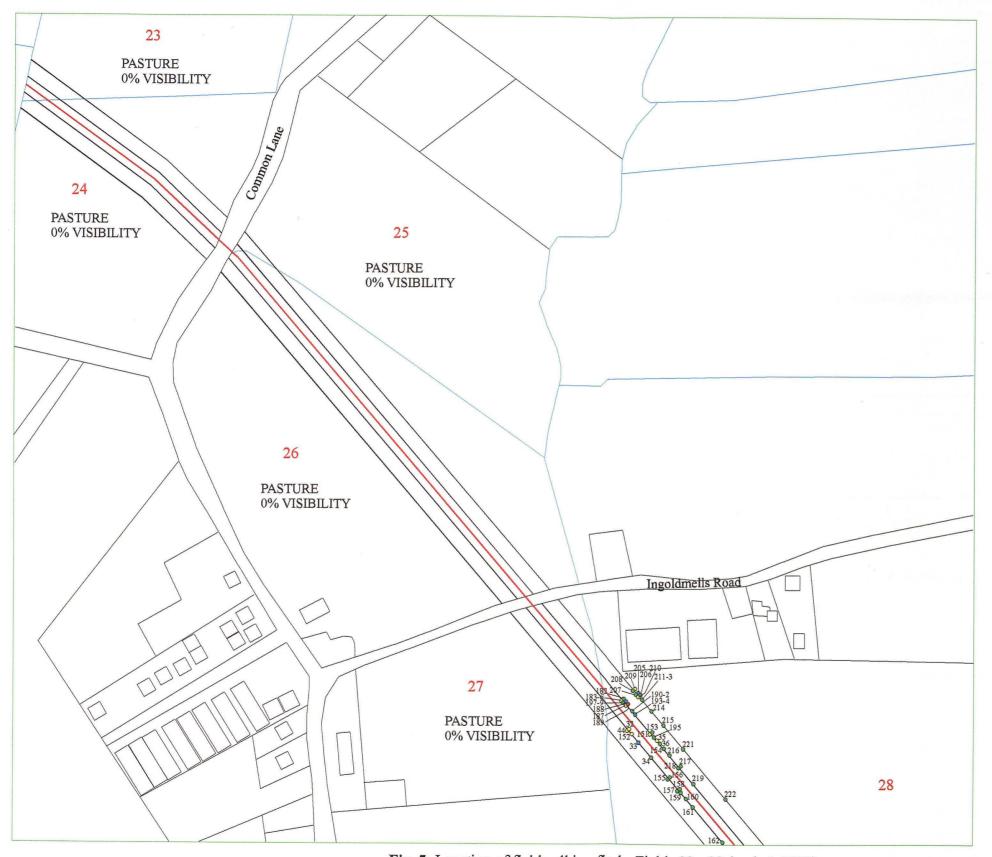


Fig. 5: Location of fieldwalking finds, Fields 23 - 28 (scale 1:2500)

KEY

REY
Flint
Romano-British
Medieval
Medieval/post-medieval
Post-medieval
Early modern
Undated
Field number

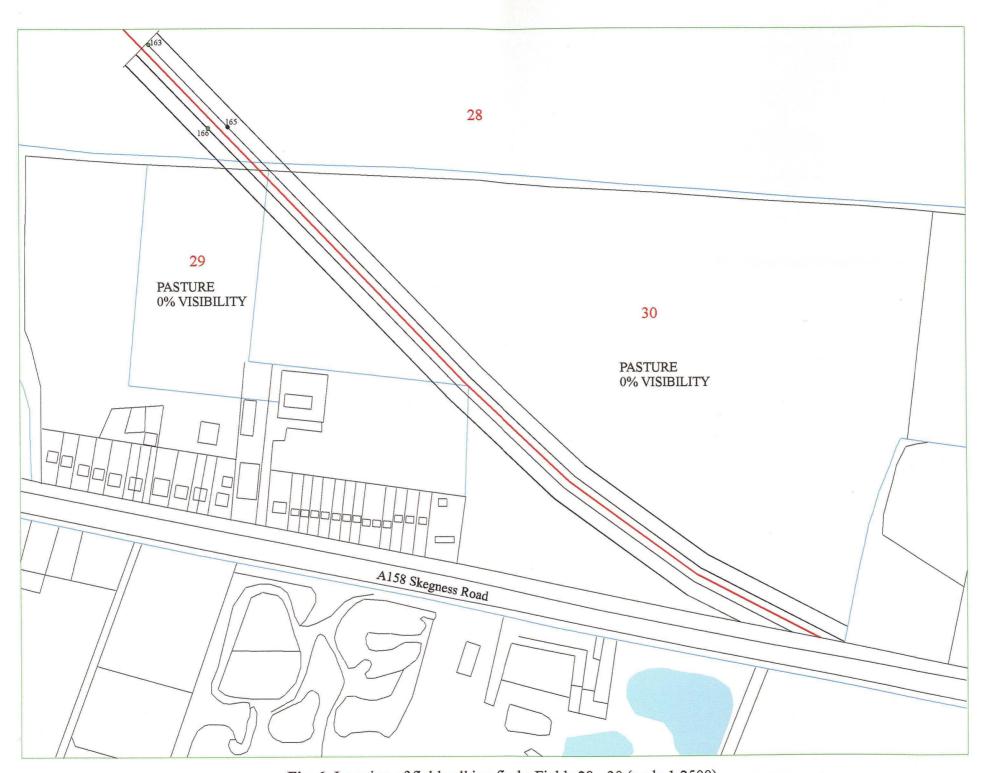


Fig. 6: Location of fieldwalking finds, Fields 28 - 30 (scale 1:2500)

APPENDIX 1: Lithic materials catalogue

Burgh le Marsh Bypass, Lincolnshire. BMBF 03

Lithic Materials: Catalogue

Report by Jim Rylatt - November, 2003

1.0 Catalogue

Two pieces of worked flint were recovered during the fieldwalking:

Find No.		Description
107	Broken blade (S)	Medial fragment of large blade, with small area of thin, very abraded cortex running along one lateral edge. Two scars on the dorsal surface indicate the removal of other blades from a single platform. In addition to the removal of both ends of the flake, there is also some post-depositional damage to flake margins. Greyish-brown semi-translucent flint, with dark and chalky inclusions.
204	Graver/burin (or poss. misc. scraper)	Thick, irregular, secondary flake, with flat platform, and a diffuse bulb, with eraillure flake detached. The ventral surface has small hollow, with thin, abraded and rounded cortex. The longer lateral edge and much of the distal end has been retouched by the removal of a series of small abrupt and semi-abrupt flakes, followed by small spalls along the flake margin. The other lateral edge is comparable to a burin facet, and has some use-wear or damage along flake margin. Form suggests used as (dihedral, or ordinary) burin/graver, with abrupt retouch along other edges blunting them to enable tool to be gripped. However, this 'blunting' retouch would also make much of the perimeter of the flake suitable for use as a scraper. Mid to dark brown semi-translucent flint, with caramel coloured opaque inclusions. 32 x 43mm.

NB: Measurements are given only for complete flakes. The first figure relates to the maximum length, measured perpendicular to the striking platform; the second to maximum breadth, measured at a right angle to the length. Figures for the percentage of cortex relate to the total area of the dorsal surface and platform.

APPENDIX 2: Romano-British pottery report

REPORT 151 ON POTTERY FROM FIELDWALKING AT BURGH LE MARSH, LINCOLNSHIRE BYPASS, BMBF03

for PRE-CONSTRUCT ARCHAEOLOGY

by Margaret J. Darling, M.Phil., F.S.A., M.I.F.A.

4 November 2003

The Roman pottery amounted to six sherds, weighing 0.098kg from 6 find spots. Most of the pottery finds are very abraded. No problems are anticipated for long term storage. The pottery has been archived using count and weight as measures according to the guidelines laid down for the minimum archive by *The Study Group for Roman Pottery*. The archive record (below, and available on disk) will be curated for future study.

DETAILS AND DISCUSSION

All the sherds are in grey quartz-gritted fabrics, finds 189 and 203 being rather coarser. The only datable sherd is find 203, a rim from a bowl of a native tradition. These bowls originate in the late Iron Age and are common throughout Lincolnshire in the 1st and probably continued until about the middle of the 2nd century. This particular example seems more likely to date to the 2nd century than earlier. None of the other sherds have datable features.

© M.J. Darling, 2003.

ARCHIVE DATABASE

Find	Fabric	Form	Manuf+	Condition	Extent	D?	Shs	Wt	Date	Comments
054	GREY		-	VABR	BS	-	1		7 ROM	-
084	GREY	CLSD	-	ABR	BS	-	1		5 ROM	-
098	GREY	BD?	-	ABR	BASE FRAG	-	1		6 ROM	-
139	GREY	-	-	VABR	BS	=	1		8 ROM	-
189	GREY	_	-	ABR	BS	-	1		8 ROM	COARSER PEBBLY FAB;BN SURFS
203	GREY	BNAT	-	ABR	RIM	-	1	6	4 2C?	SIM COARSER FAB;BN SURFS
							6	9	8	

APPENDIX 2: Post-Roman pottery and ceramic building material report

Pottery Archive BMBF03

Jane Young

date	late 13th to 15th	14th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	14th to 16th	late 13th to 15th	17th to 18th	15th to 16th	13th to 14th	late 16th to 18th	late 13th to 14th	15th to 16th	late 13th to 15th	late 16th to 18th
description	abraded lat	abraded;simple rounded rim	abraded lat	abraded 14	abraded lat	abraded;? A BL	abraded 15	very abraded;Mareham or Toynton	abraded lat	abraded lat	15	very abraded lat	lat
	abı	abı	abı	abı	abı	abı	abı	Vel	abı	abı		vei	
part	BS	nim	BS	base	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS	handle	BS	rim?	BS
sherds vessels weight decoration													
weight	7	12	∞	27	6	21	22	25	11	42	4	6	7
vessels	П	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
sherds	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	1
sub fabric form type	gnį	bowl	jug/jar	i	jug/jar	large jar	jug/jar	jug/jar	bowl	jug	jug	bowl?	bowl?
sub fabric								OX/R/OX;m jug/jar ed					
find no cname	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	PGE	LMLOC	MEDLOC	BERTH	TOY	BERTH	TOY	BERTH
find no	001	004	900	200	800	600	010	012	014	015	910	018	610

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part description date	BS very abraded;Mareham or Toynton 13th to 14th	BS abraded 13th to 15th	BS very abradaed 14th to 16th	rim late 16th to 18th	BS very abraded late 13th to 15th	rim abraded late 16th to 18th	handle very abraded;LHJ;? Toynton 15th to 16th	base 18th	BS late 16th to 18th	base late 16th to 18th	rim abraded 15th to 17th	BS ? ID 14th to 16th	base abraded late 13th to 15th	BS late 16th to 18th	base abraded mid 15th to mid 16th	BS late 16th to 18th	
decoration																	
weight	4	08	14	4	5	25	41	2	20	17	3	2	20	15	31	24	
vessels	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
sherds vessels	П	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	
sub fabric form type	6	large jug	bowl	bowl	٠	bowl	jug	gnm	bowl	bowl	5 lwoq	bowl?	jug	bowl	bowl	bowl	
sub fabric	OX/R/OX;m ed	OX/R/OX;c oarse sandy;hard					OX/R/OX;fi ne-med sandy;hard										
find no cname	MEDLOC	MEDLOC	TOY	BERTH	TOY	BERTH	LMLOC	NOTS	GRE	GRE	TB	TOY	TOY	BERTH	ТОУП	BERTH	
0																	

date	late 16th to 18th	late 16th to 18th	late 16th to 18th	mid 15th to mid 16th	late 13th to 15th	14th to 16th	17th to 18th	18th to 20th	late 13th to 15th	14th to 16th	late 13th to 15th	17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	13th to 14th	13th to 14th	late 13th to 15th
description			int glaze		abraded	abraded	abraded		abraded	abraded	very abraded	abraded	cracked during firing; abraded	abraded	very abraded; Mareham or Toynton?	very abraded; Mareham or Toynton?	abraded
part	base	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS	rim	BS	BS	BS	BS	base	base	BS	BS	BS	BS
decoration																	
weight	42	19	9	19	8	11	3	15	∞	27	=	23	34	9	S	12	7
vessels	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
sherds vessels	-	1	1	-	1	П	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
sub fabric form type	small jar?	large vessel	è	bowl	jug?	bowl?	ż	jar/bottle	jug?	jug?	è	6	jug	jug?	jar?	è	jar
sub fabric															oxid;med sandy;hard	oxid;med sandy;hard	
cname	BERTH	BERTH	GRE	TIB	TOY	TB	GRE	ENGS	TOY	TOY	TOY	GRE	TOY	TOY	MEDLOC	MEDLOC	TOY
find no cname	037	040	042	044	045	046	048	050	051	052	053	055	950	057	058	650	090

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	ų	ч	ч		15th	ħ	15th	18th	15th	15th	ų	ų	ч	15th) 15th	o 15th
date	17th to 18th	13th to 14th	13th to 14th	18th	late 13th to 15th	14th to 16th	late 13th to 15th	late 17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	13th to 14th	15th to 16th	13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th
	-	-	1	-	-	1	_		_	_	П	1	1	-	-	
		? Glaze over break;very abraded;Marcham or Toynton ?	? Glaze over break;very abraded;Mareham or Toynton ?	gbroke?							fabric includes common chalk/limestone flecks;odd?	pə	Toynton			
description	pep	? Glaze over break;very abraded;Mareham or To	? Glaze over break;very abraded;Mareham or Tc	abraded;Bolingbroke?	very abraded	very abraded	pep	Bolingbroke?	very abraded	pep	fabric includes common chalk/limestone flecks;o	int glaze;abraded	very abraded;? Toynton	ded	very abraded	very abraded
des	abraded	? Gla abra	? Gla abra	abra	very	very	abraded	Boli	very	abraded	fabri	int g	very	abraded	very	very
part	BS	base?	rim/base	пim	BS	base	BS	rim	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS	base	base	BS
_																
decoration																
weight	25	∞	24	20	10	13	23	23	4	∞	9	23	10	34	∞	7
vessels	П	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
sherds vessels	1	-	-	1	1	П	1	П	1	1	4	1	-	1	1	1
sub fabric form type	bowl/jar	6		bowl	è	ż	jug?	bowl	i	٤	è	bowl?	è	jug?	i	9 Jones
sub fabric		OX/R;med sandy;hard	OX/R;med sandy;hard								OX/R;med sandy;hard		oxid;med sandy;hard			
cname	BERTH	MEDLOC	MEDLOC	GRE	TOY	TOY	TOY	BERTH	TOY	TOY	MEDLOC	TB	MEDLOC	TOY	TOY	TOY
find no cname	061	062	063	064	900	990	290	890	690	070	071	072	073	074	920	220

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				lern													
date	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	17th to 18th	medieval to early modern	18th	16th to 17th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	17th to 18th	late 13th to 14th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	13th to 14th	13th to 14th
description	abraded	very abraded	slightly abraded	? Cbm;abraded;no surfaces	Bolingbroke?	int glaze; Bolingbroke?	Bolingbroke?	Bolingbroke?	Bolingbroke?	Bolingbroke?			abraded	Bolingbroke?	Bolingbroke?	very abraded;? ID or Mareham	very abraded;Mareham or Toynton?
part	BS	BS	BS	BS	rim	BS	rim	rim	BS	rim	rim	BS	BS	BS	base	BS	base
weight decoration													fe strips				thumbed basal edge
weight	9	20	∞	4	27	9	∞	14	27	25	13	4	9	∞	6	7	16
vessels																	
>	П	Т	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
sherds ve	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
sherds	jug 1 1	? 1 1	bowl ? 1 1	? 1 1	large bowl 1 1	? 1 1	bowl 1 1	bowl 1 1	large bowl 1 1	large bowl 1 1	jar 1 1	jar? 1 1	jug 1 1	bowl 1 1	? 1 1	? 1 1	jug 1 1
	jug 1 1 1	? 1 1	bowl ? 1 1	oxid ? 1 1	large bowl 1 1	9 1 1	bowl 1 1	bowl 1 1	large bowl 1 1	large bowl 1 1	jar 1 1	jar? 1 1	jug 1	bowl 1 1	? 1 1	? 1 1	OX/R/OX;fi jug 1 1 1 ne-med sandy;hard
sherds	TOY jug 1	TOY ? 1 1 1	BERTH bowl? 1 1		GRE large bowl 1 1	GRE ? 1 1	BERTH bowl 1 1	BERTH bowl 1 1	BERTH large bowl 1 1	BERTH large bowl 1 1	TOY jar 1 1	BERTH jar? 1 1	TOY jug 1 1	BERTH bowl 1 1	BERTH ? 1 1	7 1 1 1	

date	17th to 18th	late 13th to 14th	14th to 15th	13th to 15th	13th to 15th	late 13th to 14th	late 13th to 14th	late 17th to 18th	14th to 16th	mid 17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	13th to 14th	late 17th to 18th	late 13th to 16th	15th to 16th
description		very abraded		abraded;? ID	very abraded;? ID	abraded	abraded	abraded;? Bolingbroke	abraded	abraded	very abraded	very abraded	very abraded	very abraded;Mareham or Toynton?	abraded	very abraded	very abraded
part	base	BS	BS	BS	BS	handle	BS	BS	BS	BS	rim	riin	base	BS	nim	BS	rim
weight decoration			applied strips fe?											fe strips			
weight	∞	S	∞	12	4	33	6	∞	∞	21	25	7	88	2	16	10	24
sherds vessels	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	_	1	1	-	-	1	1	1
sherds	1	1	1	П	1	-	1	-	1	_	1	1	1	-	1	П	г
form type	ż	jug/jar	jug	jug?	jar?	jug	jug	3	bowl?	jar?	jar	jar	large jug	jug	bowl	è	jar
sub fabric form type														OX/R/OX;fi ne			
find no cname	BERTH	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	BERTH	TOY	BERTH	TOY	TOY	TOY	MEDLOC	GRE	TOY	TOY
find no	100	103	104	105	106	108	109	110	Ξ	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119

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date	late 13th to 15th	15th to 16th	late 17th to 18th	late 13th to 16th	late 14th to 16th	late 13th to 16th	late 13th to 16th	late 14th to 16th	late 13th to 14th	mid 17th to 18th	17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	13th to 14th	late 15th to 16th	18th to 19th	late 17th to 18th
description	abraded	abraded	abraded	very abraded	abraded	very abraded	very abraded	very abraded	abraded			abraded	soot;very abraded;Mareham or Toynton ?	int glaze;? Bolingbroke		abraded;? Bolingbroke
part	BS	BS	BS	BS	rim	BS	BS	BS	BS	BS	handle	rim & UHJ	mir	base	rim	rim
decoration		stamped cordon							fe strips							
weight	2	7	13	13	24	∞	24	33	S	10	∞	51	6	40	13	22
sherds vessels	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	1	-	-	П	1	H	1	-	1
sherds	1	-	1	-	, -	-	-	П	1	_	П	Т.	1	-	1	1
form type	jug/jar	jug	jar?	jug/jar	bowl	jug/jar	large jug/jar	bowl	jug	jar	jug	small jug	jar	jar	lid	bowl
sub fabric form type													OX/R/OX;fi ne-med sandy;hard			
cname	TOY	TOYII	BERTH	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	TOY	GRE	BERTH	TOY	MEDLOC	GRE	NOTS	BERTH
find no	120	121	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	131	132	133	135	136	137	138

		L L	ų.	ą.		_u		ą.	4			, L	T T	ų	h	ų
date	13th to 14th	late 17th to 18th	late 13th to 15th	late 13th to 15th	13th to 14th	late 14th to 16th		late 13th to 16th	late 17th to 18th	14th to 16th	14th to 16th	late 13th to 15th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th
description	int glaze;very abraded;Mareham or Toynton?	very abraded;? Bolingbroke	very abraded; cracked during firing	very abraded	very abraded;Mareham or Toynton ?	abraded 1	abraded;? Bolingbroke	very abraded	abraded;? Bolingbroke	abraded	abraded	abraded	? Bolingbroke	abraded	abraded;Bolingbroke?	abraded;Bolingbroke?
part	BS	BS	base	BS	BS	rim	nim	BS	rim	base	nim	BS	BS	base	base	BS
decoration																
weight	6	23	44	7	∞	24	21	6	22	24	48	∞	10	7	7	ĸ
vessels	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
sherds vessels	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
form type	bowl?	bowl	jug/jar	jug/jar	jug/jar	large bowl	large bowl	3	large bowl	3	large bowl	jug/jar	jar?	6	bowl?	jar?
sub fabric form type	OX/R/OX;fi ne-med sandy;hard				OX/R;fine- med sandy;hard											
cname	MEDLOC	GRE	TOY	TOY	MEDLOC	TOY	BERTH	TOY	BERTH	TOY	TOY	TOY	BERTH	BERTH	BERTH	BERTH
find no cname	139	141	142	144	145	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157

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find no	find no cname	sub fabric form type		sherds vessels	vessels	weight	weight decoration	part	description	date
158	GRE		large bowl	1	1	35		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
159	BERTH		bowl	-	1	16		rim	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
160	ВЕКТН		large bowl	-	1	20		rim	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
191	GRE		jar	-	1	24		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
162	BERTH		jar	-	П	21		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
163	BERTH		jar	-	I	4		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
166	BERTH		6	-	П	28		base	abraded; Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
174	GRE		jar?	1	1	7		BS	very abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
175	TOY		jug/jar	1	-	9		BS	very abraded	14th to 16th
176	GRE		jar	-	П	12		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
177	BERTH		large jar	-	1	35		rim	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
178	BERTH		bowl	-	-	11		rim	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
182	BERTH		large bowl	-	1	10		BS	abraded;Bolingbroke?	late 17th to 18th
183	TOYII		jug	1	П	∞		BS	abraded	15th to 16th
184	TOYII		jar?	-	1	11		BS	abraded	15th to 16th
185	TOYII		jug	-	П	9		BS	abraded	15th to 16th
186	RGRE		jar?	-	П	\$		BS	abraded;? TB	15th to 16th

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date	15th to 16th	13th to 14th	late 17th to 18th	16th to 17th	16th to 17th	13th to 14th	13th to 16th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	16th to 17th	16th to 17th	th	late 13th to 15th	17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	
description	abraded;? TB	abraded;? Mareham 13	? Bolingbroke lat	cracked during firing?	abraded 16	Mareham ?;very abraded 13	very abraded;? Toynton;fabric incl 13 greensand	abraded;? Bolingbroke lat	Bolingbroke? lat	lat	abraded 16	abraded 16	cracked during firing; glaze over break 18th	abraded late	17	Bolingbroke?	
part	BS a	base	BS ?	BS c	BS	BS	base v	BS	BS B	base	BS	BS	rim	BS a	BS	rim B	
decoration																	
weight	16	31	42	32	∞	6	17	14	26	31	92	2	20	4	п	24	
vessels	1	-	-	П	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	П	
sherds vessels	-	-	-	1	1	П	_	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	
sub fabric form type	jar?	small jug	jar	large jug/jar	jar?	jug/jar	jug/jar	jar	large bowl	Bnu	large jar/bowl	j	large jar	i	bowl	bowl	
sub fabric		OX/R/OX;m small jug ed				light OX/R;med sandy;hard	OX/R/OX;m ed										
find no cname	RGRE	MEDLOC	GRE	TB	RGRE	MEDLOC	MEDLOC	GRE	PGE	STMO	TB	TB	BL	TOY	RGRE	BERTH	ber 2003
find no	187	188	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	202	205	206	207	17 December 2003

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				49	lh I	h	ų		ч	ч		p		
te	_	15th to 16th	14th to 16th	late 17th to 18th	15th to 16th	late 17th to 18th	late 17th to 18th	16th to 17th	late 17th to 18th	16th to 17th	17th to 18th			
date	18th	15th	14th	late	late	late	late	15th	late	late	16th	late	16th	17th
description	Bolingbroke ?;abraded			Bolingbroke	Bolingbroke	Bolingbroke	Bolingbroke		Bolingbroke?			Bolingbroke?	abraded	abraded
									П			П	æ	ਲ
part	rim	BS	BS	BS	base	rim	BS	nim	rim	BS	base	BS	BS	base
sherds vessels weight decoration														
weight	48	11	6	24	13	42	13	39	24	2	39	10	51	17
vessels	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	_	1	1	-	-
sherds	1	1	-	-	1	П	Т	-	-	1	-	-	_	-
sub fabric form type	large bowl	bowl	jug/jar	jar	ż	large bowl	jar?	bowl	jar	6	large vessel	large vessel	large bowl	ن
sub fabric														
find no cname	BERTH	TB	TB	RGRE	BERTH	BERTH	PGE	TB	GRE	STIMO	TB	BERTH	TB	BERTH
find no	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	221	222

Ceramic Building Material Archive BMBF03

Jane Young

find number	cname	frags	weight	description	date
002	PNR	1	48	flat roofer	medieval to post-medieval
003	RID	1	111		late medieval to early
005	PNR	1	61		post-medieval to early modern
011	PNR	1	15	? ID or vessel;med-coarse sandy	medieval
013	RTMISC	1	33	imbrex or ridge	Roman or early modern
038	BRK	1	115	semi vitrified; handmade	Roman or post-medieval
039	PNR	1	3	flat roofer	medieval to post-medieval
041	BRK	1	108	handmade;cracked during firing;65mm	post-medieval to early modern
047	BRK	1	227	moulded hole ?handmade;cracked during firing;65mm	post-medieval to early modern
049	MODTIL	1	28	land drain?	early modern to modern
075	RTMISC	1	71		Roman or post-medieval
080	PNR	1	32		medieval to early modern
081	RTMISC	1	16		Roman or post-medieval
122	BRK	1	122	chalk bedded;handmade	post-medieval to early modern
140	BRK	1	16	pre-fired hole	early modern to modern
143	PNR	1	31	abraded	medieval to early modern
146	BRK	1	47	handmade; cracked during firing ?	late post-medieval to early modern
165	BRK	1	95	handmade; cracked during firing?	late post-medieval to early modern
179	MISC	1	11	light firing; fired clay?	-
180	BRK	1	20	handmade	late post-medieval to early modern
181	BRK	1	53	handmade	late post-medieval to early modern

APPENDIX 4: Artefact summary list

Find no.	Date	Description
001	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
002	med – post-med	roof tile
003	late med – modern	ridge tile
004	$14^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
005	post-med – early modern	peg, nib or ridge tile
006	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
007	$13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
008	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
009	17 th − 18 th century	Pale glazed earthenware pottery
010	15 th – 16 th century	Late medieval local pottery
011	medieval	peg, nib or ridge tile
012	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
013	Undated	Unidentified tile
014	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
015	late $13^{th} - 14^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
016	15 th – 16 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
017	_	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
018	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
019	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
020	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
021	13 th – 15 th century	Medieval local pottery
022	-	Find discarded - non archaeological artefact
023	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
024	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
025	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
026	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
027	15 th – 16 th century	Late medieval local pottery
028	18 th century	Nottingham stoneware pottery
029	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
030	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
031	$15^{th} - 17^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
032	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
033	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
034	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
035	mid 15 th – mid 16 th century	Toynton late medieval ware pottery
036	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
037	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
038	Undated	Brick
039	med – post-med	Roof tile
040	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
041	Brick	Post-medieval
042	late $16^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
043	- : 115th : 116th	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
044	mid 15 th – mid 16 th century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
045	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
046	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
047	Brick	Post-medieval
048 049	17 th – 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
050	Early modern	Land drain?
	18 th – 20 th century late 13 th – 15 th century	English stoneware pottery
051 052	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
053	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton were pottery
054	Romano-British	Toynton ware pottery Greyware pottery
055	17 th – 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
056	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
057	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
	into 15 15 contains	Toynton wate ponery

050	12th 14th	
058	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
059	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
060	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
061	$17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
062	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
063	13 th − 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
064	18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
065	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
066	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
067	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
068	17 th – 18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
069	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
070	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
071	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
072	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
073	13 th – 15 th century	Medieval local pottery
074	late 13 th – 15 th century	
075	Undated	Toynton ware pottery
076	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Tile
077	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
078	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
	late 13" – 15" century	Toynton ware pottery
079	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
080	Med – post-med	peg, nib or ridge tile
081	Undated	Tile
082	- th d	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
083	17 th – 18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
084	Romano-British	Greyware pottery
085	Undated	Unidentified fabric
086	18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
087	16 th - 17 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
088	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
089	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
090	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
091	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
092	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
093	$17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
094	late $13^{th} - 14^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
095	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
096	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
097	late 13 th – 14 th century	Toynton ware pottery
098	Romano-British	Greyware pottery
099	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
100	17 th – 18 th century	
101	-	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
102		Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
103	late $13^{th} - 14^{th}$ century	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
104	$14^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
105	$13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
106		Toynton ware pottery
107	13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
	Prehistoric	Broken flint blade
108	late 13 th – 14 th century	Toynton ware pottery
109	late 13 th – 14 th century	Toynton ware pottery
110	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
111	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
112	mid 17 th – 18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
113	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
114	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
115	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
116	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
117	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
118	late $13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
		=

119	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
120	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
121	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton late medieval ware pottery
122	Post-medieval	Brick
123	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	
	late $13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
124	late 13 – 10 century	Toynton ware pottery
125	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
126	late $13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
127	late $13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
128	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
129	late $13^{th} - 14^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
130	-	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
131	mid 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
132	17 th – 18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
133	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
134	-/_ ****	Find discarded – non archaeological artefact
135	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
136	late 15 th - 16 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
137	18 th – 19 th century	Nottingham stoneware pottery
138	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
139	Romano-British	Greyware pottery
140	early modern	Brick
141	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
142	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
143	Post-medieval	Peg, nib or ridge tile
144	late $13^{th} - 15^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
145	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
146	early modern	Brick
147	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
148	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
149	late 13 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
150	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
151	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
152	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
153	late $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton ware pottery
154	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
155	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
156	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
157	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
158	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
159	late 17 th – 18 th century	
160	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
161		Brown glazed earthenware pottery
162	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
163	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
164	-	number not used
165	early modern	Brick
166	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
167	-	number not used
168	-	number not used
169	-	number not used
170	-	number not used
171	-	number not used
172	-	number not used
173	-	number not used
174	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
175	14 th – 16 th century	Toynton ware pottery
176	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
177	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
178	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
179	Undated	Unidentified fabric

180	early modern	Brick
181	early modern	Brick
182	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
183	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton late medieval ware pottery
184	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton late medieval ware pottery
185	$15^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton late medieval ware pottery
186	15 th – 16 th century	Reduced red glazed earthenware pottery
187	15 th – 16 th century	Reduced red glazed earthenware pottery
188	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
189	Romano-British	Greyware pottery
190	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
191	$16^{th} - 17^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
192	$16^{th} - 17^{th}$ century	Reduced red glazed earthenware pottery
193	13 th – 14 th century	Medieval local pottery
194	$13^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Medieval local pottery
195	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
196	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Pale glazed earthenware pottery
197	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Staffordshire/Bristol mottled glazed pottery
198	16 th – 17 th century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
199	$16^{th} - 17^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
200	-	number not used
201		number not used
202	18 th century	Black glazed pottery
203	2 nd century AD(?)	Greyware pottery
204	Prehistoric	Graver/burin or possible flint scraper
205	late 13 th – 15 th century	Toynton ware pottery
206	17 th - 18 th century	Reduced red glazed earthenware pottery
207	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
208	18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
209	$15^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
210	$14^{th} - 16^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
211	late 17 th - 18 th century	Reduced red glazed earthenware pottery
212	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
213	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
214	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Pale glazed earthenware pottery
215	15 th – 16 th century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
216	late 17 th - 18 th century	Red glazed earthenware pottery
217	late $17^{th} - 18^{th}$ century	Staffordshire/Bristol mottled glazed pottery
218	$16^{th} - 17^{th}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
219	late $17^{\text{th}} - 18^{\text{th}}$ century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery
220	- 4	number not used
221	$16^{\text{th}} - 17^{\text{th}}$ century	Toynton/Bolingbroke ware pottery
222	17 th – 18 th century	Brown glazed earthenware pottery