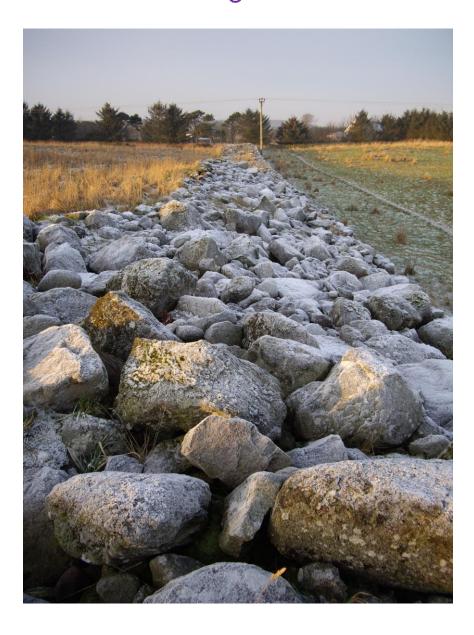
Land at Wellington Road, Aberdeen, AB12 3WH Archaeological Evaluation Report





Cat Peters Cameron Archaeology 24 January 2012

Land at Wellington Road, Aberdeen Archaeological Evaluation Report

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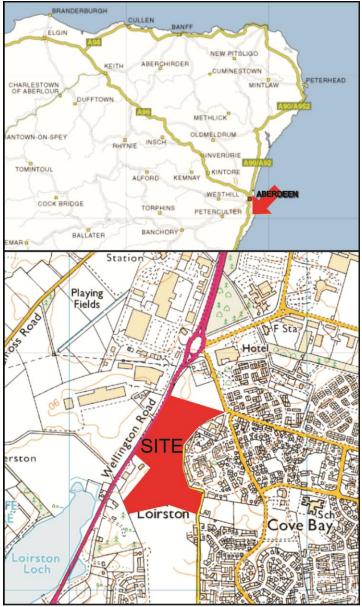
SUMMARY

An archaeological evaluation was undertaken on an area proposed for mixed use development. A total of 27 trenches were excavated, covering 7% of the 9.03 hectare area. Stone drains and evidence for post medieval field clearance was encountered, along with a ceramic jar, all of probable 19th or 20th century origin. As such, it is unlikely that further archaeological work will be required as part of this development. The 'consumption' dyke at the southern boundary of the site was recorded photographically as part of this work and it will not be disturbed during the proposed development. This is subject to advice from the Lead Curator of Local History and Archaeology at Aberdeen City Council.

Land at Wellington Road, Aberdeen

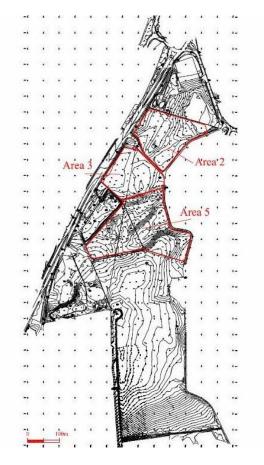
1 INTRODUCTION

The site subjected to archaeological evaluation has been proposed for a development of mixed use, consisting of residential, commercial and retail and an application has been submitted (Aberdeen City Council planning reference P110063, 64 and 65). This archaeological work has been carried out predetermination. The site is accessed from Wellington Road, bounded on the west by Wellington Road, on the east by housing (Cormorant Brae, Dunlin Road) and on the north and south by fields zoned for development. It is situated to the west of Cove, to the south of Aberdeen at NJ 94433 01673 at 83-90m above OD (III 1). The work was commissioned by Norrie Quick of Stewart Milne Homes.



Illus 1 Location plan (Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2010).

The evaluation took place between Tuesday 10th and Friday 20th January 2012 and was carried out in the context of Scottish Planning Policy (SPP) Planning Advice Note 42 (PAN 42) and Scottish Historic Environment Policy (SHEP). The archaeological written scheme of investigation (Cameron 2011a), approved by the Aberdeen City Council Lead Curator of Local History and Archaeology, was adhered to in full.



Illus 2Showing location of evaluation areas within development area

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

The site subjected to evaluation has been farmed extensively during the 19th and 20th centuries, with farmsteads showing on old Ordnance Survey Maps, and some ruined ones still in the vicinity today. No known archaeological sites are known to lie within the development site, with no Scheduled Sites or Listed Buildings located in the area.

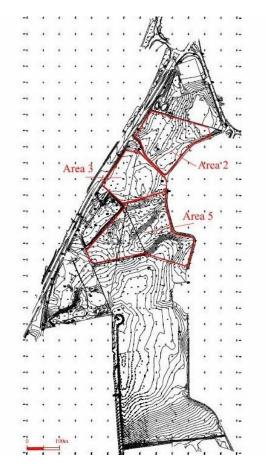
In 1907, an artificially heart-shaped object in a mica-schist found in a gravel pit at Loirston, Nigg was handed into the Anthropological Museum of Aberdeen University (NMR ref NJ90SW 12). In addition, sand and gravel workings are known from the surrounding area, though none appear to lie within the development area. Several boundary stones were located to the east of the site, but were removed and the area is now a housing estate (NMR ref NJ90SW 214, 215, 216). Just to the south of the development site, forming the boundary between the site and the adjacent landfill area, is a consumption dyke, the product of 18th or 19th century field clearance.

These activities occurring in the vicinity in the past, suggest that there is a chance that related archaeological features, or others, may survive within the area proposed for development.

An archaeological evaluation was undertaken in 2011 for Balmoral Group on their premises to the immediate north-west of the site (Cameron 2011b). The site produced no significant archaeological remains.

3 THE EVALUATION

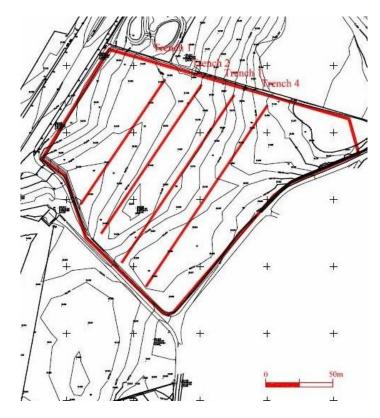
The evaluation took place between Tuesday 10th and Friday 20th January 2012. It consisted of an excavation area of 7% using a tracked machine with toothless ditching bucket. The area was divided into three areas, Area 2, Area 3 and Area 5 (III 3). Unfortunately, the presence of overhead cables and boggy areas in Areas 2 and 3 meant that fewer then 7% of these areas were covered, although much of the percentage was made up with additional trenching in Area 5.



Illus 3Location of Areas 2, 3 and 5 within development area

Area 2

Area 2 was located in the north-eastern part of the development site and consisted of one field. The presence of overhead electricity cables meant that the western part of the field was not evaluated. Four linear trenches were excavated within Area 2 on a north-east south-west alignment (III 4).



Illus 4Location of evaluation trenches within Area 2

Trench 1 was 113m by 1.8m and revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.3 and 0.4m in depth with small stone (up to 0.15m diameter) inclusions overlying a loose orange-brown silty sand natural with some patches of yellowgrey sand. Two south-east north-west aligned stone drains were encountered within the southern half of the trench.



Illus 5Trench 1 upon completion, facing south-west

Trench 2 was located 25m to the east of Trench 1. It was 1.8m by 135m. A loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.3m and 0.5m depth lay above a loose orange-brown silty sand. No features were encountered within Trench 2.



Illus 6Trench 2 upon completion, facing north-east

Trench 3 was excavated 25m to the east of Trench 2 and revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.5 and 0.7m depth on top of an orange silty sand with areas of brown silty sand. The trench measured 1.8m by 151m. One northeast south-west aligned stone drain was encountered in the northern part of the trench (III 7). No further features were encountered in Trench 3.



Illus 7 Drain encountered in Trench 3, facing north-east

Trench 4 was sited to the east of Trench 3, 25m to the east, and was 1.8m wide and 163m in length. It consisted of 0.3m to 0.6m depth of loose dark brown silty

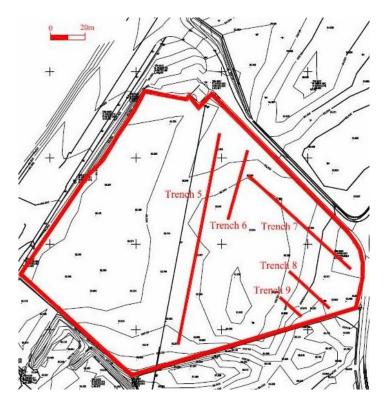
topsoil overlying an orange-brown silty sand. The north-eastern 20m extent contained a yellow-grey clay-like sand. A total of six stone drains, four running north-east to south-west and two running east to west, as well as some probable rig and furrow marks (III 8). A fragment of pottery, white with blue patterning, suggests a 19th century date, which ties in with known land usage of the area as being extensively ploughed in the 19th and 20th centuries (Cameron 2011b, 6).



Illus 8 Rig and Furrow marks in south-western extent of Trench 4, facing north-east

Area 3

Area 3 consists of one field. Area 3 contained a large area of bog, which was unsafe to excavate in due to the rising water levels and the difficulty in backfilling. The presence of overhead electricity cables also ruled out the western part of Area 3. A total of five trenches (Trenches 5-9) were excavated within Area 3 (III 8).



Illus 9 Location of evaluation trenches within Area 3

Trench 5 was excavated on a north to south alignment to an extent of 1.8m in width and 125m in length. A loose dark brown silty topsoil 0.3m to 0.7m in depth with occasional boulders up to 0.6m diameter. This overlay an orange-brown silty sand. A total of seven stone drains were encountered within the trench, four on a north-east to south-west alignment, and three on a north-west to south-east alignment (III 9). No further features were encountered.



Illus 10 Southernmost stone drain in Trench 5, facing north

Trench 6 was located to the east of Trench 5 and measured 1.8m by 42m. It was curtailed due to the boggy ground (III 10). In the northern part of the trench a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.3m and 0.6m depth overlay an orange brown silty sand. The southern part of the trench encountered a very wet and dark peat with boulders. A maximum depth of 0.75m in the peat was reached, but the boggy nature of the ground, and the damaged stone drains encountered, made backfilling almost impossible, so the trench was stopped.



Illus 11 Trench 6 upon completion, facing north

Trench 7 was excavated on a north-west to south-east alignment measuring 1.8m by 81m. It revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.35 and 0.55m depth above a yellow-grey clay-like sand. Two stone drains were found in Trench 7, both within the western half, the western one aligned north-east to south-west, and the easternmost aligned north-west to south-east (III 11).



Illus 12 Easternmost drain in Trench 7, facing south-east

Trench 8 was on the same alignment as Trench 7, and to the south. It measured 1.8m by 32m. It revealed a loose very dark brown silty topsoil overlay a loose orange silty sand. One stone drain was encountered within the trench, on a northeast to south-west alignment (III 13). No further features were observed.



Illus 13 Drain in south-eastern part of Trench 8, facing north-west

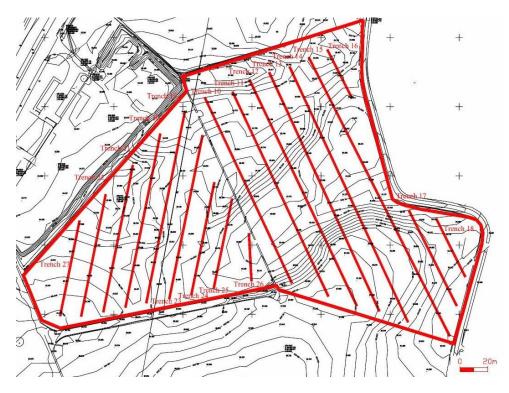
Trench 9 was excavated to the south of Trench 8 and was 1.8m in width and 17m in length. It encountered a loose very dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.3 to 0.5m in thickness which directly overlay a loose orange silty sand. Three stone drains were observed within the trench, all on a north-east south-west alignment.



Illus 14 Trench 9 showing stone drains, facing north-west

Area 5

Area 5 consisted of two fields and formed the southernmost part of the development area. The consumption dyke formed its southernmost boundary on the western side. A total of 18 trenches were excavated within Area 5 (Trenches 10-27).



Illus 15 Location of evaluation trenches within Area 5

Trench 10 was excavated at the western extent of the eastern field in Area 5, on a north-west south-east alignment following the field boundary. It measured 1.8m by 147m and revealed a loose dark brown silty soil between 0.2 and 0.7m thickness directly overlaying a loose orange silty sand. No features were encountered within Trench 10 (III 15).



Illus 16 Trench 10 upon completion, facing north-west

Trench 11 was located 20m to the east of Trench 10 and measured 1.8m in width by 164m in length and was excavated on a north-west to south-east alignment. It revealed a loose dark brown silty soil of between 0.3 and 0.9m in depth which overlies a loose orange silty sand. No features were observed within Trench 11 (III 1).



Illus 17 Trench 11 upon completion, facing north-west

Trench 12 was located to the east of Trench 11 on a north-west south-east alignment, 15m to the east of Trench 11. It was 1.8m wide and 182m long. It consisted of a loose dark brown silty soil between 0.2m and 0.8m depth overlying a loose orange silty sand. There was an area of gravel at the top of one of the

undulations, and also an area of rocky natural, but no archaeological features were encountered (III 18).



Illus 18 Trench 12 upon completion facing north-west

Trench 13 measured 1.8m in width and 190m in length and was located 15m to the east of Trench 12 on the same alignment. A loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.15 and 0.75m thickness overlay a loose orange sandy natural (III 19). An area of boulders was encountered on the cusp of the first area of high ground and an area of gravel formed the natural ground at the top of the second rise, as the trench was excavated south-westwards. No features were observed.



Illus 19 Trench 13 under excavation, facing north-west

Trench 14 was excavated to the east of Trench 13 to a width of 1.8m in width and 203m in length. The topsoil was a loose dark brown silty soil between 0.2 and 0.75m thickness overlay a loose orange sandy natural silt. A ceramic jar was found in the topsoil of Trench 14 (front cover). The backstamp at its base was in

an oval pattern, inscribed, 'Doulton & Co Limited, Lambeth' with the number '40' at its centre, a probable pattern number. The Lambeth pottery of Doulton opened in 1854, and Doulton adopted 'Royal' at the turn of the century. In addition, the fact that it is oval, and the number 40, suggests a 1869-72 date. This ties in neatly with known 19th and 20th century farming activity in the area. The jar was chipped, and was not retained. An east-west aligned stone drain was observed towards the north-western end of Trench 14 (III 20). No other features were encountered within Trench 14.



Illus 20 Stone drain in Trench 14, facing north-west

Trench 15 was located 15m to the east of Trench 14 and was 1.8m by 226m. It contained a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.2 and 0.75m depth and which included some boulders at the base of the northernmost area of higher ground, and this overlay a loose soft orange silty sand. A stone drain was observed close to the south-eastern extent of the trench (III 21).



Illus 21 Stone drain in Trench 15, facing north-west

Trench 16 was a shorter trench excavated on a north-west south-east alignment to the east of Trench 15 and measured 1.8m wide and 38m long. A loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.2 and 0.65m depth overlay a loose soft orange silty sand (III 22). No features were encountered within the trench.



Illus 22 Trench 16 upon completion, facing south-east

Trench 17 was excavated within the south-eastern corner of Area 5, on a northwest to south-east alignment and measured 1.8m in width and 77.5m in length. A loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.25m and 0.8m thickness was encountered overlying a loose soft orange silty sand (III 23). No features were observed within Trench 17.



Illus 23 Trench 17 under excavation facing south-east

Trench 18 was located to the east of Trench 17, measuring 1.8m by 47m and revealing a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.35 and 0.6m thickness above a loose soft orange silty sand. An area of loose individual stones was encountered at the centre of the trench within the topsoil, close to a nearby line of stones which may have once been an old field boundary wall, so this could represent a dump of stones from the wall (III 24).



Illus 24 Stone dump within Trench 18, facing east

Trench 19 was the first trench to be excavated within the western part of Area 5 and was on a north-east south-west alignment, measuring 1.8m by 142m. It consisted of a loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.25 and 0.55m deep overlying an orange soft silty sand. Two stone drains were encountered within the north-eastern part of the trench on a north-west south-east alignment (III 25).



Illus 25 Southernmost stone drain in Trench 19, facing north-west

Trench 20 was located 15m to the west of Trench 19. It was 1.8m wide and 128.5m long. A dark brown peaty deposit was encountered with a depth of 0.9m

at the far north-eastern extent of the trench (III 26). The rest of the trench consisted of a loose dark brown silty topsoil above a loose orange soft silty sand. One stone drain was encountered at the centre of the trench's length on a south-east north-west alignment.



Illus 26 Peat-like deposit at north-eastern extent of Trench 20, facing northeast

Trench 21 was located 15m to the west of Trench 20 and measured 1.8m by 110m. It revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil varying between 0.2m and 0.6m in thickness, which overlay an orange loose soft silty sand. The natural was more gravel-like within the north-eastern half of the trench. One stone drain was encountered which was south-east north-west aligned (III 27).



Illus 27 Stone drain in Trench 21, facing south-east

Trench 22 was 1.8m wide and 90m long and was located 15m to the west of Trench 21. It contained between 0.3m and 0.5m of loose dark brown silty topsoil which lay upon an orange loose silty sand. One stone drain was observed in Trench 22, on a north-south alignment towards the south-western extent of the trench (III 28).



Illus 28 Stone drain in Trench 22, facing north-east

Trench 23 was located in the eastern part of the western of the two fields forming Area 5. It was on a north-east south-west alignment and was 1.8m by 121m. It consisted of a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.3 and 0.6m depth which was on a soft orange silty sand. An area of gravelly natural was encountered towards the middle of the trench. Four stone drains were noted from this trench, all on a north-west south-east alignment and all located towards the middle stretch of the trench (III 29).



Illus 29 Southernmost stone drain in Trench 23, facing south-west

Trench 24 measured 1.8m by 84m and was located 15m to the east of Trench 23. It revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil above a loose soft orange sand. An area of naturally occurring gravel was encountered towards the north-eastern half of the trench (III 30). Two stone drains were encountered towards the centre of the trench.



Illus 30 Gravel encountered in Trench 24, facing north-east

Trench 25 was located to the east of Trench 24 and was 1.8m wide and 69m long. It consisted of a loose dark brown silty topsoil between 0.3 and 0.75m deep above a loose soft orange silty sand, and contained a gravel area in its north-eastern part, and four north-west south-east aligned stone drains (III 31).



Illus 31 Trench 25 upon completion facing north-east

Trench 26 was the smallest trench in the western part of Area 5, measuring 1.8m in width and 40m in length. It was located to the east of Trench 25 and revealed a loose dark brown silty topsoil of between 0.3 and 0.65m in depth above a loose soft orange silty sand (III 32). Two stone drains were recorded in this trench, the northernmost on a north-west south-east alignment and the southernmost on a north-west alignment. No other features were observed in this trench.



Illus 32 Trench 26 upon completion, facing north-east

Trench 27 was the final trench to be excavated and was 1.8m wide and 62m long and was located to the west of Trench 22 in the far western side of Area 5. It contained a loose dark brown silty topsoil varying in depth from 0.3 and 0.5m, and

which overlay a soft loose orange silty sand. No features were encountered in this trench (III 33).



Illus 33 Trench 27 upon completion, facing north-east

4 **RECOMMENDATIONS**

Despite the potential for archaeological remains to survive within the development site, no traces were encountered during this 7% evaluation exercise, except stone drains and field clearance activity expected from land extensively ploughed during the 19th and 20th centuries. As such, it is unlikely that further archaeological work will be required, however, the final decision on such matters rests with the Lead Curator of Local History and Archaeology at Aberdeen City Council.

5 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Robert Nairn and Palmaris Plant Hire staff; Denis Harper of Scotia; Norrie Quick of Stewart Milne Homes; Fiona Wark of Fairhurst; Judith Stones, Aberdeen City Council.

6 **REFERENCES**

Cameron, A. (2011a) 'Wellington Road, Aberdeen: Written Scheme of Investigation' *unpublished archaeological written scheme of investigation for Stewart Milne Homes*.

Cameron, A. (2011b) 'Land at Balmoral Park, Wellington Road, Aberdeen: Archaeological Evaluation' *unpublished archaeological report for Balmoral Group* (available at OASIS online grey literature database at: http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/greylit/details.cfm?id=12281&C FID=1858&CFTOKEN=B174E038-0C86-4F05-ADF2E9CA522C6CF2)

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APPENDIX 1 PHOTOGRAPHS

Day 1: Tuesday 10/01/12. Area 2

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
01	Opening Trench 1	NE
02	Opening Trench 1	NE
03	Excavating Trench 1	NE
04	Excavating Trench 1	NE
05	Excavating Trench 1	NE
06	Excavating Trench 1	NE
07	Excavating Trench 1	NE
08	Excavating Trench 1	NE
09	Trench 1 completed	SW
10	Trench 1 completed	SW
11	Trench 1 completed	SW
12	Trench 1 completed	SW
13	Trench 2 completed	NE
14	Trench 2 completed	NE
15	Trench 2 completed	NE
16	Trench 2 completed	NE
17	Trench 3 under excavation	NE
18	Trench 3 under excavation	NE
19	Trench 3 under excavation	SW
20	Trench 3 under excavation	SW
21	Stone Drain in Trench 3	NE
22	Stone Drain in Trench 3	NE
23	Trench 3 completed	SW
24	Trench 3 completed	SW
25	Trench 3 completed	NE
26	Trench 3 completed	NE
27	Trench 3 completed	NE
28	Trench 3 completed	NE
29	Trench 3 completed	NE
30	Trench 3 completed	NE

Day 2: Wednesday 11/01/12. Areas 2 and 3

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
01	Trench 4 under excavation	NE
02	Trench 4 under excavation	NE
03	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
04	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
05	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
06	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
07	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
08	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
09	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
10	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
11	Possible Rig and Furrow in Trench 4	NE
12	Pottery Fragment found in Rig and Furrow	-
13	Pottery Fragment found in Rig and Furrow	-
14	Pottery Fragment found in Rig and Furrow	-
15	Pottery Fragment found in Rig and Furrow	-
16	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NW
17	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
18	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
19	Another Field Drain in Trench 4	NE
20	Another Field Drain in Trench 4	NE
21	Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
22	Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
23	Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
24	Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
25	Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
26	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
27	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
28	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
29	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
30	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
31	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
32	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
33	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
34	NE-SW aligned Stone Drain in Trench 4	SE
35	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
36	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
37	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
38	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
39	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
40	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
41	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
42	Section through NE-SW aligned Stone Drain	NE
43	Trench 4 under excavation	NE
44	Trench 4 under excavation	NE
45	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
46	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
47	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
48	Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
49	Further Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
50	Further Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
51	Further Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
52	Further Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
53	Further Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
54	Another Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
55	Another Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
56	Another Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
57	Another Stone Drain in Trench 4	NE
58	Trench 4 completed	SW
59	Trench 4 completed	SW
60	Trench 4 completed	SW
61	Trench 4 completed	SW

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
62	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	SE
63	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	SE
64	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	S
65	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	S
66	General shot of Area 2	NW
67	General shot of Area 2	NW
68	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	NE
69	Boundary Dyke forming eastern boundary of Area 2	NE
70	Trough in boundary dyke	SE
71	Trough in boundary dyke	SE
72	Trough in boundary dyke	SE
73	Trough in boundary dyke	SE
74	General shot of Area 2	NW
75	General shot of Area 2	W
76	Ruined Farmstead Buildings near Area 2	SE
70	Ruined Farmstead Buildings near Area 2	SE
78	General shot of Area 2	NW
78	General shot of Area 2	W
80		W
	Ruined Farmstead Buildings near Area 2	
81	General shot of Area 2	NW
82	General shot of Area 2	NW
83	General shot of Area 2	NW
84	General shot of Area 2	NW
85	General shot of Area 2	N
86	General shot of Area 2	N
87	General shot of Area 3	SW
88	General shot of Area 3	NW
89	General shot of Area 3	NW
90	General shot of SE part of Area 5	E
91	General shot of eastern part of Area 5	NE
92	General shot of eastern part of Area 5	NW
93	General shot of western part of Area 5	NW
94	General shot of western part of Area 5	W
95	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
96	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
97	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
98	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
99	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
100	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- eastern extent	W
101	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- western extent	W
102	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- western extent	W
103	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- western extent	W
104	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part	W

Photograph	Description	Direction	
Number		Facing	
	of Area 5- western extent		
105	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part of Area 5- western extent	E	
106	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part	E	
100	of Area 5- western extent	-	
107	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part	E	
	of Area 5- western extent	_	
108	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of western part	E	
	of Area 5- western extent		
109	Dyke at southern boundary of Area 3	S	
110	Dyke at southern boundary of Area 3	S	
111	Dyke at southern boundary of Area 3	S	
112	Dyke at southern boundary of Area 3	SE	
113	Trench 5 under excavation (Area 3)	S	
114	Trench 5 under excavation (Area 3)	S	
115	Series of Stone Drains in northern part of Trench 5	N	
116	Series of Stone Drains in northern part of Trench 5	N	
117	Series of Stone Drains in northern part of Trench 5	N	
118	Series of Stone Drains in northern part of Trench 5	Ν	
119	A further Stone Drain in Trench 5	Ν	
120	A further Stone Drain in Trench 5	Ν	
121	A further Stone Drain in Trench 5	Ν	
122	A further Stone Drain in Trench 5	Ν	
123	Another Stone Drain in Trench 5	Ν	
124	Another Stone Drain in Trench 5	N	
125	Trench 5 completed	Ν	
126	Trench 5 completed	Ν	
127	Trench 5 completed	Ν	
128	Trench 5 completed	Ν	
129	Trench 5 completed	Ν	
130	Trench 5 completed	N	
131	Trench 5 completed	S	
132	Trench 5 completed	S	
133	Trench 6 under excavation	S	
134	Trench 6 under excavation	S	
135	Trench 6 completed- stopped due to peat and rising water	N	
136	Trench 6 completed- stopped due to peat and rising water	N	
137	Trench 6 completed- stopped due to peat and rising water	N	
138	Trench 6 completed- stopped due to peat and rising water	N	
139	Trench 6 completed	S	
140	Trench 6 completed	S	
141	Trench 6 completed	S	
142	Trench 6 completed	S	
143	Trench 7 under excavation	SE	
144	Trench 7 under excavation	SE	
145	View of boggy area from Trench 7	SW	
146	View of boggy area from Trench 7	SW	
147	Trench 7 completed	NW	
148	Trench 7 completed	NW	
149	Stone Drain in Trench 7	SE	
150	Stone Drain in Trench 7	SE	
151	Another Stone Drain in Trench 7	NW	

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
152	Another Stone Drain in Trench 7	NW
153	General shot of Area 3	SE
154	General shot of Area 3	SE

Day 3: Thursday 12/01/12. Areas 3 and 5 east

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
01	General shot of Area 3	NW
02	General shot of Area 3	NW
03	Opening Trench 8	SE
04	Opening Trench 8	SE
05	Trench 8 completed	NW
06	Trench 8 completed	NW
07	Trench 9 completed	NW
08	Trench 9 completed	NW
09	Trench 9 completed	NW
10	Trench 9 completed	NW
11	Opening Trench 10	NW
12	Opening Trench 10	NW
13	Pottery Fragment from Trench 10	-
14	Pottery Fragment from Trench 10	-
15	Trench 10 under excavation	NW
16	Trench 10 under excavation	NW
17	Trench 10 completed	NW
18	Trench 10 completed	NW
19	Trench 10 completed	NW
20	Opening Trench 11	NW
21	Opening Trench 11	NW
22	Trench 11 under excavation	NW
23	Trench 11 under excavation	NW
24	Trench 11 under excavation	SE
25	Trench 11 under excavation	SE
26	Trench 11 under excavation	NW
27	Trench 11 under excavation	SE
28	Trench 11 under excavation	SE
29	General shot of Trenches 11 and 10	S
30	General shot of Trenches 11 and 10	S
31	Trench 11 under excavation	NW
32	Trench 11 completed	NW
33	Trench 11 completed	NW
34	Trench 11 completed	NW
35	Trench 11 completed	NW

Day 4: Friday 13/01/12. Area 5 east

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
01	Opening Trench 12	S
02	Opening Trench 12	S

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
03	Large boulders in topsoil	SW
04	Large boulders in topsoil	SW
05	Large boulders in topsoil	SW
06	Large boulders in topsoil	SW
07	Area of boulders in topsoil	NW
08	Area of boulders in topsoil	NW
09	Area of gravel-like natural	NW
10	Area of gravel-like natural	NW
11	Trench 12 completed	NW
12	Trench 12 completed	NW
13	Trench 12 completed	NW
14	Trench 12 completed	NW
15	Trench 12 completed	SE
16	Trench 12 completed	SE
17	Opening of Trench 13	E
18	Opening of Trench 13	E
19	Area of gravel-like natural	NW
20	Area of gravel-like natural	NW
21	Trench 13 under excavation	NW
22	Trench 13 under excavation	NW
23	General shot of Trench 13, with Trenches 10-12 to west	NW
24	General shot of Trench 13, with Trenches 10-12 to west	NW
25	Trench 13 completed	NW
26	Trench 13 completed	NW
27	Trench 13 completed	NW
28	Trench 13 completed	NW
29	SE corner of Area 5 east	E
30	SE corner of Area 5 east	E
31	General shot of Area 5 east	S
32	General shot of Area 5 east	S
33	General shot of Area 3	W
34	General shot of Area 3	NW
35	General shot of Area 3 and Area 5 boundary	W

Day 5: Monday 16/01/12. Area 5 east

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
01	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
02	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
03	Stone Drain in Trench 14	NW
04	Stone Drain in Trench 14	NW
05	Stone Drain in Trench 14	NW
06	Stone Drain in Trench 14	NW
07	Stone Drain in Trench 14	SW
08	Stone Drain in Trench 14	SW
09	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW
10	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW
11	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
12	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
13	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
14	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW
15	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
16	Trench 14 under excavation	NW
17	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 10-13 to west	NW
18	Trench 14 under excavation with Trenches 10-13 to west	NW
19	Trench 14 completed	NW
20	Trench 14 completed	NW
20	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
22	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
23	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
23	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
25	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
25	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
27	Trench 15 under excavation with Trenches 12-13 to west	NW
28	Trench 15 under excavation with Trenches 12-13 to west	NW
29	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
30	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
31	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
32	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
33	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
34	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
35	Trench 15 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW
36	Trench 15 under excavation with Trenches 11-13 to west	NW
37	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
38	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
39	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
40	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
41	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
42	Trench 15 under excavation	NW
43	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
44	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
45	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
46	Trench 15 under excavation	SE
47	Stone Drain in Trench 15	NW
48	Stone Drain in Trench 15	NW
49	Stone Drain in Trench 15	NW
50	Stone Drain in Trench 15	NW
51	Stone Drain in Trench 15	NW
52	Trench 15 completed	NW
53	Trench 15 completed	NW
54	Trench 15 completed	NW
55	Trench 15 completed	NW
56	Trench 15 and Trench 14 being backfilled	NW
57	Trench 15 and Trench 14 being backfilled	NW
58	Ceramic Jar from Trench 14	-
00		

Day 6: Tuesday 17/01/12. Area 5 east

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
01	Opening Trench 16	SE

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
02	Opening Trench 16	SE
03	Trench 16 under excavation	NW
04	Trench 16 under excavation	NW
05	Trench 16 completed	SE
06	Trench 16 completed	SE
07	Trench 16 completed	NW
08	Trench 16 completed	NW
09	Trench 16 location shot	N
10	Trench 16 location shot	N
11	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
12	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
13	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
14	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
15	General shot of Area 5 east showing Trenches 10-16	NE
16	General shot of Area 5 east showing Trenches 10-16	NE
17	Trench 17 under excavation	NW
18	Trench 17 under excavation	NW
19	Trench 17 under excavation	SE
20	Trench 17 under excavation	SE
21	Trench 17 completed	NW
22	Trench 17 completed	NW
23	Trench 17 completed	SE
24	Trench 17 completed	SE
25	Opening Trench 18	SE
26	Opening Trench 18	SE
27	Area of loose stones in topsoil- possible stone dump	NE
28	Area of loose stones in topsoil- possible stone dump	NE
29	Area of loose stones in topsoil- possible stone dump	SE
30	Area of loose stones in topsoil- possible stone dump	SE
31	Trench 18 complete	NW
32	Trench 18 complete	NW
33	Stones in SE corner of Area 5 east, possible old field boundary	SE
34	Stones in SE corner of Area 5 east, possible old field boundary	SE
35	Stones in SE corner of Area 5 east, possible old field boundary	SE
36	Stones in SE corner of Area 5 east, possible old field boundary	NE
37	Stones in SE corner of Area 5 east, possible old field boundary	NE

Day 7: Wednesday 18/01/12. Area 5 west

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
01	Opening Trench 19	SW
02	Opening Trench 19	SW
03	Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW
04	Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW
05	Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
06	Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW
07	Another Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW
08	Another Stone Drain in Trench 19	SW
09	Another Stone Drain in Trench 19	SE
10	Another Stone Drain in Trench 19	SE
11	Trench 19 under excavation	SW
12	Trench 19 under excavation	SW
13	NE extent of Trench 19	NE
14	NE extent of Trench 19	NE
15	Trench 19 under excavation	NE
16	Trench 19 under excavation	NE
17	Trench 19 completed	NE
18	Trench 19 completed	NE
19	Opening Trench 20	SW
20	Opening Trench 20	SW
21	Peat-like deposit at NE extent of Trench 20	SE
22	Peat-like deposit at NE extent of Trench 20	SE
23	Peat-like deposit at NE extent of Trench 20	NE
24	Peat-like deposit at NE extent of Trench 20	NE
25	Trench 20 under excavation	NE
26	Trench 20 under excavation	NE
27	Stone Drain in Trench 20	NE
28	Stone Drain in Trench 20	NE
29	Stone Drain in Trench 20	NE
30	Stone Drain in Trench 20	NE
31	Trench 20 completed	NE
32	Trench 20 completed	NE
33	Opening Trench 21	NE
34	Opening Trench 21	NE
35	Trench 21 under excavation	NE
36	Trench 21 under excavation	NE
37	Stone Drain in Trench 21	SE
38	Stone Drain in Trench 21	SE
39	Stone Drain in Trench 21	NE
40	Stone Drain in Trench 21	NE
41	Trench 21 completed	NE
42	Trench 21 completed	NE
43	Trench 22 under excavation	NE
44	Trench 22 under excavation	NE
45	Stone Drain in Trench 22	NE
46	Stone Drain in Trench 22	NE
47	Stone Drain in Trench 22	N
48	Stone Drain in Trench 22	N
49	Trench 22 completed	NE
50	Trench 22 completed	NE
51	Backfilling Trench 19	W
52	Backfilling Trench 19	W

Day 8: Thursday 19/01/12. Area 5 west

Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
01	Opening Trench 23	SW
02	Opening Trench 23	SW
03	NE extent of Trench 23	NE
04	NE extent of Trench 23	NE
05	Trench 23 under excavation	SW
06	Trench 23 under excavation	NE
07	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
08	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
09	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
10	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
11	Trench 23 under excavation	SW
12	Trench 23 under excavation	SW
13	Stone Drain in Trench 23	NW
14	Stone Drain in Trench 23	NW
15	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
16	Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
17	Another Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
18	Another Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
19	Another Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
20	Another Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
20	A further Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
22	A further Stone Drain in Trench 23	SE
23	A further Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
23	A further Stone Drain in Trench 23	SW
25	Trench 23 completed	NE
26	Trench 23 completed	NE
20	Opening Trench 24	SE
28	Opening Trench 24	SE
29	Trench 24 under excavation	NW
30	Trench 24 under excavation	NW
30	Stone Drain in Trench 24	SW
32		
33	Stone Drain in Trench 24	SW SE
34	Stone Drain in Trench 24	SE
	Stone Drain in Trench 24	
35	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	SE
36	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	SE
37	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	SE
38	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	SE
39	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	NW
40	Another Stone Drain in Trench 24	NW
41	Trench 24 completed	NE
42	Trench 24 completed	NE
43	Trench 24 completed	NE
44	Trench 24 completed	NE
45	Opening Trench 25	SW
46	Opening Trench 25	SW
47	Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
48	Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
49	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
50	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
51	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	SW
52	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	SW

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
53	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
54	Another Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
55	A further Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
56	A further Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
57	A further Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
58	A further Stone Drain in Trench 25	NW
59	A fourth Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
60	A fourth Stone Drain in Trench 25	NE
61	Trench 25 under excavation	SW
62	Trench 25 under excavation	SW
63	Trench 25 completed	NE
64	Trench 25 completed	NE
65	Trench 26 under excavation	SW
66	Trench 26 under excavation	SW
67	Stone Drain in Trench 26	NE
68	Stone Drain in Trench 26	NE
69	Stone Drain in Trench 26	NW
70	Stone Drain in Trench 26	NW
71	A second Stone Drain in Trench 26	NE
72	A second Stone Drain in Trench 26	NE
73	Trench 26 completed	NE
74	Trench 26 completed	NE
75	Trenches 25 and 26	SE
76	Trenches 25 and 26	SE
77	Trenches 23-26	SE
78	Backfilled Trenches 19 and 20	SW
79	General shot of Area 5 east	SE
80	General shot of Area 3	NE
81	General shot of Area 3	NE
82	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
83	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	W
84	Shot of Trenches 26-23 from Consumption Dyke	NW
85	Shot of Trenches 26-23 from Consumption Dyke	NW
86	Shot of Trenches 10-15 from Consumption Dyke	NE
87	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
88	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
89	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
90	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
91	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
92	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
93	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
94	Western extent of Consumption Dyke	E
95	General shot of Area 3	NE
96	General shot of Area 3	NE

Day 9: Friday 20/01/12. Area 5 west

Photograph Number	Description	Direction Facing
01	Opening Trench 27	SW
02	Opening Trench 27	SW

03	NE extent of Trench 27	NE
Photograph	Description	Direction
Number		Facing
04	NE extent of Trench 27	NE
05	Trench 27 under excavation	NE
06	Trench 27 under excavation	NE
07	Trench 27 completed	NE
08	Trench 27 completed	NE
09	Trench 27 completed	NE
10	Trench 27 completed	NE
11	General shot	SE
12	General shot	SE
13	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
14	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
15	Trench 27 being backfilled	N
16	Trench 27 being backfilled	N
17	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
18	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
19	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
20	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
21	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
22	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
23	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
24	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
25	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
26	Consumption Dyke at southern boundary of Area 5	E
27	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
28	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
29	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE
30	Trench 27 being backfilled	NE