



Alison Cameron Cameron Archaeology Ltd 7 April 2012 FORMER GRAINSTORE OF

JOHN

FORBES WHITE

1831 - 1904

MERCHANT, PIONEER
PHOTOGRAPHER AND
PATRON OF THE ARIS

Report on the standing building survey 54-60 Frederick Street, Aberdeen, AB24 5HY Aberdeen Community Health Care Village

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ILLUSTRATIONS

Cover (top) south facade; (bottom) detail of John Forbes White plaque

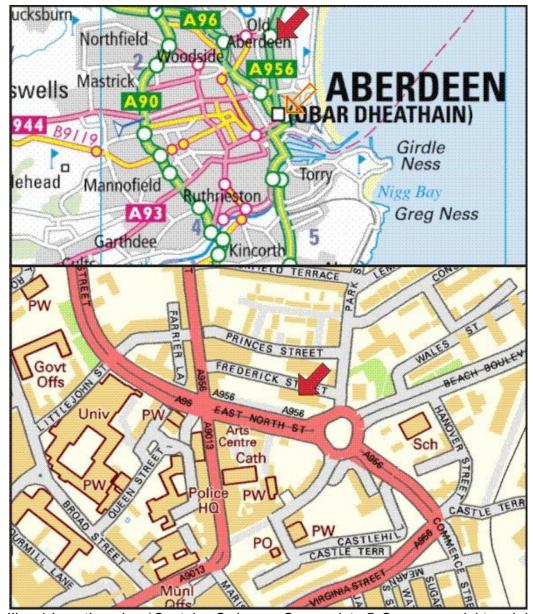
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SUMMARY

Level 1 and Level 2 standing building surveys were carried out at 54-60 Frederick Street, Aberdeen, a former warehouse most recently used by Aberdeen City Council as Whitespace a community arts facility, Art Gallery store and Archaeology Unit offices. It is recommended that no further archaeological work is required at this site during the current development although the final decision remains with Aberdeen City Council.

1 INTRODUCTION

A planning application for the construction of a 2 to 4 storey community health & care village with associated parking and a 6 storey multi storey car park with parking for 159 cars, conversion of main grain store for office use ancillary to community health & care village (P101034) was passed by Aberdeen City Council on 23 September 2010 with an archaeology condition (condition 1). The work includes the conversion of the former warehouse and as a result this Level 1/Level 2 Standing Building Survey was required.



Illus 1 Location plan (Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2010).

The Traffic Warden Building at No 54 will be demolished imminently. The fabric to the main building No 56/58 will be refurbished (with no work internally) and this will be used as offices during construction. The garage / store at No 60 was going to be demolished but this has been postponed - it will be demolished at some time in the future.

2 THE STANDING BUILDING SURVEY

A Level 1 survey was carried out on (Illus 1) the one storey extensions on the east and west sides of the former granary warehouse, 60 Frederick Street and a Level 2 survey was carried out on the warehouse building itself. The survey took place between 23 March - 3 April 2012.

The granary building is Listed Category B (NJ90NW 1802; NJ 9455 0657). It is a mid 19th century, 3-storey and attic, tall, M-gabled former granary (commercial premises 2006) with principal elevation to Frederick Street at the north. It is constructed of snecked, coursed granite rubble with regularly spaced rectangular window openings, some infilled. There are 20th century extensions to east and west. It has predominantly 12-pane timber sash and case windows to street elevation, replacement windows to rear. It has grey slates and cast-iron rainwater pipes. The interior has an original floor-plan largely extant. The interior of the building has retained its timber flooring and original cast-iron columns. The flanges to the columns would have allowed partitions to be slotted between each column, creating smaller spaces for easier grain storage. The lift and lift shaft to the east have metal concertina doors.



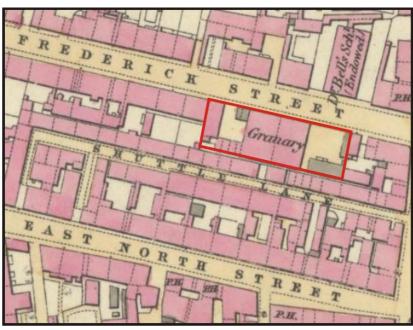
Museums Collections)

On the north elevation there is a commemorative plaque to John Forbes White (left) which reads

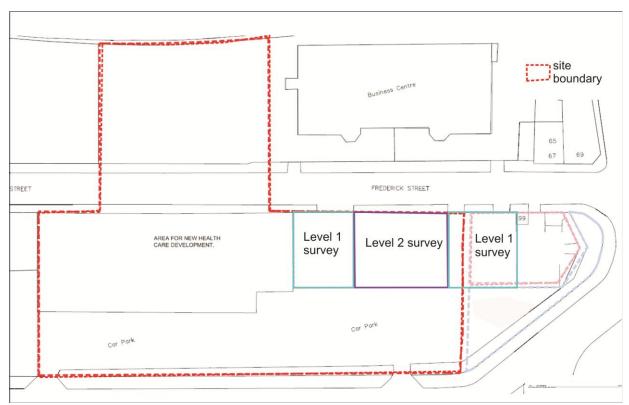
'The Former Grainstore of John Forbes White 1831-1904 Merchant. Pioneer Photographer and patron of the arts'.

White was an Aberdeen flour and corn merchant who became president of the British and Irish Association of Millers in 1888. He had an illustrious career and was also a generous art patron: he was one of three benefactors who gave money to set up Aberdeen Art Gallery (Aberdeen City Council website). Several of his photographs survive (RCAHMS.gov.uk).

Illus 2 John Forbes White (Copyright Aberdeen Art Gallery and

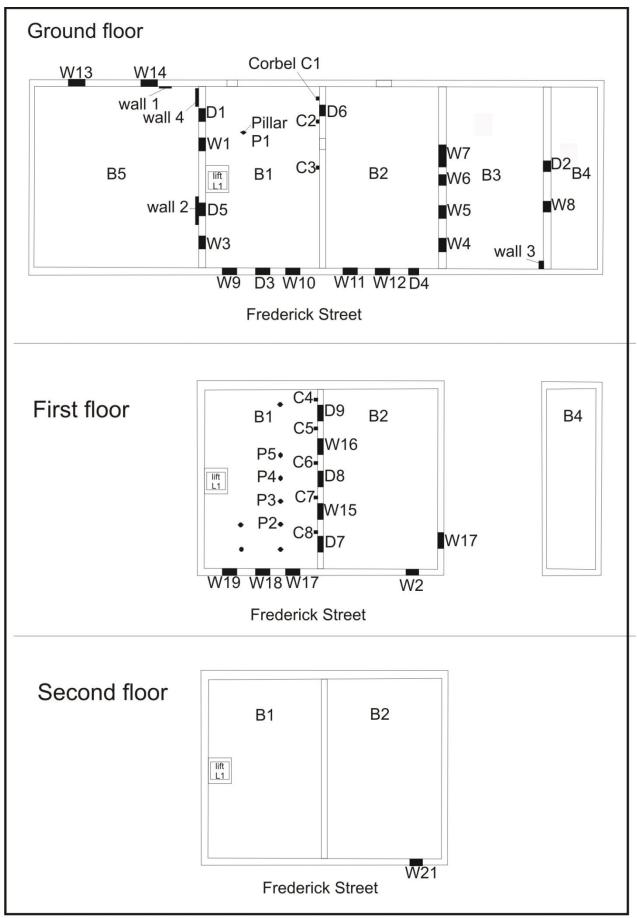


Illus 3 Ordnance survey map Aberdeen Sheet LXXV.11 (Old Machar), Survey date: 1867



Illus 4 Plan showing outline of development and Level 1 and Level 2 survey areas

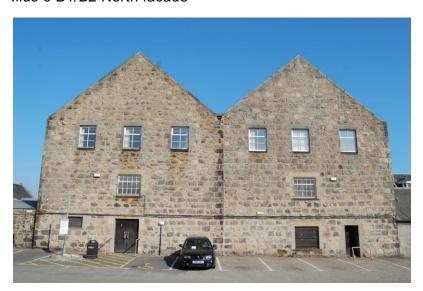
Building B1/B2 ('The Granary'; Illus 5; Illus 6-12) has been converted to offices and stores with the addition of an internal staircase at the west side and internal partition. Original door and windows were recorded (Illus 5) as well as an original lift and cast iron pillars. These allowed the granary rooms to be subdivided with metal partitions. These pillars are mainly boxed in but examples on the first floor of Building B1 have been uncovered and these are recorded in Illus 11 showing the possible room divisions.



Illus 5 Floor plans with features numbered



Illus 6 B1/B2 North facade



Illus 7 B1/B2 South facade



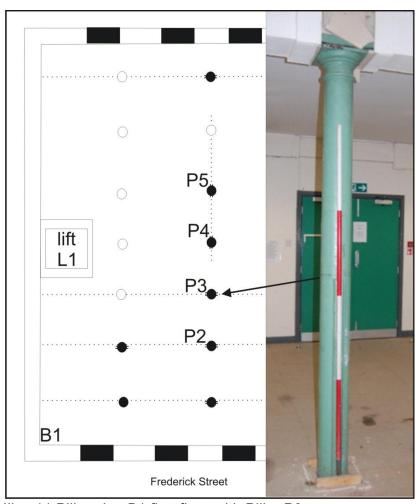
Illus 8 B5 East face of east extension



Illus 9 B4/B3 West extension, south wall



Illus 10 Elevations (copyright jm architects)



Illus 11 Pillar plan B1 first floor with Pillar P3



Illus 12 lift L1 (above) and lift controls (below)

An original metal lined lift with concertina doors (L1; Illus 11, 12) survives at the east end if B1.

Buildings B3 and B4 to the west of the granary consist of a granite garage B3 and two-storey office building B4. They have been substantially converted but original features include windows W4-W7 which formed the original exterior walls of B2.

Building B5 is a granite structure into which lift L1 opens. Two wall foundations (walls 2 and 4) indicate that the floor level of this room has been lowered. Wall scar 1 shows the location of an original internal room.

3 RECOMMENDATIONS

It is recommended that no further archaeological work is required at this site; this is subject to advice from Aberdeen City Council.

4 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

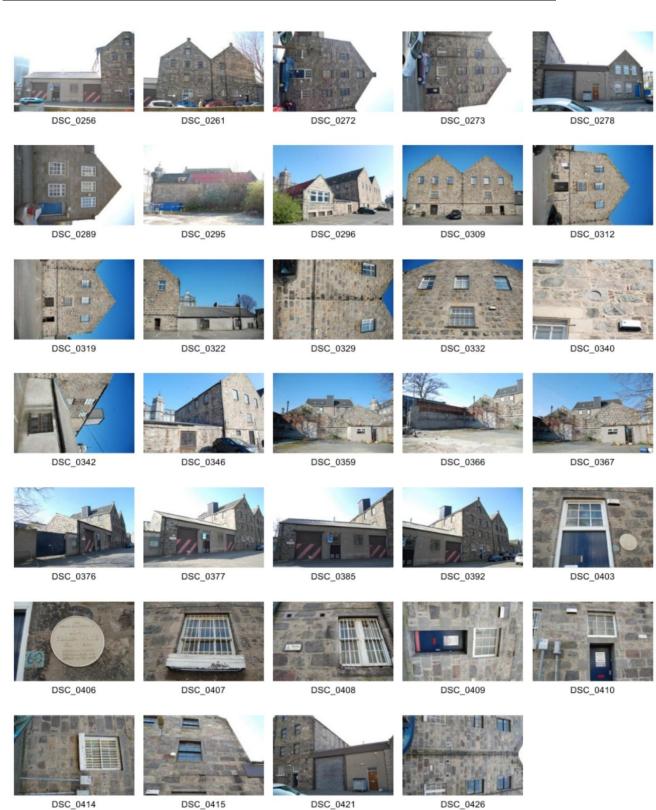
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APPENDIX 1

Photo no	Description	Facing
Exterior		
DSC_0256	B5 (left) B1 (right) north facade	S
DSC_0261-	B1 (left) B2 (right) north facade	S
266	2 ((ion) 22 (iight) horar taoaco	
DSC_0267-	B1 north facade	S
272		
DSC_0274-	B2 north facade	S
277		
DSC_0278-	B3 (left) B4 (right) north facade	S
283		
DSC_0284-	B4 north facade	S
289		
DSC_0290-	B4 west wall	E
295		
DSC_0296-	B4 (left) B3, B2, B1	NE
300	D4 (L-ft) D0 D0 (-2-L4)	N.I
DSC_0302- 305	B4 (left) B3, B2 (right)	N
DSC_0306-	B2 (left) B1 (right)	N
309	DZ (lett) DT (light)	IN
DSC_0312-	B2 south facade	N
315	DZ 30dil Tacado	
DSC_0316-	B1 south facade	N
319	2 i oodan laadaa	. ,
DSC_0322-	B1 (left) B5 (right) south facade	N
325		
DSC_0326-	Junction between B2 (left) and B1 (right)	N
329		
DSC_0332-	B1 upper floors south facade	N
335		
DSC_0336-	B1 south facade showing socket stone above first floor	N
340	window	N IV A /
DSC_0342-	B1 (left) B5 (right) showing east wall B1	NW
345	B3 (left) B2 (right)	NIC
DSC_0346- 350	D3 (left) D2 (right)	NE
DSC_0352-	B5 east facade	W
359	Bo dust rusuus	
DSC_0361-	B5 east facade (right)	SW
366		
DSC_0367-	B5 east facade	W
370		
DSC_0372-	B5 (left) B1 (right) north facade	SW
376		
DSC_0377-	B5 (left) B1 (right) north facade	SSW
382		
DSC_0383-	B5 north facade	S
388	DE (1.5) D4 (1.1.5)	0011
DSC_0389-	B5 (left) B1 (right) north facade	SSW
393	D4 wouth founds D2 with Jake Fauls - M/Lite wile we (1.1.1)	C
DSC_0403-	B1 north facade D3 with John Forbes White plaque (right)	3
406 DSC 0407	B1 north facade W9	S
DSC_0407	פא אווווווווווווווווווווווווווווווווווו	٥

DSC_0408	B1 north facade W10	S
DSC_0409- 410	B1 north facade D4	S
DSC_0414	W12	S
DSC_0415	B2 north facade above D4	S
DSC_0416- 421	B3 (right) B2 (left)	SSE
DSC_0422- 426	Junction B1 (left) and B2 (right)	S



Interior		
DSC_0051-	B3 east wall original exterior wall B2 with W5 (left) W6	E
055	(centre) W 7 (right)	
DSC_0056-	B3 west wall original east external wall B4 with W8 (right)	W
061	and D2 (left)	_
DSC_0062-	B3 south room showing exterior wall B2 and W7 (left)	E
0066	D2 west well showing sytamon E well D4 and door D2	N IV A /
DSC_0068- 0078	B3 west wall showing exterior E wall B4 and door D2	NW
DSC_0079-	NW internal corner B3 showing wall fragment W3	NNW
0084	TWV Internal service Be showing wan nagment we	
DSC_0085-	B4 north facade	S
0089		
DSC_0090-	B2 (extreme left) B3 and B4 (extreme right)	S
0094		
DSC_0096-	B5 south wall with W13 (left) and W14 (right)	S
0099		
DSC_0100-	B5 west wall showing D1 (left) W1, lift L1, D5, W3	W
102	DE work well chowing D4 /left) W/4 lift L4	14/
DSC_0103- 105	B5 west wall showing D1 (left) W1, lift L1	W
DSC_0106-	B5 west wall showing Lift L1 (left) D5, W3	W
108	bo west wan showing thit to help bo, wo	VV
DSC_0109-	B5 north wall west roller door	N
112	Do Horar Main Wood Folior agor	
DSC_0113-	B5 north wall east roller door	N
115		
DSC_0116-	B5 east wall	E
118		
DSC_0119-	B5 east wall	E
121	NAV. II O	147
DSC_0122	Wall 2	W
DSC_0123-	Wall 1 - scar	S
124 DSC_0125	Wall 4	W
DSC_0125 DSC_0126-	Pillar P1	
130	Piliar PT	E
DSC_0131	Lift 1 on ground floor	E
DSC 0132-	Lift 1 on ground floor	SE
135	Lift i on ground noor	OL.
DSC_0136	Lift 1 on ground floor	NE
DSC 0137	Lift 1 on ground floor	E
DSC_0140	Lift 1 on ground floor	NNE
DSC_0140 DSC_0141-	Lift 1 on ground floor	SE
142	Life i on ground noor	J.L
DSC_0144-	D5 from B1	E
147		_
DSC_0149-	D6 with C1 (above left) and C2 (above right)	W
150		
DSC_0151	C2	W
DSC_0152	C1	SW
DSC_0153	C3	NW
DSC_0154	W4 in current west stairway in B2	SW
DSC 0155-	W4 in current west stairway in B2	W
156	The same week of the way in DZ	1

DSC_0157	W4 in current west stairway in B2	NW
DSC_0158	First floor B2 window W2	NE
DSC 0159-	First floor B2 window W2	NW
160		
DSC_0161	First floor B2 window W15 (right) D7 (centre)	W
DSC_0162	First floor B2 D7 (left) W15 (centre) D8 (right)	W
DSC_0163	First floor B2 D8 (left) W16 (centre) D9 (right)	W
DSC_0164	First floor B2 window W16	W
DSC_0165	First floor B2 window W16 (left) door D9 (right)	W
DSC_0166	First floor B2 door D9	W
DSC_0167	First floor B2 door D8	W
DSC_0168- 169	First floor B2 D8 (left) W16 (centre) D9 (right)	SSE
DSC_0170- 171	First floor B1	SE
DSC_0172- 173	First floor B1	S
DSC_0174	First floor B1 pillar P3	E
DSC_0175	First floor B1 pillar P3	NE
DSC_0176	First floor B1 pillar P4	E
DSC_0179- 0181	First floor B1 Lift L1 north wall	S
DSC_0182	First floor B1 W19, W18, W17	NW
DSC_0183	First floor B1 pillars (L-R) P4, P3, P2	WSW
DSC_0184	First floor B1 pillars (L-R) P5, P4, P3, P2	SW
DSC_0185- 188	First floor B1 lift L1	ESE/E
DSC_0189	First floor B1 corbels C4 (top left) C5 (top right)	W
DSC_0190	First floor B1 corbels C4	W
DSC_0191	First floor B1 corbels C5, C6, C7, C8	NNW
DSC_0192	First floor B1 corbels C6, C7, C8	NNW
DSC_0193	First floor B1 door D8 to B2	W
DSC_0194	First floor B2 W17	NW
DSC_0195	First floor B2 W17	N
DSC_0196- 197	Second floor B2 window in stairwell W18	N
DSC_0199	Second floor B2	SSW
DSC_0200	Second floor B2	SSW
DSC_0201	Second floor B2 W20 (left) D11 (right)	
DSC_0202	Second floor B2 D11 (left) W19 (middle) D10 (right)	
DSC_0203	Second floor B2 door D11	
DSC_0204	Second floor B1	NNE
DSC_0205	Second floor B1	NE
DSC_0206	Second floor B1	N
DSC_0207	Second floor B1	SE
DSC_0208-	Second floor B1 lift L1 south wall	N
209	Third floor M24	NI.
DSC_0210	Third floor W21	N
DSC_0212	Third floor B2	S
DSC_0213	Third floor B2	SSW
DSC_0214	Third floor B2	SSE

DSC_0215	Third floor B2	N
DSC_0216	Third floor B2 rooflight	W
DSC_0217	Third floor B1	S
DSC_0218	Third floor B1	N
DSC_0219	Third floor B1 rooflight	Е
DSC_0220- 221	Third floor B2 stairwell details of roof strapping	W
DSC_0222	Third floor B2 stairwell	W
DSC_0223	Third floor B2 stairwell	N
DSC_0224	Third floor B2 stairwell	W

