Report on an Archaeological Evaluation for Land at Blackdog, Aberdeenshire, AB23 8BT Site Code CA266-2015



Dr Robert Lenfert Cameron Archaeology 13 February 2016

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	3
2	ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND	4
3	THE EVALUATION	7
4	ARCHAEOLOGY: LITHICS	12
5	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	12
6	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	13
7	REFERENCES	13
DA	TA STRUCTURE REPORT	14
ΑP	PENDIX 1 TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS	14
ΑP	PENDIX 2 SMALL FINDS LIST	15
ΑP	PENDIX 3 PHOTOGRAPHS	19
ILL	USTRATIONS	
Co	ver: evaluation trench	
Illus	s 1 Location plan	3
Illu	s 2 Detailed location plan	7
Illu	s 3 Location of the 66 evaluation trenches from GPS data	8
Illu	s 4 Plan of proposed development site	9
Illu	s 5 Trenches 1-38 in The Pines, South Field and Fyfe Hill	10
Illu	s 6 Trenches 39-66 in the Mid- and North Fields	11
Illus	s 7 Detail of flint blade (SF23) recovered from Trench 14	12

SUMMARY

An archaeological evaluation was undertaken between 30th November 2015 and 29th January 2016, at land north of Blackdog, Aberdeenshire. Based upon the Written Scheme of Investigation (Cameron 2015), it was agreed the site was subject to 7%-10% stripping of topsoil to investigate the potential for archaeological remains or features. This work took the form of machine excavator trenching with a toothless bucket in conjunction with hand-excavation for closer inspection of potential archaeological deposits. While 69 prehistoric flints, including at least one flint tool, were recovered within the heavily ploughed topsoil zone, no archaeological features were identified within the underlying subsoil.

After discussion with Aberdeenshire Council archaeologist Bruce Mann no further fieldwork is required but a Post-Excavation Research Design (PERD) has been prepared detailing the costs for reporting on and illustration of the flints.

1 INTRODUCTION

The site (Illus 1) is located on the E side of the A90 at Blackdog from Hareburn Terrace at the S and Blackdog Rifle Range to the E. It is centred on NGR NJ 95938 14465, at 25-30m OD (Illus 1) and in the parish of Belhelvie. The work was commissioned by Allan Rae for Kirkwood Homes and Ashfield Land. The site is being prepared for a planning application to Aberdeenshire Council which required a 7-10% archaeological evaluation. All the archaeological work will be carried out in the context of Scottish Planning Policy (SPP) Planning Advice Note (PAN 2/2011) and Scottish Historic Environment Policy (SHEP), which state that archaeological remains should be regarded as part of the environment to be protected and managed.



Illus 1 Location plan (Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2016)

2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

- There are two Scheduled Ancient Monuments within 1km of the proposed 2.1 development. The Temple Stones is a stone circle NE of Potterton House. All that remains of this recumbent stone circle is the massive recumbent boulder and its flanking stones, both of which have fallen. The recumbent, which lay on the SW of the circle, is irregularly-shaped and measures 2.9m in length from ESE to WNW by about 1.1m in thickness and 1.7m in height. The E flanker has fallen to the NE and measures 2.6m in length by 1.7m in breadth and at least 0.7m in thickness. The W flanker has fallen to the WNW and measures 2.9m in length by 1.4m in breadth and at least 0.7m in thickness. A heap of field-cleared stones has been placed behind the recumbent and the remainder of the area of the circle has been cultivated. A cairn 325m N of Home Farm Cottage is also scheduled. Although the E side of the cairn has been truncated by a cutting on the W side of the road, and the S side has been trimmed by ploughing, the grass- and tree-grown mound still measures 15m from N to S by 11.2m transversely and about 2.3m in height; the top of the cairn has been slightly disturbed.
- 2.2 A portion of the proposed development has already been evaluated and excavated. A 7% sample evaluation was undertaken 22–30 June 2009 prior to the development of a greenfield site. A total of 34 trenches covering a basal area of 7840m2 were opened. The evaluation demonstrated the detrimental effect of deep ploughing but also revealed three discrete areas containing significant archaeological features: a ring ditch, a roundhouse and some isolated pits. All of the features were dated by artefactual material or analogy to excavated prehistoric sites. (Clements and Cook 2009, 18).
- There is a barrow and cairn at Bairnie Hillock (Hatton Farmhouse; NJ91NE 11). The round cairn is situated above Milden Burn on the farm of Hatton. It stands in a prominent position in an area of broom and grass on the edge of an arable field at an altitude of about 26m OD. The ground falls away steeply to the N and the monument looks out to sea. There are large boulders in exposed S edge and possible old land surface in SW corner. It is clear from the section exposed along a chord of the SW side that the man-made part of the cairn sits on a prominent natural boss of sand which now stands up to 1.5m proud of the present ground surface (on the W side). The make-up of the mound is as follows: turf/sandy soil/large granite boulders/original turf line with charcoal flecking/natural sand boss. It is possible that the boulder layer represents an annular feature around a central space as the boulders are now missing from the section exposed on the heavily-eroded SW side. The boulders lie in up to three courses in a layer of 0/86m maximum thickness; they are around 50cm long and 20cm tall. The possible turf line is about 5cm thick and has a possible zone of disturbance immediately below it. The S edge of the perimeter of the mound was undercut in 1977, the mound was damaged in agricultural operations in September 1979, and suffered erosion from cattle rubbing in 1983.

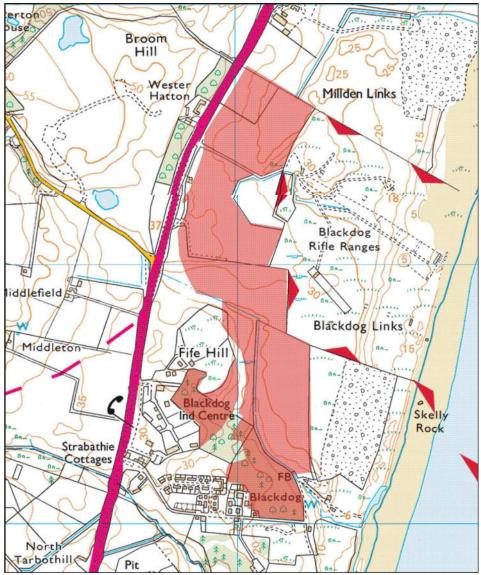
The small cairn occupying a prominent knoll on the edge of a meltwater channel was excavated owing to its continuing erosion by stock. A two-phase monument was revealed, consisting of a low but substantial circular cairn, c 14m in diameter and 0.8m high, built on a burnt old land surface on which a small quantity of cremated bone and flint flakes had been scattered. This cairn subsequently enlarged by the insertion of a food vessel cremation and the addition of a barrow up to 1.2m high of burnt turf and sandy subsoil.

This barrow is situated on the edge of an old river terrace 90m N of Hatton farmhouse. It was excavated by Shepherd in 1984 and much of the mound that is

visible today presumably represents a post-excavation reconstruction (Shepherd 1984, 11). A number of cairns were located at Tarbathy (Hill of Strabathie; NJ91SE 1) but these have been removed by sand and gravel workings.

- 2.4 1.5km south of the proposed development, recent archaeological excavation at Berryhill (The Core, Phase 1) revealed eight post-hole bases or pits; these were poorly preserved but may represent the remains of one circular structure. The samples offer insight into the site economy. The main cultivars appear to have been emmer wheat and naked barley. Radiocarbon dating of the emmer wheat from the fill of feature 8 returned a Neolithic date. The abundance of cereal suggests that it was being stored or produced on the site. The presence of chaff and high weed content suggests cereal crop that has not been fully cleaned and the presence of weed seeds suggests they were incidentally collected during harvesting. The presence of hazel nutshell suggests wild food was also collected. The hazel shell together with Neolithic pottery, cereal grain, lithics and burnt bone in the fill of feature 8 suggests that the debris came from a domestic source. The pottery assemblage comprises 14 vessels of middle Neolithic date. The small sherds from several vessels within these features is typical of domestic refuse. They are not heavily abraded and so it is unlikely that they were exposed to the elements for a great amount of time (i.e. in middens or scattered deposits) before incorporation in the pits. The activity clearly dates to around the mid-4th millennium BC and the pottery can be classed a middle Neolithic: an unexpectedly early date from feature 7 does raise a question mark over the presence of Impressed Ware in this context (Cameron 2015).
- 2.5 Vertical aerial photography (OS 82/162/035) has recorded the cropmark of a probable souterrain at Wester Hatton (NJ91NE 37) on a low gravel rise 260m NW of Wester Hatton farmhouse. The souterrain measures about 12m in length and appears to be roughly Y-shaped on plan, with the foot of the Y to the E; what may be a narrow entrance passage, approaching from the SE, is situated on the S side of the souterrain immediately W of its midpoint.
- An archaeological evaluation was undertaken in advance of redevelopment at Easter Hatton (NJ91NE 58). Twelve trial trenches were machine-excavated down to natural subsoil. These identified a cultivation soil over windblown sand and glacial sands and gravels. No features of archaeological significance were encountered. During a walkover of the site a surface scatter of hand-struck flints was encountered within an area of sand-blow. A number of small trial trenches were hand-excavated, revealing two cut features containing flint and charcoal. Subsequent excavation retrieved a substantial assemblage of flint but no evidence for archaeological features. The chronology is presently uncertain but the lack of microliths or any signs of a blade technology suggests that the site is not Mesolithic. A study was carried out on the 446 pieces of flaked stone found on the site at Easter Hatton. The report states that the assemblage comes from local raw material rather than travailing to Boddam where larger nodules are available. The assemblage shows that knapping was carried out on the site and the knappers would discard cores before they were exhausted and would return to them at a later point. The collection would suggest that activity at Easter Hatton specialised and required a greater number of flakes with a few scrapers that were made as and when they needed them (Holden 1998, 6).
- 2.7 Wester Hatton quarry (NJ91NE 64) An archaeological evaluation was carried out in advance of a proposed land fill. Twenty-eight trenches, each 50 x 2m, were excavated. Four cut features of unknown date were recorded. The remains of cultivation furrows provided evidence of agricultural activity prior to the 19th century, while a number of field drains gave evidence of continued agricultural use into the 19th and 20th centuries. One piece of worked flint was retrieved from the topsoil (Halliday 2000, 8).

- 2.8 Middlefield cropmark (possible square barrow; NJ91NE 62). Air photography (AAS/89/11/S33/16-20) has recorded cropmarks (including those of a possible square barrow) on a wide shelf on an E-facing slope in arable ground at an altitude of about 55m OD.
- 2.9 There is rig and furrow surviving in several areas including Blackdog Rifle Range (NJ91NE 16) visible on aerial photographs (Grieg 1994, 26), Potterton House (NJ91NW 30), Potterton (NJ91NW 25) and Torrangin (NJ91NE 24).
- 2.10 Caste Hill (NJ91SW 19) is a possible motte (Yeoman 1988, 131) which has been very heavily cultivated, the hill is under crop and no earthworks can now be observed.
- 2.11 An ice house at Hatton (Millden Links NJ91NE 31) is depicted on the First Edition of the OS 6-inch map (Aberdeenshire 1869, sheet lxvi) but was destroyed by sand and gravel quarrying. An ice house is also located at Blackdog (NJ91SE 14).
- 2.12 The area has been extensively quarried. Quarries include Wester Hatton (NJ91NE 35), Blackdog Links (NJ91SE 7), Hill of Strabathie (NJ91SE 8), Hill of Tramaud (NJ91SW 59), Mundurno (NJ91SW 60), Potterton House (NJ91NE 32) and Torrangin (NJ91NE 23).
- 2.13 19th-century farmhouses include Potterton House (NJ91NW 27), Wester Hatton (NJ91NE 34), Blackdog (NJ91SE 5, 30), Tarbothill (NJ91SE 11), Home Farm of Potterton (NJ91NW 27.1), Middlefield (NJ91SE 15, 18), Denside (NJ91NE 68) Harehill (NJ91SW 187) and Blackdog Industrial Centre (NJ91SE 10). There was a watermill at Mill of Potterton (NJ91NW 27.2).
- 2.14 There are three boundary stones at Blackdog Burn (NJ91SE 27), Hill of Strabathie (NJ91SE 32) and Blackdog Croft (NJ91SE 31) within 1km of the proposed development.
- 2.15 Strabathie Seaton Brick and Tile Works (NJ91SE 9) was located south of this proposed development. This brick- and tileworks operated from 1898 to the 1920's; it had two Hoffman (continuous) kilns and is now represented by earthworks (Douglas and Oglethorpe 1993, 52).
- 2.16 The site adjoins Blackdog Rifle Range (NJ91NE 22) at the E a 20th century rifle range not on 1st or 2nd Edition Ordnance Survey maps.
- 2.17 There are tank traps at Blackdog Burn (NJ91SE 40) and at Murcar (NJ91SE 47) There is a V-shaped arrangement of approximately six anti-tank blocks is situated in the dunes alongside Murcar Golf Course, approximately 180m west of the Mean Low Water mark.
- 2.18 Recent work on Aberdeen Peripheral Route has identified archaeological remains in the areas adjacent to this proposed development but no details of these findings are available at time of writing.
- 2.19 A watching brief (NJ91SW 193) was carried out 25 March 2008 during site investigation works at 102 West Port, Blackdog prior to redevelopment of a brownfield site which formerly housed the 19th century Strathbathie Brick and Tile Works. No significant archaeological features or artefacts were encountered (Cook 2008, 17).
- 2.20 The proposed development area is field and dunes in 1988 (Illus 10) and areas at the south end of the area have been planted with trees since that date (Illus 2).



Illus 2 Location plan (Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2015) showing tree covered area at the S of the proposed development

3 THE EVALUATION

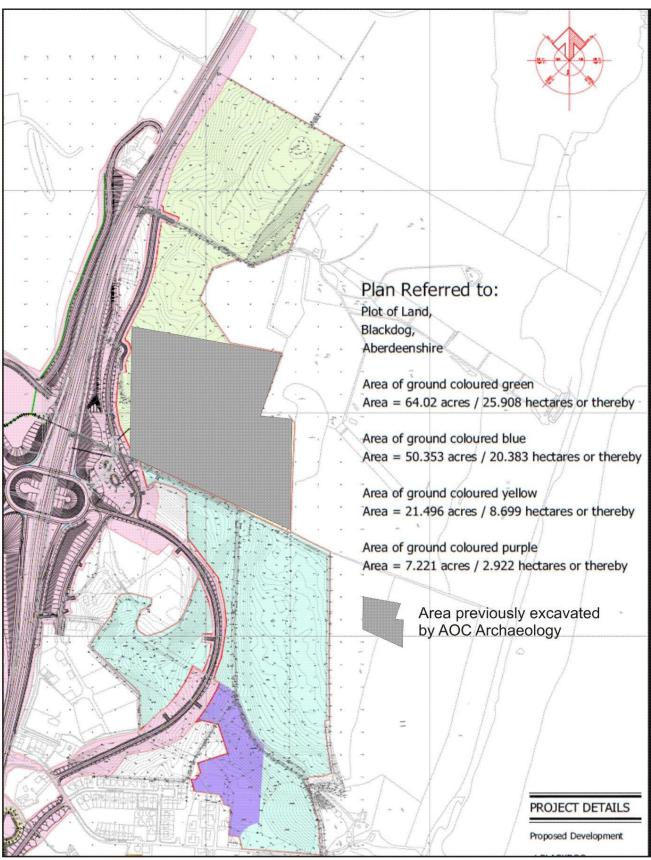
A 7%-10% evaluation of the proposed development was undertaken between 30th November 2015 and 29th January 2016, with a total of 66 trenches (Illus 2a, 2b) varying in length from 37m to 515m for a total of 33,334m² trenched. The trenching was performed by a 14-ton excavator using a 2m wide bucket, with possible archaeological features investigated by hand using a trowel and shovel. AOC Archaeology had previously trenched some 11Ha of the area (*shaded area* Illus 3) during an earlier project which identified three areas of prehistoric archaeology (Clements & Cook 2009). This left 46.712Ha, or 467,120m², which required a soil strip of 32,700m² to 46,712m² in the 7% to 10% range.

Mild temperatures were offset by record December rains leading into an equally wet January which flooded a small number of trenches within minutes. Despite this, the majority of the trenches reached subsoils with a sandy or gritty gravel component which facilitated draining. As certain areas were inaccessible due to tree cover, most notably the Pines and Easterly areas within Fyfe Hill, additional trenches were placed

in areas assessed as having higher archaeological potential, primarily the south field where the vast majority of flints were recovered.



Illus 3 Location of the 66 evaluation trenches from GPS data and areas of archaeology within the project area. For the purposes of clarity within this report, trenching was divided into five parcels from left to right, or south to north: Pines, South Field, Fyfe Hill, Mid-Field and North Field. The South Field contains extra trenches to compensate for the heavily wooded area in the Pines which was largely inaccessible (image c. The Geoinformation Group, Digital Globe, Google, 2016).



Illus 4 Plan of proposed development site (copyright William Lippe Architects); the areas to be evaluated are in green, blue and purple and the areas already excavated is in grey.



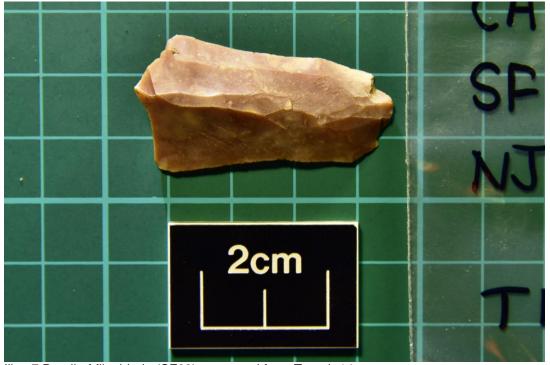
Illus 5 Trenches 1-38 in The Pines, South Field and Fyfe Hill (image c. The Geoinformation Group, Digital Globe, Google, 2016).



Illus 6 Trenches 39-66 in the Mid- and North Fields (image c. The Geoinformation Group, Digital Globe, Google, 2016).

4 ARCHAEOLOGY: LITHICS

While no intact archaeological features were identified throughout the evaluation area, a total of 69 lithics were recovered, ranging from sub-10mm debitage and flakes to possible scrapers, with one clearly defined blade (SF23; Illus 7) a delicate 'bladelet' (SF28) and another fragment of blade (SF60). The vast majority of lithics came from trenches 8-17 in the south field, with a particular concentration in T11-17 near the southern end on a slight rise, just before a gentle break in the slope down to the former burn. As testimony to the detrimental effects of modern ploughing, with the exception of three flints, all lithics were located in the top soil and identified either from inspection of spoil heaps prior to backfilling, or by field-walking backfilled trenches after rain cleaned the surfaces. Modern ceramic sherds consisting of largely undecorated white-ware were also present in virtually every trench, albeit in dispersed distributions, in addition to two sections of clay pipe stem. In several instances, flints were found in topsoil deposits within close proximity to flakes and debitage, also highlighting the heavily disturbed nature of the topsoil. Extensive traces of modern ploughing were evident on the sub-soil/topsoil interface throughout virtually all trenches, as was the presence of stone or clay tile field drains. Although perhaps the paucity of features suggests archaeological activity may have been limited in this area, the effect of deep-ploughing would have likely destroyed or obscured traces of pits, foundations or other archaeological features, unless the deposition of lithics was the result of field-expedient, temporary knapping by groups on the move. No unglazed pottery or other stone implements were located.



Illus 7 Detail of flint blade (SF23) recovered from Trench 14.

5 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

67 flints were recovered from a generally localised distribution in the south field, largely concentrating on the crest of a small rise above the Blackdog Burn, some 20-30m in length. However, with the exception of three flints from the south field, the remainder of the lithics were unstratified finds identified during fieldwalking - either plucked from the spoil heaps cast out by the excavator, or from backfilled trenches once rain had cleaned the exposed surfaces. This situation, along with the lack of archaeological features, indicates that modern ploughing has had a detrimental effect on *in-situ* preservation, while suggesting that any features within the trenches did not

extend below an average depth of 0.25 to 0.30m. This is not to say with complete certainty that no features exist outwith the trenches, but the likelihood would certainly appear greatly diminished. Although an earlier evaluation of c.11.4ha in the area separating the south from mid-fields (Clements & Cook 2009) did reveal one ring-ditch amongst several smaller features including pits and a possible arc of a hut circle, this group of features would appear to be an easterly continuation most likely related to a series of circular cropmarks now located on the other side of the modern A90 route (Wester Hatton, RCAHMS site number NJ91NE 36). This truncated distribution suggests that a significant portion in between may have been lost to roadworks. Alternatively, remaining archaeology may well survive within the verges either side. Two remote, solitary flints – one found on Fyfe Hill in Trench 31 (SF37) and (SF36) Trench 53, north field, point to the potential for other undiscovered features within the project area, yet do not themselves hold a great deal of significance.

After discussion with Aberdeenshire Council archaeologist Bruce Mann no further fieldwork is required but a Post-Excavation Research Design (PERD) has been prepared detailing the costs for reporting on and illustration of the flints.

6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many thanks to Alison Cameron for producing and providing the WSI. Thanks also goes to Claire Herbert and Bruce Mann, Archaeologists for Aberdeenshire, Moray and Angus, and Kirkwood Homes and Ashfield Land for commissioning the archaeological work, and landowner Colin Tawse for assisting with gate access on short notice. A final thanks goes to Drew Nichols from Ellon Plant Hire who dug (and backfilled) over 33,000m² of trenches.

7 REFERENCES

Cameron A 2015 Phase 1 The Core Berryhill Farm archaeological excavation. Report submitted to Aberdeen/shire Council.

Clements and Cook, V and M. 2009 Blackdog, Aberdeenshire (Belhelvie parish), evaluation', Discovery Excav Scot, New, vol. 10, 2009. Cathedral Communications Limited, Wiltshire, England, 18.

Cook, M. 2008 Blackdog, Bridge of Don, Aberdeenshire (Belhelvie parish), watching brief', Discovery Excav Scot, New, vol. 9, 2008. Cathedral Communications Limited, Wiltshire, England, 17.

Douglas and Oglethorpe, G and M. 1993 Brick, tile and fireclay industries in Scotland. Edinburgh, 52.

Greig, M. 1994 [Sites identified while checking aerial photographs and maps held by GRC, or as the result of an aerial reconnaissance programme]', Discovery Excav Scot, 1994, 26.

Halliday, S. 2000 Wester Hatton Quarry, Potterton (Belhelvie parish), evaluation', Discovery Excav Scot, vol. 1, 2000, 8.

Holden, T. 1998 Easter Hatton, Belhelvie (Belhelvie parish), prehistoric flint scatter', Discovery Excav Scot, 1998, 6.

Shepherd, I A G. 1984 Bairnie Hillock (Belhelvie p): round cairn/barrow', Discovery Excav Scot, 1984, 11.

Yeoman, P A. 1988 Mottes in Northeast Scotland', Scot Archaeol Rev, vol. 5, 1988. Page(s): 131, 132, no. 36.

DATA STRUCTURE REPORT

APPENDIX 1 TRENCH DESCRIPTIONS

Trench Number	Dimensions	Notes
1	2.0m x 45m	No archaeology noted
2	2.0m x 78m	No archaeology noted
3	2.0m x 88m	No archaeology noted
4	2.0m x 140m	No archaeology noted
5	2.0m x 28m	No archaeology noted
6	2.0m x 28m	No archaeology noted
7	2.0m x 501m	No archaeology noted
8	2.0m x 508m	Flints
9	2.0m x 514m	Flints
10	2.0m x 497m	Flints
11	2.0m x 491m	Flints
12	2.0m x 485m	Flints
13	2.0m x 488m	Flints
14	2.0m x 480m	Flints
15	2.0m x 481m	Flints
16	2.0m x 477m	Flints
17	2.0m x 479m	Flints
18	2.0m x 477m	No archaeology noted
19	2.0m x 480m	No archaeology noted
20	2.0m x 481m	No archaeology noted
21	2.0m x 476m	No archaeology noted
22	2.0m x 377m	No archaeology noted
23	2.0m x 471m	No archaeology noted
24a/b	2.0m x 280m (140m each)	No archaeology noted
25	2.0m x 45m	No archaeology noted
26	2.0m x 356m	No archaeology noted
27	2.0m x 360m	No archaeology noted
28	2.0m x 62m	No archaeology noted
29	2.0m x 52m	No archaeology noted
30	2.0m x 130m	No archaeology noted
31	2.0m x 73m	Solitary flint at north end,
		Fyfe Hill
32	2.0m x 56m	No archaeology noted
33	2.0m x 48m	No archaeology noted
34	2.0m x 75m	No archaeology noted
35	2.0m x 120m	No archaeology noted
36	2.0m x 73m	No archaeology noted
37	2.0m x 62m	No archaeology noted
38	2.0m x 39m	No archaeology noted
39	2.0m x 73m	No archaeology noted
40	2.0m x 46m	No archaeology noted
41	2.0m x 37m	No archaeology noted
42	2.0m x 200m	No archaeology noted

43 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 44 2.0m x 214m No archaeology noted 45 2.0m x 205m No archaeology noted 46 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 47 2.0m x 208m No archaeology noted 48 2.0m x 211m No archaeology noted 49 2.0m x 209m No archaeology noted 50 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted 52 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
45 2.0m x 205m No archaeology noted 46 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 47 2.0m x 208m No archaeology noted 48 2.0m x 211m No archaeology noted 49 2.0m x 209m No archaeology noted 50 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
46 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 47 2.0m x 208m No archaeology noted 48 2.0m x 211m No archaeology noted 49 2.0m x 209m No archaeology noted 50 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
47 2.0m x 208m No archaeology noted 48 2.0m x 211m No archaeology noted 49 2.0m x 209m No archaeology noted 50 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
48 2.0m x 211m No archaeology noted 49 2.0m x 209m No archaeology noted 50 2.0m x 210m No archaeology noted 51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
492.0m x 209mNo archaeology noted502.0m x 210mNo archaeology noted512.0m x 300mNo archaeology noted
502.0m x 210mNo archaeology noted512.0m x 300mNo archaeology noted
51 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
57
52 2 0m x 300m No archaeology noted
2.011 x 60011 110 di ondociegy netod
53 2.0m x 300m One flint recovered near
northern end of trench
54 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
55 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
56 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
57 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
58 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
59 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
60 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
61 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
62 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
63 2.0m x 300m No archaeology noted
64 2.0m x 220m No archaeology noted
65 2.0m x 43m No archaeology noted
66 2.0m x 70m No archaeology noted

APPENDIX 2 SMALL FINDS LIST

Small Finds Number (SF)	Туре	Notes
01	Lithic, debitage, in situ	Trench 10 NJ 96221 14328 57°13'10.88"N 02° 3'51.16"W
02	Lithic, debitage, in situ	Trench 10 NJ 96224 14286 57°13'9.54"N 02° 3'50.97"W
03	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10 NJ 96226 14279 57°13'9.30"N 02° 3'50.85"W
04	Lithic, debitage, in situ	Trench 10 NJ 96223 14297 57°13'9.87"N 2° 3'51.01"W
05	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11 NJ 96210 14344 57°13'11.39"N 02°03'51.77"W
06	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11 NJ 96212 14299 57°13'9.93"N

	T	000 015 / 50014/
0.7		02° 3'51.70"W
07	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
08	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
09	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
10	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
11	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
12	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
	,	NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
13	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
10	Litino, dobitago	NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
14	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
17	Littlic, debitage	NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
15	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
13	Littlic, debitage	NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
		02° 3'51.70"W
16	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
10	Littlic, debitage	NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
17	Lithia debitare	02° 3'51.70"W
17	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96212 14299
		57°13'9.93"N
10	12012	02° 3'51.70"W
18	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14314
		57°13′10.42″N
		02°03′51.89″W
19	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14314
		57°13′10.42″N
		02°03′51.89″W
20	Lithic, debitage	Trench 12
		NJ 96208 14274
		57°13′09.12″N
		02°03′51.94″W
i	i	i.

0.1	1 141-11 -1-14	Tuenet 40
21	Lithic, debitage	Trench 12
		NJ 96208 14274
		57°13′09.12″N
00	12012	02°03′51.94″W
22	Lithic, debitage	Trench 12
		NJ 96208 14274
		57°13′09.12″N
		02°03′51.94″W
23	Lithic, blade	Trench 14
		NJ 96187 14378
		57°13′09.12″N
	1.01.	02°03′51.94″W
24	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96187 14378
		57°13′09.12″N
05	1202	02°03′51.94″W
25	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96187 14378
		57°13′09.12″N
		02°03′51.94″W
26	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96187 14378
		57°13′09.12″N
		02°03′51.94″W
27	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96187 14378
		57°13′09.12″N
		02°03′51.94″W
28	Lithic, bladelet?	Trench 12
		NJ 96204 14683
		57°13′22.35″N
		02°03′52.21″W
29	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96188 14323
		57°13'10.73"N
		2° 3'53.09"W
30	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96188 14323
		57°13'10.73"N
		2° 3'53.09"W
31	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96188 14323
		57°13'10.73"N
		2° 3'53.09"W
32	Lithic, debitage	Trench 14
		NJ 96188 14323
		57°13'10.73"N
		2° 3'53.09"W
33	Lithic, debitage	Trench 16
		NJ 96174 14330
		57°13'10.96"N
		2° 3'53.92"W
34	Lithic, debitage	Trench 16
		NJ 96174 14330
		57°13'10.96"N
		2° 3'53.92"W
35	Lithic, debitage	Trench 16
	, aconage	

		NII 00474 44000
		NJ 96174 14330
		57°13'10.96"N
		2° 3'53.92"W
36	Lithic, debitage	Trench 53 (North Field)
	\	NJ 96032 15626
		57°13'52.85"N
		2° 4'2.48"W
37	Lithic, debitage	Trench 31 (Fyfe Hill)
37	Littlic, debitage	NJ 95932 14476
		57°13'15.67"N
		2° 4'8.37"W
38	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
		NJ 96254 14252
		57°13'8.41"N
		02° 3'49.18"W
39	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
		NJ 96254 14252
		57°13'8.41"N
		02° 3'49.18"W
40		
40	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
		NJ 96257 14244
		57°13'8.17"N
		02° 3'49.00"W
41	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
	\	NJ 96257 14244
		57°13'8.17"N
		02° 3'49.00"W
42	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
74	Littiic, debitage	
		NJ 96257 14244
		57°13'8.17"N
10		02° 3'49.00"W
43	Lithic, debitage	Trench 8
		NJ 96257 14244
		57°13'8.17"N
		02° 3'49.00"W
44	Lithic, debitage	Trench 9
	"	NJ 96235 14489
45	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
		NJ 96223 14297
46	Lithia dobitage	
4 0	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
47	1.014	NJ 96223 14297
47	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
		NJ 96224 14308
48	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
		NJ 96224 14308
49	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
		NJ 96224 14308
50	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
50	Littiic, debitage	
F4	I takin alakita an	NJ 96224 14308
51	Lithic, debitage	Trench 10
		NJ 96224 14308
52	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14319
53	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14319
54	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
 -	Littiic, debitage	NJ 96209 14319
	<u>l</u>	140 30403 14013

55	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
33	Littlic, debitage	NJ 96209 14319
56	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
36	Littlic, debitage	NJ 96209 14319
	I itlei e deleite ee	
57	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
50	12012	NJ 96209 14319
58	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14319
59	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14319
60	Lithic, portion of blade	Trench 11
		NJ 96209 14319
61	Lithic, debitage	Trench 11
		NJ 96211 14381
62	Lithic, debitage	Trench 13
		NJ 96195 14545
63	Lithic, debitage	Trench 13
		NJ 96197 14389
64	Lithic, debitage	Trench 15
		NJ 96183 14401
65	Lithic, debitage	Trench 17
	, ,	NJ 96170 14396
66	Lithic, debitage	Trench 17
	, ,	NJ 96161 14459
67	Lithic, debitage	Trench 13
	1 1, 1 1 1 1 1 2	NJ 96195 14545
68	Lithic, debitage	Trench 13
	,	NJ 96195 14545
69	Lithic, debitage	Trench 13
	Littio, dobitago	NJ 96197 14358
		140 00107 14000

APPENDIX 3 PHOTOGRAPHS

Photo ID	Direction Facing	Comments
DSC_7461	W	Commencing trenching in 'Pines'
DSC_7464	W	Trenching in 'Pines'
DSC_7466	W	Trenching in 'Pines'
DSC_7467	W	Natural geology in 'Pines'
DSC_7468	W	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7470	E	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7471	W	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7472	W	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7473	E	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7475	E	Trench 2 'Pines'
DSC_7476	W	Track through the 'Pines' which was largely inaccessible for trenching.
DSC_7477	SE	Track through 'Pines' in clear area for trenching
DSC_7478	W	Recently cleared conifers in 'Pines'
DSC_7479	NW	Recently cleared conifers in 'Pines'
DSC_7489	NW	Trench 3 'Pines'
DSC_7491	SE	Trench 4 'Pines'

DSC8739	SW	Trench 6 'Pines' showing extent of deep
_D3C6739	SVV	modern ploughing.
DSC8740	NE	Trench 6 'Pines'
DSC8743	SW	Trench 5 'Pines'
DSC8744	SW	Top end of Trench 5 'Pines'
DSC8746	N	Trench 4 'Pines'
DSC8747	S	Trench 4 'Pines'
DSC8748	N	Trench 7 - beginning topsoil strip in South Field
DSC8750	SW	General view from South Field looking towards
D300730	SVV	'Pines'
_DSC8791	NE	Early morning backfilling from previous day, South Field
_DSC8799	S	Trench 7, natural soil formations
_DSC8800	N	Trench 7 completed
_DSC8803	S	Trench 7 completed with natural iron pan-type deposits visible as black area
DSC8804	S	Trench 8 underway
DSC8808	E	•
DSC8810	N	Stratigraphy in Trench 7 Top end of Trench 8, completed
DSC8816	S	Top end of Trench 9, completed
_	S	
_DSC8821 DSC8824	N N	Trench 11 nearing completion Trench 11 showing natural variation in sub-
_D3C6624	IN	soils
_DSC8825	S	Trench 11 nearing completion
_DSC8827	S	Trench 10 completed (note - T11 was dug first)
_DSC8828	N	Trench 10 underway
DSC8838	S	Trench 10 completed
_DSC8929	N	Possible feature in Trench 11 – revealed to be
		field drain
_DSC8930	N	Detail of field drain in Trench 11
_DSC8962	S	Trench 13 nearing completion
_DSC8970	S	General view of access to site after initial rains
_DSC8997	NE	Suspected feature revealed as field drain after
		opening surrounding area in Trench 11
_DSC8999	NE	Suspected feature revealed as field drain after opening surrounding area in Trench 11
DSC9006	N	Trench 13 completed
DSC9189	N	South end of Trenches 14 and 15
DSC9189	NE	Trench 15 underway
	S	Working shot - backfilling
DSC9209	S	Trench 16 underway
_DSC9210	S	Trench 16, looking across at completed trenches
DSC9211	N	Trench 17 underway
DSC9211	S	Trench 17 underway Trench 17 underway
DSC9213	N	Trench 17 completed
_DSC9233	NE	Trench 18 underway
DSC9233 DSC9534	SW	Trench 19 underway
DSC9334 DSC9235	SW	Modern plough marks near field drain, T19
_DSC9233 _DSC9538	NW	Trench 20 underway
DSC9539	S	Trench 21 underway
DSC9539 DSC9540	NE	Trench 22 underway
DSC9541	S	Trench 22 completed
DSC9541 DSC9542	N	Trench 22 completed
DSC9542 DSC9543	S	Trench 23 nearing completion
DSC9544	N	Trench 23 nearing completion
_D3C3544	IN	Trenon 23 hearing completion

DSC9546 DSC9547 N General shot, nearing completion in South Field DSC1166 N North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing completion DSC1168 S North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing completion DSC1171 S Trench 60 nearing completion DSC1173 N Trench 60 completed, looking north DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1181 DSC1181 DSC1182 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1196 DSC1197 DSC1198 DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 DSC1204 S Trench 53 Completed DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1207 DSC1207 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Trench 58 nearing completion Trench 59 nearing completion NE corner of North Field DSC1526 N Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Trench 57 completed DSC1527 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1526 N Trench 57 completed DSC1527 N Trench 57 completed DSC1528 N Trench 57 completed DSC1529 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1526 N Trench 59 nearing completion DSC1526 N Trench 50 nearing completion DSC1526 N Trench 51 nearing completion DSC1669 S S anding water in Trench 53 DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 65 nearing completion Trench 65 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion Trench 65 nearing completion Trench 64 ne	DSC9545	SE	General shot of south field
DSC9547 DSC1166 N General shot, nearing completion in South Field	_		
DSC1166 North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing completion DSC1171 S Trench 60 nearing completion DSC1173 N Trench 60 completed, looking north DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1188 N View along slope on eastern end of North Field DSC1191 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1196 DSC1197 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1206 DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 DSC1207 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1324 N Trench 57 completed DSC1343 N Trench 57 completed DSC1344 N Trench 57 completed DSC1354 N Trench 57 completed DSC1364 N Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 53 DSC1527 N Energy of the Field DSC1528 N Trench 57 completed DSC1529 N Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Trench 57 completed DSC1527 N French 58 carring in Trench 59 DSC1528 N Trench 57 completed DSC1529 N Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 53 DSC1527 N Energy of the french 52 DSC1528 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 52 DSC1667 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1668 N French 51 underway DSC1669 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1669 S Trench 51 underway DSC1669 S Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion Trench 65 nearing completion Trench 65 nearing completion DSC1678 N Heavy rains during completion Trench 64 nearing completion Trench 64 nearing completion D	_		General shot, nearing completion in South
DSC1168 S North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing completion DSC1171 DSC1173 N Trench 60 nearing completion Trench 60 nearing completion DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1188 N View along slope on eastern end of North Field DSC1191 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1196 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1207 DSC1209 DSC1209 E Trench 57 underway DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 E Trench 57 completed DSC1209 DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1522 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1523 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1524 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1525 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 58 DSC1527 DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 58 DSC1527 DSC1649 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1668 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1679 E Trench 64 nearing completion Trench 65 underway DSC1760 NE Trench 64 completed	_DSC1166	N	North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing
DSC1171 S Trench 60 nearing completion DSC1173 N Trench 60 completed, looking north DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1188 N View along slope on eastern end of North Field DSC1191 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1196 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1206 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1207 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1524 N Trench 57 completed DSC1525 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1527 S Standing water in Trench 56 DSC1528 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1529 N Trench 50 nearing completion DSC1520 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1660 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1661 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1660 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1661 S General view of trenches in North Field DSC1660 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1661 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1662 Ne General view of trenches in North Field DSC1663 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1664 NE Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1665 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1668 N Heavy rains during completion DS	_DSC1168	S	North Field - Trenches 62 and 63, nearing
DSC1173 DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1188 N View along slope on eastern end of North Field DSC1191 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 DSC1204 S DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S DSC1207 DSC1208 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Heavy plough scaring in Trench 56 DSC1526 N Heavy plough scaring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scaring in Trench 53 DSC1647 S DSC1647 S DSC1653 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1654 DSC1665 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1665 N DSC1666 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1667 DSC1669 T Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1675 DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 DSC1676 NE Trench 65 underway Trench 64 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 nearing completion	DSC1171	9	
DSC1180 E Trench 59 underway with previous trenches in foreground DSC1188 N View along slope on eastern end of North Field DSC1191 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58. DSC1204 S DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1207 DSC1208 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1209 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1209 DSC120			
DSC1188			
_DSC1191			foreground
DSC1192 E Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1204 S Topsoil strip in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1207 DSC1209 E Trench 57 underway DSC1209 DSC1209 DSC1200 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 DSC1316 DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1522 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1524 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 NE Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 NE Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 S Trench 64 nearing completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 64 completed			
DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1206 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1209 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC16760 NE Trench 65 underway This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1678 N Heavy rains during completion	_DSC1191	E	
_DSC1194 SE Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun range DSC1195 SE Looking towards Fyfe Hill from gun range DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58. DSC1204 S Topsoil strip in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1544 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 NE Trench 64 nearing completion	_DSC1192	E	
DSC1195 DSC1199 E Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench 58. DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58. DSC1204 S Topsoil strip in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1666 NE DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1760 NE Trench 64 nearing completion	_DSC1194	SE	Wide angle view of North Field from hill at gun
	DSC1195	SE	
DSC1202 S Backfilling of test pit in Trench 58 DSC1204 S Topsoil strip in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 52 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			Section of test pit for buried horizon in Trench
DSC1204 S Topsoil strip in Trench 58, nearing completion DSC1205 N Trench 58 Completed DSC1206 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway Seneral view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1666 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1674 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1675 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1676 NE Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1676 NE Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1678 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	DSC1202	S	
DSC1205 DSC1206 DSC1206 DSC1206 DSC1210 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1210 S Flooding in Trench 58 and Trench 57 underway DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
DSC1206 DSC1210 S Flooding in trench 59 after heavy rains DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 DSC1316 DSC1316 DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1522 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 65 underway DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion Trench 65 underway DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 nearing completion			
			·
DSC1269 E Trench 57 underway DSC1270 N General view of standing water in boggy area, NE corner of North Field DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1316 S Trench 57 completed DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion		S	
DSC1269			
NE corner of North Field DSC1316 DSC1316 DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 57 completed DSC1526 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway Trench 64 noempletion		Е	
	_DSC1270	N	
DSC1318 N Trench 57 completed DSC1521 NE Trench 56 nearing completion DSC1526 N Heavy plough scarring in Trench 56 DSC1542 N Trench 55 nearing completion DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway Trench 64 completed	_DSC1316		Trench 57 completed
	_DSC1316	S	Trench 57 completed
DSC1526	_DSC1318	N	
DSC1526	_DSC1521	NE	Trench 56 nearing completion
DSC1543 S Trench 54 nearing completion DSC1647 S Standing water in Trench 53 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_DSC1526	N	
DSC1647 DSC1649 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_DSC1542		Trench 55 nearing completion
DSC1649 DSC1650 NE Depth and profile in Trench 52 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 DSC1667 DSC1669 S General view of trenches in North Field DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_		
DSC1650 DSC1653 N Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
DSC1653 NE Trench 52 nearing completion DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_		
_DSC1664 NE Trench 51 underway _DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial _January rains _DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North Field _DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North FieldDSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenchedDSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion _DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion _DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 _DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway _DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_		
DSC1665 S Standing water in Trench 51 from substantial January rains DSC1666 NE General view of trenches in North FieldDSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North FieldDSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenchedDSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completionDSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completionDSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underwayDSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
January rains _DSC1666	_		
DSC1667 SE General view of trenches in North Field. DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_DSC1665	S	
_DSC1669 S Trench 64 underway. This trench was added on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. _DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completion _DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion _DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 _DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway _DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
on the eastern edge of field after main body was trenched. _DSC1672	_DSC1667		General view of trenches in North Field.
DSC1672 E Trench 64 nearing completionDSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completionDSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underwayDSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	_DSC1669	S	on the eastern edge of field after main body
_DSC1673 E Trench 64 nearing completion _DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 _DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway _DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed	DSC1672	E	
_DSC1758 N Heavy rains during completion of Trench 64 _DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway _DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
_DSC1760 NE Trench 65 underway _DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
_DSC1762 S Trench 64 completed			
	_		

DSC1764	SE	Tronch 65 completed
DSC1765	SE	Trench 65 completed Trenches 64 and 65 completed
DSC1765	NE	
_		Trench 65, general view
_DSC1768	NE	Plough scarring in Trench 65
_DSC1769	NE	Plough scarring in Trench 65
_DSC1776	S	Trench 50 underway in Mid-Field
_DSC1779	N	Trench 49 underway in Mid-Field
_DSC1782	S	Trench 48 underway in Mid-Field
_DSC1803		Possible post in Trench 48 – later discounted
		as stonehole.
_DSC1808		Stonehole in Trench 48, post-excavation
_DSC1809		Profile of stonehole in Trench 48
_DSC1810	NW	Trenches 46-50, completed
_DSC1764	N	Trench 46, completed
_DSC1817	N	Trenches 46-50, completed
_DSC1845	SW	View towards Fyfe Hill and Pines from area
		south of Mid-Field
_DSC1847	E	View of Fyfe Hill
_DSC1866	S	View from Fyfe Hill, prior to trenching
DSC1867	E	View of South Field from Fyfe Hill
DSC1878	SE	Fencing along margins of Fyfe Hill area
DSC1888	N	General view looking north towards Mid-Field
_		from Fyfe Hill
DSC1889	N	General view looking north towards Mid-Field
_		from Fyfe Hill
DSC2029	ENE	Topsoil strip in Trench 44
DSC2036	S	Trench 43 nearing completion
DSC2038	N	Trench 42 nearing completion
DSC2039	S	Trench 42 completed
DSC2047	SW	General view across Mid-Field
DSC2048	S	Trench 42 commencing, Mid-field
DSC2094	SW	Trenches 39-41 to complete Mid-field (T66
		remaining)
DSC2095	SW	Trench 39 completed, Mid-field
DSC2096	NW	Trench 41 completed, Mid-field
DSC2097	N	Southern end of Trench 42, Mid-field
DSC2099	N	Trench 42 looking north, Mid-field
DSC2101	S	Trench 42 looking north, Mid-heid Trench 27 with Trenches 36 & 37 extensions –
_D302101	3	South Field 'Annex' at base of Fyfe Hill
DSC2102	S	Trench 27 with Trenches 36 & 37 extensions –
_D302102	3	
DSC2103	SE	South Field 'Annex' at base of Fyfe Hill Trench 38 completed, South Field Annex
_	SE	Trench 38 completed, South Field Annex Trench 37 completed, South Field Annex
_DSC2104		, ,
_DSC2105	SE	Trench 36 completed, South Field Annex
_DSC2106	N	North end of Trench 27, Annex
_DSC2110	N	Trench 26, Annex, commencing
_DSC2111	N	Modern plough scarring, Trench 26, Annex
_DSC2113	N	Trench 26, Annex, Mid-point with field drain in
D000445		foreground
_DSC2115		Trench 26, Annex, Clay drain tile in situ
_DSC2116	S	Trench 26 nearing completion
_DSC2123	E	Trench 35 underway, Annex
_DSC2124	NW	Trench 25, Annex
_DSC2126	NW	Trenches 35 (foreground) and Trench 34,
		Annex
_DSC2132	NW	Trench 35 completed, Annex, North base of

		Fyfe Hill
DSC2133	SE	Trench 35 completed, Annex, North base of
	-	Fyfe Hill
_DSC2134	S	Trench 29, Fyfe Hill
_DSC2139	NW	From L to R: Trenches 30-33 and 29, Fyfe Hill
_DSC2141	E	Trench 31, standing water quickly
		accumulating, Fyfe Hill, completed
_DSC2142	E	Trench 32, Fyfe Hill, completed
_DSC2143	E	Trench 33 completed, Fyfe Hill
_DSC2144	E	Deepening of topsoil deposits, eastern end of
		Trench 33, Fyfe Hill.
_DSC2146	N	Trench 28 completed, Fyfe Hill
_DSC2147	NW	Trench 24a, cleaning in wooded area south of
		Fyfe Hill
_DSC2149	NW	Trenches 24a & b, clearing in wooded area
		south of Fyfe Hill
_DSC2152	NW	Trenches 24a & b, clearing in wooded area
		south of Fyfe Hill
_DSC2154	NW	Trenches 24a & b completed, clearing in
		wooded area south of Fyfe Hill
_DSC2155	NW	Modern plough scarring in Trench 24b,
		wooded area south of Fyfe Hill
_DSC2157	SE	Trench 24a, completed
_DSC2169	E	Trench 66, Mid-field, added on final day,
		completed
_DSC2172	W	Trench 66, Mid-field, added on final day,
		completed

