

THE

351

Archaeological Journal.

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

OF

The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and
Ireland,

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF

RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS AND MONUMENTS

OF

The Early and Middle Ages.

VOLUME XXIV.

LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE, 16, NEW
BURLINGTON STREET, W.

(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS)

TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS.

MDCCCLXVII.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE of the ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE desire that it should be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in the Archaeological Journal, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.

CONTENTS.

PAGE

Inaugural Discourse at the Annual Meeting of the Institute in London, July, 1866. By SAMUEL BIRCH, LL.D., F.S.A.	1
Ancient Interments and Sepulchral Urns found in Anglesey and North Wales. From Notices communicated by the Hon. WILLIAM O. STANLEY, M.P. . .	13
Notice of a Sword of State bearing the Name of Pope Sixtus V. By EDMUND WATERTON, F.S.A.	35
Excavation of a Circular Chamber at Tapock, in the Torwood, Stirlingshire. By Brig.-General LEFROY, R.A., F.R.S.	39
Seal, set with an Intaglio of Laocoon, used by Thomas Colyns, Prior of Tywardreth. By C. W. KING, M.A.	45
Note on the Restoration of the Laocoon	188
Inaugural Address, at the Annual Meeting of the Institute held at Kingston-upon-Hull, July, 1867. By the Lord ARCHBISHOP OF YORK, D.D. . . .	83
Mediæval Military Architecture in England. By GEORGE T. CLARK, F.S.A. .	92, 319
Antiquities of Bronze found in Devonshire. By CHARLES TUCKER, F.S.A. .	110
Roovesmore Fort, and Stones inscribed with Oghams, in the Parish of Aglish, County Cork. By Colonel AUGUSTUS LANE FOX, F.S.A.	123
The Blacas Gems. By C. W. KING, M.A.	140, 203, 301
Roman Coins struck in Britain. By J. F. W. DE SALIS	149
Notes on some Vestiges of Roman Occupation in Dorset. By the Rev. JOHN H. AUSTEN, M.A., F.G.S.	161
Some Account of the Discovery of a Gold Cup in a Barrow in Cornwall. By EDWARD SMIRKE, Vice-Warden of the Stannaries	189
Supplementary Notices relating to a Gold Cup, and also to some other Gold Relics found in Cornwall. By ALBERT WAT, M.A., F.S.A.	195
Stanley Monument in Lichfield Cathedral. By J. HEWITT.	222

Remarks on the Stanley Effigy at Lichfield. By the Very Rev. CANON Rock, D.D.	226
On the Remains of Ancient Circular Habitations in Holyhead Island, called Cyttiau'r Gwyddelod. By the Hon. WILLIAM OWEN STANLEY, M.P.	229
Notices of Relics found in and near the Cyttiau'r Gwyddelod, in Holyhead Island. By ALBERT WAY, M.A., F.S.A.	243
The Roman Station at Slack, in the West Riding of Yorkshire. By FAIRLESS BARBER, Hon. Sec. Huddersfield Archæol. and Topogr. Association	289
Helmet of the Fourteenth Century, and other objects in the Royal Artillery Museum, Woolwich. By Brig.-Gen. LEFROY, R.A., F.R.S.	315
Mail-maker of the Fourteenth Century, from an Illumination in the British Museum. By J. HEWITT	318

ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS :—

Contract for Building a Hall at Hammes, Sussex. Communicated by JOSEPH BURTT, Assistant Keeper of the Public Records	55
Charter of Queen Elizabeth to the Hospital of St. Lawrence de Ponteboy, Bodmin, with observations by EDWARD SMIRKE and ALBERT WAY	171
Letters of Confraternity granted by the Master and Brethren of Burton Lazars to John Tod and his Wife. Communicated by WILLIAM BEAMONT	265
Will of Richard de Elmham, Canon of St. Martin's-le-Grand, London. Communicated by JOSEPH BURTT, with observations by Albert Way	341
Proceedings at Meetings of the Archaeological Institute:—November, 1866, to July, 1867	59, 178, 267, 345
Abstract of Accounts, 1866, audited June 7, 1867	287
Annual Meeting held at Kingston-upon-Hull, July, 1867	354

NOTICES OF ARCHÆOLOGICAL PUBLICATIONS :—

Parochial and Family History of the Deanery of Trigg Minor, Cornwall. By JOHN MACLEAN, F.S.A.	286
ARCHÆOLOGICAL INTELLIGENCE	82, 187, 285, 385

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Sepulchral Urn, Tomen y Mur, Carnarvonshire	To face 16
Brown Blade, Relic of Flint, and Wooden Needle found <i>ibid.</i>	17
Sepulchral Urn, of Bronwen, and three Urns found near Swansea	To face 18
————— found near the Menai Bridge	19
Incense Cup, found with Urns near Swansea	To face 20
Cists enclosing Urns, found near Swansea	To face 21
Incense Cup, found near Bryn Seiont, Carnarvonshire	To face 22
————— found at Meinau'r Gwyr, Pembrokeshire	To face 22
Ornament on an Incense Cup found at Bulford, Wilts	24
Urn, found at Rhosbeirio, Anglesea	To face 26

(One of these woodcuts has been kindly contributed by the Society of Antiquaries, also several by the Cambrian Archæological Association.)

Plans and Sections of Mounds at Tapock, in the Torwood	To face 40
Interior View, Passage and Steps, <i>ibid.</i>	To face 41
Interior of the Chamber, <i>ibid.</i>	To face 42
————— Showing the Doorway, <i>ibid.</i>	43
Querns, Balls, and incised Stones, <i>ibid.</i>	43
Intaglio of Laocoon, Seal of the Prior of Tywardreth	46
Fragment of a Romano-British Urn, found at Geldeston	73
Fruit-Knife, seventeenth century	76
Sword, found near Norham	80
Stone Implement, found near Coldstream	80
Leaden Disks, found at Norham Castle	81
Bronze Weapons, found near Talaton, Devon	To face 110
Stone Moulds for Bronze Weapons, found at Hennock, Devon	To face 112

	PAGE
Bronze Weapons, found at Winkleigh, Devon	To face 120
Bronze Spear-head, found at South Brent, Devon	121
Roovesmore Fort, Aglish, County Cork, Plans, &c.	To face 123
Oghams, found, <i>ibid.</i>	To face 126
Roman Coins struck in Britain. Two Plates	To face 160
Seal of the Hospital of St. Laurence of Ponteboy, Cornwall	178
(This woodcut is kindly contributed by the Cambrian Archæological Association.)	
Diagrams illustrative of Roman Roofing Tiles	180
Gold Cup, found in a Barrow in Rillaton Manor, Cornwall	To face 189
Gold Armlet, found at Cuxwold, Lincolnshire	193
Gold Armlet, and fragment of a Gold Brooch, found in Cornwall	To face 202
Effigy, as supposed, of Sir John Stanley, Lichfield Cathedral	To face 222
Plan of Ancient Habitations on Holyhead Mountain	To face 229
Hut-circle, one of the Cyttiau'r Gwyddelod, <i>ibid.</i>	To face 232
Ground Plan of ditto	234
Plan of Hut-circles, Plas, Holyhead Island	238
Grinding Stone, found in the Hut-circle, Ty Mawr	244
Quern and Mortars	247
Stone Whorl, Ty Mawr	250
Ovoid Pebble, <i>ibid.</i>	251
Cylindrical Grinding Stone, <i>ibid.</i>	252
Stone Pestle, Holyhead Island	252
Antiquities of Bronze, &c., found at Ty Mawr	To face 254
Portions of a Jet Necklace, found in Holyhead Island	To face 257
Diagram showing arrangement of a Jet Necklace	257
Arrow Head of Flint, from Denmark	277
Plan showing Discoveries in 1865-67, at Slack, supposed site of <i>Cambodunum</i>	
	To face 289
Enamelled Ornament, found <i>ibid.</i>	299
Helmet, Museum of Artillery, Woolwich	To face 315
Bassinet, from Tangier, <i>ibid.</i>	316
Iron Target, from Tangier, <i>ibid.</i>	To face 316
Mail-maker, from an Illumination, British Museum	318

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Page 43. The relics found by Col. Dundas in the excavations at Tapock have been presented to the Museum of the Antiquaries of Scotland, and they are more fully enumerated in their Proceedings, vol. vi. p. 111.

Page 49, line 7, for "neck" read "head."

Page 71. *Cancel* remark of Mr. W. Bernhard Smith as to the use of military rifles.

Page 75. The oriental arms described as exhibited by Mr. J. Henderson, were exhibited by Mr. W. J. Bernhard Smith.

Corrected list of the references in M. DE SALIS's Paper on Roman Coins Struck in Britain, pp. 149—160.

Page 155, read Plate II., instead of	Plate I.
No. 3	No. 2
Page 156	No. 3
No. 4	No. 4
No. 5 (a)	No. 6
No. 5 (c)	
No. 2, in the paragraph beginning with "Besides these coins," after the words "GENIO POPVLI ROMANI,"	
No. 6 instead of	No. 7
No. 7	No. 9
Page 157	No. 10
No. 9	No. 11
No. 10	No. 12
No. 11	No. 13
No. 12	No. 14
No. 13 and Plate I. No. 1	No. 15 and Plate II. No. 1.
No. 14	No. 2
No. 2	No. 3
No. 3	No. 4
Page 153	No. 5
*No. 4	No. 6
*Nos. 5, 6, 7	No. 7
*Nos. 8, 9	No. 8
No. 10	No. 9
No. 11	No. 10
No. 12	No. 11
No. 13	No. 12
No. 14	No. 13
Page 159	No. 14
Page 160	No. 15
No. 16	No. 16
No. 17	

* Nos. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 are reverses common to Constantine, Crispus, and Constantine jun.

Page 177, line 26, for "Twigood" read "Twiwood."

Page 258. In foot note. "The estimation *is* which" should be "*in* which."

Page 265. The matrix of the fifteenth century, supposed to have been the seal of Burton Lazars, was in the possession of the late Major Moor, having been dug up near his residence, Bealing, Suffolk. See his *Oriental Fragments*, London, 1834, pp. 76, 79, 481; it is there engraved, pl. iv. The device of this seal, of pointed-oval form, is an episcopal figure, with a crosier in the left hand, the right upraised; above is a canopy of tabernacle work; legend ✠ Sigillu fraternitat' sc'i lazari Ierlm i Anglia. This seal is more correctly figured, *Archæologia*, vol. xviii. p. 425. See also Taylor, *Index Monasticus*, p. 36. There exist two other matrices, almost identical in design; of one of them an impression was given to Caley by the Rev. G. Gorham; the second, of much better workmanship, was in possession of Mr. Walrond, Dulford, Devon. The inscription is the same in each instance, slightly varied in the contractions only.

Page 286, line 21, for "Davis Gibbons" read "Davies Gilbert."