

THE  
**Archaeological Journal.**

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

THE COUNCIL

OF

The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and  
Ireland,

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF

RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS AND MONUMENTS

OF

**The Early and Middle Ages.**

VOLUME XXXIX.

LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE, OXFORD MANSION  
OXFORD STREET, W.

(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS.)

TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS,

MDCCCLXXXII.

The COUNCIL of the ROYAL ARCHÆOLOGICAL INSTITUTE desire that it should be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in the *Archæological Journal*, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.

## CONTENTS.

---

	PAGE.
Deneholes and Artificial Caves with Vertical Entrances (continued.) By F. C. J. SPURRELL, Esq. . . . .	1
The Votive Tablets of the "Scriba" Demetrius at York. By the Rev. C. W. KING, M.A. . . . .	23
Address to the Historical Section at the Annual Meeting of the Institute held at Bedford. By the Very Rev. the DEAN of ELY. . . . .	38
Churchwardens' Accounts of St. Mary's, Sutterton. By E. PEACOCK, Esq., F.S.A.	53
The Wall Paintings in St. Alban's Abbey. By R. R. LLOYD, Esq., M.R.C.S.	64
The Church Bells of Bedfordshire. By T. NORTH, Esq., F.S.A. . . . .	71
Yelden in Bedfordshire, the Scene of the Battle between the Romans and the Icenæ, related by Tacitus, Ann XII., 31. By the Rev. R. S. BAKER, B.A. . . . .	76
On the Churches of North Bedfordshire and the neighbouring portion of Northamptonshire. By the Rev. A. J. FOSTER, M.A. . . . .	83
Sens and Auxerre. By E. A. FREEMAN, Esq., D.C.L., LL.D. . . . .	97
The Antiquities of Constantinople. By BUNNELL LEWIS, Esq., M.A., F.S.A. . . . .	117
The Castles of England and Wales at the Latter Part of the Twelfth Century (concluded.) By G. T. CLARK, Esq., F.S.A. . . . .	154
Notes on the Priory of Dartford, in Kent. By the Rev. C. F. R. PALMER . . . . .	177
Somerton Castle. By the Right Rev. The BISHOP SUFFRAGAN OF NOTTINGHAM, D.D., F.S.A. . . . .	180
Notes on Helms from Petworth Church and Wimborne Minster. By W. HUISHE Esq. . . . .	184
Further Notes on the Helms from Petworth Church and Wimborne Minster. By the BARON DE COSSON, F.R.G.S. . . . .	186
Inaugural Address to the Annual Meeting of the Institute, held at Carlisle. By the Right Rev. the BISHOP OF CARLISLE . . . . .	215

	PAGE
On the Antiquities of Algeria. By the Lord TALBOT DE MALAHIDE, F.R.S., F.S.A.	227
Some Account of the Keep of Colchester Castle. By G. T. CLARK, Esq., F.S.A.	239
Roman Bedfordshire. By W. THOMPSON WATKIN, Esq.	257
Notes on the Initial Letter of a Charter of Edward II. to the City of Carlisle.	
By R. S. FERGUSON, Esq., M.A., LL.M., F.S.A.	291
The Friar-Preachers, or Black Friars, of Gloucester. By the Rev. C. F. R. PALMER	296
The Place of Carlisle in English History. By E. A. FREEMAN, Esq., D.C.L., LL.D.	317
On the Crypts at Hexham and Ripon. By J. T. MICKLETHWAITE, Esq., F.S.A.	347
Roman Inscriptions discovered in Britain in 1881, with notes on another found at Binchester. By W. THOMPSON WATKIN, Esq.	355
The Moated Mound at Sekington. By G. T. CLARK, Esq., F.S.A.	372
Notes on Collars of SS. By A. HARTSHORNE, Esq., F.S.A.	376
On Egyptian Sepulchral Statuettes, with special reference to an example in the possession of Capt. E. Hoare. By S. BIRCH, Esq., LL.D., F.S.A.	384
Cresset Stones. By the Rev. T. LEES, M.A.	390
Lamp Niches. By Sir H. E. L. DRYDEN, Bart. (Hon. Mem. Soc. Ant. Scot.)	396
Notes on the Worship of Chonsu. By the Rev. W. J. LOFTIE, B.A., F.S.A.	399
Notes on the Archæology of Milburn and its neighbourhood. By J. G. GOODCHILD, Esq.	402
The Monuments of the Seymours in Great Bedwyn Church, Wilts. By W. BRAILSFORD, Esq.	407
The Old-Hutton Chalice and the Hamsterley Paten. By the Rev. H. WHITEHEAD, M.A.	410
Notes on the Little Farringdon Chalice, by J. H. Middleton, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	411

## ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS :—

Testamentum quondam reverendissimi patris et domini Gavini Archiepiscopi Glasguensis ac monasterii Insule missarum perpetui commendatarii. Communicated by J. BAIN, Esq., F.S.A. (Scot.).	412
Proceedings at Meetings of the Royal Archæological Institute : November, 1881, to July, 1882.	88, 192, 309, 420
Balance Sheet for 1881	307
Report of Annual Meeting at Carlisle	427

# CONTENTS.

v.

PAGE.

## NOTICES OF ARCHÆOLOGICAL PUBLICATIONS :—

Leabhar Commun nam fíor Ghael. (Book of the Club of True Highlanders.) By C. N. McINTYRE NORTH . . . . .	92
An Essay on the History of Church Architecture. By G. G. SCOTT . . . . .	94
Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland preserved in Her Majesty's Public Record Office, London. Edited by J. BAIN . . . . .	202
Coins of the Jews. By F. W. MADDEN . . . . .	203
The Ancient Bronze Implements of Britain and Ireland. By J. EVANS . . . . .	206
Old Church Plate in the Diocese of Carlisle . . . . .	472
The Principles of Gothic Ecclesiastical Architecture, and a Companion to the same. By M. H. BLOXAM . . . . .	473
Diaries and Letters of Philip Henry. Edited by the Rev. M. H. LEE . . . . .	477
Ogham Inscribed Monuments of the Gaedhil. By the late R. R. BRASH . . . . .	479
The Solution of the Pyramid Problem. By R. BALLARD. . . . .	481
ARCHÆOLOGICAL INTELLIGENCE . . . . .	209, 481
INDEX TO VOL. xxxix. . . . .	484

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Walls of Constantinople . . . . . To face	119
(The Institute is indebted to Prof. Lewis for this illustration).	
Roman Emperor . . . . . „	143
Helm at Winborne Minster (Plate I.) . . . . . „	184
„ „ „ (Plate II.) . . . . . To follow	<i>ib.</i>
(The Institute is indebted to Mr. Huyshe for these illustrations.)	
Plans of Colchester Castle . . . . . To face	245
(The Institute is indebted to Mr. Clark for this illustration.)	
Initial Letter of Charter of Edward II. to Carlisle, 12th May, 1316 . . . . . „	294
Ground Plan of the Remains of the Black Friars' Monastery, Gloucester . . . . . „	305
Views of Black Friars, Gloucester . . . . . „	<i>ib.</i>
Common Seal of ditto . . . . . „	306
Dish by Thomas Toft . . . . . To face	316
(The Institute is indebted to the Rev. E. King for this illustration.)	
Plans of Crypts at Hexham and Ripon . . . . . „	349
Suggested Plans of ditto . . . . . „	353
Roman Altar found at Colchester . . . . . „	356
„ „ Kirby Lonsdale . . . . . „	366
(The Institute is indebted to Mr. Thompson Watkin for the use of these blocks)	
Plan of Sekington Mound . . . . . To face	373
Collars of SS. . . . . „	383
Egyptian Statuette . . . . . „	385
(The Institute is indebted to Capt. Hoare for half the cost of these illustrations)	

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Cresset Stones . . . . .	To face 392
Lamp Niches . . . . .	„ 396
The Old-Hutton Chalice <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	„ 410
The Hamsterley Paten . . . . .	To follow <i>ib.</i>
The Little Farringdon Chalice . . . . .	„ <i>ib.</i>
Ancient Chess Pieces . . . . .	To face 421
Fourteenth Century Tiles from Bengoe Church . . . . .	„ 426
„ „ „ „ . . . . .	To follow <i>ib.</i>

(These illustrations have been presented to the Institute by Mr. G.

Gosselin)

The Ambleside Cup and Cover <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	To face 473
--	-------------

<sup>1</sup> The Institute is indebted to the Council of the Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society for the loan of these blocks.



#### ERRATA.

Page 52, l. 6, for "conjecture," read "conjuncture." Page 68, l. 52, for "istadeli," read "ista fidei." Page 81, l. 56, for "can," read "cannot." Page 82, l. 43, for "similar," read "singular." Page 291, l. 14, for "1325," read "1323." Page 232, l. 13, for "aspusa," read "aspersa." Page 310, l. 44, and page 311, l. 1. for "Tong," read "Clun."

#### ERRATUM TO VOL. XXXVII.

Page 528, l. 29, for "1522," read "1529."

#### ERRATA TO VOL. XXXVIII.

Page 386, for "Dorrington," read "Donington," three times; for "Fiskerton S. Clements," read "Fiskerton S. Clement." Page 387, for "Haceby S. Barbara," read "Haceby." Page 433, l. 28, for "Wolferton," read "Wolterton;" *ib.* in foot note, for "Calthorp," read "Cockthorp."