

THE  
**Archaeological Journal,**

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

THE COUNCIL

OF

The Royal Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and  
Ireland,

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND PROSECUTION OF

RESEARCHES INTO THE ARTS AND MONUMENTS

OF

*The Early and Middle Ages.*

VOLUME LXI.

SECOND SERIES, VOL. XI.

LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE, 20, HANOVER SQUARE, W.

(DISTRIBUTED GRATUITOUSLY TO SUBSCRIBING MEMBERS.)

TO BE OBTAINED THROUGH ALL BOOKSELLERS.

MDCCCCIV.

THE COUNCIL OF THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE desires that it should be distinctly understood that it is not responsible for any statement or opinions expressed in the *Archaeological Journal*, the authors of the several memoirs and communications being alone answerable for the same.



# CONTENTS.

	PAGE
The Roman Villa at Box, Wiltshire. By HAROLD BRAKSPPEAR, F.S.A. ..	1
College Caps and Doctors' Hats. By Professor E. C. CLARK, LL.D., F.S.A.	33
Yorkshire Plate and Goldsmiths. By T. M. FALLOW, M.A., F.S.A. ..	74
An Architectural Account of Swalcliffe Church, Oxfordshire. By CHARLES E. KEYSER, M.A., F.S.A. .. .. .	85
Ransom. By Viscount DILLON, F.S.A. . . . .	102
Notes on Some English Paxes, including an example recently found in Ipswich. By NINA FRANCES LAYARD .. .. .	120
The White Monastery near Sohag, Upper Egypt. By C. R. PEERS, M.A., F.S.A. .. .. .	131
Historical Traditions at Wells, 1464, 1470, 1497. By the Rev. C. M. CHURCH, M.A., F.S.A., Sub-Dean of Wells .. .. .	155
A Newly Discovered English Mediaeval Chalice and Paten. By H. P. MITCHELL .. .. .	181
Notes on the Abbey Church of Glastonbury. By W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, M.A., Vice-President. . . . .	185
On the Early Working of Alabaster in England. By W. H. ST. JOHN HOPE, M.A., Vice-President. . . . .	221
The College of Fotheringhay. By the Rev. J. C. COX, LL.D., F.S.A. ..	241
Barriers and Foot Combats. By Viscount DILLON, F.S.A. .. ..	276
On the Pre-Roman Roads of Northern and Eastern Yorkshire. By Professor W. BOYD DAWKINS, M.A., D.Sc., F.R.S. .. .. .	309
The Pfahlgraben and Saalburg in Germany. By JAMES HILTON, F.R.S. ..	319
"The Serpent Column of the Delphic Oracle." By T. CATO WORSFOLD, F.R.Hist.S., F.R.S.L. . . . .	326
Proceedings at Meetings of the Royal Archaeological Institute ..	197, 340
Notices of Archaeological Publications .. .. .	342
Biographical Notice .. .. .	346
Report of the Council for the year 1903-4 .. .. .	347
Cash Account .. .. .	349
Index .. .. .	351

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Roman Villa at Box, Wiltshire :	
Plate I. Pavement of Chamber No. VI .. .. .	
Fig. 1. Pavement of Passage XX .. .. .	
Fig. 2. Pavement of Passages I .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 1
Fig. 1. Plan of Site .. .. .	6
Plan of the Villa .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 7
Pavement of Passage I. (East side of Court) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 10
„ „ Chamber IV .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 11
Hypocaust of Chamber V.. .. .	<i>to face</i> 11
East side of Pavement of Chamber VI .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 12
Chamber VI from the South .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 12
Hypocaust of Chamber VII .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 12
Fig. 2. Restored Pavement of Chamber VIII .. .. .	13
Hypocaust of Chamber X.. .. .	<i>to face</i> 14
Fig. 3. Capital found built up in Foundations.. .. .	17
Fig. 4. Figure of Huntsman in a Niche.. .. .	18
Buttresses outside Chamber XXVI .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 19
Fig. 5. Section of Bath looking South .. .. .	20
Fig. 6. Section of West wall of Chamber XXXIV .. .. .	22
Plan of later excavations .. .. .	24
Yorkshire Plate and Goldsmiths :	
Fig. 1. Bowl with Alphabet .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 74
Fig. 2. Ugthorpe (R.C.) Chalice (French) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 75
Fig. 3. Ugthorpe (R.C.) Chalice (English c. 1630) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 76
Fig. 4. Uggelbarnby cup (London, 1560); Fig. 5. Copmanthorpe cup (York c. 1780) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 77
Fig. 6. Londesborough cup (York, 1664); Fig. 7. Langtoft cup (York, 1637) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 78
Fig. 8. St. Mary, Bishophill Junior cup with cover (York, 1570) <i>to face</i>	79
Fig. 9. Hornsea cup (Hull c. 1670); Fig. 10. Almondbury cup (Leeds c. 1665) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 80
Fig. 11. Sutton-on-Derwent cup with cover (York, 1610) <i>to face</i>	81
Fig. 12. Guisbrough cup with cover (London, 1604) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 82
Fig. 13. Harthill Altar Candlestick (London, 1675) .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 83
Swalecliffe Church, Oxfordshire :	
Exterior South East view .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 87
Ground Plan .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 88
Interior looking East .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 89

	PAGE
Sedilia and Piscina, South Side of the Chancel. . . . .	<i>to face</i> 90
View from South Aisle . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 91
View from North Aisle . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 92
Exterior, North Side of the Chancel and East End of North Aisle	<i>to face</i> 93
Interior Nave looking West . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 94
South Doorway . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 95
Monumental Recess, Exterior South Wall of South Aisle	<i>to face</i> 96
For the above illustrations the Institute is indebted to Charles E. Keyser, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	
Notes on some English Paxes :	
Fig. 1. English Pax, from East Grafton, Wiltshire . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 121
Fig. 2. English Pax, in Bury Museum . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 122
Fig. 3. English Pax, found in Ipswich . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 123
Fig. 4. English Pax, found at Runceton Holne, Norfolk . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 123
Fig. 5. English Pax, found at Avebury, Wilts . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 124
Fig. 6. Impression of an English Pax found at East Grafton, Wilts . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 124
The White Monastery near Sohag, Upper Egypt :	
Fig. 1. North Doorway of Church . . . . .	137
Fig. 2. Der el Abiad. Nave looking East . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 131
Fig. 3. Der el Abiad, Sohag. Ground Plan . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 138
Fig. 4. Plan of East end of Church, Der el Ahmâr . . . . .	141
Fig. 5. Head and Plan of Niche . . . . .	144
Fig. 6. Der el Abiad. North end of Narthex . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 146
Fig. 7. Detail of Cornice . . . . .	151
Historical Traditions at Wells :	
Plate I. The So-called Monument of Lady de Lisle (died 1464), in the Cathedral Church of Wells . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 155
Plate II. Tomb of Thomas de Chedde (died 1442), in Cheddar Church . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 156
Plate III. The Monument of Bishop William de Marchia, died 1302, and the Monument (so called) of Lady de Lisle, died 1464, in the Cathedral Church of Wells . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 157
Portion of the Eschaetor's Roll, 1469-70, Wells Chapter Rolls . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 167
Garden Front of Dean Gunthorp's Work, on the North side of the Deanery, Wells, circa 1480 . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 175
The Tomb of John Gunthorp, Dean of Wells, 1472-1498 . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 178
English Mediaeval Chalice :	
English Chalice in the Victoria and Albert Museum. Hall-marked, 1527-8 . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 181
Paten belonging to the Chalice. Marks on Chalice and Paten . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 184
Notes on the Abbey Church of Glastonbury :	
Plan showing recent discoveries and suggested arrangements . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 188
Annual Meeting at Bristol :	
Plan of Bristol in 1480 . . . . .	<i>to face</i> 199

	PAGE
Plan of Lacock Abbey, Wilts .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 210
Plan of Malmesbury Abbey Church .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 211
Plan of Chepstow Castle .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 212
Plan of Tintern Abbey .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 213
Plan of the Roman Baths, at Bath .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 214
Plan of Wells Cathedral Church . .. .	<i>to face</i> 216
Plan of Cathedral Precinct, Wells .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 217
Early Working of Alabaster in England :	
Effigy in Hanbury Church, Staffordshire .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 221
Head of King Edward II., from his tomb at Gloucester .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 222
Effigy of Lord John of Eltham at Westminster, and of the Earl and Countess of Warwick at Warwick .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 223
Image of Our Lady and Child .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 225
Image of St. Peter .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 226
Image of a Bishop .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 227
Image of Our Lady of Pity .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 228
Tomb of Sir John Cokayne at Ashbourne .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 229
Tomb of Ralph Green at Lowick .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 230
Details of the Green tomb at Lowick .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 231
Tomb of Thomas Earl of Arundel at Arundel .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 232
Effigy of Bishop William of Wykeham at Winchester.. .. .	<i>to face</i> 232
Tomb of John Harrington at Exton, Rutland, and of Edward Stafford Earl of Wiltshire at Lowick, Northants .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 233
Table of the Holy Trinity .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 237
Tables of St. Katherine .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 238
Tables of the Adoration of the Three Kings, and the Annunciation .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 239
The Parish Church of Fotheringhay .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 241
Barriers and Foot Combats :	
Plate I. Fig. 1. Axe in possession of Captain Hutton, F.S.A. ; Fig. 2. Bec de Faucon in possession of Captain Hutton, F.S.A. ; Figs. 3 and 4. Axes in Tower of London .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 276
Plate II. The Combat of the Horatii and Curatii from a MS. Boccaccio, formerly in the Hamilton Collection, dated 1409 .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 278
Plate III. Armour of Henry VIII. for Foot Combats, Tower of London .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 279
Plate IV. "How a Man schall be armyd at His ese when he schal fighte on foote." Hastings MS. .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 280
Plate V. Sir John Astley's Fight with Philip Boyle, January, 1441-2, at Smithfield, in presence of Henry VI. Hastings MS. .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 282
Plate VI. Douce MS., Bodleian, Oxford, No. 271 .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 284
Plate VII. Cottonian MS., British Museum, Julius E IV. .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 300
Plate VIII. Helmet of Sir Giles Capel. De Cosson Collection .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 301
Plate IX. Spanish Officers "at Barriers" in Brussels, 1569. After Hogenberg .. .. .	<i>to face</i> 304

## PAGE

The Pfahlgraben and Saalburg in Germany. Plates I to XI	<i>following</i>	324
"The Serpent Column of the Delphic Oracle":		
The At Meidan, or Hippodrome, in 1838, showing the Serpent Column		
on the right .. .. .	<i>to face</i>	326
The Serpent Column about 1540 .. .. .	<i>to face</i>	335
The Serpent Column A.D. 1900 .. .. .	<i>to face</i>	338