## INDEX.

Α.

Accounts of the Institute for the year 1921, 398-400. Achaeans of Homer identified with Cimmerii, 318, and with Hyperboreans, 319. Alabaster-working in Yorkshire, 387. Alabasters, Dr. P. Nelson on, 396. Aldborough, Institute's visit to, 365. Algar, prior of Durham, 103. Alkborough, maze at, 210. Allcroft, A. Hadrian, on The Circle and the Cross, 173-342. Alnwick, bishop, 5, 79, 83. Amphitheatres, Roman, in Britain, 175. Amsterdam, clock in Rijksmuseum, 165. Annual General Meetings, ? . Arbor Low, 228. Archaeological Publications, notices of: Le Tombeau de Saint Martin de Tours, 353; L'art français sur le Rhin au XVIIIe Siecle, 355; Jacopo da Trezzo et la construction de l'Escurial, 356; Mazes and Labyrinths, 357; The Old English Herbals, 359. Arthur, king, his legendary empire, 342. Arundel Park, circus at Whiteways Cross, 202. Astronomical theory of stone circles, 264. Athelard, John, glass-painter, 343. Athens, Greek theatre at, 177. Augustus, mausoleum of, 93.

B.

Babelon, J., his Jacopo da Trezzo et la construction de l'Escurial, noticed, 356. Badbury Rings, 196. Ballymagauran, the 'Plain of Adoration,' 258. Bardney Abbey, by Harold Brakspear, 1-92. Bardney Abbey (Lincs.): history of, 1-8; precinct, 8; great gate-house, 9; almonry, 11; church, 13; presbytery, 14; vestry and sacrist's checker, 19; crossing, 20; transepts, 22; nave, 26; cloister, 33; treasury, 34; chapter-house, 35; dorter, 36; reredorter, 39; frater, 41; western range, 46; abbot's hall, 50; kitchen, 52; guest-house, 54; infirmary, 56; monuments, 60-75; lead panels, 76; seals, 76; arms of, 76; particulars for grants, Henry VIII, 86-92; passages from the Lincoln Visitations, 83-86; extracts from Leland's Collectanea, 81-83. Bardney parish church, 5.

Bardsey, Furness, Sunbrick circle at, 222. Barentz, clock used by, 165. Barow, Roger de, grave slab at Bardney abbey, Bartoli, A., 97, 99. Barton, Thomas, sub-cellarer at Bardney abbey, 9; Peter, abbot, 77. Battlesbury Camp, 195. Beaumont, clock-maker of Caen, 163. Bedale church, 374. Belgae, a Cimbric people, 324. Bell in Patrick Brompton church, 377. Besse, Dom, his Tombeau de Saint Martin de Tours, noticed, 353.
Bilson, John, on Durham Cathedral: the chronology of its vaults, 101-160; at the summer meeting, 363, 382. Binderton, circus at, 193. Black Death, its influence on glass-painting, 343-352. Blair, C. H. Hunter, on mediaeval seals of Yorkshire, 383. Bodmin Moor, Stripple Stones on, 193. Borcovicium, circus at, 180. Boroughbridge, Devil's arrows at, 365. Botallack, circle at, 252. Bothamley, C. H., on Carcassonne, 396. Boughton Green, maze at, 211. Bower, H. M., on The Horn and Baldric of Ripon, 373. Bracy, John, sacrist of Bardney, 5, 80. Brakspear, Harold, on Bardney Abbey, 1-92. Brampton, John, supplies glass for St. Stephen's chapel, Westminster, 346. Brasses, in Aldborough church, 366; from Bardney abbey, 65; in Hornby church, 380; in Wensley church, 371. Britain possibly the Isle of the Hyperboreans, 320. Brython, the term, 329. Buckland Bank, earthwork on, 186. Burgh, J., glass-painter, 350. Burgundy, some churches in, by W. H. Ward, 396. Burbgeatsetl, right of, 207. Bury St. Edmunds, 102.

c.

Caen: abbey of Saint-Etienne, 107, 116; church of Saint-Nicholas, 116; church of Sainte-Trinite, 145; clock on bridge at, 163. Caerleon, amphitheatre at, 177. Caerwent, 177.

Caesar, C. J., on the Gauls and Germans, 288. Calleva Atrebatum, 175. Camalodunum, 174. Canina's plans of monuments on the Via Appia, 95. Canterbury: cathedral church, 102; St. Augustine's abbey, 102, 396. Carcassonne, C. H. Bothamley, on, 396. Castell Collen, 180. Castlerigg, Keswick, circle at, 219. Castlestead Ring, 192, 197. Cavea, 189. Celtic migrations, 283. Cerdic, landing of, 174. Chapel-en-le-Frith, the 'Bull-ring,' 228. Chapman's Pit, Woodcott, 189. Charoux, Benedictine abbey of, 2. Charterhouse-on-Mendip, circus at, 179, 192 Pridden stone near, 249. Cheney Longville, circus at, 182. Chester cathedral, eleventh-century work in, by E. W. Lovegrove, 396. Chettle Down, circus at, 180. Chiddingfold, glass from, 345. Churn Hill, Berks, 197. Cicero's interest in divination, 265. Cimbri and their kindred, the, 317-342; identical with Cimmerians, 320; in Jutland, 322; in Britain, 326; Cimbri as circle-builders, 282. Cimmerians, see Cimbri. Circle and the Cross, The, by A. Hadrian Allcroft, 173-342. Circus in Britain, the, 173-215. Cirencester, Bull-ring at, 177. Clapham, A. W., on Roman mausolea of the 'cart-wheel' type, 93-100.
Clark, M. K., at summer meeting, 365, 366. Clepsydra, 161. Clocks, notes on the mechanism of, by W. E. Miller, 161-172. Clocks in conventual churches, 26, 164. Colchester, Roman, 174. Collar of SS, 388. Cornish circles, 245. Cotterstock, church and college of, 396. Courtrai, clock of, 164. Cranborne Chase, 180, 189. Cromlechs as sepulchral monuments, 259. Cumberland circles, 219.

D.

da Trezzo, Jacopo, et la construction de l'Escurial, by J. Babelon, noticed, 356.

Danes wreck Bardney abbey, 1.

Darenth church, Kent, 394.

Dartford, Kent, autumn meeting, at, 392.

Dartford parish church, 392.

Dartford priory. 392.

Dartmoor, Fenworthy circle, 256. de Burgh, effigy of Sir Thomas. in Hornby church, 380. de Lasteyrie, M., 118, 157. Derbyshire circles, 228. Devil's Arrows, near Boroughbridge, 365. Dijon, clock at, 164. Diviciacus, the Aeduan, 265, 310, 314. Dorchester, Maumbury Ring, 175. Dorset stone circles, 206. Dover castle, fourteenth-century clock from, Druce, G. C., on Noah's Ark and other tales current in the middle ages, 395. Druidism, 174, 232; general discussion of its nature, 309-317. 'Druids' Circles,' 227. Durbam Cathedral: the chronology of its vaults, by John Bilson, 101-160. Durham cathedral: apsidal termination compared with Bardney abbey, 14; clock, 26; 'Nevile's porch', 31; character of plan, 105; dimensions, 107; shrine of St. Cuthbert, 111; quire and transept aisles, 114; quire, 123; south transept, 128; crossing, 133; north transept, 133; nave aisles, 140; nave, 141. Dugdale's Monasticon quoted on Bardney abbey, 7.

E.

Eboracum, 174.
Edward III, his institution of the Garter, 343.
Effigies, monumental, in Ripon minster, 364;
Bedale church, 376; Hornby church, 380;
Masham church, 368; Tanfield church, 385.
Eisteddfod, 301.
Ely cathedral, 102, 107.
Epidaurus, Greek theatre at, 177.
Eskdale circle, 220.
Ethelred of Mercia, 1.
Exeter cathedral clock, 26.

F

Falmer, Sussex, Buckland Bank, 186.
Fennell, W., at summer meeting, 373, 383.
Fitzalan, effigy of Brian, in Bedale church, 376.
Fitzhugh, Jernegan, 385, 388.
Flambard, R., 103, 110, 158.
Fountains abbey, buttresses of central tower compared with Bardney abbey, 22; Institute's visit to, 381.
Fountains hall, 380.
French watch-makers, 169.
Fulchard, abbot of Charroux, 2.

G.

Gauls, their culture and religion, 296, 304. Geddyng, John, glass-painter, 343. German culture, 289; religion, 304. Gidleigh, Devon, 'Greywethers' at, 253. Gilbert of Ghent, refounds Bardney abbey, 2. Glass, coloured, imported, 345. Glass, painted, in Aldborough church, 366; Gloucester cathedral, 351; St. George's chapel, Windsor, 343; St. Stephen's chapel, Westminster, 343; Tanfield church, 387; Wensley church, 373. Glass-painters: the York school of, 348, working at Westminster, 348. Glass-painting, the influence of the plagues on, 343-352. Glaziers' Company, the, 347. Gloucester cathedral: St. Oswald's relics removed froom Bardney to, 2: chapels in the aisles, 31; glass in east window, 351. Gorse-Bigbury, circles at, 179. Grassington circle, 227. Gray, H. St. George, referred to, 179, 245. Greek theatres at Epidaurus, Zea and Athens, Greenwell, Canon, on Durham cathedral,

H.

101, 110.

Hadrian, mausoleum of, 93. Halton, Godfrey, 31. Ham Hill, pre-Roman camp, 185. Hanse merchants import glass, 345. Haughmond abbey, 33. Henry IV's visit to Bardney abbey, 49. Heraldry: arms of Bardney abbey, 76; of Oswald of Northumbria, 76; shields on painted glass in Patrick Brompton church, 377; in Wensley church, 373. Herbals, The Old English, by E. S. Rohde, noticed, 359. Hole, John, almoner at Bardney abbey, 9, 80. Holywood, Dumfries, circle at, 218. Homer's references to Cimmerians, 318. Horn and Baldric of Ripon, 373. Hornby, church, 379 Horncastl, abbot of Bardney, 6. Horologium, meaning of, 161. Housesteads, circus at, 180. Hyperboreans of Hecataeus, their isle identified with Britain, 319-320.

I.

I'Anson, W., at the summer meeting, 364, 370, 374, 376, 385, 387, 388. Ickenham church (Mdlx.), 396. Ile de France, early churches of, 119. Irish circles, 257. Isurium Brigantum (Aldborough), 365.

J.

Japanese clock-makers, 170.

Jervaulx abbey: compared with Bardney abbey, 40, 53; Institute's visit to, 368.

'Julian's Bowers,' 209.

Jumieges, abbey of, 108.

Jutland the sedes of the Cimbri, 322.

K.

Keston, Roman remains at, 98.
Kingship in Gaul, 291.
Kirby Hill church, 364.
Kirkstall abbey, guest-house compared with
Bardney abbey, 54.
Kitson, S. D., at summer meeting, 384.
Knowles, John A., on The Periodic plagues of
the second half of the fourteenth century and
their effect on the art of glass painting, 343352

L.

Laing, Rev. C. E., 7, 59. Lanfranc, 102. Laver, Dr. H., excavations on Mersea island, Lead panels at Bardney abbey, 76. Leland, John, visits Bardney abbey, 5; quoted, 81. Leprosy in middle ages, 384. Lex Ursonensis, 185. Lightfoot, Peter, maker of a clock for Glastonbury abbey, 164. Lilleshall abbey, comparison with Bardney abbey, 16. Lincoln: minster, 102; Roman, 174. Llanidan, Anglesey, earthwork at, 181. Lloyd, Prof., his views on Druidism, 314. Lockyer, Sir Norman, 265. London: Roman, 175; St. Paul's cathedral, 102; St. Stephen's chapel, Westminster, 343-London glaziers' craft, 347. Lovegrove, E. W., on eleventh-century work in Chester cathedral church, 396.

M.

McCall, H. B., at summer meeting, 366, 371, 374, 377, 379, 388.

Malmesbury abbey, chapels in the aisles, 31.

Markenfield Hall, 384.

Markenfield, John de, 384.

Markenfield, Sir T., effigy of, 364.

Marmion effigies in Tanfield church, 385, 387.

Marmion, Sir John of Tanfield, 387.

Marmion Tower, Tanfield, 388.

Mars Thingsus, 180.

Marton, William, abbot of Bardney, 6, 76, 78.

Maserfield, battle of, 1.

Masham church, 366.

Matthews, W. H., his Mazes and Labyrinths. noticed, 357. Maumbury Ring, Dorchester, 175. Mayburgh, Westmorland, circus at, 198. Mazes, 209-211, 357.

Mazes and Labyrintbs, by W. H. Matthews, noticed, 357 Meetings of the Institute, proceedings at; the Summer Meeting at Ripon, 361-391; the Autumn Meeting at Dartford, 392-394; the Monthly Meetings in London, 395-396; Annual General Meeting, 383. Merlin, 232, 257. Mersea island, Dr. Laver's excavations at, 93. Middleham castle, 370. Miller, W. E., Notes on the mechanism of clocks, by, 161-172. Monnikendam, clock in church at, 164. Moor Divock, Westmorland, the 'Cockpit,' 221. Moots and moot-circles: in Germany and Gaul, 293; in British Isles, 215-260; business transacted in them, 211; their sanctity, 214. Munich museum, clocks in, 165.

## N.

Nelson, Philip, on English alabasters, 396.
Nennig, Roman villa at, 97.
Newtownbutler, Wattle Bridge circle, 258.
Nordic peoples, the, 282-309.
Northampton museum, clocks in, 165.
Norwich cathedral, apse of, 116.
Nosterfield circles, 389.
Notices of archaeological publications, see publications.
Nuremberg: clock in the museum, 161; clock known as the 'Nuremberg egg,' 168.

Ο.

Offa, king of Mercia, 1. Old Sarum, 174. Orcbestra, 189. Oswald, saint, 2, 13; arms of, 76, 77. Oswy, king, 1.

P.

Padua, first public clock in, 164.
Papelwyk, W., glazier, 347.
Paris: clock in the Cluny museum, 165; clock in the Louvre, 165; glass in Sainte-Chapelle, 347.
Patrick Brompton church, 377.
Peat, rate of growth, 262.
Penda, king of Mercia, 1.
Penmaenmawr, the Meini Hirion, 255.
Periodic plagues of the second balf of the fourteenth century and their effects on the art of glass-painting, by John A. Knowles, 343-352.

Peterborough cathedral, apsidal termination compared with Bardney abbey, 14. Petham church, Kent, 396. Philip the Bold, 164. Picts, 328; their ethnology, 329; language, 330; culture, 339. Pilgrimage of Grace, 6, 385. Plague, its effect on glass-painting, 343-352. Plutarch, on the Cimbri, 321. Pond barrows, 207. Prescelly mountains, 179. Publications, notices of archaeological: Le Tombeau de Saint Martin de Tours, par le R. P. Dom Besse, 353; L'Art français sur le Rhin au XVIIIe Siècle, par Louis Reau, 355; Jacopo da Trezzo et la construction de l'Escurial, by J. Babelon, 356; Mazes and Labyrinths, by W. H. Matthews, 357; The Old English Herbals, by E.S. Rohde, 359. Pulborough, Roman remains at, 98. Pulpitum at Bardney abbey, 20, 22.

## R. Reau, L., his Art français sur le Rhin au

XVIIIe siècle noticed, 355. Rempstone, Dorset, stone circle, 206. Report of the Council for 1921, 397. Richborough, amphitheatre at, 175. Ridgeway, Sir W., referred to, 318. Ridgeway, the, 193. Ripon: Summer meeting at, 361-391; minster 362; museum, 391; St. Mary Magdalene hospital, 383; Horn and Baldric, 373. Rochester cathedral, 102. Roger of Pont-l'Eveque, 363. Roger, prior of Durham, 103. Rohde, E. S., on The Old English Herbals, noticed, 359. Rollright circle, 267. Roman Britain: influence of conquest on native life, 172; Roman defences of northeast coast, 389; Roman wall, 225; Roman Castell Collen, 180; Colchester, 174; Lincoln, 174; London, 175; Silchester. 175; Tomen-y-Mur, 184; Wroxeter, 175; York, 174; Roman circi and amphitheatres at Binderton, 193; Caerleon, 177; Caerwent, 177; Charterhouse-on-Mendip, 179; Chettle Down, 180; Cirencester, 177; Richborough, 175; Roman remains at Aldborough, 365; carved stones in Kirby Hill church, 365. Roman mausolea of the 'cart-wheel' type, by A. W. Clapham, 93-100. Romanesque school in England, 101. Romano-British villages, list of sites, 194.

Rome, mausoleum of Augustus, 93; Circus

Romsey abbey, apsidal termination compared

Maximus, 177.

with Bardney abbey, 14.

Rouen, church of Saint-Paul, 141.

s.

St. Albans abbey, 102. St. Buryan, Cornwall, circles at, 246. St. Cleer, Cornwall, the Hurlers, 252. St. Columba, 316, 330. St. Cuthbert, 103, 111, 124; his shrine, 111. St. Just, circle at, 253. St. Oswald, 2, 13, 76, 77-Santi Bartoli, Pier, plan of mausoleum of Augustus, 95. Sarum, Old, 174. Saxon Shore, 389. Scarborough, a Roman signal-station at, Scena, 189. Seals of Bardney abbey, 76; of Yorkshire, 383. Silchester, Roman, 175, 177. Simpson, F. G., on the Roman defences of the north-east coast, 389. Sheffield, Thomas, effigy of, in Bedale church, 376. Snape castle, 374. Sompting, circus at Park Brow, 201. Southery (Lincs.), Bardney abbey grange at, 6. SS, collar of, 388. Stanton Drew circles, 251. Stone church, Kent, 393. Stone circles, the date of, 260-282; associated with Druidism, 317; examples at Chapel-en-le-Frith, 228; in the Cheviot hills, 225; at Duloe, 225; at Fernworthy, Dartmoor, 256; at Greywethers, Gidley, 253; at Sunbrick, 222; at Wattle Bridge, Newtownbutler, 258.

Stonehenge, 'Friar's Heel,' 177. Strathclyde circles, 219.

Stukeley, quoted on Bardney abbey, 7.

Sundials, 162.
Suthewelle, brother Thomas, of Bardney, 33.
Symeon's history of the church of Durham, 102.

T.

Tacitus, on German culture, 288.

Tanfield church, 385.

Tathewell, Thomas, gravestone in Bardney abbey, 22.

Testudo, meaning of, 157.

Thompson, A. Hamilton, quoted, 32; at the summer meeting, 362, 366, 370, 377, 380, 385; on the Cistercian order in Yorkshire, 366; on the church and college of Cotter-

stock, 396.

Tombeau de Saint Martin de Tours, le, by Dom Besse, noticed, 353. Tomen-y-Mur, Roman station at, 184. Torhousekie, Wigtown, circle at, 216. Torre abbey, 10. Trier, Roman remains at, 97. Turnworth, 196. Tyrwhitt, Sir Robert, site of Bardney abbey granted to, 6.

V.

Venice, clock at, 164. Vergil's *Georgics*, 265. Vinogradoff, Sir Paul, quoted, 211. Viroconium, 175.

Walter of Ghent, 2, 3.

W.
Walpole, Horace, a clock in his collection, 167.

Ward, W. H., on some Burgundy churches, 396. Watling Street, 182. Waynflete, abbot of Bardney, 4, 57, 80. Wells cathedral clock, 26. Welsh circles, 234. Wensley church, 371. Whiteways cross, 202. Wilfred's monastery at Ripon, 362. William of Malmesbury, 124, 158. William of York, subprior of Bardney abbey, Winchester cathedral, 102, 107, 121. Windsor, St. George's chapel, glass in, 343. Wing, maze at, 211. Winterbourne Earls, Wilts., earthwork at, 189. Woodcott, Chapman's Pit at, 189. Wroxeter, 175.

Y.

York: Roman, 174; St. Mary's abbey compared with Bardney abbey, 29, 102; school of glass-painting, 348; school of masons. 377.

 $\mathbf{Z}$ .

Zea, Greek theatre at, 177.