



CHURCH OF HOLY TRINITY, MINORIES
Statue found in 1956, showing original colour restored
Now in the Guildhall Museum

THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

Edited by Dorothy Dunham

Published at the Museum of Archaeology, North Circular Road, London, N.4

Printed by the University of London Press

THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME CXIII

FOR THE YEAR 1956

WITH THE REPORT OF

THE SUMMER MEETING AT CHURCH STRETTON

LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE INSTITUTE
c/o LONDON MUSEUM, KENSINGTON PALACE, W.8

November, 1957

THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

THE



THE
ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

1901-1902

THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE
OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND
1901-1902

CONTENTS

19

	PAGE
An Excavation at Bodrifty, Mulfra Hill, Near Penzance, Cornwall Edited by DOROTHY DUDLEY	1
An Excavation at St. Mawgan-in-Pyder, North Cornwall By LESLIE MURRAY THREIPLAND	33
The Masons of Westminster Abbey By JOHN HARVEY	84
A Statue from the Minories By JOAN EVANS and NORMAN COOK	102
Lambert Barnard : An English Early Renaissance painter By EDWARD CROFT-MURRAY	108
The Dating of the Buildings of the Royal Hospital at Greenwich By J. H. V. DAVIES	126
The Embassy of the 4th Duke of Bedford to Paris, 1762-1763 By JOAN EVANS	137
Reviews	157
(Edited by J. G. D. Clark, with K. P. Oakley and S. Piggott, <i>Contributions to Prehistoric Archaeology Offered to Professor V. Gordon Childe, in Honour of His Sixty-Fifth Birthday</i> ; Hetty Goldman, with M. J. Mellink and I. J. Gelb, <i>Excavation at Gozli Kule, Tarsus : II, from the Neolithic Through the Bronze Age</i> ; Max Loehr, <i>Chinese Bronze Age Weapons</i> ; H. E. Winlock, <i>Models of Daily Life in Ancient Egypt from the Tomb of Meket-Re at Thebes</i> ; M. Zakaria Goneim, <i>The Buried Pyramid</i> ; H. S. Gladwin, <i>A History of the Ancient Southwest</i> ; S. G. Morley, <i>The Ancient Maya</i> ; Ed. by R. L. S. Bruce-Mitford, <i>Recent Archaeological Excavations in Britain</i> ; Ordnance Survey, <i>Map of Roman Britain</i> ; R. P. Wright and I. A. Richmond, <i>Catalogue of the Roman Inscribed and Sculptured Stones in the Grosvenor Museum, Chester</i> ; Foreword by Sir Mortimer Wheeler, <i>A Short Guide to Roman York</i> ; G. Webster, <i>The Roman Army</i> ; Sir Cyril Fox, <i>Offa's Dyke : A Field Survey of the Western Frontier-Works of Mercia in the Seventh and Eighth Centuries A.D.</i> ; Royal Commission on Ancient and Historical Monuments in Wales and Monmouthshire, <i>Caernarvonshire, Volume 1, East</i> ; <i>The Cantref of Arllechwedd and the Commote of Creuddyn</i> ; Royal Commission on the Ancient Monuments of Scotland, <i>The County of Roxburgh</i> ; J. D. A. Thompson, <i>Inventory of British Coin Hoards, A.D. 600-1500</i> ; Ellen Beer, <i>Corpus Vitrearum Medii Aevi</i> (Schweiz, Band 1). <i>Die Glasmalereien Der Schweiz Vom 12. Bis Zum Beginn Des 14. Jahrhunderts</i> ; F. C. Eeles, <i>King's College Chapel, Aberdeen</i> ; M. D. Whinney and O. Millar, <i>English Art, 1625-1714</i> (<i>The Oxford History of English Art, Vol. VIII</i>); A. Dale, <i>James Wyatt</i> ; H. C. Darby, <i>The Draining of the Fens</i> .)	
Church Stretton Summer Meeting	176
Report of the Council for 1956	223
Accounts for 1956	225
List of Members	227
Index	248

The Council of the Royal Archaeological Institute desire it to be distinctly understood that they are not responsible for any statement or opinion expressed in the *Archaeological Journal*, the authors of the several communications being alone responsible for the same.

CONTENTS

viii

THE EXHIBITION OF THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY
AND ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE
Statue found in the Minories in 1956, showing Original Colour restored ... frontispiece	
An Excavation at Bodrifty, Mulfra Hill, Cornwall :	
Plan of the Settlement at Bodrifty Farm	1
The Early Iron Age Settlement	4
Plan of Hut-Circle B	6
Plan of Hut-Circles C 1 and C 11	7
Plan of Hut-Circle E	9
Plan of Hut-Circle L and Area A 11	13
Plan of Hut-Circles A and M	15
Hut-Circle C 11, with part of older Hut on left	
Hut-Circle F. A. Older type of walling. B. Later horizontal walling	
Hut-Circle G. A. During excavation, showing use of natural outcrop in walling. B. Hearth with fireback. C. Storage-pot <i>in situ</i>	
A. Presumed walling of Hut-Circle M in background below large stones. B. Presumed walling of M in lowest level of A	
	<i>between and</i>
	16
	17
Sections of Hut-Circles A and M	17
A. Pound wall with modern field wall above. B. Walling of Hut-Circle L, and infill from pound wall <i>facing</i>	24
A. Hut-Circle E, showing drain. B. Base of wall-stones of A, set above presumed M. C. Hut-Circle E. Small stake-hole. D. Sherd-hearth from Porthmeor <i>facing</i>	25
Pottery of the Late Bronze Age and Iron Age	25
Pottery of Iron Age A and B	27
Spindlewhorls	29
An Excavation at St. Mawgan-in-Pyder, North Cornwall :	
Plan of the village and Camp	33
Plan of the excavations	34
From the Air. A. St. Mawgan : the Camp sited on a ledge below the high ground to the S. B. Excavated areas within the Camp, looking E.	
The Entrance-Way, looking outwards. Hut V on the left	
Sections through the ramparts and ditches	
	<i>between and</i>
	34
	35
The North-West Entrance	36
Sections across the North-West Entrance	37
The Entrance. A. Revetment wall of S. inturn in 1st and 2nd phases of the latest period of fortification, and kerbing of the 3rd phase. B. North side, revetment wall fallen into post-hole of previous phase <i>facing</i>	40

	PAGE
A. Hut V showing post-holes of timber hut, and half-destroyed revetment wall of S, in turn seen under later walling of hut. B. Hut W showing post-holes and retaining wall pushed forward ... facing	41
Plan of Hut W ...	41
Plan of Hut A ...	42
Plan of Hut Y ...	44
Plan of Hut V ...	47
Plan of Hut Z ...	48
Plan of Hut X ...	49
Plan of Area C ...	50
General plan of the North end of the Camp ... facing	52
Pottery : Types A 1, 2, and 3 ...	54
Type B ...	55
Decorated sherds ...	56
Type C ...	57
Types D and E ...	58
Types F and G ...	59
Type H ...	60
Type J ...	61
Type K ...	62
Type L ...	63
Type M ...	63
Type N ...	64
Type O 1, and 2 ...	65
Type P ...	65
Type Q ...	66
Type R ...	66
Lids, handle, and bases ...	67
Spindle Amphorae and jugs ...	68
Jars and saucer ...	69
Other Finds : Brooches ...	70
Bronze brooch ...	71
Small objects : bronze, glass, and schist ...	72
Metal objects ...	73
Stone objects ...	75
Spindlewhorls ...	77
Cornish Sites with Cordoned Sherds ...	79
Bronze Strip from Shield Mount ...	80
Bronze Strip from Shield Mount : detail ... facing	80
A Statue from the Minorities :	
The Statue ... facing	104

	PAGE
Lambert Barnard : An English Early Renaissance Painter :	
A. The Nave of Chichester Cathedral ; drawing by S. H. Grimm. B. Signature of Lambert Barnard facing	110
Chichester Cathedral from the S. Transept ; drawing by John Buckler ... facing	111
Panel painting : The <i>Cathalogus</i> of the Bishops of Selsey and Chichester	} between and
Panel painting : The South Saxon King Caedwalla granting the see of Selsey to St. Wilfrid	
Panel painting : Henry VIII confirming to Sherborne the royal protection of Chichester Cathedral	
Chichester Cathedral. Vault of Lady Chapel	
A. The Bishop's Palace, Chichester. Painted ceiling. B. Barnard's script from the Cathedral stalls... .. facing	114
A. Stedum, Groningen (Holland). Vault of church. B and C. Boxgrove Priory. Vaults facing	115
Aalten, Gelderland (Holland). Vault of church facing	120
Panel paintings : The Nine Heroines of Antiquity. A. Cassandra, Sinope, Thomyris. B. Unknown Lady and Semiramis facing	121
A. Initial from the <i>Liber Donationum</i> . B. Illumination from Lydgate's <i>Troy Book</i> : King Priam mourning over Hector facing	122
Illumination from Lydgate's <i>Troy Book</i> : Troilus beset and slain... .. facing	123
The Dating of the Buildings of the Royal Hospital at Greenwich :	
Plan of the Hospital Buildings	127
Summer Meeting at Church Stretton :	
Plan of St. Mary's Church, Shrewsbury	188
Pre-Conquest Carved Stones. A. Wroxeter church, part of cross-shaft. B. St. Mary's, Shrewsbury, tomb-slab	} between and
Plan of the Town of Shrewsbury	
Plan of Bromfield Church	193
Entrance Fronts : A. Mawley Hall. B. Longnor Hall facing	194
Mawley Hall : The Entrance Hall facing	195
Plan of St. Laurence's Church, Ludlow	196
Plan of Acton Burnell Castle	201
Plan of Wenlock Priory facing	204
Plan of Tong Church	206
Plan of St. Andrew's Church, Wroxeter	209
Stokesay Castle. Plan and reconstruction of original roof of Hall	212
Plan of the Church of Holy Cross, Shrewsbury	220