GENERAL INDEX

Aberdeen, King's College, screen work compared with Carlisle, 232 Abingdon Chronicle, Cissa and Bedwyn, mentioned in, 20 Ackling Dyke, character of, 8 Acton Burnell (Salop.), Watling Street at, 52 Adam's Grave, chambered barrow near Wansdyke, 40 Ad Pontem, see Thorpe-by-Newark Aelfric, Lives of the Saints cited, 46 Agricola, Emperor, occupation of Britain under, 54, 58, 62, 236 Aisled halls (medieval), 129, 138, 144 Akeman Street: near Cirencester, 51; at Alchester (Oxon.), 56
Alcester (Warwicks.): Roman occupation at, 51, 56; harness ring from, 69 Alcfrith, King, Bewcastle Cross erected by, 228 Alchester (Oxon.): Roman road system at, 51, 56; harness clip from, 69 Amberley Court, Marden (Hereford), medieval roofs at, 132, 141 Ambrosius Aurelianus, Wansdyke once thought to be constructed by, 40 Anne (Plantagenet), sister of Edward IV, marriages of, 186 Anonymous Traveller (1696), Arthur's O'on described by the, 102, 105, 106, 109 Anstis, John, the elder, cited, 104 Anthony, St., life of painted on Carlisle choir stalls, 232
Antonine Wall: occupation of, 54; seen from Arthur's O'on, 100, 109 Appleby, Thomas de, Bishop of Carlisle, 232 Appleby (Westmorland): Almshouses, 238 Borough, 216, 238 Castle: 239; masonry from Brough taken to, Crosses, 238 Moat Hall, 238 St. Lawrence, church of, 216, 238 St. Michael, church of, 216 Waite House, 238
Archaeology of Wessex, The, by L. V. Grinsell, reviewed, 260-1 Ariconium, see under Weston under Penyard Armour: in Dartington inventories, 201, 202; jousting armour, 202 Arthur's O'on (Stirling), 99-110; bibliography, 109-110; carvings on, 106, 108-9; date and purpose, 106-9; measurements, 105; structure, 102-6 Ashby-de-la-Zouch Castle (Leics.), 168 Askerton Castle (Cumberland), 227 Aston Eyre (Salop.), manor house at, 170, 180 Athelwold, prior of Nostell, first bishop of Carlisle, 229 Atlas of the Early Christian World, by F. Van der Meer and Christine Mohrmann, reviewed, 266-7 Audley, James, Lord, Dartington inherited by, 184; died, 185

Augustinian canons: Carlisle Priory founded,

229; see also Lanercost Priory

stalls, 232 Auxerre, roof of former Bishop's Palace at, 118 Barbury (Bearobyrig), Saxon victory at, 42 Barnwood, near Gloucester, Roman scalearmour from, 69 Bastide towns in England, 215 Bath (Aquae Sulis), relation of Wansdyke to Roman road to, 2, 36, 44; captured by Ceawlin, 43 Beaumaris Castle (Anglesey), gatehouse at, 158 Bedwyn Dyke: 18-20; sites: Bedwyn Brail woodland, 19 Burridge Heath (Merril Down), ploughed out, 18, 47 Chisbury hill-fort, 18, 20 Chisbury Wood, Wansdyke absent in, 18 Foxbury Wood, 18 Harandene, 19, 47 Jockey copse, 18, 47 Round copse, traces of dyke adjoining, 18, 47 Beer stone, used at Dartington, 187 Bell, Richard, Bishop of Carlisle, brass of, 232; chapel at Rose Castle by, 247 Bennet's Hall, Shrewsbury (Salop,). 162 Berkshire ridgeway, the, 14, 45 Bernard, Bishop of Carlisle, alleged consecration of Lanercost by, 221 Bewcastle (Cumberland): Cross, 228, 233 Roman Fort, 227-8 Birdoswald Roman Fort (Camboglanna), (Cumberland), 218-220 Black Notley (Essex), Stanton's Farm, trussed rafter roof at, 111, 123, 126 Black Prince, indented retainers kept by, 192 Blackstone (near Bewdley), Roman site at, 66 Bodiam Castle (Sussex): domestic comforts of, 188; site of tournament ground unknown at, Boece, Hector, cited on Arthur's O'on, 105-7 Bokerly Dyke (Wilts.), 20, 25, 39, 43, 48 Boothby Pagnell (Lincs.), medieval house, 151, 160, 162 Boudicca, revolt of, 61, 63 Bowhill, Exeter, described, 203-6 Bradenstoke Priory (Wilts.), roof of refectory (now at St. Donat's Castle), 142 Bredon Hill (Worcs.), massacre by Romans at, Brinsop Court (Hereford), trussed rafter roof at, 143
Bristol, Canynge's House, roof at (destroyed), Bromfield, near Ludlow, Roman marching camp at. 66 Brough (Crococalana), (Notts.): Flavian fort at, 49; Roman helmet from, 53, 69; cropmarks at, 53 Brough (Westmorland): Verterae, Roman fort, 237 Castle (medieval), 237-8 Church Brough, new town at, 216

Augustine, St., life of painted on Carlisle choir

Brougham (Westmorland):

Brocavum, Roman fort, 239-240
Countess Anne Clifford's Pillar, 240
Broxtowe (Notts.): Roman fort, 55; settlement, 58; objects of military type from, 69-73
Bruce, Robert: Carlisle Castle never taken by, 228; cursed at Carlisle, 232; Rose Castle burnt by, 246; Hutton John destroyed by, 252
Bruce, Sir William, of Stenhouse, finger of cult-statue found by, 107
Buchanan, David, cited on Arthur's O'on, 106
Buck, drawing of Dartington Hall cited, 191, 193
Buckingham, 3rd Duke of, retainers kept by, 192
Buckler, drawings by cited, 116, 124, 140
Bullbury (Dorset), Roman sword hilt-guard from, 73
Burnswark Roman Camp (Cumberland), 234-236

Caerlaverock Castle (Dumfries), 234, 246 Caersws (Montgomery), Roman fort at, 62 Camerton (Somerset): Foss way at, 52, 53; Saxon cemetery at, 44 Caratacus, campaign of, 60, 61, 63, 67 Carausius, Nennius attributes building of Arthur's O'on to, 107 Carew. John, married heiress of Bowhill, 203 Carlisle Luguvalium, 214-15 Castle, 228-9 Cathedral, 229-233; organ from Appleby, 238 Cross, 242 St. Mary, parish church of, 233 Tithe Barn, 242-3 Town Hall, 242 Walls, 242 Cartimandua, Queen of the Brigantes, 60 Ceawlin, King of the West Saxons, 40, 42-46 Cefn-y-Fan (Caernarvonshire), excavation of 14th century house at, 166, 180 Ceol, King, Ceawlin succeeded by, 43 Cerdic, Wessex dynasty founded by, 42 Cerialis, Petillius: Carlisle occupied by, 214; Brough under Stainmore probably occupied by, 237 Champernowne: Sir Arthur, at Dartington Hall, 186, 197; alterations by family, 193-195, 197; records at Exeter, 201 Charney Basset (Berks.), crown-post roof at, 113, Chavenage (Glos.), 73 Chepstow Castle (Monmouth), domestic planning at, 164, 176, 180, 182

Cefn-y-Fan (Caernarvonshire), excavation of 14th century house at, 166, 180 Ceol, King, Ceawlin succeeded by, 43 Cerdic, Wessex dynasty founded by, 42 Cerialis, Petillius: Carlisle occupied by, 214; Brough under Stainmore probably occupied by, 237 Champernowne: Sir Arthur, at Dartington Hall, 186, 197; alterations by family, 193-195, 197; records at Exeter, 201 Charney Basset (Berks.), crown-post roof at, 113, 114 Chavenage (Glos.), 73 Chepstow Castle (Monmouth), domestic planning at, 164, 176, 180, 182 Cheylesmore, Coventry, roof at, 116, 122 Chichester (Sussex):
Roman helmet from, 73
Bishop's Palace, kitchen, 195, 198
Hospital, 13th century roof, 116, 118 Chisbury hill-fort (Wilts.): Bedwyn Dyke near, 18; named after Cissa, 20 Christ: portrayed on Bewcastle Cross, 228; scenes from life of on Ruthwell Cross, 233 Christchurch (Hants.), Norman house at, 152 Church Brough, see under Brough Cirencester (Corinium): 36, 43, 44; Foss Way near, 51; Roman occupation at, 58; Roman objects from, 54, 73-75

bailey, 151; Hall N. of keep, 168 Cissa, connections with Bedwyn and Chisbury hill-fort, 20 Cistercian monasteries: town plantation at granges of, 217; see also Sweetheart Abbev Claudius, Emperor, limited conquest the policy of. 62 Claypole (Lincs.), church at, 223 Clerk, Sir John, letters cited, 100 Lady Anne, Countess of Pembroke: Appleby: almshouses founded by, 238 ! Castle restored by, 239; church partly rebuilt by, 238; tomb of, 238: Brough Castle restored by, 237: Brougham Castle restored by, 240: Pillar of, 240 10th Lord, 'The Shepherd Lord', Brough Castle occupied by, 237 Family: castles held by, 237, 239; arms of, 240 Cobham (Surrey), accommodation for chantry priests at, 192 Cocidius, British god with Roman dedication, 228 Colchester (Camulodunum), (Essex): colonia at, 61; Roman objects from Sheepen Road, 75; from other sites, 75-78 Colt Hoare, Sir Richard, concerning Wansdyke, 2, 18, 20, 28, 30, 32, 36 Commagene, epitaph of a boy from, at Brough under Stainmore, 237 Constantius Chlorus, reconstruction of Hadrian's Wall under, 215 Corby Castle (Cumberland), 251-2 Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, 14th century accommodation at, 192 Corbridge (Corstopitum). (Northumberland). Roman fort, 214 Cothay Manor (Devon), 15th century roof at, Coventry, house near 'Old Stag's Head', 125 Creslow (Bucks.), roof of manor at, 140 Crop-marks, Roman: Ad Pontem, 53; Brough, 53; Red hill, 65; Wall, 64; Wroxeter, 65 Crowhurst (Sussex), remains of manor house, 164 Croxden Abbey (Staffs.), Abbot's house, 178 Culkerton Woods (Glos.), Foss Way at, 52 Cumberland and Westmorland: antiquarians in, and development of archaeological studies in, 209-214, 218, 219, 237, 241-244 Cumberland, Margaret, Countess of, tomb of, 238 Mildenhall (Cunetio), (Wilts.), Roman road to, 2, 10, 16, 39, 42, 44 Cutha: at battle of Durham, 43; alliterative name of, 46 Cuthbert, St., life of, painted on Carlisle choir stalls, 232 Cwichelm, King, treaty with Penda of Mercia, 44 Cynegils, King, 43, 44 Cynric, King, 40, 42

Corfe Castle (Dorset): early Hall in middle

Dacre Castle (Cumberland), 251
Dacre of the North, or of Gilsland: family at
Naworth Castle, 218; Askerton Castle built
by, 227; arms of at Carlisle Castle, 229
Randolf, 1st Lord: Naworth crenellated by,
218
Thomas, 4th Lord: connections with Howard
family, 251

Thomas, 6th Lord: heirs of, 218; Askerton occupied by, 227

Dacre, Thomas, Sir: Lanercost Priory altered by, 225

Dartington Hall (Devon): 184-202; the Hall, 184, 193-195; north court lodgings, 184, 190; second court, 198; tournament ground, 201; old church removed, 186; inventories c. 1400 of furniture at, 198-201

Decipherment of Linear B, The, by John Chad-

wick, reviewed, 225-56
Deeping St. James (Lincs.), barn at, 126
de Multon, Margaret, d. of Thomas, Lord Multon of Gilsland, 218

Denmark, Romanesque roofs of, 128

Der Husterknupp, by A. Herrnbrodt, reviewed,

de Roye, Sir Reginald, joust with John Holand of, 202

Desert Fathers, Sts. Paul and Anthony, on Ruthwell Cross, 233

d'Espagnol, Cardinal, Robert Bruce solemnly cursed by, 232

de Vallibus, Robert, Lanercost Priory founded by, 221, 222

de Vere, Robert, Earl of Oxford, Dartington manor given to, 185

Devil's Dyke (Cambs.), 4, 20, 24, 25, 48

de Vipont, Robert, castle at Market Brough granted to, 216

Devonshire: planning of medieval houses in, 205; roof-types in, 124, 126, 206

Devorgilla, widow of John Balliol, Sweetheart

Abbey founded by, 234 D'Honnecourt, Villard, hammer-beams in notebook of, 195

Didius Gallus, governorship in Britain of, 63 Dobunni, the, 60

Dodderhill, Droitwich, excavation of Roman site at, 65

Domestic Planning from the Twelfth to the Fourteenth Centuries, 150-183

Dorchester (Dorset), Roman objects from, 79 Dorchester (Oxon.): King Cynegils baptised at, 44; barn drawn by Buckler, 140 Dover (Kent):

Barn (aisled) at, 116

Priory, refectory roof, 126

Dream of the Rood, The, poem paralleled on Ruthwell Cross, 233

Dundrennan, Sweetheart Abbey founded by monks from, 234

Dunstaffnage Castle and the Stone of Destiny, by W. D. Simpson, reviewed, 265 Durham, kitchen for abbot of, 198

Durotriges, possibly allied with Caratacus, 61 Dyrham (Glos.), Saxon victory at, 43, 44

Early Christian Ireland, by M. and L. de Paor, reviewed, 267-8

East Pennard (Somerset), church roof at, 130 Edward I, King: in Carlisle, 229, 230, 232; at Caerlaverock, 234; at Lanercost Priory, 224; at Rose Castle, 246; towns founded by, 215

Edward VI, King, Prince of Wales feathers on Carlisle screen connected with, 233

Eltham Palace (Kent), position of tilt-yard unknown, 201

Ely (Cambs.):

Cathedral, lantern, 195

Witchen Gravel, Roman parade helmet from

Enclosure, Romano-British, beside Wansdyke, 12, 24 Ermine Street; sited on Jurassic Way, 49, 50;

excavated at Scampton, 52

Etruscans, The, by Raymond Bloch, reviewed,

Eugenia, St., miracle of quoted by Aelfric, 46 European Armour, by Claude Blair, reviewed,

Eveling, King, legendary ruler at Ravenglass,

Excavations at Clausentum, Southampton, by M. A. Cotton and P. W. Gathercole, reviewed, 258-9

Excavations in Southwark, by K. M. Kenyon, reviewed, 259-60

Exeter (Devon)

Bowhill, 203-6

Law Library, roof, 194
Dean and Chapter give slates for roofing Dartington, 185

Facilis, centurion of Twentieth Legion, tombstone of, 61

Fair Maid of Kent, Joan, marriages of, 185 Felsted (Essex), Gate House Farm, roof at, 121, 129

Fethansleag, Cutha killed at, 43, 45 Fienes, Sir Richard of Hurstmonceux, Dacre peerage inherited by, 218

Fingringhoe (Essex), Roman finds from, 61, 79 Fleam Dyke (Cambs.), 4, 24, 25, 48 Fleming, Daniel, of Rydal, 248

Fletcher:

George, Sir, at Hutton-in-the-Forest, 248, 250 Henry, Sir (1st Baronet), 248, 250 Richard, Hutton-in-the-Forest bought by, 248 Forden Gaer (Montgomery), Roman fort at, 62 Fordun, John de, Scotichronicon cited, 99 Foss Way: as a possible Roman frontier, 49-51; military occupation along, 53-63, 67; see also

Fountains Abbey (Yorks.), guesthouses at, 152 Frenze (Norfolk), roof formerly at, 118 Fressingfield (Suffolk), roof at Church Farm, 121 Froissart, John Holand's jousting prowess recorded by, 202

Fyfield Hall (Essex), roof at, 116, 118, 119

under Wansdyke, West

Gale, Roger, 100

George, St., carving resembling cross of at Arthur's O'on, 106

Gewissae, Ceawlin returns to territory of the,

43, 45 Gilsland (Cumberland)

Rose Hill, Roman relief of Victory from, 108 Vicarage, Roman Wall N. of, 218

Gilthwaiterigg (Westmorland), roof at, 129 Glastonbury (Somerset):

Abbey, kitchen, 198
Barn, 'two-tier' cruck roof of, 142

Gloucester (Glevum): Roman occupation at, 61, 80; Kingsholme Roman fort, 56, 79-80; captured by Ceawlin, 43

Gloucester, Thomas, Duke of, rules for jousts drawn up by, 201-202

Gondibour, Prior: Carlisle Cathedral decorated by, 232; screen erected by, 232; refectory

built by, 233; tithe barn built by, 242 Goodrich Castle (Hereford), S.E. tower at, 182 Gordon, Alexander, Arthur's O'on recorded by, 102, 104-6

Gosforth Cross (Cumberland), 246

Granges-sur-Lot, France, abbey grange-bastide at. 217

Greystoke church (Cumberland), 250

Great Casterton (Rutland): Roman occupation at, 56; military stud from, 80

Great Chesterford (Essex), mouthpiece of Roman trumpet from, 80

Great Coxwell (Berks.), roof of barn at, 116 Great Malvern Priory (Worcs.), roof of refectory

Greensforge near Wolverhampton, Roman defences excavated at, 65

Greenwich Palace, position of tournament ground known at, 201

Grimley (Worcs.), unresolved Roman site at, 66 Grittleton, Foss Way between Littleton Drew

Grosmont Castle (Monmouth.), 152

Haddon Hall (Derbyshire), early plan of, 172 Hadrian, Emperor: legions in Britain under, 59; Bewcastle fort, 228; Birrens, 236; Hardknott Castle, 246

Hadrian's Wall: Appletree Farm, 200

Banks East Turret, 220

Carlisle, relations of fortifications to, 215 Gilsland, 218

Lanercost Priory, stones from at, 222, 225 Military memorial near, 109; see also Bew-

castle; Birdoswald; Hardknott Castle Halton, John de, Bishop of Carlisle, pele-tower at Rose built by, 246

Ham Hill (Somerset): Roman military objects from, 54, 80-83; settlement near fort at, 58

Hampton Court, position of tournament ground known at, 201

Hardknott Castle (Cumberland), 244-246 Harlech Castle (Merioneth): gatehouse, 158; domestic planning at, 176

Haughmond Abbey (Salop.), 169, 180 Hedingham Castle (Essex), keep at, 158

Henblas, Llansilin, near Oswestry, unusual roof at, 142

Hean (Haeha), founder of Abingdon Abbey, 20 Henry I, King, at Carlisle, 229

Henry II, King: charter granted to Appleby by, 216; Brougham Keep built by, 240: Car-

lisle Keep built by, 228
Henry VIII, King: battery at Carlisle Castle, 229; tournament grounds set up by, 201

Herland, Hugh: roof designs: New College, Oxford, 195; Westminster, 124 Heveningham, Colonel, Rose Castle sold to, 247 Hexham (Northumberland), screen work com-

pared with that at Carlisle, 232

Higham Ferrers church (Northants.), roof at, 114, 118, 128

High Cross, Foss Way at, 52

Hod Hill (Dorset): Claudian fort at, 54, 57, 59; settlement near fort, 58; military objects from, 54, 83

Holand: family not connected with Holland of Bowhill, 203

Henry (son of John the younger), Dartington forfeited by, 186

John, Earl of Huntingdon, Duke of Exeter: relation to Richard II, 185; at Dartington, 185, 188; indentured retainers of, 192, 193; badges of at Weare Gifford, 198; jousting prowess of, 202

John (son of the above), Earl of Huntingdon, Duke of Exeter: 186

Thomas, Sir, widow of married to Black Prince, 185

Holland: arms of, 203

Richard, and Margaret his wife, at Bowhill, 203, 206

Roger, son of Thomas, 203 Thomas, son of Richard, 203 Thomasia, daughter of Roger, 203

Holm Cultram, town-plantation by Cistercian abbey at, 217

Houghton Place (Sussex), roof at, 114, 118 Howard:

Charles, created Earl of Carlisle, 218 Francis, Sir, son of Lord William, 251 Henry, Corby Castle modernised by, 251 Philip, Earl of Arundel, 251

Thomas, 252 William, Lord, 'Belted Will': Corby Castle bought by, 251-2; Naworth inherited by wife of, 218

Hudleston, Andrew, and Nigel: alterations at Hutton John by, 252

Hugh of Beaulieu, Bishop of Carlisle, 230 Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester, furnishings from

Dartington granted to, 199 Hunningham (Warwicks), Foss Way at, 52 Hutton

Cuthbert, wing at Hutton John built by, 252 Lancelot, Hutton-in-the-Forest sold by, 248 Thomas, hall at Hutton John built by, 252 Hutton-in-the-Forest (Cumberland), 247-250 Hutton John (Cumberland), 252-3

Iceni, revolt of the, 60 Ilchester (Lindinis), (Somerset), 36

Incised Slabs of Leicestershire and Rutland, by F. A. Greenhill, reviewed, 265-6

Ine, battle of at Wodensbeorge, 40 Inkpen Dyke (Berks.), 20, 39

Ireby, William of, tower at Carlisle Castle named after, 229

Irish Churches and Monasteries, Vol. II, by H. G. Leask, reviewed, 268-9 Irton, Ralph, Bishop of Carlisle, 230

Jelfe, Andrews, Arthur's O'on surveyed by, 102 John of Gaunt: John Holand married to daughter of, 186; Hall at Kenilworth built by, 188, 196; indented retainers of, 192

John the Baptist, St., represented on crosses: Bewcastle, 228; Ruthwell, 233 John the Evangelist, St., represented on crosses: Bewcastle, 228; Ruthwell, 233 Julius Caesar, 99, 106 Jurassic Way, 4, 32, 36, 50

Kenilworth Castle (Warwicks.): John of Gaunt's work at, 188, 196; position of 'tilt-yard' unknown, 20

Kenchester (Hereford): Roman town at, 66, 67; objects from, 83

Kidwelly Castle (Carmarthenshire): 13th century range at, 154, 162; gatehouse, 158, 160 King Arthur's Round Table (Westmorland), 242

King John's Hunting Box, Romsey (Hants.), 160 King John's House, Warnford (Hants.), 164, 166, 172, 180

Kingston Seymour (Somerset), 15th century roof at, 131

Kirkby, John de, Bishop of Carlisle, Rose Castle

crenellated by, 247
Kirkstall Abbey (Yorks.): domestic buildings, 154, 160; Great Guesthouse, 164, 170, 176 Knole, Guild House, roof at, 125

Kyneburg, wife of King Alcfrith, named on Bewcastle Cross, 228

Kytte (Kite), John, Bishop of Carlisle, addition to Rose Castle by, 247

Lampetts, Fyfield (Essex), crown-post roof at, 112, 114, 116, 120, 121

Lanercost Priory (Cumberland), 220-227 L'Architecture Ottonienne, by L. Grodecki, reviewed, 270-1

Last Judgement, represented in glass, Carlisle Cathedral, 232

Lavenham (Suffolk), church roof at, 130 Leicester (Ratae): Roman finds from, 53, 84; Foss way near, 51; Guildhall, roof of, 141

Leintwardine (Bravonium), (Salop): a Roman frontier possibly through, 62; excavations at, 66

Le Siege de Karlaverock, medieval poem, 234 Leslie, General: Carlisle captured by, 233; Rose Castle burnt by, 247

Lewyn, John, work at Carlisle Castle by, 229 Lhwyd, Edward, notes on Arthur's O'on by, 102

Cottesford Place, Roman find from, 84 Old Bishop's Palace, 166, 172, 180, 181 Littleborough (Segelocum), 55

Littlechester, Roman fort at, 63 Littleton Drew, section dug on Foss Way between Grittleton and, 52

Little Wenham Hall (Suffolk), 154 Livius Saturninus, soldier of the century of, 61 London, Roman military objects from, 84-86 Longinus, son of Sdapezematygus, tombstone

of, 61 Long Meg and her Daughters, Addingham (Cumberland), 236

Ludlow Castle (Salop.), domestic planning at, 177, 178, 180-182

Lympenhoe (Norfolk), scissors-truss roof at, 116

Lyttleton, restoration of Carlisle cathedral by,

Macfarlane, W., Geographical Collections, cited, 107

Maes Knoll (Somerset), see under Wansdyke, West

Maiden Castle (Dorset), Roman military objects from, 88

Maitland, W., History of Scotland cited, 102 Malcolm, King of Scotland, Westmorland in

kingdom of, 238 Mancetter (Warwicks): Roman site at, 55;

Hall, medieval roof at, 144 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor, Hardknott reoccupied under, 246

Margidunum (Castle Hill), Roman material from, 53, 88

Market Brough (Westmorland), 12th century new town founded at, 216

Martin: William, Lord, Dartington manor owned by, 184; family, 187, 188

Matthew, St., represented on Ruthwell Cross, 233 Mauclerk, Walker, Bishop of Carlisle, manor of Rose obtained by, 246

Maumbury Rings (Dorset): Roman arrow-heads from, 88; Mayburgh compared with, 241

Mayburgh (Westmorland), 241 Meare (Somerset), roof of the Fish House

(destroyed) at, 130, 131

Medieval Roofs: A Classification, 111-149 Medieval Town Plantation in the Carlisle Area,

Mendip Silver Mines, Roman working of, 50, 54 Merton College, Oxford, roof at 120, 121 Metchley, Birmingham, Roman forts at, 65

Middleham Castle (Yorks.), Keep at, 158 Millin Bay: a late Neolithic Cairn in County Down, by A. E. P. Collins and D. M. Waterman, reviewed, 254-5 Minister Lovell (Oxon.), domestic planning

at, 197

Monk Bretton Priory (Yorks.), domestic hall at. 170

Monteith of Cars, gate of Arthur's O'on said to be removed by, 105

Morville, Hugh, Appleby formerly among estates of, 238

Muncaster (Cumberland), pele tower, 244 Mycenae, 'Treasury of Atreus', 107

Naworth Castle (Cumberland), 218 Nelson, Horatio, Lord, statue of at Corby Castle, 252

Nennius, gloss in MSS. of Historia Brittonum cited, 206; cited, 109

Nero, Emperor: draining of fens under, 50; evacuation of Britain considered by, 63

New College, Oxford, 14th century accommodation at, 192

Newton Arlosh (Cumberland), town founded at,

Newton (Francheville), (Isle of Wight), town plantation at, 217

Nicholson, Peter, architect, Corby Castle altered by, 251

Northborough Manor (Northants.), 174, 180 Northcot Hill (Herts.), legionary helmet from, 88 Norwich, Bishop's Palace, domestic planning of. 180 Nunnington Park. Wiveliscombe (Somerset). Roman fort at. 56

Oakham Castle (Rutland): hall at, 166, 168, 170, 172, 180 Offa's Dyke, 20, 24, 25, 37, 48 Old Oswestry hill-fort (Montgomery), 32, 37 Old Sarum: (Sorviodunum), Roman road to, 16, 39, 42; (Searobyrig), captured by Cynric, Old Soar Manor (Kent), 166 Ordlaf, Wansdyke referred to in A.D. 905 grant to, 12 Orosius, cited, 46 Oseney Abbey (Oxon.) roof at, 124, 126

Pantheon, Rome, supposed resemblance of Arthur's O'on to, 104 Passion, emblems of, on Salkeld screen, Carlisle, Paxton, Sir Joseph, gardens at Rose Castle laid out by, 247 Pele towers: Dacre, 251; Corby, 251; Hutton in-the-Forest, 247-8; Hutton John, 251-2; Lanercost, 225; Muncaster, 244; Penrith, 251 : Rose Castle, 246 Penda, King of Mercia, treaty with West Saxons,

Penrith, pele tower at, 251 Penshurst Place (Kent), roof at, 122, 193, Pentney (Norfolk), Lanercost Priory perhaps

colonised from, 222 Percy, Hugh, Bishop of Carlisle: Rose Castle restored by, 247; memorial window of, 233 Pitt-Rivers, General, concerning Wansdyke, 2, 9, 12, 25, 32, 39

Plautius, Aulus, campaign in Britain of, 49, 59, 67

Polsloe Priory near Exeter (Devon), lands of exchanged for Dartington Manor, 186 Peterborough Abbey (Northants.), building

adjoining infirmary chapel, 168 Polyphemus, colossal statue at Corby Castle, 252 Preston Patrick Hall (Westmorland), roofs at,

128-9. 132 Proudfoot, Thomas, esquire retained for life by Holand, 192

Pugin, A. W., unexecuted design for Dartington by, 186

Puiseaux, Loire (France), 12th century roof at,

Raby Castle (Durham), semi-defensive kitchen at, 198 Radstock, section through Foss Way at, 52 Ramsbury, Bishop of, Wansdyke referred to in grants to, 12 Rainbow, Edward, Bishop of Carlisle, connection with Rose Castle, 247 Ranulph de Meschines, new town at Appleby founded by, 216 Ravenglass (Glanoventa), (Cumberland), Roman

Fort and Bath-house, 244

Red Dyke, synonymous with Inkpen Dyke, 20 Red Hill near Oakengates (Salop.), crop-marks of possible signal station at, 65 Richard II, King: Dartington given to John

Holand by, 185; Westminster Hall, 188; white hart badge of, 193, 196

Richborough (Kent), Roman military finds from. 61,88

Richmond Castle (Yorks.), Scolland's Hall at,

Richmond, Countess of, Dartington manor held by, 186

Thomas, architect, Rose Castle Rickman, restored by, 247
Robinson, John, Waite House at Appleby built

by, 238

Roman Advance under Ostorius Scapula, The, 49-98

Roman: Army in Britain: 59, 108-9, 218;

ala Petriana at Stanwix, 214; coh, I Aelia Dacorum at Birdoswald, 218; coh. 1 Morinorum at Ravenglass, 244; coh. I Nervana Germanorum, 228 coh. VII Thracum at Verterae, 237; Second Augusta in S.W., 61: Eighth Legion at Ratae, 53; Ninth at Lincoln, 53; Fourteenth, 65; Twentieth probably at Gloucester, 61 Cult-statue, at Arthur's O'on, 107 Mansiones, 58, 244

Objects of military type, list of, 69–98 Shrines: on Hadrian's Wall, 109; in Tullie House, Carlisle, 214; see also Arthur's O'on Tombstones: Colchester, 61; Gloucester, 56, 61; Wroxeter, 65

Roofs, Medieval: Distribution of types, 134-138; Principal rafter types, 128, 130-132, 146; Uniform scantling types 112-128, 144; see also Bowhill, 203-6; Carlisle Cathedral, 232; Dartington, 194, 197; Westminster Hall, 194-5; see also under Aisled Halls

Rose Castle (Cumberland), 246-7 Round Towers to English Parish Churches, The, by J. W. Messent, reviewed, 264-5 Roy, W., Arthur's O'on recorded by, 100 Rufus Sita, tombstone of at Gloucester, 56 Runes, Anglian, on Bewcastle Cross, 228

Ruthwell Cross (Dumfries), 233 Ryknild Street, advance of Scapula's army along ,63

St. Donat's Castle, see Bradenstoke Priory St. Germain des Pres (Paris), roof in church of,

St. Ledger, Sir Thomas, Dartington Manor held by, 186

Salkeld: family of, Corby Castle tower built by, 251; Lancelot: screen in Carlisle Cathedral erected by, 232-3; initials of, 233

Salvin, Anthony, Hutton-in-the-Forest altered

Saunders, George, 1805 drawings of Dartington Hall by, 194, 195

Savery, Christopher, roof of Dartington Hall removed by, 194 Scampton, N. of Lincoln, Ermine Street at, 52

Scandinavian settlements, influence on English roof-structure of, 144-6

Scapula, Ostorius, The Roman Military Advance under, 49-98

Sculpture at Chartres, by P. Kidson and U. Pariser, reviewed, 271-2

Sea Mills, Bristol, suggested Roman base at, 56; objects from, 89

Segelocum (Littleborough), 55 Severus, rebuilding of Verterae under, 237; connections with Hadrian's Wall, 210. 215 Ships, medieval, scratch drawings at Dartington,

Short Account of Muslim Architecture, A, by K. A. S. Cresswell, reviewed, 269

Shrewsbury (Salop.)

No. 8A Castle Street, medieval roof at. 142 Vaughan's Mansion, roof at (copy), 143 Shropshire, by Nikolaus Pevsner, reviewed, 262 Shroton Park (Dorset), Roman helmet plume-

holder from, 80 Sibbald, Sir Robert, cited on Arthur's O'on, 104-106, 108-9

Silchester (Hants.), Roman military finds from,

Silures, Scapula's campaign against the, 59-63 Sinclair, Henry, description of Arthur's O'on by, 104-6

Skinburgh (Cumberland), failure to plant new town at. 217

Slaughter Bridge, Bourton-on-the-Water, Foss Way at, 52

Smith, Thomas, Bishop of Carlisle, Rose Castle altered by, 247

Soils for the Archaeologist, by I. W. Cornwall, reviewed, 254

Solihull (Warwicks.), roof of Abbey National premises at, 125

Spere-truss halls, distribution of, 134

Spettisbury (Dorset), piece of Roman shieldbinding from, 89

Stantonbury hill-fort (Som.), see under Wansdyke, West

Stanwix (Cumberland), Roman occupation at,

Staverton (Devon), slates from used to roof Dartington Manor, 185

Sterne, Richard, Bishop of Carlisle, Rose Castle badly restored by, 247

Stilicho, Bokerly Dyke possibly reconstructed under, 40

Stokesay Castle (Salop.), south tower at, 178 Stothard, C. A., view of Dartington in Magna Britannia, 194

Stowe Bardolf church (Norfolk), roof of nave at,

Stranger's Hall, Winchester, 14th century roof at, 123

Stretton Hill (Staffs.), Roman auxiliary fort at,

Stretton-on-Fosse, section through Foss Way at, 51

Strickland, William, Bishop of Carlisle; 232; Rose Castle altered by, 246

Stukeley, William: concerning Arthur's O'on, 100, 102, 104-6, 109; Mayburgh, 241; Wansdyke, 6

Suetonius Paulinus, governorship in Britain of, 63

Sutton Courtenay (Berks.), roofs of Anglo-Saxon huts at, 146; roof of manor house at,

Sutton Walls (Hereford), massacre by Romans

Sweetheart Abbey (Dumfries), 234

Tacitus, on British campaigns, cited, 60-63, 67 Tedburn St. Mary (Devon), roof at, 126
Tedstone Wafer (Hereford), unresolved Roman

site at. 66

Temple Manor, Rochester (Kent), 151

Thanet, Earls of, Appleby Castle inherited by,

Theodosius. Count, Hadrian's Wall reconstructed under, 215, 228 Thornbury Castle (Glos.), lodgings for retainers

at, 192-3

Thorpe-by-Newark (Ad Pontem), 52-3

Tickenham Court (Somerset), roof of Hall at, 131 Tiptoft. Sir John, Tiptofts perhaps built for, 195 Tiptofts Manor House, Saffron Walden (Essex). 123, 105

Tolleshunt D'Arcy (Essex), Roman pilum-head from, 90

Tomb-stones, hogback, deduction that king-post roofs have connection with, 129

Topsham (Devon), Roman material from, 56 Tournaments: nature of tournament grounds. 201, 202

Town and Country in Roman Britain, by A. L. F. Rivet, reviewed, 257-8 Tullie House, Carlisle, Roman shrine at, 214

Upper Affcot, near Craven Arms, Roman marching camp at, 66

Vane, Henry, Hutton-in-the-Forest inherited by,

Vegetius, standard measurements of Roman ditches recorded by, 66

Veranius, Q., governorship of Britain under, 63 Verlucio (Sandy Lane), relation of Wansdyke and Roman road at, 2, 6, 39, 44

Verulamium (Herts.), Roman military finds from, 90-91 Voluspa, literary source of sculpture on Gosforth

Cross, 246

Waddon Hill, Stoke Abbott (Dorset): Roman fort and settlement, 57, 58; objects from, 91-94

Wall paper, Chinese, at Rose Castle, 247 Wall (Staffs.); Roman fort at, 64; objects from,

Walls Castle, see under Ravenglass

Walter, chaplain, priory at Carlisle traditionally founded by, 229

Walltown, Cleobury Mortimer, Roman site at, 65 Wansdyke: 1-48; extent of, 1-4; date and purpose, 39-44; charters relating to, 2, 9, 12, 14, 16, 20, 24, 30, 32, 36, 44, 45 East Wansdyke: 10-18, 38; alignments, 23-24;

character, 20-23; gaps, 24, 25; sites:-

Adam's Grave, 40

All Cannings Down, 24 Bear Farm, Roman road at, 6 Bishop Cannings Down, 12, 22, 24, 47 Bottlebush Down, Roman road at, 8 Bowden Hill, Griffin's Wood, dyke absent at, 2, 9 Broad Leat plantations, 16 Brown's Barn, 12, 24, 25, 39, 47 Clatford Bottom, 16 Clatford Park farm, 23, 47 Cryppel Gate (Crypel Geat), gap at, 16, 25 Daffy Copse, 16, 47 Daniel's Wood, Gastard, dyke absent at, 2, 9 Eald Burh, earthwork, 12 Easton Down, 22, 24 Gore Copse, 16 Horsecombe, Wilts., 5, 6 Milk Hill, 10, 12, 14, 22-25, 47 Morgan's Hill, 1, 2, 4-6, 10, 12, 18, 20, 22-25, 37, 39, 42-44, 47 New Buildings, 16, 23, 44, 47 Old Shepherds' Shore, 6, 10, 47 New Town farm (Wodnes beorge), 41 Oxna Mere, pond, 12 Pickrudge Wood, 16, 47 Red Gate, gap at, 14, 24 Red Shore, 12, 14, 24, 40, 47 Savernake Forest, 6, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 23, 42, 44, 45 Shaw Farm (Shaw House), W. Overton, 9, 14, 20, 23, 25, 41, 47 Shepherds' Shore, 12, 22, 24, 25, 47 Spye Park, Roman road at, 1, 2, 6, 8, 9 Strawberry Ground, 47 Tan Hill, 6, 12, 22, 23-25, 47 Titferth's Gate (Titferthes Geat), gap at, 16, 25, 47 Walker's Hill, 40 Wans House, Roman road at, 6 Wernham Farm, 16, 47 Westwood, 12, 16, 18, 23, 24 Woddes Geat, 14, 25, 41 Wodnes beorge, 41, 43, 45, 46 Wodnesdene, 14, 16, 20, 23, 43 Wodnesdic, 2, 10, 12, 14, 16, 40, 45 West Wansdyke: 25-39; alignments: major, 36, 37, minor, 38, 39; construction, 38; gaps in, 37, 38; contrast with East Wansdyke, 44; sites : Bathford brook, 30, 48 Bathford, Roman road at, 10 Breach Wood, 32, 35, 37, 38, 48 Chew river, 9, 30, 38, 39 Compton Dando, 26, 28, 38 Corston brook, 32, 48 Cottle's Farm, Publow, 26, 28, 37, 38, 48 Cross Keys Inn, 36 Dundry Hill, 26, 37 English Combe, 26, 35, 37, 38 Fossway, the, 4, 10, 35, 36, 38, 44, 45, 48 Horsecombe, Bath, 10, 25, 26, 35, 36, 45 Knowle, Farm, 28, 37 Maes Knoll, 1, 25, 26, 28, 32, 37–39, 45, 48 Manor Farm, English Combe, 34, 35, 37, 48 Middle Wood, English Combe, 38 Neston Park, Roman road at, 9 New Barn Farm, 28

New Farm, Compton Dando, 30, 48 Newton brook, 9, 32, 34, 48 Odd Down, 26, 32, 36-38, 45, 48
Padley Bottom and combe, 36-38
Park Farm (formerly Newton Farm)
Newton St. Loe, 32, 38, 48
Pennsylvania Farm, Newton St. Loe, 32, 34, 37 Peppershells, 28, 30, 38, 39, 48 Publow Hill, gap probable at, 28, 32, 37 Publow brook, 28 Stantonbury hill-fort, 26, 28, 30, 32, 37, Vernham Wood, English Combe, 34, 35 Wansdyke House, 30, 48 Wardour Castle (Wilts.), domestic planning of, Water Newton (Durobrivae); Roman fort at, 56 ; objects from, 94–5 Watling Street, 52, 62, 63 Wat's Dyke: 20, 24, 25; relation to Old Oswestry hill-fort, 32, 37, 48
Wavermouth (Cumberland), town plantation at, Weald (Kent), iron working in, exploited by Romans, 50 Weare Gifford, Bideford (Devon), fragments of glass perhaps from Dartington at, 198 Weir, William, Hall at Dartington restored by, 187, 194-5 Wells (Somerset), Bishop's Palace at, 174, 180-1 Welton, Gilbert de, Bishop of Carlisle, 232; Rose Castle crenellated by, 247 Wenlock Priory (Salop), 144, 169, 170 Wessex before the Celts, by J. F. S. Stone, reviewed, 261-2 West Bromwich (Staffs.), Old Hall roof at, 140 West Dean Rectory (Sussex), 152 West Down (Devon), roof at, 126 Westminster Hall (London), late 14th century roof, 124, 188, 194-6 Weston under Penyard (Ariconium), Roman town at, 66 Wetheral Priory (Cumberland), Corby Castle referred to in documents of, 251 Weymouth (Dorset), plate of legionary belt from, 95 Whitehall Palace (London), position of tournament ground known at, 201 Wigmore (Hereford), Chapel Farm, roof at, 132, 142 Wilfrid, St., pagan opposition to connected with use of barrow, 41
William II, King: Brough Castle built in reign of, 237; at Carlisle, 229; Church Brough founded by, 216 William of Wykeham, Oxford and Winchester foundations of contemporary with Dartington Hall, 188 William the Lion, King of Scotland, Appleby Castle captured by, 239 Winchester Venta Belgarum, Roman road to, 16, 42 Great Hall, 181 Stranger's Hall, 195 Wiveliscombe (Somerset), settlement near fort, Woden, connection with place-names on Wansdyke, 40-46

Wolsey, Cardinal, Bishop Kytte loyal to, 247 Worcester: Roman finds at, 65; the Guesten

Hall, 131, 132
Worthing (Norfolk), Roman parade helmets from, 95
Wroxeter (Salop): advance of Scapula to, 60, 62; auxiliary fort at, 65; objects from, 95-8

Yanwath Hall (Westmorland), roof at, 128-29 Yeovil (Somerset), Roman military buckle from,

York Minster, window at Carlisle compared with

one at, 232 Yorkshire, The West Riding, by Nikolaus Pevsner, reviewed, 263