

THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND  
IRELAND (INCORPORATED)

C/O THE LONDON MUSEUM, KENSINGTON PALACE, W.8

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THE ONE HUNDRED AND NINETEENTH REPORT OF THE COUNCIL  
FOR THE YEAR 1960

The Council has the honour to present its report for the year 1960.

During the year the Institute has lost nine members by death. Among its losses the Council records with special regret the deaths of Mr. G. H. Chettle, O.B.E., F.S.A., a former member of Council, Mr. J. Holland Walker, M.B.E., F.S.A., a former Honorary Secretary, Council member and Vice-President, Sir Alfred Wood, F.C.A., formerly Honorary Auditor, and Sir Leonard Woolley, F.S.A. Twelve members have resigned and three have been amoved for non-payment of subscriptions. Seventy-two new members have been elected. Eight new libraries have become regular subscribers to the Journal.

The total membership on 31st December was as follows:—

908 Subscribing Members

1 Honorary Member

232 Libraries.

The Spring Meeting was held in the Basingstoke area on 28th May. The Council wishes to express its thanks to His Grace the Duke of Wellington, who gave permission to visit Stratfield Saye House and explained the building to members, and to the members of his staff who helped with arrangements for the meeting; and to the National Trust and the Hon. Anthony Lyttelton for permission to visit The Vyne, Sherborne St. John, and to Major General E. A. E. Tremlett who acted as guide there.

The Summer Meeting was held in Dublin in July. The Council wishes to record its especial indebtedness to the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland for its assistance and hospitality; to the Bank of Ireland for its hospitality; to the Royal Irish Academy for its kindness in granting the use of its lecture room; to the Patrons for the Meeting; to Dr. H. G. Leask and Dr. Maurice Craig for their indefatigable help in organising and running the Meeting; to the incumbents of churches and owners of buildings for their kindness in allowing the Institute to visit them; and to the members and others who conducted the parties round the various buildings and sites.

The Autumn Meeting was held on 15th October, at Hampton Court Palace and at Richmond. The Council wishes to express its thanks to the Lord Chamberlain's Office and the Ministry of Works for permission to visit Hampton Court Palace, and to Mr. John Charlton, Mr. Peter Curnow, Mr. Oliver Millar and Mr. Francis Watson who acted as guides; to Mr. Charlton and Mr. Curnow for acting as guides at Richmond Palace; to Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Croft Murray for permission to visit 4 Maids-of-Honour-Row, Richmond, and for showing members round the house; and to Mr. Gilbert Turner, Librarian of Richmond Borough Library, who arranged an exhibition of pictures of old Richmond for members.

The following papers were read during the year:—

January 6. 'The wall paintings at Lochstadt and Longthorpe: a study in medieval *Wohnkultur*', by W. Douglas Simpson, Esq., O.B.E., M.A., D.Litt., Librarian of the University of Aberdeen.

February 10. 'Some problems of the small towns of Roman Britain, with particular reference to recent work at Wall, Staffordshire', by Graham Webster, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., Tutor in Archaeology, Department of Extra-Mural Studies, University of Birmingham.

March 9. 'A re-assessment of Charles I's patronage of Van Dyck', by Oliver Millar, Esq., M.V.O., F.S.A., Deputy Surveyor of the Queen's Pictures.

April 6. 'Two early Saxon churches: Hexham and Wareham', by C. A. Ralegh Radford, Esq., M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

April 27. 'The Summer Meeting in Dublin, 1960', by Maurice Craig, Esq., Ph.D., Inspector of Ancient Monuments, Ministry of Works.

May 11. *Annual General Meeting*. 'Some recollections of a war-time archaeologist', by Professor W. F. Grimes, C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., F.M.A., President.

October 5. 'The Ordnance Survey map of Southern Britain in the Iron Age', by A. L. F. Rivet, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., Assistant Archaeology Officer, Ordnance Survey.

November 9. 'Recent excavations in the Isle of Man', by P. S. Gelling, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., Department of Ancient History and Archaeology, University of Birmingham.

December 14. 'Hill-forts of northern Portugal: excavations in 1958 and 1959', by Professor C. F. C. Hawkes, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., Professor of European Archaeology in the University of Oxford.

Vol. CXV of the Journal was published in June. The printing of future volumes has been transferred to Messrs. W. S. Maney and Son Ltd. of Leeds.

The microfilming of back numbers of the Journal not less than three years old has been undertaken by Messrs. Micro-methods Ltd. in agreement with the Institute.

The Accounts for the year 1960, which have been prepared by Messrs. Whinney, Smith and Whinney, Chartered Accountants, are attached to the Report. The Council is indebted to Mr. D. H. Whinney, Honorary Auditor, for his services.

The Institute has given £100 to the Society of Antiquaries as a donation to the library fund.

The following grants have been made from the Research Fund during the year: £25 to the Cirencester Excavation Committee for excavations near the East Gate, Cirencester; £25 to Dr. Philip Corder for excavations at Great Casterton; £10 to the Dumfries and Galloway Natural History and Antiquarian Society for excavations at Trusty's Hill, Anwoth; and £10 to Mr. D. B. Hague for excavations on St. Tudwal's Island, Caernarvonshire.

A petition for a royal charter for the Institute and draft of the charter have been submitted to the Privy Council.

At the Annual General Meeting, the President, Professor W. F. Grimes, C.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., F.M.A., retired on the expiry of his term of office, and the Council wishes to record its deep gratitude to him for his activities on the Institute's behalf. Mr. C. A. Ralegh Radford, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A., was elected President in Professor Grimes' place.

Mr. H. G. Leask, Litt.D., M.R.I.A., Hon.F.S.A., was appointed an Honorary Vice-President. Mr. I. D. Margary, M.A., F.S.A., the senior Vice-President, who retired in rotation, was also appointed an Honorary Vice-President.

Mr. A. R. Dufty, A.R.I.B.A., F.S.A., was elected a Vice-President in place of Mr. Margary.

The members of Council who retired in rotation were: Mrs. M. A. Cotton, O.B.E., M.B., B.S., F.S.A.; the Rev. J. C. Dickinson, M.A., B.Litt., F.S.A.; Mr. E. G. M. Fletcher, B.A., LL.D., F.S.A., M.P.; Mr. S. S. Frere, M.A., F.S.A.; Mr. J. N. L. Myres, M.A., LL.D., F.S.A.; and Miss G. C. Talbot, M.A. The following were elected to fill the vacant places: Professor R. J. C. Atkinson, M.A., F.S.A.; Mr. H. C. Bowen, M.A., F.S.A.; Mr. Trenchard Cox, C.B.E., M.A., D.Litt., F.S.A.; Miss Beatrice de Cardi, B.A., F.S.A.; Dr. C. E. Newman, M.D., F.R.C.P.; and Mr. J. K. S. St. Joseph, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A. Mr. A. D. Saunders, M.A., was elected to fill the additional vacancy created by the appointment of Mr. Dufty as Vice-President.

Mr. D. H. Whinney, F.C.A., was re-elected Honorary Auditor.

The retiring members of the Executive Committee were Mr. A. R. Dufty, A.R.I.B.A., F.S.A., and Mr. G. F. Webb, C.B.E., M.A., Hon. A.R.I.B.A., F.B.A., F.S.A. The Council appointed Mr. D. B. Harden, O.B.E., Ph.D., F.S.A., and Mr. E. C. Rouse, M.B.E., F.S.A., in their places.

The Council appointed Professor W. F. Grimes to the Editorial Committee, which was otherwise unchanged.

The Honorary Editor, Miss Mary Baldwin, M.A., F.S.A., resigned in December, owing to her forthcoming marriage. The Council wishes to record its warm appreciation of her successful editorship of the Journal and its felicitations on her marriage.

The Council has appointed Mr. C. F. Stell, M.A., B.Arch., A.R.I.B.A., new Honorary Editor, and Miss V. E. Whitfield, B.A., Assistant Editor.

# THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND (INCORPORATED)

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INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1960

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| 1959   |   | EXPENDITURE  |        | 1959  |        | INCOME                            |        |
|--------|---|--|--------|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| £      | £ |  | £      | £     | £      |                                   | £      |
|        |   | To PUBLISHING ACCOUNT—Volume 117                     |        |       | 1,051  | By SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR 1960         | 1,122  |
| 1,000  |   | Printing   | 1,000  |       | 22     | „ SUBSCRIPTIONS FOR EARLIER YEARS | 2      |
| 250    |   | Paper  | 250    | 1,073 |        |                                   | 1,124  |
| 50     |   | Postage  | 50     |       | 266    | „ SALES OF PUBLICATIONS           | 330    |
| 75     |   | Honorarium (Editor)                                  | 75     |       |        | „ MEETINGS :—                     |        |
|        |   |  |        |       |        | 57 Spring                         | 85     |
| 1,375  |   |  | 1,375  |       |        | 415 Summer                        | 801    |
| 94     |   | Deduct : Income from Publications Specific Fund      | 93     |       |        | 530 Autumn                        | 141    |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   | 1,027  |
| 1,281  |   |  | 1,282  |       |        | 853 „ INVESTMENT INCOME           | 969    |
| 68     |   | Add : Excess of Expenditure on Volume 115            | 679    |       |        | 390 „ REFUND OF INCOME TAX        | 477    |
| 100    |   | Provision for increased expenditure on Volume 116    | 50     |       |        | 24 „ DEPOSIT INTEREST (GROSS)     | 49     |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   | 1,495  |
| 1,449  |   |  | 2,011  |       |        |                                   |        |
| 180    |   | Deduct : Grants for Volume 116 and sale of offprints | 400    |       |        |                                   |        |
| 1,269  |   |  | 1,611  |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   | MEETINGS :—  |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 38     |   | Spring   | 61     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 394    |   | Summer   | 1,064  |       |        |                                   |        |
| 26     |   | Autumn   | 116    |       |        |                                   |        |
| 25     |   | Meetings' Secretary : Honorarium                     | 25     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 6      |   | Sundry Expenditure                                   |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 489    |   |  | 1,266  |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 167    |   | SUBSCRIPTIONS TO OTHER SOCIETIES AND DONATIONS       | 117    |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   | ADMINISTRATION CHARGES :—                            |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 54     |   | Lectures and Meeting Rooms                           | 67     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 226    |   | Printing and Stationery                              | 275    |       |        |                                   |        |
| 66     |   | Postages   | 67     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 65     |   | Assistant Secretary                                  | 65     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 65     |   | Assistant Treasurer                                  | 65     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 11     |   | Clerical Assistant                                   | 47     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 2      |   | Insurance  | 2      |       |        |                                   |        |
| 21     |   | Accountant's Fee                                     | 24     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 18     |   | Sundries   | 19     |       |        |                                   |        |
| 528    |   |  | 631    |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 20     |   | SINKING FUND FOR GENERAL INDEX                       |        |       |        |                                   |        |
|        |   |  |        |       |        |                                   |        |
| 663    |   | EXCESS OF INCOME OVER EXPENDITURE                    | 351    |       |        |                                   |        |
| £3,136 |   |  | £3,976 |       | £3,136 |                                   | £3,976 |

# THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND (INCORPORATED)

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1960

| 1959    |   | LIABILITIES  |   |         | 1959  |   | ASSETS   |   |          |
|---------|---|--|---|---------|-------|---|--|---|----------|
| £       | £ |  | £ | £       | £     | £ |  | £ | £        |
|         |   | <b>FUNDS :</b>   |   |         |       |   | <b>INVESTMENTS OF FUNDS AT COST OR VALUATION :</b>   |   |          |
| 200     |   | THE HILTON BEQUEST .....   |   | 200     | 200   |   | THE HILTON BEQUEST   |   |          |
| 252     |   | THE BUNNELL LEWIS RESEARCH FUND .....  |   | 252     |       |   | £219 3% London County Consolidated Stock, 1920   |   | 200      |
| 1,500   |   | PUBLICATIONS SPECIFIC FUND .....   |   | 1,500   |       |   | THE BUNNELL LEWIS RESEARCH FUND :  |   |          |
|         |   |  |   | 1,952   |       |   | The Standard Trust Ltd. 363 Ordinary Stock units of 5/- each .....   |   | 252      |
|         |   | <b>PROVISION FOR GENERAL INDEX :</b>   |   |         | 252   |   | PUBLICATIONS SPECIFIC FUND .....   |   | 1,500    |
| 228     |   | Balance—1st January, 1960 .....  |   | 1,772   |       |   | The Standard Trust Ltd. 2,132 Ordinary Stock units of 5/- each .....   |   | 1,500    |
| 6       |   | Add : Income on Deposit Account .....  |   | 75      | 1,500 |   | <b>PROVISION FOR GENERAL INDEX</b>   |   |          |
|         |   | Income Tax recovered on Covenanted Subscriptions (1957) .....                |   | 254     |       |   | Post Office Savings Bank Deposit .....   |   | —        |
|         |   | Appropriation from Accumulated Fund .....                                    |   | 500     | 254   |   | Abbey National Building Society Ordinary Shares  |   | 2,601    |
| 20      |   | Appropriated in Income & Expenditure Account .....                           |   | —       | 1,517 |   |  |   |          |
|         |   | Transfer from Contingency Reserve .....                                      |   | —       | 1,771 |   |  |   |          |
| 1,771   |   |  |   | 2,601   | 3,723 |   | <b>OTHER INVESTMENTS AT COST OR VALUATION :</b>  |   | 4,553    |
| 3,723   |   |  |   | 4,553   |       |   | £1,182 19s. 5d. 3½% War Stock .....  |   | 1,203    |
|         |   | <b>RESEARCH FUND INCOME :</b>  |   |         |       |   | £2,150 2½% Consolidated Stock .....  |   | 1,769    |
| 107     |   | Balance 1st January, 1960 .....  |   | 111     |       |   | £1,800 3½% Conversion Stock, 1961, or after .....  |   | 1,361    |
| 29      |   | Add : Income for the year .....  |   | 20      |       |   | £500 2½% Savings Bonds, 1964/67 .....  |   | 460      |
| 50      |   | Transfer from Accumulated Fund .....   |   | —       |       |   | £500 3½% Commonwealth of Australia Regst. Stk. 1961/66 .....   |   | 490      |
| 188     |   |  |   | 131     |       |   | £1,381 3% London County Consol. Stock, 1920 .....  |   | 1,143    |
|         |   | Deduct : Transfer to Accumulated Fund .....                                  |   | 15      |       |   | £1,437 Bowater Paper Corpn. Ltd. 5½% Cum. Pref. Stock .....  |   | 1,438    |
| 75      |   | Grants made during the year .....  |   | 70      |       |   | £1,750 John Dickinson & Co. Ltd. Stk. Units of £1 each .....   |   | 4,014    |
| 111     |   |  |   | 85      |       |   | £2,000 Hoffman Manufacturing Co. Ltd. 7½% Pref. Shares .....   |   | 2,825    |
|         |   |  |   | 46      |       |   | £438 Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd. Stk. Units of £1 .....  |   | 592      |
|         |   | <b>ACCUMULATED FUND :</b>  |   |         |       |   | £40 British Petroleum Co. Ltd. Ordinary Stk. Units of £1 .....   |   | —        |
| 21,852  |   | Balance—1st January, 1960 .....  |   | 23,570  |       |   | £250 Imperial Tobacco Co. (of Gt. Britain & Ireland) Ltd. 4% Unsecured Loan Stock .....  |   | 250      |
|         |   | Deduct : Transfer to provision for General Index .....                       |   | 500     |       |   | 4,314 Marks & Spencer Ltd. 5/- "A" Shares .....  |   | 6,403    |
| 650     |   | Less : Transfer from Research Fund .....                                     |   | 15      |       |   | £100 Shell Transport & Trading Co. Ltd. Stk. Units of £1 .....   |   | 405      |
|         |   |  |   | 485     |       |   | 1,854 Standard Trust Ltd. 5/- Ord. Stock Units .....   |   | 913      |
| 21,202  |   |  |   | 23,085  |       |   | Abbey National Building Society Ordinary Shares  |   | 458      |
| 1,570   |   | Add : Gift of Investment (valued at date of transfer to the Institute) ..... |   | —       |       |   |  |   | — 23,724 |
| 135     |   | Entrance Fees and Life Composition .....                                     |   | 118     |       |   |  |   | 28,277   |
|         |   | Profit on sale of Investment .....   |   | 21      |       |   |  |   |          |
| 22,907  |   |  |   | 23,224  |       |   | <b>NOTE :—</b> At 31st December, 1960, the Market Value of the above investments (including Abbey National Building Society Ordinary Shares of £3,059) was £46,274 (1959, £43,658).... |   |          |
| 663     |   | Add : Excess of Income over Expenditure .....                                |   | 351     |       |   | <b>CURRENT ASSETS :</b>  |   |          |
| 23,570  |   |  |   | 23,575  |       |   | Sundry Debtors .....   |   | 1,046    |
|         |   | <b>CURRENT LIABILITIES AND PROVISIONS :</b>                                  |   |         |       |   | Balances at Bank and Cash in Hand :  |   |          |
| 2,736   |   | Sundry Creditors and Accrued Expenses .....                                  |   | 2,862   |       |   | Deposit Account .....  |   | 941      |
| 58      |   | Subscriptions Received in Advance .....                                      |   | 23      |       |   | Current Account .....  |   | 684      |
| 2,794   |   |  |   | 2,885   |       |   | Meetings Account .....   |   | 107      |
|         |   |  |   |         |       |   | Cash in Hand .....   |   | 4        |
|         |   | <b>JOAN EVANS</b>  |   |         |       |   |  |   | 2,782    |
|         |   | <b>C. A. RALEGH RADFORD</b>  |   |         |       |   |  |   | £31,059  |
|         |   | <i>Members of Council.</i>   |   |         |       |   |  |   |          |
| £30,198 |   |  |   | £31,059 |       |   |  |   |          |

## REPORT OF THE AUDITOR TO THE MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND (INCORPORATED)

I have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of my knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of my audit. In my opinion proper books of account have been kept by the Institute so far as appears from my examination of those books. I have examined the above Balance Sheet and annexed Income and Expenditure Account which are in agreement with the books of account. In my opinion and to the best of my information and according to the explanations given to me the said accounts give the information required by the Companies Act, 1948, in the manner so required, and the Balance Sheet gives a true and fair view of the Institute's affairs at 31st December, 1960, and the Income and Expenditure Account gives a true and fair view of the surplus for the year ended on that date.

Dated this twenty-seventh day of February, 1961.

(Signed) DOUGLAS H. WHINNEY Chartered Accountant, *Hon. Auditor.*