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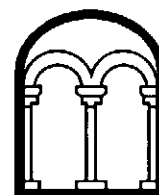
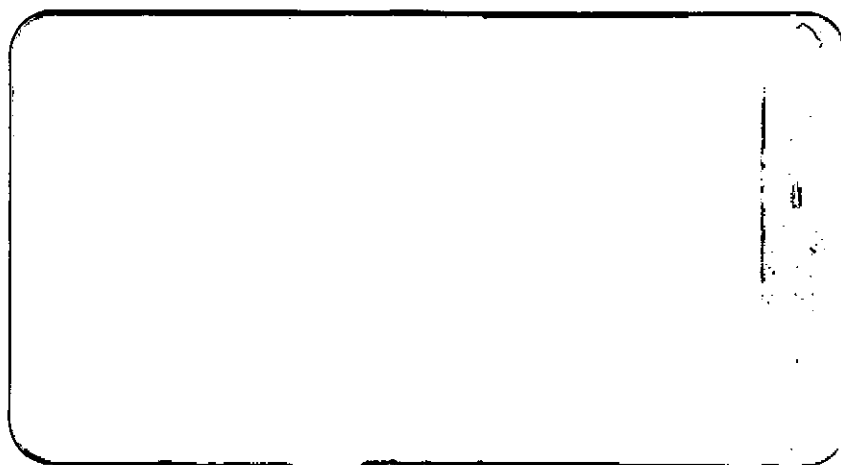
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**ALBION**  
Archaeology



**HOME FARM  
CRANFIELD  
BEDFORDSHIRE**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL  
FIELD EVALUATION**

Document: 2005/37  
Project: HFC 1094

Issue Date: 11<sup>th</sup> July 2005

Produced for:  
Persimmon Homes (Midlands) Ltd

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## **Preface**

*Every effort has been made in the preparation of this document to provide as complete an assessment as possible, within the terms of the specification. All statements and opinions in this document are offered in good faith. Albion Archaeology cannot accept responsibility for errors of fact or opinion resulting from data supplied by a third party, or for any loss or other consequence arising from decisions or actions made upon the basis of facts or opinions expressed in this document.*

*This report has been written and prepared by Joe Abrams (Project Manager) and Richard Gregson (Archaeological Supervisor). Jackie Wells (Finds Officer) prepared the artefact and ecofact summaries (Appendix 2). Human bone and molluscan summaries were respectively prepared by Chris Mallows and Alison Bell (Assistant Supervisors). These have been incorporated into Appendix 2.*

*The non-intrusive evaluation (geophysical survey) was undertaken by Lee Moorhead and Laurence Chadd of Stratascan Ltd. A full report on the results of this work was prepared by Anna Carpenter and can be found in Appendix 3.*

*The intrusive evaluation (trial trenching) was supervised by Richard Gregson with hand excavation and recording completed by Adam Lee, Alison Bell, Zoe Clarke, Adrian Woolmer (Assistant Supervisors), Anthony Clifton-Jones, Chris Swain (Archaeological Technicians) and Joan Lightning (CAD Technician).*

*The figures were prepared by Joan Lightning. All Albion projects are under the overall management of Drew Shottliff (Operations Manager).*

*Albion Archaeology is grateful to Andrew White, Persimmon Homes (Midlands) Ltd for commissioning the work. Thanks are also due to Andrew Docherty (Hives Planning), Henry Diamond (Kirkby and Diamond), Stephen Smith (Denison Investments Ltd) and Michael Kemp (land agent for Frank Richardson), for co-operation during works on land for which they are responsible. Particular thanks are extended to Frank Richardson (landowner) who allowed the use of his land to store our site office, toilet, vehicles and equipment for the duration of the fieldwork.*

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## **Structure of this Report**



Section 1 serves as an introduction to the site, describing its location, archaeological background and the aims of the project. Section 2 summarises the methodology and results of the geophysical survey.

Section 3 summarises the methodology and results of the trial trenching. Section 4 provides a synthesis of the results, and states their significance within the surrounding landscape. Section 5 is a bibliography.

Appendix 1 contains a context summary. Appendix 2 is an artefact and ecofact summary. Appendix 3 contains the full geophysical survey report.

### **Key Terms**

Throughout this document the following terms or abbreviations are used:

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| <i>Client</i>     | Persimmon Homes (Midlands) Ltd                                  |
| <i>Albion</i>     | Albion Archaeology  |
| <i>Stratascan</i> | Geophysical survey sub-contractors                              |
| <i>HER</i>        | Historic Environment Record                                     |
| <i>PD</i>         | Project Design  |
| <i>IFA</i>        | Institute of Field Archaeologists                               |
| <i>MAP II</i>     | Management of Archaeological Projects. English Heritage<br>1991 |
| <i>AAS</i>        | Areas of Archaeological Significance                            |



## **Non-Technical Summary**

*Between April and June 2005 Albion Archaeology undertook an archaeological field evaluation at Home Farm, Cranfield, Bedfordshire on behalf Persimmon Homes (Midland) Ltd.*

*The development area is c.16.56 hectares in size and lies only 150m south of the High Street – Court Road junction (the historic centre of Cranfield) and immediately south of the parish church (St Peter and St Paul's church).*

*Several significant sites dating to the medieval period border the development area, and two conjectured boundaries for medieval settlement cores actually intersect the north-western and south-eastern parts of it. As a result Bedfordshire County Council's Archaeological Officer (CAO) issued a brief (BCC 2004a), outlining a three-staged approach to the programme of archaeological work:*

- *Stage I – archaeological field evaluation.*
- *Stage II – appraisal of the results of the archaeological field evaluation.*
- *Stage III – implementation of an agreed programme of archaeological investigation and recording (if required, following completion of Stage II).*

*This report presents the results of Stage I of the above programme. A geophysical survey followed by the opening of a total of thirty-six trenches was implemented in order to complete the Stage I works. The report will enable the Local Planning Authority and the CAO to carry out Stage II of the programme of archaeological work.*

*The evaluation has demonstrated that the development area contains archaeological remains, of regional significance, dating from the Iron Age, Roman, Saxo-Norman and medieval periods. In particular there is evidence for Iron Age settlement, agricultural and funerary activity, Roman settlement activity, non-specific Saxo-Norman activity and medieval settlement activity. A number of less significant post-medieval and modern features were also identified.*

*Two undated inhumations were also identified. These are thought to be early prehistoric in date and are of regional significance.*



## 1. INTRODUCTION

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### 1.1 *Project Background*

Persimmon Homes (Midlands) Ltd intend to develop land at Home Farm, Cranfield for residential use. In advance of a planning application being made, Hives Partnership Planning (acting on behalf of Persimmon Homes) and Mid Bedfordshire District Council (Local Planning Authority) prepared a Development Brief.

Albion Archaeology was commissioned to produce a desk-based assessment outlining the archaeological potential of the site. This formed an appendix within the Development Brief.

The Local Planning Authority (LPA) consulted Bedfordshire County Council's, County Archaeological Officer (CAO) who advises them on archaeological matters. Albion Archaeology also consulted with the CAO in order to obtain advice on the LPA's requirements for archaeological evaluation in advance of a planning application being made.

As a result the CAO issued a brief (BCC 2004a), outlining a three-staged approach to the programme of archaeological work:

- Stage I – archaeological field evaluation.
- Stage II – appraisal of the results of the archaeological field evaluation.
- Stage III – implementation of an agreed programme of archaeological investigation and recording (if required, following completion of Stage II).

The CAO also issued a brief for the Stage I archaeological field evaluation (BCC 2004b). This set out in detail how the archaeological field evaluation should be done. The main stages would comprise: agreement of a project design with the CAO, a non-intrusive evaluation using geophysical survey, an intrusive evaluation using a series of trial trenches and the preparation of a report.

Albion Archaeology was commissioned by Persimmon Homes to undertake the evaluation of the site, and to prepare this report on the results.

### 1.2 *Site Location and Description*

The development area is c. 16.56 hectares in size and is centred on NGR SP 9536 4163 (Figure 1). It lies only 150m south of the High Street – Court Road junction, and immediately south of the parish church (St Peter and St Paul's church).

The land is partly rough grassland (c.20%) and partly in arable use (c.80%). It is bordered by residential housing and High Street to the north-west, by St Peter and St Paul's Church and Court Road to the east and by Lodge Road to the south.

An intermittent ditch and hedgerow surround the southern and eastern edges, while the north and west are largely fenced.



### **1.3 Archaeological Background**

The archaeological and historical background to the development area has been summarised in a desk-based assessment (Albion Archaeology 2004). As a result of this work it is now clear that the development area is located in a landscape containing archaeological remains of various periods.

Several significant sites dating to the medieval period border the development area, and two conjectured boundaries for medieval settlement cores actually intersect the north-western and south-eastern parts of it.

### **1.4 Methodologies**

The Project Design (Albion Archaeology 2005) stipulated two stages of works; utilising non-intrusive (geophysical survey) and intrusive (trial trenching) evaluation techniques.

### **1.5 Professional Standards**

Throughout the project the standards set out in the following documents were adhered to:

- Albion Archaeology's *Procedures Manual: Volume 1 Fieldwork* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed, 2001).
- IFA's *Codes of Conduct, Standards and Guidance for Archaeological Field Evaluation*.
- English Heritage's *Geophysical Survey in Archaeological Field Evaluation* (1995).
- IFA *Guidelines for Finds Work*.
- English Heritage's *The Management of Archaeological Projects* (1991)
- Bedford Museum *Preparing Archaeological Archives for Deposition with Registered Museums in Bedfordshire*.



## 2. GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY

---

### 2.1 Introduction

Changes in magnetic responses below the ploughsoil can indicate variations in the subsoil/geology some of which may be associated with buried archaeological features. The means by which these variations are identified and located is known as a geophysical survey. Geophysical surveys are particularly effective in locating ditches and large pits, but cannot always locate smaller features such as postholes and small pits. This means that the absence of evidence provided by a geophysical survey cannot be taken as a categorical indication of the absence of archaeological features.

### 2.2 Method Statement

A specialist contractor, Stratascan, undertook the geophysical survey. This was carried out in two stages:

#### 2.2.1 Stage 1

The first stage of works involved the use of magnetic susceptibility as a method for the *scanning* of the entire development area (16.56ha). This stage of works is designed to pick up anomalies worthy of more detailed attention in the following *detailed magnetometer survey* (stage 2).

The scanning survey was undertaken on 5<sup>th</sup> April 2005. As a result three parts of the development area were selected for detailed geophysical survey (Appendix 3, Figure 4). These areas were selected on the basis of anomalies picked up during the scanning survey (stage 1).

#### 2.2.2 Stage 2

Stage 2 consisted of a detailed geophysical survey. The detailed geophysical survey took place between 6<sup>th</sup> April and 8<sup>th</sup> April 2005. In total 2.43ha of the development area was subject to detailed geophysical survey. The results of this work showed a high success rate in identifying archaeological remains within the development area.

### 2.3 Results

The following represents a summary of the results from each of the areas subject to detailed geophysical survey. Where possible anomalies have been described as archaeological (ditch-type or pit-type), disturbance or geological. The full text of the geophysical survey report can be found in Appendix 3.

#### 2.3.1 Area 1 (Appendix 3, Figure 10)

A series of broadly east-west aligned ditch-type anomalies were identified. Trial trenching confirmed that these were medieval furrows (Figure 9, AG19, Trench 25).



Three pit-type anomalies were also identified. Trial trenching revealed that these were likely to have been in-filled ponds dating to the Saxo-Norman period (Figure 8, AG16, Trenches 27, 28 and 29).

#### **2.3.2 Area 2 (Appendix 3, Figure 16)**

Four ditch-type and three pit-type anomalies were identified. Trial trenching confirmed that a series of ditches dating to the Roman period were present in this area (Figure 6, AG13, Trenches 11 and 12).

Two discrete pits dating to the medieval period were also identified during trial trenching (Figure 9, AG17, Trench 11).

#### **2.3.3 Area 3 (Appendix 3, Figure 22)**

Seven ditch-type and six pit-type anomalies were identified. Trial trenching revealed the presence of several modern land drains which may have been picked up as linear features during the survey. More significantly one ditch, four pits and three postholes thought to date to the Iron Age were identified during trial trenching (Figure 3, AG's 3, 4 and 5, Trenches 6, 7 and 9).





### 3. TRIAL TRENCHING - METHODOLOGY

---

#### 3.1 Introduction

Trial trenching took place between April and June 2005. A total of thirty-six trenches were opened.

Detailed technical information on all deposits and archaeological features discussed below can be found in Appendix 1. Detailed discussion of the artefactual and ecofactual remains can be found in Appendix 2.

#### 3.2 Method statement

Throughout the project the standards set out in the following documents were adhered to:

- IFA's Standards and Guidance for Field Evaluation;
- Albion Archaeology's Procedures Manual for Archaeological Fieldwork and the Analysis of Fieldwork Records (2001);
- IFA's Code of Conduct;
- English Heritage's Management of Archaeological Projects (1991).

The trench plan (Figure 1) was discussed with, and agreed by, the CAO prior to any trial trenching taking place. The main objectives of the trial trenching have already been summarised in Section 1.4. Essentially it was designed to gain more information on the archaeological potential of the development area and to build on the data gathered during the non-intrusive evaluation (geophysical survey).

The location of the trenches was marked out on the ground in advance of machine excavation, using differential GPS survey equipment, which ensured that they were accurately set out.

Topsoil and modern overburden were mechanically removed by a tracked mechanical excavator (hymac) fitted with a toothless bucket. This was conducted under close archaeological supervision. These deposits were removed down to the top of the archaeological deposits, or undisturbed geological deposits, whichever was encountered first. The spoil heaps were scanned for artefacts.

The bases and sections of all trenches were cleaned by hand. The deposits and any potential archaeological features were noted, cleaned, excavated by hand and recorded using Albion Archaeology's pro forma sheets. The trenches were subsequently drawn and photographed as appropriate. All deposits were recorded using a unique number sequence commencing at 100 for Trench 1, 200 for Trench 2 etc.

The trenches were inspected on two occasions by the CAO prior to backfilling.



## 4. TRIAL TRENCHING - RESULTS

### 4.1 Introduction

In order to produce a structured assessment of the results of the intrusive evaluation, the context records and pottery spot dates were examined and a provisional phasing sequence was decided (Table 1, Figures 3 – 17).

All archaeological features (Figure 2) have been assigned to an assessment group (AG\*\*) and, where possible, to a phase (e.g. Iron Age). The following discussion concentrates on the features which could be rapidly grouped and assigned to a phase. However, other features, such as isolated pits and postholes, which cannot easily be linked to a specific chronological period, are included in the discussion on unphased features.

| Phase | Chronological Period | Assessment Group | Description  | Number contexts |
|-------|----------------------|------------------|--|-----------------|
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 1             | Two opposing caves drip gullies (roundhouse)   | 12              |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 2             | Two straight gullies   | 4               |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 3             | Five postholes clustered in two different areas  | 11              |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 4             | Pit  | 2               |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 5             | Three pits containing large, sub-rounded stones  | 9               |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 6             | Three possible enclosure ditches   | 11              |
| 1     | Iron Age             | AG 7             | Two un-urned cremations  | 7               |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 8             | Possible roundhouse drip gully containing Roman artefacts                              | 3               |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 9             | Four undated, possible roundhouse drip gullies in the same area as AG8                 | 8               |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 10            | Five straight gullies  | 14              |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 12            | Eleven possible bedding trenches containing Late Iron age / Roman potsherds            | 29              |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 13            | Twenty-two possible bedding trenches which did not contain identifiable potsherds      | 51              |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 14            | Fourteen boundary ditches  | 34              |
| 2     | Roman                | AG 15            | Seven pits   | 18              |
| 3     | Saxo-Norman          | AG 16            | Areas identified as possible ponds or complexes of several large intercutting features | 21              |
| 4     | Medieval             | AG 17            | Two pits or opposing terminals of ditches  | 4               |
| 4     | Medieval             | AG 18            | Two small gullies  | 4               |



| Phase  | Chronological Period | Assessment Group | Description   | Number contexts |
|--------|----------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|
| 4      | Medieval             | AG 19            | Ninety-nine furrows   | 198             |
| 5      | Post-medieval        | AG 20            | Six possible boundary ditches   | 19              |
| 6      | Modern               | AG 21            | Ten modern intrusions   | 22              |
| 7      | Unphased             | AG 22            | Seventeen unphased ditches and gullies                                  | 47              |
| 7      | Unphased             | AG 23            | Two unphased inhumations  | 6               |
| 7      | Unphased             | AG 24            | Forty-six tree bowls and other bioturbation                             | 116             |
| Layers | n/a                  | n/a              | Natural stratum (Topsoil, subsoil, and undisturbed geological deposits) | 114             |
| Total  |                      |                  |   | 764             |

**Table 1: Assessment Groups by Phase**

## 4.2 Phase 1 – Iron Age

### 4.2.1 AG1 Eaves drip gully (part of roundhouse, Figure 3)

*Feature numbers [703]/[711]/[726] and [705]/[709]/[727] belong to AG1*

AG1 consists of two opposing, curvilinear ditch terminals, located in the south-western part of the development area.

The shape created by these two ditches is characteristic of an eaves drip gully. Such features are associated with roundhouse structures of several periods. They are negative features and are therefore recorded far more frequently than other parts of these structures which were most often made of wood and other biodegradable materials.

The full dimensions of the structure were not revealed within the trench. However, by analysing the plan of AG1 it has been possible to infer a diameter of 9.5m for the eaves drip gully and therefore a diameter of c.8.00 to c.8.50m for the actual roundhouse.

Significantly, the two ditch terminals were separated by a gap of 0.40m. This gap may have corresponded with a door in the structure.

Pottery recovered from deposits within this AG suggest that it was in use during the late Iron Age (Appendix 2, Section 7.2.1.2).

### 4.2.2 AG2 Two gullies (Figures 3 and 4)

*Feature numbers [916] and [2703] belong to AG2*

AG2 comprised two straight gullies. The first was located in the western part of the development area (Figure 3). The other was located in the east (Figure 4).



These features are some distance apart but have been grouped together because they shared similarities in character and morphology. In addition, sherds of Iron Age pottery were recovered from both features (Appendix 3, Table 4) suggesting they may have been in use during the same chronological period.

#### 4.2.3 AG3 Postholes (Figures 3 and 4)

*Feature numbers [903], [909], [912], [2705], [2707] belong to AG3*

AG3 consists of two lines of postholes. The first is located in the eastern part of the site (Figure 4), the second lies in the western end (Figure 3).

Three postholes make up the western line and all three shared a similarly vertical profile and depth. The two postholes in the eastern part of the site were 2.9m apart and shared near vertical sides, flat bases and similar depths.

No function can be assigned to these posts at present. The possibilities include fence lines or domestic structures. Pottery sherds dating to the early/middle Iron Age were recovered from a single posthole in each cluster (Appendix 3, Table 4).

#### 4.2.4 AG4 Pit (Figure 3)

*Feature number [605] belongs to AG4*

A single pit has been assigned to AG4. This was located in the western part of the development area.

It was 0.70m in diameter and 0.15m deep making it comparable in size to nearby pits (AG5, Section 4.2.5). However, it was distinct from those pits in that it did not contain large burnt cobbles.

It has been dated to this period on the basis of artefactual material recovered from it. This consisted of two late Iron Age pottery sherds (Appendix 3, Table 4).

#### 4.2.5 AG5 Pits containing burnt stones

*Feature numbers [707], [721] and [905] belong to AG5 (Figure 3)*

AG5 consists of three pits. All are located in the western part of the development area.

These shared a similar shape and are thought to be broadly contemporary on the basis that they had become in-filled with a similar type of deposit. In all cases this deposit contained large, rounded, heat-scorched cobbles. Such cobbles have often been found in association with Iron Age settlement and/or ritual sites. The exact purpose of the stones is not clearly understood although a role in cooking is often suggested.

These are all within 100m of the possible Iron Age roundhouse (AG1) discussed above.



Some intrusive post-medieval artefactual material was recovered from within one of the pits (Appendix 3, Section 7.2.1.3).

#### 4.2.6 AG6 Possible enclosure ditches (Figure 4)

*Feature numbers [1705], [2711] and [2805] belong to AG6*

AG6 consists of three ditches. One was located in the south-eastern part of the site the other towards the north-eastern corner of the site.

The south-eastern stretch of ditch appears to form the eastern corner of a possible enclosure. Sherds of late Iron Age pottery were recovered from deposits within this corner (Appendix 3, Table 4).

The other two examples are aligned broadly north-south and also contained sherds of Iron Age date. They shared a similar alignment to ditch group AG14 which lie within close proximity (Figures 4 and 7). Interestingly, AG14 has been dated to the Roman period suggesting that Iron Age boundary ditches may have been maintained by the Romano-British population following the conquest. Alternatively, AG6 may also date to the Roman period and contain residual Iron Age artefactual material.

A single pottery sherd recovered from [2711] in Trench 27 appears to have been modified in order to make it into a gaming counter (Appendix 3, Section 7.2.1.2).

#### 4.2.7 AG7 Un-urned cremations (Figure 4)

*Feature numbers [1703] and [2503] belong to AG7*

Two cremations (AG7) were identified; these are located 130m apart in the eastern part of the development area.

Cremation [1703] (Trench 17) was fully excavated and removed as it was considered to be vulnerable if left *in situ*. Post-excavation analysis has identified several fragments of human bone. The cranium, long bones, metacarpals and several tooth roots were represented. A significant quantity of charcoal was recovered from the cremation deposit and has been retained as part of the site archive.

Several timber nails were also recovered from this deposit (Appendix 3, Sections 7.2.1.4, 7.2.2.2 and 7.2.2.3).

Cremation [2503] was not considered to be vulnerable and has been left *in situ*.



### 4.3 Phase 2 – Roman

#### 4.3.1 AG8 and AG9 Four possible eaves drip gullies (Roundhouses, Figure 7)

*Feature number [3604] belongs to AG8 and feature numbers [3509], [3511], [3606] and [3614] belong to AG9*

Four curvilinear gullies were identified in the north-eastern part of the development area.

As with AG1 (Section 4.2.1) these four gullies are considered to be potential eaves drip gullies associated with a roundhouse (or similar domestic structure). Several of these features are intercutting, suggesting that structures were being re-built on almost the same location over a period of time (Figure 7).

On the basis of artefactual material found within AG8, the eaves drip gullies are thought to have been in use in the Roman period. The material comprised numerous Roman pottery sherds, an iron hobnail and a small metal ring

Artefactual material recovered in this area (particularly in Trench 35) supports this phasing and suggests that settlement activity was taking place within the vicinity of Trenches 35 and 36 during the Roman period. Ceramic artefacts included pottery sherds, roof tiles and bricks all dated to the Roman period. Clearly such items will have been derived from structures in the vicinity. Metal finds included a T-clamp and iron latchlifter both thought to be Roman in origin (Appendix 3, Sections 7.2.1.3 and 7.2.1.4).

Ecofactual remains also support the idea of settlement activity in this area. One of the largest assemblages of animal bone was recovered from a ditch dating to the Roman period, located in Trench 35 (AG14, Figure 7). The presence of this domestic rubbish is suggestive of settlement activity within very close proximity (Section 7.2.2.3).

#### 4.3.2 AG10 Straight gullies (Figure 7)

*Feature numbers [1910], [1912], [1916], [1923]/[1929]/[1935] and [1925] belong to AG10*

Five straight gullies (AG10) were revealed on the eastern edge of the site within Trench 19.

The function of these gullies remains obscure. However, four of the five excavated segments produced Roman pottery sherds suggesting they may have been in use during that period. Their proximity to boundary ditches AG14 (also of Roman date) may be significant although little more can be said on the basis of what was revealed within the evaluation Trench.



#### 4.3.3 AG12 and AG13 - A series of bedding trenches (Figures 5, 6 and 7)

*Feature numbers [1118], [1213], [1512], [2107], [2115], [2403], [2405], [2505], [3111], [3113], [3116], [3406] belong to AG12*

*Feature numbers [603], [607], [1011], [1116], [1120], [1126], [1138], [1209], [1211], [1503], [1506], [1509], [1733], [1737], [2003], [2103], [2203], [3103], [3107], [3109], [3206], [3230] belong to AG13*

AG's 12 and 13 both comprise groups of ditches and are located right across the site.

They have been grouped on the basis that they share similarities in deposit character and feature morphology rather than on the presence of large quantities of dateable artefactual material. Ditches containing dateable artefactual material (late Iron Age/ early Roman) have been assigned to AG13 the remainder to AG12.

These features were repetitive in form, possessing near vertical sides and a flat base. They measured 0.80m wide and 0.40m deep. Clearly these would have formed a significant landscape feature during this period and some effort to assign a function was required.

It has been noted in the vast majority of excavated segments that no slumping of the ditch sides had occurred. This suggests rapid backfilling of the linear features and indicates they were not intended for use as drainage ditches (which would have remained open). Could it be that they were deliberately backfilled with nutrient rich soil?

Comparison with similar features on other sites in the region suggests that these features may have functioned as bedding trenches used in the production of specific crops. One such crop is grapes for use in wine making. Recent excavations at Wollaston, Northamptonshire (Meadows and Brown 2000) have proven the existence of vineyards in Britain during the Roman period. Further examples of these agricultural features were recently excavated at Highfields, Caldecote, Cambridgeshire (Kenney 2001). The undisturbed geological deposit at Highfields is heavy clay, similar in character to that at Cranfield.

Viticulture involves the use of bedding trenches (shallow concave ditches) spaced a variable distance apart (depending on soil type and climate). Figure 6 demonstrates the repetitive spacing of these features (particularly in Trenches 11, 12, 15 and 31), therefore this interpretation should not be ruled out at Home Farm.

#### 4.3.4 AG14 Boundary ditches (Figure 7)

*Feature numbers [1903], [1905], [1918], [2609], [2611], [2613], [2724], [2728], [2807], [2809], [2904], [2906], [2908] and [3517] belong to AG14*

A series of fourteen substantial ditches (AG14) were identified in the north, north-east and eastern parts of the site.



They varied in size from 0.80m to 3.00m wide and 0.30m to 0.90m deep. Their morphology varied from flat, wide ditches with concave sides to narrower, v-shaped ditches with convex sides.

These linear features are typical of boundary/drainage ditches from many periods, and are still used in this region for dividing up fields. Fortunately, a relatively good quantity of dateable artefactual material recovered from these ditches suggests that they were in use during the Roman period. The pottery assemblage recovered from deposits within AG14 included locally manufactured coarse wares, regional imports from the Verulamium (St Albans) industries and continental fineware imports (Appendix 3, Section 7.2.1.2).

A particularly rich assemblage of pottery weighing 2.7kg was recovered from ditch [1905] (Figure 7, Trench 19). Deposits in this ditch also contained oyster shell, iron nails, charcoal and a copper alloy toilet spoon thought to have been used for applying make-up or manicure (Appendix 3, Sections 7.2.1.1, 7.2.1.2 and 7.2.1.4). Such finds are indicative of Roman settlement activity within very close proximity to Trench 19.

Three ecofact samples were taken from deposits within [1905] (Appendix 3, Section 7.2.2.4). One of these came from within an almost complete Roman pot and contained an abundance of molluscan remains. The species represented lives in moving, well vegetated, hard water. The same variety of molluscs were recovered from the surrounding ditch deposits confirming that [1905] was used for drainage during the Roman period.

Ditch [3517] (Figure 7, Trench 35) also contained a particularly rich assemblage of artefactual and ecofactual material (Appendix 3, Sections 7.2.1.1 and 7.2.2.1). This ditch was in very close proximity to a series of possible eaves drip gullies dated to the same period (AG9), suggesting that it is possible that there are two cores of Roman settlement at the site: the first around Trench 19 the second around Trench 35.

#### 4.3.5 AG15 Pits (Figure 7)

*Feature numbers [1914], [2709], [2814], [3503], [3505]/[3526]/[3528], [3507] and [3513] belong to AG15*

AG15 comprised seven pits. Four of the pits were clustered in the northern part of the site. The remaining three pits were more scattered across the eastern part of the site.

All seven possessed deposits of a similar character and were either circular, sub-circular, oval or sub-oval in plan. They varied in diameter from 0.47m to 1.25m and were up to 0.50m deep.

Pottery sherds dating to the Roman period were recovered from one of them and the remaining two were truncated by later Roman features (AG14 and AG10) confirming that they were either Roman or earlier in date.





#### **4.4 Phase 3 – Saxo-Norman**

##### **4.4.1 AG16 Ponds or complexes of intercutting features (Figure 8)**

*Feature numbers [2717], [2811], [2911], [2915] and [2921] belong to AG16*

Five relatively large irregular features were recorded in the north-eastern part of the site.

It is possible that these features were ponds which fell into disuse and became backfilled. Alternatively, rather than being individual features, they may be clusters of intercutting pits or ditches. Either way it was considered inappropriate to excavate the majority of these within the confines of a trial trench.

An auger was used in order to ascertain the depth of the unexcavated 'pond' in Trench 27, demonstrating that it was at least 1.00m deep.

Surface collection across the remaining ponds recovered fragments of animal bone and sherds of residual late Iron Age/early Romano-British pottery. There was also late Saxon/Saxo-Norman pottery sherds, which are thought to be contemporary with the use of these features.

##### **4.4.2 AG17 Pits or ditch terminals (Figure 7)**

*Feature numbers [1103] and [1105] belong to AG17*

Two sub-oval pits (AG17) were identified in the central southern part of the development area.

Both contained relatively large quantities of early medieval pottery sherds. Both features were 1.25m wide and at least 0.75m long although their full extent was not revealed within the trench.

This was a potentially complex feature cluster. Therefore, both features have been dated by surface artefact collection and neither pit has been hand excavated.

##### **4.4.3 AG18 Gullies (Figure 9)**

*Feature numbers [1108] and [1110] belong to AG18*

Two parallel gullies (AG18) measuring between 0.20m and 0.35m wide were revealed in the central southern part of the development area.

Four fragments from the same early medieval vessel were recovered by surface collection. Again no hand excavation took place due to the potential complexity of this area. Trial trench excavation is not considered to be the best way of understanding such features.



#### 4.4.4 AG19 Furrows (Figure 9)

*Feature numbers [1203], [1205], [1217], [1306], [1405], [1407], [1409], [1411], [1413], [1415], [1417], [1419], [1603], [1605], [1607], [1609], [1611], [1613], [1615], [1720], [1724], [1735], [1739], [1744], [1746], [1750], [1751], [1804], [1812], [1814], [1816], [1818], [1820], [1822], [1931], [2005], [2007], [2009], [2011], [2105], [2109], [2111], [2113], [2207], [2209], [2211], [2213], [2217], [2303], [2305], [2307], [2309], [2407], [2409], [2411], [2413], [2415], [2417], [2507], [2511], [2513], [2515], [2517], [2519], [2521], [2523], [2525], [2527], [2529], [2531], [2533], [2535], [2614], [2616], [2618], [2713], [2813], [2919], [3006], [3008], [3118], [3204], [3214], [3216], [3220], [3226], [3306], [3308], [3310], [3312], [3318], [3404], [3515], [3519], [3608], [3615], [3616], [3617], [3618] belong to AG19*

A total of ninety-nine furrows (AG19) were revealed during the evaluation. They were observed in most parts of the site with the exception of the western end (adjacent to High Street).

As Table 2 shows, 66% of the furrows were orientated NE to SW, NNE to SSW or ENE to WSW. The remainder were fairly evenly distributed across the compass. Several sherds of medieval pottery and iron nails were recovered from those furrows which were excavated.

Clearly these features demonstrate the existence of an extensive medieval field system on this land during the medieval period.

| Furrow orientation | Number of furrows |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| N-S                | 5                 |
| NNE-SSW            | 4                 |
| NE-SW              | 54                |
| ENE-WSW            | 7                 |
| E-W                | 14                |
| ESE-WNW            | 5                 |
| SE-NW              | 9                 |
| NNW-SSE            | 1                 |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>99</b>         |

**Table 2: Orientation of medieval furrows**

#### 4.5 Phase 5 – Post-medieval

##### 4.5.1 AG20 Possible boundary ditches (Figure 10)

*Feature numbers [914], [1303], [1308], [1311], [2421]/[2509]/[2607] and [2311] belong to AG20*

AG20 comprised six ditches located in various parts of the site.

Artefactual material including late medieval/early post-medieval pottery sherds, clay pipe stems, ceramic building material and one iron nail were recovered from these features.



Several contained ceramic land drains demonstrating that they were extant when these drains were laid in their base. Others truncated medieval furrows. Both factors confirm their relatively recent origin.

#### **4.6 Phase 6 – Modern**

##### **4.6.1 AG21 Modern Intrusions (Figures 11, 12 and 13)**

*Feature numbers [807], [1005], [1207], [1313], [1403], [1742], [1748], [2314], [2925] and [3314] belong to AG21*

AG21 comprises all features of modern date. This included numerous ceramic land drains, a number of animal burials close to the existing Home Farm house (south-eastern part of the site), and the remnants of a bonfire in the central, northern part of the site.

#### **4.7 Phase 7 – Undated**

##### **4.7.1 AG22 Unphased ditches and gullies (Figures 14, 15 and 16)**

*Feature numbers [103]/[203], [609], [713], [803], [805], [1003]/[1007]/[1018], [1009], [1130], [1215], [1722], [1726], [1808]/[1810]/[1823], [2013], [2205], [2215], [2731] and [3004] belong to AG22*

AG22 includes all unphased ditches and gullies. These were distributed across the site.

The majority were relatively small drainage gullies or boundary ditches measuring between 0.30m to 0.60m wide and up to 0.42m deep. Three small, probable boundary ditches within this assessment group had land drains in their base suggesting that they had remained in use until relatively recently and were probably post-medieval in origin.

##### **4.7.2 AG23 Unphased inhumations (Figures 15 and 16)**

*Feature numbers [1716] and [2603] belong to AG23*

Two inhumations (AG23) were revealed during the evaluation.

Burial [2603] was a crouched burial and was fully excavated and removed due to its damaged state and vulnerable position. Burial [1716] has been left *in situ* as only the skull was revealed and it is assumed that the remainder of the body lies undisturbed beyond the confines of Trench 17.

Grave [2603] was 0.05m deep 0.93m long and 0.52m wide. It was a broadly rectangular shape in plan and was aligned N-S. The deposit within the grave was 100% sampled in order to increase the chances of recovering teeth, and smaller bones (such as fingers and toes). As a result a single tooth was recovered. This indicated that the individual was an adult although the gender could not be ascertained due to the denuded state of the bone fragments which were recovered (Appendix 3, Section 7.2.2.2).



Both burials are likely to be prehistoric in date and are certainly of some considerable antiquity. However, it has not been possible to assign a firm date as yet.

#### 4.7.3 AG24 Tree bowls and rooting (Figures 14, 15 and 16)

*Feature numbers [107], [109], [111], [503], [505], [715], [717], [719], [1112], [1114], [1122], [1124], [1128], [1132], [1134], [1136], [1140], [1318], [1321], [1514], [1517], [1520], [1523], [1617], [1620], [1711], [1806], [1920], [1927], [2715], [2722], [2726], [3105], [3120], [3208], [3210], [3212], [3218], [3222], [3224], [3228], [3232], [3304], [3316], [3408] and [3523] belong to AG24.*

AG24 comprised twenty-six circular, oval or crescentic tree throws. Clusters of these features were observed in the southern and central northern parts of the development area.

This assessment group also comprised twenty small patches of rooting which were encountered in the course of excavating archaeological features.



## 5. SYNTHESIS

### 5.1 Discussion

The site contains significant archaeological remains dating from the Iron Age to the medieval period. The likely presence of significant remains was identified during the non-intrusive evaluation. Data on the character, state of preservation, date and significance of those remains has been gathered during the intrusive evaluation.

The most important remains have been grouped together and identified spatially as five Areas of Archaeological Significance (AAS). These are listed below in Table 3; their geographical location is shown in Figure 18.

| Area of Archaeological Significance (AAS) | Assessment Group contained within AAS | Description  | Phase | Chronological Period |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------|----------------------|
| AAS 1                                     | AG 1                                  | Two opposing eaves drip gullies (roundhouse)   | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 1                                     | AG 3                                  | Three postholes (Trench 9)   | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 1                                     | AG 4                                  | Pit  | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 1                                     | AG 5                                  | Three pits containing large, sub-rounded stones  | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 2                                     | AG 12 / AG 13                         | Bedding trenches   | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 2                                     | AG 17                                 | Two pits or opposing terminals of ditches  | 4     | Medieval             |
| AAS 2                                     | AG 18                                 | Two small gullies  | 4     | Medieval             |
| AAS 3                                     | AG 6                                  | Enclosure ditch (Trench 17)  | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 3                                     | AG 7                                  | Un-urned cremation (Trench 17)   | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 3                                     | AG 12 / AG 13                         | Bedding trenches   | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 3                                     | AG 23                                 | Un-phased inhumation (Trench 17)   | 7     | Un-phased            |
| AAS 4                                     | AG 14                                 | Boundary ditch [1905] (Trench 19)  | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 4                                     | AG 15                                 | Two pits (Trench 19)   | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 5                                     | AG 6                                  | Enclosure ditches (Trenches 27 and 28)   | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 5                                     | AG 7                                  | Un-urned cremation (Trench 25)   | 1     | Iron Age             |
| AAS 5                                     | AG 16                                 | Areas identified as possible ponds or complexes of several large intercutting features | 3     | Saxo-Norman          |



| Area of Archaeological Significance (AAS) | Assessment Group contained within AAS | Description  | Phase | Chronological Period |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-------|----------------------|
| AAS 5                                     | AG 23                                 | Unphased inhumation (Trench 26)  | 7     | Unphased             |
| AAS 6                                     | AG 8                                  | Possible round house drip gully containing Roman artefacts             | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 6                                     | AG 9                                  | Four undated, possible roundhouse drip gullies in the same area as AG8 | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 6                                     | AG 14                                 | Boundary ditch [3517] (Trench 35)                                      | 2     | Roman                |
| AAS 6                                     | AG 15                                 | Five pits (Trench 35)  | 2     | Roman                |

**Table 3: Areas of Archaeological Significance**

#### 5.1.1 AAS 1

This AAS contains AG's 1, 3, 4 and 5. Collectively, these dispersed features appear to be part of an Iron Age settlement/agricultural landscape.

Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

#### 5.1.2 AAS 2

This area contains a series of bedding trenches dated to the Roman period (AG's 12 and 13). These agricultural features are thought to be of local and/or regional significance.

Two groups of medieval features (AG's 17 and 18) were also recorded. The quantity of artefactual material recovered from these suggests that they are likely to have been within close proximity of medieval settlement activity.

Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

#### 5.1.3 AAS 3

The significant remains revealed in this area include the eastern corner of an enclosure ditch, a cremation and an inhumation (AG's 6, 7 and 23). All these features are considered to be prehistoric in date.

Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

This area contains also contained a series of bedding trenches dated to the Roman period (AG's 12 and 13). These agricultural features are thought to be of local and/or regional significance.

#### 5.1.4 AAS 4

AG's 14 and 15 both date to the Roman period. The relatively large quantity of pottery fragments and ecofactual remains recovered from this area suggest that settlement activity dating to the Roman period is likely to exist in this area.



Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

#### **5.1.5 AAS 5**

Remains in this area date to several chronological periods. A crouched burial (AG 23) thought to date to a prehistoric period was revealed and an enclosure ditch and cremation (AG's 6 and 7) were dated to the Iron Age. Several large irregular features, thought to be ponds (AG16) have been dated to the Saxo-Norman period.

Such remains are considered to be of local and/or regional significance.

#### **5.1.6 AAS 6**

All the significant remains in this area are thought to have been in use during the Roman period. This included possible eaves drip gullies (AG's 8 and 9), boundary ditches and pits (AG's 14 and 15).

Such remains are considered to be of regional significance.

### **5.2 Summary**

The site contains significant remains from several periods. In particular there is evidence for Iron Age settlement, agricultural and funerary activity (AAS 1, 3, and 5), Roman settlement activity in AAS 4 and 6, non-specific Saxo-Norman activity in AAS 5, and medieval settlement activity in AAS 2. A number of less significant post-medieval and modern features were also identified.

Two unphased inhumations (AAS 3 and AAS 5) were also identified. These are thought to be early prehistoric in date.



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## **7. APPENDICES**

### **7.1 Appendix 1 – Context Summary**


**Trench: 1**
**Max Dimensions:** Length: 40.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.42 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9509041661 Ref. 2: SP9505941632

**Reason:** To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 100      | Topsoil    | Firm dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.25m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 101      | Subsoil    | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.17m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 102      | Natural    | Firm mid brown orange clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 103      | Ditch      | Linear ESE-WNW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.38m, min length 1.m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 104      | Lower fill | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.21m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 105      | Upper fill | Firm mid brown grey clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 106      | Natural    | Firm light grey grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 107      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max length 2.4m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 108      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 109      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max length 1.9m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 110      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 111      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: min breadth 1.9m, max length 3.35m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 112      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 2

Max Dimensions: Length: 40.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.48 m. Max: 0.48 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9511541609 Ref. 2: SP9508741640

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:   | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|---------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 200      | Topsoil | Firm mid brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.25m            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 201      | Subsoil | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.28m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 202      | Natural | Firm light orange white silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 203      | Ditch   | Linear E-W profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.32m, min length 1.85m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 204      | Fill    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.20m      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 3

Max Dimensions: Length: 40.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9501041635 Ref. 2: SP9497841612

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:   | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|---------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 300      | Topsoil | Firm dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.30m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 301      | Subsoil | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.16m                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 302      | Natural | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 4

Max Dimensions: Length: 41.50 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: m. Max: m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9502341597 Ref. 2: SP9505541571

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:   | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|---------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 400      | Topsoil | Firm dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.30m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 401      | Subsoil | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.12m                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 402      | Natural | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 5

Max Dimensions: Length: 39.65 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.55 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9508641567 Ref. 2: SP9506241536

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:     | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|-----------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 500      | Topsoil   | Firm dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.30m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 501      | Subsoil   | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.25m                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 502      | Natural   | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 503      | Treethrow | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max length 1.6m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 504      | Fill      | Firm dark grey brown clay silt  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 505      | Treethrow | Irregular dimensions: min breadth 1.15m, max length 1.8m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 506      | Fill      | Firm mid brown clay silt  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 507      | Fill      | Firm dark grey brown clay silt  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 6

Max Dimensions: Length: 99.30 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.31 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9514141576 Ref. 2: SP9508441494

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 600      | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate small chalk, occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.40m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 601      | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.35m            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 602      | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 603      | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.39m, min length 1.33m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 604      | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.39m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 605      | Pit        | Oval profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.15m, max length 0.7m                                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 606      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.15m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 607      | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.81m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.07m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 608      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 609      | Gulley     | Linear ENE-WSW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.13m, min length 0.97m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 610      | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.13m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 611      | Natural    | Loose mid orange sandy gravel occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 7

Max Dimensions: Length: 99.30 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9509841475 Ref. 2: SP9518641429

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 700      | Ploughsoil | Firm dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.25m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 701      | Subsoil    | Firm mid brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-large stones<br>Thickness 0.25m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 702      | Natural    | Firm light grey clay frequent flecks chalk, occasional medium-large chalk,<br>occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 703      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max<br>depth 0.2m, min length 0.8m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 704      | Fill       | Firm mid blue brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-large stones<br>Thickness 0.20m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 705      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m,<br>max depth 0.22m, min length 0.8m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 706      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones,<br>occasional large stones Thickness 0.22m                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 707      | Pit        | Sub-circular profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max<br>depth 0.3m, max length 0.9m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 708      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional large burnt stones, occasional flecks chalk,<br>occasional flecks charcoal, moderate small-large stones Thickness 0.30m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 709      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max<br>depth 0.25m, min length 1.1m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 710      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional flecks manganese<br>staining, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.25m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 711      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.21m, max<br>length 0.5m, min length 1.2m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 712      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate flecks manganese<br>staining, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.20m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 713      | Ditch      | Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m,<br>max depth 0.21m, min length 1.3m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 714      | Fill       | Firm mid brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.21m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 715      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max length 1.7m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 716      | Fill       | Firm dark brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 717      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max length 1.7m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 718      | Lower fill | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 724      | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 719      | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: min breadth 0.7m, max length 1.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 720      | Lower fill | Firm mid grey brown clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 725      | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 721      | Pit        | Sub-circular profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, max<br>depth 0.2m, max length 0.59m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 722      | Lower fill | Firm mid green grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk Thickness<br>0.16m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |





Trench: 7

Max Dimensions: Length: 99.30 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9509841475 Ref. 2: SP9518641429

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 723      | Upper fill | Firm mid brown silty clay frequent large burnt stones, occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.18m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 726      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, min length 4.33m                                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 728      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 727      | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.59m, min length 2.37m                                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 729      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones, occasional large stones                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 8

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.30 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.33 m. Max: 0.44 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9520541507 Ref. 2: SP9517641466

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 800      | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.33m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 801      | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.27m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 802      | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 803      | Gulley     | Linear N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.23m, min length 0.93m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 804      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.23m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 805      | Gulley     | Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.24m, min length 1.44m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 806      | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.24m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 807      | Land drain | Linear N-S profile: vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.1m, min depth 0.5m, min length 0.7m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 808      | Backfill   | Firm dark grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.50m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Trench: 9**

**Max Dimensions:** Length: 49.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.28 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9514941561 Ref. 2: SP9512841516

**Reason:** To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 900      | Ploughsoil | Friable dark blue brown silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 901      | Subsoil    | Firm light brown orange silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.25m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 902      | Natural    | Firm light grey orange clay moderate small-large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 903      | Posthole   | Sub-circular profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.37m, max depth 0.27m, max length 0.4m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 904      | Fill       | Firm dark orange grey clay silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional medium stones, occasional small stones Thickness 0.27m               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 905      | Pit        | Oval N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.4m, min length 0.7m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 906      | Fill       | Large sub rounded burnt stones  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 907      | Lower fill | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.19m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 908      | Upper fill | Friable dark orange brown clay silt occasional flecks charcoal, occasional medium stones Thickness 0.10m                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 909      | Posthole   | Oval profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.25m, max length 0.45m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 910      | Lower fill | Friable light grey orange silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.25m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 911      | Upper fill | Friable mid orange grey clay silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.14m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 912      | Posthole   | Oval profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.27m, max depth 0.19m, max length 0.42m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 913      | Fill       | Friable mid orange grey clay silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.19m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 914      | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.33m, min length 0.7m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 915      | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks ceramic building material, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.33m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 916      | Gulley     | Linear N-S profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.34m, min length 1.4m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 917      | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.34m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 10

Max Dimensions: Length: 99.50 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.25 m. Max: 0.25 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9522441530 Ref. 2: SP9514441589

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1000     | Ploughsoil | Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1001     | Subsoil    | Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.26m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1002     | Natural    | Firm light grey grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1003     | Ditch      | Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.14m, min length 1.04m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1004     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1005     | Land drain | Linear NE-SW profile: vertical dimensions: max breadth 0.05m, min depth 0.1m, min length 0.36m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1006     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.10m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1007     | Ditch      | Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, max diameter 0.42m, min length 2.2m                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1008     | Lower fill | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1014     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk Thickness 0.28m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1009     | Gulley     | Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.57m, max depth 0.18m, min length 2.35m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1010     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.18m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1011     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.45m, min length 1.3m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1012     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1013     | Upper fill | Firm dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks charcoal, occasional small stones Thickness 0.16m                                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1018     | Ditch      | Linear NNW-SSE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, min length 4.65m                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1019     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 11  
 Max Dimensions: Length: 89.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.62 m.  
 OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9527241499 Ref. 2: SP9537241499  
 Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1100     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1101     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1102     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1103     | Pit        | Sub-oval N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, min length 0.75m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1104     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional medium stones, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1105     | Pit        | Sub-oval E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, min length 1m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1106     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1108     | Gulley     | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.2m, min length 2.6m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1107     | Fill       | Hard dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1110     | Gulley     | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, min length 2.6m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1109     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1112     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.08m, max length 0.9m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1111     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.08m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1114     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.13m, max length 0.9m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1113     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.13m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1116     | Ditch      | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.25m, min length 1m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1115     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.25m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1118     | Ditch      | Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, max depth 0.42m, min length 1m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1117     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.30m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1119     | Upper fill | Firm mid brown orange chalky clay Thickness 0.12m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1120     | Ditch      | Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.43m, min length 1.2m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1121     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.43m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1142     | Upper fill | Firm dark orange brown clay silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.07m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1122     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.1m, max length 0.4m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1123     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.10m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1124     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.08m, max length 0.4m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

**Trench: 11**

**Max Dimensions:** Length: 89.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.62 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9527241499 Ref. 2: SP9537241499

**Reason:** To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1125     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small burnt stones, moderate flecks charcoal<br>Thickness 0.08m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1126     | Ditch      | Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.05m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1127     | Fill       | Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.30m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1128     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.18m, max length 0.65m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1129     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.18m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1130     | Gulley     | Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.1m, min length 1.1m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1131     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.10m                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1132     | Treethrow  | Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, max length 1.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1133     | Lower fill | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small burnt stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1143     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1134     | Treethrow  | Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 2m, max length 2m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1135     | Lower fill | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small burnt stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1144     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1136     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 1.8m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1137     | Lower fill | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small burnt stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1145     | Upper fill | Firm light grey grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                          | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1138     | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1m        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1139     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.20m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1140     | Treethrow  | Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 0.95m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1141     | Lower fill | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small burnt stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1146     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 12

Max Dimensions: Length: 74.80 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.44 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9529541540 Ref. 2: SP9536941528

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1200     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.40m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1201     | Subsoil    | Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.20m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1202     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1203     | Furrow     | Linear NNE-SSW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.05m, min length 1.13m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1204     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.08m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1205     | Furrow     | Linear NNE-SSW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.52m, max depth 0.09m, min length 1.2m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1206     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.09m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1207     | Land drain | Linear NNE-SSW profile: vertical dimensions: max breadth 0.12m, min depth 0.35m, min length 1.2m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1208     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1209     | Ditch      | Linear NNE-SSW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.82m, max depth 0.39m, min length 1.12m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1210     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.39m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1211     | Ditch      | Linear NNE-SSW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.74m, max depth 0.35m, min length 1.13m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1212     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1213     | Ditch      | Linear NNE-SSW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, max depth 0.33m, min length 1.05m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1214     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.33m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1215     | Ditch      | Linear NE-SW profile: stepped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.44m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1216     | Fill       | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.50m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1217     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.25m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1218     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 13

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.27 m. Max: 0.27 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9535241595 Ref. 2: SP9531841559

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:          | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1300     | Ploughsoil     | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1301     | Subsoil        | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium chalk Thickness 0.30m      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1302     | Natural        | Firm mid orange grey clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1303     | Ditch          | Linear NW-SE profile: irregular base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.2m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1304     | Fill           | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.20m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1305     | Subsoil        | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small stones Thickness 0.37m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1306     | Furrow         | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 3.7m, max depth 0.4m, min length 0.75m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1307     | Fill           | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.40m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1308     | Ditch          | Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.6m, min length 0.75m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1309     | Primary fill   | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal Thickness 0.10m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1310     | Secondary fill | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.35m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1315     | Upper fill     | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.09m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1311     | Ditch          | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max depth 0.4m, min length 0.75m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1312     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.40m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1313     | Land drain     | Linear NW-SE profile: vertical dimensions: max breadth 0.15m, min depth 0.5m, min length 0.75m                                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1314     | Backfill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.50m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1316     | Layer          | Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.29m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1318     | Treethrow      | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 1.2m, max length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1319     | Primary fill   | Firm dark orange brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1320     | Upper fill     | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1321     | Treethrow      | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 1.6m, max length 3.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1322     | Primary fill   | Firm dark orange brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1323     | Upper fill     | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, moderate small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |





Trench: 14

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.43 m. Max: 0.45 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9538841578 Ref. 2: SP9542841547

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:            | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1400     | Ploughsoil       | Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.34m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1401     | Subsoil          | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones<br>Thickness 0.21m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1402     | Natural          | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1403     | Modern Intrusion | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 0.85m, max length 2.4m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1404     | Dump material    | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate medium-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1405     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.6m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1406     | Fill             | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1407     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.4m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1408     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1409     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 3.7m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1410     | Fill             | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1411     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.5m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1412     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1413     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, min length 2.15m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1414     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1415     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1416     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1417     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1418     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1419     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.45m, min length 2.15m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1420     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 15

Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.57 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9544741553 Ref. 2: SP9544441503

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1500     | Ploughsoil   | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.34m                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1501     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.37m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1502     | Natural      | Firm mid orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1503     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.41m, min length 1.02m         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1504     | Lower fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.25m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1505     | Upper fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.17m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1506     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.44m, min length 1.07m                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1507     | Lower fill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.26m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1508     | Upper fill   | Firm mid orange brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.22m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1509     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.4m, min length 1.02m           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1510     | Lower fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.19m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1511     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.16m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1512     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.38m, min length 1.08m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1513     | Fill         | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.38m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1514     | Treethrow    | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 2m, max length 2.4m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1515     | Lower fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1516     | Upper fill   | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1517     | Treethrow    | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, min length 3.7m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1518     | Lower fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1519     | Upper fill   | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1520     | Treethrow    | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 1.7m, max length 3.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1521     | Lower fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1522     | Upper fill   | Hard light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones             | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1523     | Treethrow    | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 2.15m, max length 3.1m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1524     | Primary fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 15

Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.57 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9544741553 Ref. 2: SP9544441503

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:               | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1525     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 16

Max Dimensions: Length: 99.25 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.57 m. Max: 0.57 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9549841527 Ref. 2: SP9549741627

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1600     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.40m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1601     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.21m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1602     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1603     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.8m, min length 3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1604     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1605     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.78m, min length 2.85m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1606     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1607     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, min length 2.6m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1608     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey clay silt occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1609     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 3.8m, min length 3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1610     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1611     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.15m, min length 2.85m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1612     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1613     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.9m, min length 2.85m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1614     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1615     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1m, min length 2.6m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1616     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1617     | Treethrow  | Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 1.2m, max length 1.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1618     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1619     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1620     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 2.2m, min length 2.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1621     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1622     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 17

Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.27 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9549841527 Ref. 2: SP9549741627

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:             | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1700     | Ploughsoil        | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1701     | Subsoil           | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.30m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1702     | Natural           | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1703     | Grave             | Sub-circular profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max depth 0.2m, max diameter 0.44m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1704     | Cremation deposit | Firm dark brown black silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small charcoal, occasional small stones, frequent small-medium burnt bone Thickness 0.05m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1713     | Cremation deposit | Firm dark brown black silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small charcoal, occasional small stones, frequent small-medium burnt bone Thickness 0.05m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1714     | Cremation deposit | Firm dark brown black silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small charcoal, occasional small stones, frequent small-medium burnt bone Thickness 0.05m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1715     | Cremation deposit | Firm dark brown black silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small charcoal, occasional small stones, moderate small-medium burnt bone Thickness 0.05m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1705     | Ditch             | Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.2m, max depth 0.8m, min length 0.8m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1706     | Primary fill      | Firm light yellow orange clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small charcoal, occasional small stones Thickness 0.76m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1707     | Secondary fill    | Friable dark grey orange clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.38m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1708     | Fill              | Firm mid yellow orange clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.28m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1709     | Upper fill        | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional large stones, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.45m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1711     | Treethrow         | Sub-circular profile: 45 degrees base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.07m, max length 0.4m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1712     | Fill              | Firm dark orange grey clay occasional small-medium burnt stones, frequent flecks charcoal Thickness 0.07m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1716     | Grave             | Shape, size and orientation of grave unclear   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1717     | Human skeleton    | Only the skull of skeleton exposed   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1718     | Backfill          | Firm mid orange brown clay silt  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1720     | Furrow            | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2m, min length 3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1719     | Fill              | Firm dark orange brown clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1722     | Gully             | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.55m, max depth 0.38m, min length 1m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1721     | Fill              | Firm dark orange brown clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.38m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1724     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 3.7m, min length 0.75m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 17

Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.27 m. Max: 0.53 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9549841527 Ref. 2: SP9549741627

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:           | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1723     | Fill            | Firm dark orange brown clay silt occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1726     | Gulley          | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.3m, min length 0.75m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1725     | Fill            | Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional medium stones Thickness 0.30m                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1733     | Ditch           | Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.65m, min length 1.m        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1731     | Upper fill      | Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.32m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1732     | Lower fill      | Firm mid yellow orange sandy clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.33m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1735     | Furrow          | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 2.m, max depth 0.3m, min length 3.m           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1734     | Fill            | Firm dark yellow grey silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.30m                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1737     | Ditch           | Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.8m, min depth 0.4m, max length 1.m            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1736     | Fill            | Firm dark orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.40m              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1739     | Furrow          | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.8m, min length 2.1m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1738     | Fill            | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1742     | Animal grave    | Rectangular NNW-SSE dimensions: min breadth 0.75m, min depth 0.2m, max length 1.m                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1740     | Backfill        | Firm dark orange brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1741     | Animal skeleton |  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1744     | Furrow          | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, min length 2.1m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1743     | Fill            | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1746     | Furrow          | Linear E-W dimensions: min breadth 2.m, min length 2.m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1745     | Fill            | Firm dark grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1748     | Animal grave    | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max length 0.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1747     | Backfill        | Firm dark orange brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1753     | Animal skeleton |  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1750     | Furrow          | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.m, min length 3.m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1749     | Fill            | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1751     | Furrow          | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 5.m, min length 2.8m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1752     | Fill            | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 18

Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.52 m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9552641599 Ref. 2: SP9557641599

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1800     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.37m           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1801     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.25m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1802     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1804     | Furrow     | Linear N-S dimensions: min breadth 2.6m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1803     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1806     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max length 1.15m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1805     | Fill       | Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.06m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1808     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.16m, min length 0.35m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1807     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional medium stones, occasional small stones Thickness 0.16m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1810     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.73m, max depth 0.37m, min length 1m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1809     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.37m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1812     | Furrow     | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 6.7m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1811     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay moderate small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1814     | Furrow     | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.6m, min length 2.35m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1813     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1816     | Furrow     | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1m, min length 2.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1815     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1818     | Furrow     | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, min length 2.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1817     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1820     | Furrow     | Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 1.8m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1819     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1822     | Furrow     | Linear NNE-SSW dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1821     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1823     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, min length 0.35m                                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 1824     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



**Trench: 19**  
**Max Dimensions:** Length: 49.80 m. Width: 1.60 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.32 m.  
**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9559941627 Ref. 2: SP9560141677  
**Reason:** To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1900     | Ploughsoil   | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1901     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.11m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1902     | Natural      | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1903     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: asymmetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.5m, max length 1m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1904     | Fill         | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.50m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1933     | Primary fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.07m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1905     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 2.3m, max depth 0.75m, min length 1.5m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1906     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.15m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1907     | Lower fill   | Firm light grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.56m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1908     | Fill         | Firm light grey brown silty clay - deposit within spherical pot.  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1910     | Gulley       | Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.15m, min length 1m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1909     | Fill         | Firm mid yellow brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.15m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1912     | Gulley       | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1911     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.30m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1914     | Pit          | Circular profile: concave base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.47m, max depth 0.27m, min length 0.9m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1913     | Fill         | Firm light yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.27m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1916     | Gulley       | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.1m, min length 1m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1915     | Fill         | Firm light yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.10m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1918     | Ditch        | Linear NW-SE dimensions: min breadth 1.25m, min length 1.25m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1917     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1920     | Treethrow    | Sub-circular dimensions: min breadth 1.5m, max length 2.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1919     | Lower fill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1934     | Upper fill   | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-large stones                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1923     | Gulley       | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.37m, max depth 0.14m, min length 1.5m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1924     | Fill         | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1925     | Gulley       | Linear ENE-WSW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.14m, min length 1.33m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |





Trench: 19

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.80 m. Width: 1.60 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.32 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9559941627 Ref. 2: SP9560141677

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:     | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|-----------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1926     | Fill      | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1927     | Treethrow | Sub-oval profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1.5m                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1928     | Fill      | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.20m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1929     | Gulley    | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.2m, max depth 0.05m, min length 0.4m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1930     | Fill      | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.05m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1931     | Furrow    | Linear NNW-SSE dimensions: min breadth 1.1m, min length 6m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1932     | Fill      | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1935     | Gulley    | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, min length 2.23m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 1936     | Fill      | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



**Trench:** 20

**Max Dimensions:** Length: 49.50 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.5 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9547741649 Ref. 2: SP9552741648

**Reason:** To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2000     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.38m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2001     | Subsoil    | Firm dark grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.25m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2002     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2003     | Ditch      | Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.95m, max depth 0.4m, min length 1.4m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2004     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.40m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2005     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.8m, min length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2006     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2007     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, min length 2.4m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2008     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt occasional small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2009     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 2.7m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2010     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2011     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.85m, min length 2.6m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2012     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2013     | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max depth 0.23m, min length 1m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2014     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.23m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 21

Max Dimensions: Length: 40.85 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.36 m. Max: 0.49 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9539241653 Ref. 2: SP9542441629

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2100     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.40m       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2101     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.17m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2102     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2103     | Ditch      | Linear ESE-WNW profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.62m, max depth 0.4m, min length 1.7m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2104     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-large stones Thickness 0.40m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2105     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 1.8m, min length 2.3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2106     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt frequent small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2107     | Ditch      | Linear ESE-WNW profile: asymmetrical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.28m, min length 1.9m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2108     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.28m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2109     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 2.27m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2110     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2111     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 2.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2112     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2113     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.7m, min length 2.2m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2114     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2115     | Ditch      | Linear ESE-WNW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.49m, min length 2m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2116     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.49m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 22

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.42 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9545241665 Ref. 2: SP9545241715

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2200     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.31m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2201     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.20m                                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2202     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2203     | Ditch      | Linear NNE-SSW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.78m, max depth 0.25m, min length 1.1m                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2204     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.23m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2205     | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.54m, max depth 0.22m, min length 0.75m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2206     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.22m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2207     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, min length 2.8m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2208     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2209     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.23m, min length 2.8m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2210     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2211     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.7m, min length 3.1m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2212     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2213     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, min length 2.9m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2214     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2215     | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.48m, max depth 0.31m, min length 0.8m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2216     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.31m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2217     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, min length 2.45m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2218     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 23

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.5 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9554741666 Ref. 2: SP9554741715

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2300     | Ploughsoil | Friable dark brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.33m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2301     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.26m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2302     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                      | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2303     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1m, min length 2.55m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2304     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2305     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.4m, min length 3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2306     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt occasional small-large stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2307     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 0.57m, min length 2.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2308     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2309     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, min length 2.3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2310     | Fill       | Firm mid brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2311     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.93m, max depth 0.45m, min length 1.2m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2312     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.13m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2313     | Upper fill | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.32m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2314     | Land drain | Linear NE-SW profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.29m, max depth 0.53m, min length 0.85m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2315     | Backfill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.53m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 24

Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.52 m. Max: 0.55 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9549941800 Ref. 2: SP9550041700

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2400     | Ploughsoil   | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.32m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2401     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2402     | Natural      | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2403     | Ditch        | Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.m, max depth 0.46m, min length 1.7m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2404     | Upper fill   | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.46m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2419     | Primary fill | Firm light grey orange silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.14m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2405     | Ditch        | Linear NE-SW profile: stepped base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.4m, max depth 0.53m, min length 2.75m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2406     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.40m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2420     | Primary fill | Firm light orange brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.12m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2407     | Furrow       | Linear E-W dimensions: min breadth 1.3m, min length 2.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2408     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2409     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 7.m, min length 3.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2410     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2411     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 3.5m, min length 2.85m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2412     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2413     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.7m, min length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2414     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2415     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.7m, min length 2.85m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2416     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2417     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.m, min length 2.95m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2418     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2421     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, min length 2.35m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2422     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt frequent small fired clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 25

Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9557741821 Ref. 2: SP9551241744

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:             | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2500     | Ploughsoil        | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.34m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2501     | Subsoil           | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.23m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2502     | Natural           | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2503     | Grave             | Sub-circular dimensions: max breadth 0.45m, max length 0.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2504     | Cremation deposit | Firm dark brown black clay silt Frequent flecks of burnt bone  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2505     | Ditch             | Linear N-S profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.79m, max depth 0.4m, min length 2.15m                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2506     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-large stones Thickness 0.40m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2507     | Furrow            | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, min length 2.37m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2508     | Fill              | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2509     | Ditch             | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2510     | Fill              | Firm mid brown clay silt moderate small fired clay, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2511     | Furrow            | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.55m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2512     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2513     | Furrow            | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, min length 2.22m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2514     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2515     | Furrow            | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.05m, min length 2.3m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2516     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2517     | Furrow            | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, min length 2.35m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2518     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2519     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.65m, min length 2.55m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2520     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2521     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.9m, min length 2.65m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2522     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2523     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.03m, min length 2.41m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2524     | Fill              | Firm dark brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2525     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: min length 2.65m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2526     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2527     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, min length 2.65m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2528     | Fill              | Firm dark brown clay silt moderate small-large stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2529     | Furrow            | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 2.9m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2530     | Fill              | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 25

Max Dimensions: Length: 100.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.4 m. Max: 0.4 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9557741821 Ref. 2: SP9551241744

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:  | Description:   | Excavated:               | Finds Present:           |
|----------|--------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2531     | Furrow | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, min length 2.75m | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2532     | Fill   | Firm dark brown clay silt moderate small-large stones      | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2533     | Furrow | Linear E-W dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, min length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2534     | Fill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2535     | Furrow | Linear E-W dimensions: min length 1.65m, min length 2.35m  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2536     | Fill   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |





Trench: 26

Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 45. m. Max: 0.56 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9552541738 Ref. 2: SP9557541738

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:          | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2600     | Ploughsoil     | Friable dark grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.38m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2601     | Subsoil        | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2602     | Natural        | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2603     | Grave          | Sub-rectangular N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.52m, max depth 0.05m, min length 0.93m              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2604     | Human skeleton | Fragmented and in poor condition.   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2605     | Backfill       | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.05m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2607     | Ditch          | Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.6m, min length 1m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2606     | Fill           | Firm light grey brown silty clay frequent small fired clay Thickness 0.60m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2609     | Ditch          | Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.35m, min length 1m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2608     | Fill           | Firm light yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2611     | Ditch          | Linear N-S profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1m, max depth 0.35m, min length 1m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2610     | Fill           | Firm light yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2613     | Ditch          | Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, max depth 0.9m, min length 1m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2612     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.90m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2614     | Furrow         | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, min length 4.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2615     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2616     | Furrow         | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.65m, min length 3.45m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2617     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2618     | Furrow         | Linear NW-SE dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, min length 4m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2619     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |


**Trench: 27**

**Max Dimensions:** Length: 49.70 m. Width: 2.20 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.2 m. Max: 0.42 m.  
**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9559541755 Ref. 2: SP9564541755

**Reason:** To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2700     | Ploughsoil | Firm dark grey black silty clay frequent small chalk, frequent small stones, moderate medium stones, occasional large stones Thickness 0.25m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2701     | Subsoil    | Friable mid grey brown silty clay moderate small chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness 0.46m                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2702     | Natural    | Firm light brown yellow silty clay occasional large sand, occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2703     | Gulley     | Linear N-S profile: asymmetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.42m, max depth 0.13m, min length 1m                                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2704     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.13m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2705     | Posthole   | Oval N-S profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.18m, max length 0.41m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2706     | Fill       | Friable dark grey brown silty clay moderate small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.18m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2707     | Posthole   | Oval E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.32m, max depth 0.12m, max length 0.28m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2708     | Fill       | Friable dark grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.12m        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2709     | Pit        | Oval E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.61m, max depth 0.14m, max length 0.71m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2710     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2711     | Ditch      | Curving linear N-S profile: asymmetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.98m, max depth 0.43m, min length 1m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2712     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness 0.43m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2713     | Furrow     | Linear NW-SE profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: max breadth 1.1m, max depth 0.14m, min length 0.75m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2714     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay moderate small chalk, frequent small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness 0.14                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2715     | Treethrow  | Irregular dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max length 2.2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2716     | Fill       | Firm mid yellow grey clay silt   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2717     | Pond       | Irregular dimensions: min breadth 2.2m, max length 15.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2718     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2719     | Fill       | Firm mid green grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2720     | Fill       | Firm dark green grey silty clay occasional small burnt stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2721     | Fill       | Friable mid green grey silty clay occasional flecks charcoal   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2734     | Fill       | Loose mid yellow orange sandy gravel moderate medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2735     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2722     | Treethrow  | Irregular NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 0.33m, min length 1.3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2723     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 27

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.70 m. Width: 2.20 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.2 m. Max: 0.42 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9559541755 Ref. 2: SP9564541755

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2724     | Ditch        | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, max depth 0.75m, min length 0.84m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2725     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey silty clay Thickness 0.65m                                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2730     | Primary fill | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.16m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2726     | Treethrow    | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, min length 2.4m                 | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2727     | Fill         | Firm mid grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2728     | Ditch        | Linear N-S dimensions: max breadth 2.42m, min length 2.2m                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2729     | Fill         | Firm mid brown grey silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2731     | Ditch        | Curving linear N-S dimensions: min breadth 0.7m, min length 2.15m          | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2732     | Fill         | Firm dark grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2733     | Natural      | Loose mid yellow orange sandy gravel moderate medium stones                | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 28

Max Dimensions: Length: 24.25 m. Width: 1.50 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.35 m. Max: 0.35 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9563441794 Ref. 2: SP9568441790

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:          | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2800     | Ploughsoil     | Firm mid grey brown silt moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2801     | Natural        | Firm mid brown orange silty clay frequent small stones   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2805     | Ditch          | Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.55m, max depth 0.55m, min length 1.5m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2802     | Upper fill     | Firm light orange brown sandy clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.31m                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2803     | Secondary fill | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.33m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2804     | Primary fill   | Firm light orange brown sandy clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.40m                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2807     | Ditch          | Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 2.8m, max depth 0.3m, min length 1.m         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2806     | Fill           | Firm mid grey brown silty clay frequent medium stones Thickness 0.30m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2809     | Ditch          | Linear N-S profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.35m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2808     | Fill           | Firm dark yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.50m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2811     | Pond           | Dimensions: min breadth 1.5m, min length 8.m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2810     | Fill           | Friable dark grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2813     | Furrow         | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: min breadth 0.7m, min length 6.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2812     | Fill           | Friable mid red brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2814     | Pit            | Circular profile: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, min depth 0.3m, max length 1.2m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2815     | Fill           | Firm mid orange brown silty clay frequent medium stones Thickness 0.30m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 29

Max Dimensions: Length: 49.00 m. Width: 1.50 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.3 m. Max: 0.3 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9561941762 Ref. 2: SP9561641812

Reason: To investigate anomalies identified during the non-intrusive geophysical survey of the development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2900     | Ploughsoil   | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.35m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2901     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.10m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2904     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.45m, max depth 0.8m, min length 1m         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2902     | Upper fill   | Firm dark grey brown silty clay frequent small-medium stones Thickness 0.49m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2903     | Primary fill | Firm light orange brown silty clay Thickness 0.32m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2906     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.7m, max depth 0.65m, min length 1m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2905     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.65m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2908     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: asymmetrical base: v-shaped dimensions: max breadth 3m, max depth 0.7m, min length 1m     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2907     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.70m                                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 2911     | Pond         | Irregular dimensions: min breadth 1m, min depth 1m, max length 13m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2909     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2910     | Fill         | Firm light grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2927     | Fill         | Firm light grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2912     | Natural      | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2913     | Natural      | Firm light grey orange silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2914     | Spread       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay moderate small-medium stones Thickness 0.15m                                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2915     | Pond         | Sub-oval E-W dimensions: max breadth 5.4m, min length 2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2916     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2917     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2918     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones                         | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2919     | Furrow       | Linear ESE-WNW dimensions: max breadth 1.85m, min length 2m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2920     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2921     | Pond         | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 3.7m, min length 2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2922     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2923     | Fill         | Friable dark red brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones     | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2924     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones        | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2925     | Land drain   | Linear NE-SW profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.26m, max depth 0.2m, min length 1.5m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 2926     | Backfill     | Firm mid grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.2   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 30

Max Dimensions: Length: 40.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.64 m. Max: 0.64 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9525741603 Ref. 2: SP9528941578

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:   | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|---------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3000     | Topsoil | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.44m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3001     | Subsoil | Firm mid grey brown clay silt moderate flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3002     | Natural | Firm mid orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                       | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3004     | Ditch   | Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.18m, min length 1m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3003     | Fill    | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones Thickness 0.20m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3006     | Furrow  | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.7m, min length 2.15m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3005     | Fill    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small stones                  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3008     | Furrow  | Linear NE-SW profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.1m, min length 1m                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3007     | Fill    | Firm light yellow grey silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.10m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

**Trench: 31**

**Max Dimensions:** Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.39 m. Max: 0.55 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9533141689 Ref. 2: SP9531741641

**Reason:** To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3100     | Topsoil      | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.38m      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3101     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.21m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3102     | Natural      | Firm light orange grey clay occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3103     | Ditch        | Linear ESE-WNW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.46m, min length 1.1m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3104     | Fill         | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.30m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3105     | Treethrow    | Irregular profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.3m, min depth 0.4m, min length 0.33m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3106     | Fill         | Firm mid orange grey silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.40m        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3107     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: convex base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.56m, min length 1.1m                            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3108     | Primary fill | Firm light orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.27m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3123     | Upper fill   | Firm mid brown grey clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.50m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3109     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.53m, max depth 0.37m, min length 1.06m                         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3110     | Primary fill | Firm light orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk Thickness 0.06m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3124     | Upper fill   | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, moderate small-medium stones, occasional small stones Thickness 0.35m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3111     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.48m, min length 1.08m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3112     | Primary fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.14m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3125     | Upper fill   | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3113     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: convex base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.65m, max depth 0.53m, min length 0.6m                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3114     | Primary fill | Firm light grey orange silty clay Thickness 0.16m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3115     | Upper fill   | Firm mid orange brown clay silt moderate small-large stones Thickness 0.38m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3116     | Ditch        | Linear E-W profile: convex dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, min depth 0.22m, min length 1.04m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3117     | Fill         | Firm mid orange brown clay silt moderate small-large stones Thickness 0.22m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3118     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, min depth 0.07m, min length 0.95m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3119     | Fill         | Firm mid orange brown clay silt occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.07m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3120     | Treethrow    | Irregular profile: irregular base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.24m, max depth 0.22m, max length 0.4m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3121     | Fill         | Firm dark orange grey silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.22m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |


**Trench: 32**
**Max Dimensions:** Length: 60.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.51 m.

**OS Co-ordinates:** Ref. 1: SP9539341700 Ref. 2: SP9535141742

**Reason:** To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3200     | Topsoil    | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.34m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3201     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.28m                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3202     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay silt frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones               | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3204     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 2.25m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3203     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3206     | Ditch      | Linear E-W profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max depth 0.37m, min length 1.5m                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3205     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.37m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3208     | Treethrow  | Irregular profile: concave base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.7m, min depth 0.22m, min length 0.2m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3207     | Fill       | Firm mid orange grey clay frequent flecks charcoal, occasional small stones Thickness 0.22m                                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3210     | Treethrow  | Oval dimensions: max breadth 2.1m, min length 1.15m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3209     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3233     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3212     | Treethrow  | Circular dimensions: max breadth 2.25m, min length 1.4m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3211     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3234     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3214     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.75m, min length 2.25m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3213     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3216     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, min length 2m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3215     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3218     | Treethrow  | Sub-circular dimensions: min breadth 3m, min length 2m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3217     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3235     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3220     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1m, min length 1.95m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3219     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3222     | Treethrow  | Oval NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, min length 1.85m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3221     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3236     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3224     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval N-S dimensions: max breadth 1.9m, min length 2.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |





Trench: 32

Max Dimensions: Length: 60.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.47 m. Max: 0.51 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9539341700 Ref. 2: SP9535141742

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3223     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3237     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3226     | Furrow     | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, min length 2.m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3225     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3228     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 2.m, min length 2.25m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3227     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3230     | Ditch      | Linear N-S profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.6m, max depth 0.45m, min length 1.m    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3229     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.37m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3232     | Treethrow  | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 3.35m, min length 2.m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3231     | Lower fill | Firm mid orange brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3238     | Upper fill | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 33

Max Dimensions: Length: 56.60 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.5 m. Max: 0.58 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9540241742 Ref. 2: SP9539941799

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:            | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:           |
|----------|------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 3300     | Topsoil          | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.31m                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3301     | Subsoil          | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.27m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3302     | Natural          | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                                    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3304     | Treethrow        | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 1.8m, min length 2.m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3303     | Lower fill       | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional small stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3320     | Upper fill       | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3306     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.45m, min length 2.6m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3305     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3308     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, min length 2.6m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3307     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3310     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.25m, min length 2.m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3309     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3312     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.6m, min length 2.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3311     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3314     | Modern Intrusion | Sub-rectangular NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max length 1.8m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3313     | Fill             | Firm dark orange brown silty clay occasional flecks chalk, frequent flecks charcoal, occasional flecks fired clay, occasional small stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3316     | Treethrow        | Sub-oval dimensions: max breadth 2.2m, min length 1.1m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3315     | Lower fill       | Firm mid grey orange clay silt occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3319     | Upper fill       | Firm light orange grey silty clay moderate flecks chalk, moderate small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                              | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3318     | Furrow           | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.m, min length 2.6m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3317     | Fill             | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small chalk, occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Trench: 34

Max Dimensions: Length: 50.00 m. Width: 2.10 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.46 m. Max: 0.46 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9544341812 Ref. 2: SP9548541841

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:     | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|-----------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3400     | Topsoil   | Friable dark grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small chalk, occasional small stones Thickness 0.32m       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3401     | Subsoil   | Firm mid grey brown clay silt occasional flecks chalk, moderate small stones, occasional medium stones Thickness 0.27m           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3402     | Natural   | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional medium chalk, occasional small-medium stones | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3404     | Furrow    | Linear NE-SW dimensions: min breadth 1.5m, min length 50m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3403     | Fill      | Firm mid grey brown silty clay occasional small stones   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3406     | Ditch     | Linear E-W profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.8m, max depth 0.5m, min length 1.3m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3405     | Fill      | Friable dark grey brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.50m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3408     | Treethrow | Sub-oval dimensions: min breadth 0.9m, min length 1.4m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3407     | Fill      | Friable mid grey brown clay silt occasional small-medium stones  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 35

Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.28 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9552141880 Ref. 2: SP9555041882

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:      | Description:  | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3500     | Topsoil    | Friable dark grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.40m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3501     | Subsoil    | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.18m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3503     | Pit        | Sub-oval profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: min breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.5m, max length 0.8m                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3502     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.50m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3505     | Pit        | Sub-oval profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.85m, max depth 0.35m, max length 1.25m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3504     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3507     | Pit        | Sub-circular profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.3m, max depth 0.4m, max length 1.5m                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3506     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.40m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3509     | Gulley     | Curving linear profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.35m, max depth 0.12m, min length 0.5m                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3508     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay Thickness 0.12m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3511     | Gulley     | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.25m, max depth 0.08m, min length 0.3m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3510     | Fill       | Firm mid orange brown silty clay Thickness 0.08m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3513     | Pit        | Sub-oval NW-SE profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.12m, min length 1m                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3512     | Fill       | Firm mid grey orange silty clay Thickness 0.12m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3515     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 5.75m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3514     | Fill       | Firm dark grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3517     | Ditch      | Linear NW-SE profile: 45 degrees base: flat dimensions: max breadth 1.15m, max depth 0.4m, min length 1.1m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3516     | Fill       | Firm light grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.26m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3525     | Upper fill | Firm dark brown grey clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional flecks charcoal, occasional small-large stones Thickness 0.16m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3519     | Furrow     | Linear ENE-WSW dimensions: max breadth 1.22m, min length 6.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3518     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3520     | Natural    | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones                           | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3523     | Treethrow  | Profile: concave base: uneven dimensions: min breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.23m, min length 0.9m                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3524     | Fill       | Firm mid brown grey clay silt occasional flecks chalk, occasional small-medium stones Thickness 0.23m                             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3526     | Pit        | Sub-oval profile: 45 degrees base: concave dimensions: min breadth 0.25m, max depth 0.3m, min length 0.15m                        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3527     | Fill       | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.30m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3528     | Pit        | Sub-oval profile: near vertical base: flat dimensions: max breadth 0.9m, max length 1.61m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



Trench: 35

Max Dimensions: Length: 30.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.28 m. Max: 0.28 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9552141880 Ref. 2: SP9555041882

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

Context: Type:

Description:

Excavated: Finds Present:

3529

Fill

Firm mid grey brown silty clay





Trench: 36

Max Dimensions: Length: 28.00 m. Width: 2.15 m. Depth to Archaeology Min: 0.49 m. Max: 0.52 m.

OS Co-ordinates: Ref. 1: SP9556241907 Ref. 2: SP9556241879

Reason: To assess archaeological potential within development area.

| Context: | Type:        | Description:   | Excavated:                          | Finds Present:                      |
|----------|--------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3600     | Topsoil      | Friable dark grey brown clay silt Thickness 0.35m  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3601     | Subsoil      | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.25m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3604     | Gulley       | Curving linear profile: near vertical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.25m, min length 0.5m | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3602     | Upper fill   | Firm dark grey brown silty clay frequent flecks charcoal, frequent small stones Thickness 0.20m                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3603     | Primary fill | Firm mid yellow brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.15m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3606     | Gulley       | Curving linear profile: asymmetrical base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.4m, max depth 0.2m, min length 0.5m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3605     | Fill         | Firm mid yellow brown silty clay occasional small stones Thickness 0.20m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3608     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW profile: concave base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.3m, max depth 0.1m, min length 0.5m          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3607     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay Thickness 0.10m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3614     | Gulley       | Curving linear profile: convex base: concave dimensions: max breadth 0.5m, max depth 0.2m, min length 0.5m         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3613     | Fill         | Firm mid yellow brown silty clay Thickness 0.20m   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3615     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 2.75m, min length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3612     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3616     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.5m, min length 2.5m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3609     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3617     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.75m, min length 2.5m  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3610     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3618     | Furrow       | Linear NE-SW dimensions: max breadth 1.6m, min length 2.3m   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3611     | Fill         | Firm mid grey brown silty clay   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| 3619     | Natural      | Firm light orange grey clay frequent flecks chalk, frequent small chalk, occasional small-medium stones            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |



## 7.2 Appendix 2 – Artefact and Ecofact Summary

### 7.2.1 Artefacts

#### 7.2.1.1 Introduction

The evaluation produced an artefact assemblage comprising mainly pottery and animal bone, the majority associated with features in Trenches 19 and 26 (Table 4). The material was scanned to ascertain the nature, condition and, where possible, date range of the artefact types present. No finds were recovered from Trenches 2-5, 8, 10, 13-14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 30, 32 or 33.

| Trench | Feature | Type       | Context | Spotdate*         | Pottery | Animal bone | Other finds                                 |
|--------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---|
| 01     | 103     | Ditch      | 104     | -                 |         | 2:80        | Fe nail (6g)                                |
| 06     | 605     | Pit        | 606     | Late Iron Age     | 2:2     |             |   |
| 07     | 703     | Ditch      | 704     | Late BA/early IA  | 1:11    |             |   |
|        | 705     | Ditch      | 706     | Late Iron Age     | 2:1     |             |   |
|        | 707     | Pit        | 708     | Late Iron Age     | 4:7     |             |   |
| 09     | 900     | Ploughsoil | 900     | Modern            | 1:5     |             |   |
|        | 903     | Posthole   | 904     | EM Iron Age       | 7:59    |             | Burnt flint (30g)                           |
|        | 905     | Pit        | 907     | Late med/post-med | 2:8     |             | Roof tile (7g)                              |
|        | 914     | Furrow     | 915     | Late med/post-med |         |             | Clay pipe stem (4g), roof tile (32g)        |
|        | 916     | Ditch      | 917     | EM Iron Age       | 3:4     |             |   |
| 11     | 1101    | Subsoil    | 1101    | Early medieval    | 9:187   |             |   |
|        | 1103    | Pit        | 1104    | Early medieval    | 8:171   | 2:25        |   |
|        | 1105    | Pit        | 1106    | Early medieval    | 19:141  | 3:10        |   |
|        | 1108    | Ditch      | 1107    | Early medieval    | 4:87    |             |   |
|        | 1116    | Ditch      | 1115    | -                 | 1:3     |             |   |
|        | 1118    | Ditch      | 1117    | Late Iron Age     | 4:5     |             |   |
| 12     | 1209    | Ditch      | 1210    | Roman             | 1:2     |             |   |
|        | 1211    | Ditch      | 1212    | -                 | 2:1     |             |   |
|        | 1213    | Ditch      | 1214    | Roman             | 1:3     |             |   |
|        | 1215    | Ditch      | 1216    | -                 |         | 3:15        |   |
| 15     | 1512    | Ditch      | 1513    | Late Iron Age     | 1:2     |             |   |
| 17     | 1703    | Cremation  | 1704    | -                 |         |             | Human bone (213g),<br>fe nails (RAs 1-11)   |
|        | 1703    | Cremation  | 1713    | -                 |         |             | Human bone (130g),<br>fe nails (RAs 12-17)) |
|        | 1703    | Cremation  | 1714    | -                 |         |             | Human bone (64g)                            |
|        | 1703    | Cremation  | 1715    | -                 |         |             | Human bone (47g)                            |
|        | 1705    | Ditch      | 1707    | -                 |         | 7:27        |   |
|        | 1705    | Ditch      | 1709    | Late Iron         | 2:13    |             |   |



| Trench | Feature | Type       | Context | Spotdate*         | Pottery  | Animal bone | Other finds  |
|--------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------|--|
|        | 1720    | Furrow     | 1719    | Age<br>-          |          |             | Fe timber dog (RA 18)  |
|        | 1722    | Ditch      | 1721    | -                 |          |             | Fe vessel rim (RA 19)  |
|        | 1726    | Ditch      | 1725    | -                 |          |             | Fe nail (RA 21)  |
|        | 1733    | Ditch      | 1731    | -                 |          | 21:99       |  |
| 19     | 1901    | Subsoil    | 1901    | Roman             | 1:56     |             |  |
|        | 1903    | Ditch      | 1904    | Roman             | 138:1710 | 5:47        | Fe nail (5g), charcoal (1g), fired clay (42g), oyster shell (65g), Ca toilet spoon (RA 20) |
|        | 1905    | Ditch      | 1906    | Roman             | 7:109    | 2:264       |  |
|        | 1905    | Ditch      | 1907    | Roman             | 69:2771  | 3:91        |  |
|        | 1905    | Ditch      | 1908    | Roman             | 9:28     |             |  |
|        | 1910    | Ditch      | 1909    | Roman             | 2:14     |             |  |
|        | 1912    | Ditch      | 1911    | Roman             | 11:95    | 2:5         |  |
|        | 1918    | Furrow     | 1917    | Roman             | 5:24     |             |  |
|        | 1923    | Ditch      | 1924    | Roman             | 7:140    | 2:36        |  |
|        | 1925    | Ditch      | 1926    | Roman             | 3:7      |             |  |
| 21     | 2103    | Ditch      | 2104    | -                 |          |             | Fired clay (1g)  |
|        | 2107    | Ditch      | 2108    | Roman             | 4:12     |             |  |
|        | 2115    | Ditch      | 2116    | Late Iron Age     | 2:3      |             |  |
| 23     | 2311    | Ditch      | 2313    | Late med/post-med | 1:4      | 21:444      | Fe nail (RA 24)  |
| 24     | 2403    | Ditch      | 2404    | Roman             | 2:3      |             |  |
|        | 2405    | Ditch      | 2406    | Roman             | 1:2      |             |  |
| 25     | 2505    | Ditch      | 2506    | Roman             | 3:16     |             |  |
| 26     | 2600    | Ploughsoil | 2600    | -                 |          |             | Human bone (1g)  |
|        | 2601    | Subsoil    | 2601    | Modern            | 2:20     |             |  |
|        | 2603    | Grave      | 2604    | -                 |          |             | Human bone (165g)  |
|        | 2609    | Ditch      | 2608    | Roman             | 4:19     |             | Fired clay (4g)  |
|        | 2611    | Ditch      | 2610    | Roman             | 64:588   | 20:243      |  |
|        | 2613    | Ditch      | 2612    | Roman             | 14:372   | 5:66        |  |
| 27     | 2701    | Subsoil    | 2701    | Iron Age          | 2:2      | 3:8         | Flint flake (2g), fired clay (26g)   |
|        | 2703    | Ditch      | 2704    | Late Iron Age     | 28:189   | 2:65        |  |
|        | 2707    | Posthole   | 2708    | EM Iron Age       | 1:4      |             |  |
|        | 2709    | Pit        | 2710    | Roman             | 2:3      | 2:9         |  |
|        | 2711    | Ditch      | 2712    | Late Iron Age     | 5:78     | 11:130      |  |
|        | 2713    | Furrow     | 2714    | Early medieval    | 5:65     |             | Fe nail (6g)   |
|        | 2717    | Pond       | 2718    | Early medieval    | 1:26     |             |  |
|        | 2717    | Pond       | 2720    | -                 |          | 1:10        |  |
|        | 2717    | Pond       | 2721    | Late Iron Age     | 1:1      |             |  |
|        | 2724    | Ditch      | 2725    | Roman             | 3:10     |             |  |
|        | 2728    | Ditch      | 2729    | Roman             | 7:65     | 4:23        | Fired clay (11g)   |
| 28     | 2805    | Ditch      | 2802    | EM Iron Age       | 6:11     |             |  |
|        | 2805    | Ditch      | 2803    | EM Iron Age       | 14:337   | 4:205       |  |
|        | 2807    | Pit        | 2806    | Roman             | 2:24     |             |  |
|        | 2809    | Ditch      | 2808    | Early medieval    | 1:1      | 1:71        | Fired clay (20g)   |
| 29     | 2904    | Ditch      | 2903    | Roman             | 2:10     |             |  |
|        | 2906    | Ditch      | 2905    | Roman             | 15:121   |             | Fired clay (45g)   |
|        | 2908    | Ditch      | 2907    | Roman             | 9:64     | 11:140      |  |





| Trench | Feature | Type       | Context | Spotdate*         | Pottery  | Animal bone | Other finds   |
|--------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------|---|
| 31     | 3111    | Ditch      | 3112    | Late Iron Age     | 1:2      |             |   |
|        | 3113    | Ditch      | 3115    | Roman             | 7:65     |             |   |
| 34     | 3404    | Furrow     | 3403    | Roman             |          |             | Roof tile (155g)  |
|        | 3406    | Ditch      | 3405    | Roman             | 6:76     |             |   |
| 35     | 3500    | Ploughsoil | 3500    | Roman             |          |             | Fe T-clamp (RA 25), flue tile (27g), roof tile (40g) Brick frag (49g) |
|        | 3501    | Subsoil    | 3501    | Late med/post-med | 1:56     |             |   |
|        | 3505    | Pit        | 3504    | Roman             |          | 39:299      | Roof tile (41g)   |
|        | 3507    | Pit        | 3506    | Roman             | 5:31     | 1:11        | Roof tile (225g)  |
|        | 3513    | Ditch      | 3512    | Roman             | 1:20     |             |   |
|        | 3517    | Ditch      | 3516    | Roman             | 31:417   | 57:601      | Roof tile & brick frags (951g), Fe latchlifter & nail (RAs 22, 23)    |
|        | 3517    | Ditch      | 3525    | Roman             | 3:33     | 1:2         |   |
| 36     | 3601    | Subsoil    | 3601    | Early medieval    | 2:6      |             | Roof tile (60g)   |
|        | 3604    | Ditch      | 3602    | Roman             | 2:10     | 6:138       | Roof tile (152g), Fe hobnail & ring (RAs 26, 27)                      |
| Total  |         |            |         |                   | 586:8396 | 241:3164    |   |

\* - spot date based on date of latest artefact in context  
 late BA/early IA - late Bronze Age/early Iron Age  
 EM Iron Age - early to middle Iron Age  
 (sherd/frag count : weight in grammes)

**Table 4: Artefact summary by trench and context**

#### 7.2.1.2 Pottery

A total of 586 pottery sherds, weighing 8.4kg was recovered. These were examined by context and quantified using minimum sherd count and weight. Sherds are fairly small (average weight 14g) and exhibit variable degrees of abrasion. Forty-two fabric types were identified using common names and type codes in accordance with the Bedfordshire Ceramic Type Series, held by Albion Archaeology. Fabrics are listed below (Table 5) in chronological order.

The pottery ranges in date from the late Bronze Age/early Iron Age to the medieval period, with the bulk of the assemblage being of Roman date. Three unstratified modern sherds (25g) were recovered from Trenches 9 and 26.

| Fabric type  | Common name             | Sherd No. | Context/Sherd No.   |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| <i>Late Bronze Age/early Iron Age</i><br>Type F01C | Flint and quartz        | 1         | (704):1   |
| <i>Early to middle Iron Age</i><br>Type F14        | Fine mixed inclusions   | 19        | (904):2, (907):2, (917):3, (1709):1, (2701):2, (2708):1, (2802):6, (2803):2 |
| Type F15   | Coarse mixed inclusions | 9         | (2803):9  |
| Type F16   | Coarse shell            | 8         | (904):5, (2803):3   |
| Type F20   | Calcareous inclusions   | 1         | (2903):1  |
| <i>Late Iron Age</i><br>Type F06A                  | Fine grog               | 3         | (2712):1, (2721):1, (3601):1  |
| Type F06B  | Medium grog             | 34        | (606):2, (706):2, (708):4, (1117):4,  |



| Fabric type     | Common name             | Sherd No. | Context/Sherd No.   |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| Type F06C       | Coarse grog             | 5         | (1513):1, (1906):1, (1924):1,<br>(2116):1, (2704):13, (2712):1,<br>(2725):1, (2806):1, (2907):1,<br>(3112):1<br>(2610):1, (2704):1, (2712):1,<br>(2729):2   |
| Type F07        | Shell                   | 2         | (2704):1, (2712):1  |
| Type F09        | Sand and grog           | 27        | (1709):1, (1906):1, (1907):1,<br>(2116):1, (2608):3, (2610):1,<br>(2704):13, (2712):1, (2725):1,<br>(2729):3, (3516):1  |
| <i>Roman</i>    |                         |           |   |
| Type R01        | Samian ware             | 2         | (1904):1, (1911):1  |
| Type R03B       | Gritty whiteware        | 4         | (1904):4  |
| Type R03C       | Smooth whiteware        | 10        | (1904):1, (1907):7, (3506):2  |
| Type R05A       | Orange sandy            | 54        | (1904):4, (1911):1, (2610):48,<br>(2725):1  |
| Type R06A       | Nene Valley greyware    | 2         | (1904):1, (1926):1  |
| Type R06B       | Coarse greyware         | 26        | (1214):1, (1904):3, (1906):2,<br>(1909):1, (1911):1, (1917):5,<br>(2506):1, (2907):1, (3405):5,<br>(3516):6   |
| Type R06C       | Fine greyware           | 21        | (1104):1, (1210):1, (1904):14,<br>(1907):1, (1911):1, (1924):1,<br>(1926):1, (2506):1   |
| Type R06D       | Micaceous greyware      | 5         | (1904):3, (1924):1, (2710):1  |
| Type R06E       | Calcareous greyware     | 40        | (1904):36, (1911):1, (3516):3   |
| Type R06F       | Greyware grog and sand  | 14        | (2612):14   |
| Type R06G       | Silty greyware          | 1         | (1904):1  |
| Type R07B       | Sandy blackware         | 53        | (1904):10, (1907):37, (1924):1,<br>(3506):1, (3512):1, (3516):1,<br>(3525):2  |
| Type R07C       | Gritty blackware        | 1         | (2608):1  |
| Type R10B       | Fine buff               | 2         | (2108):2  |
| Type R11        | Oxford oxidised         | 1         | (2806):1  |
| Type R11E       | Oxford mortaria         | 1         | (1904):1  |
| Type R12B       | Nene Valley colour coat | 22        | (1904):20, (3516):1, (3602):1   |
| Type R13        | Shell                   | 154       | (1901):1, (1904):37, (1906):3,<br>(1907):23, (1908):9, (1909):1,<br>(1911):6, (1924):3, (2506):1,<br>(2610):14, (2729):2, (2903):1,<br>(2905):15, (2907):7, (3115):7,<br>(3405):1, (3506):2, (3516):19,<br>(3525):1, (3602):1 |
| Type R14        | Sand (red-brown harsh)  | 8         | (1104):1, (1904):2, (1926):1,<br>(2108):1, (2404):2, (2406):1   |
| <i>Medieval</i> |                         |           |   |
| Type B01A       | St Neots-type (orange)  | 1         | (2714):1  |
| Type B04        | St Neots-type (coarse)  | 1         | (2718):1  |
| Type B07        | Shell                   | 15        | (1101):4, (1104):5, (1106):2,<br>(1107):4   |
| Type C          | Non-specific medieval   | 4         | (2714):4  |
| Type C01        | Sand                    | 1         | (2808):1  |
| Type C03        | Fine sand               | 5         | (1101):2, (1104):1, (1106):2  |
| Type C05        | Sand (red margins)      | 1         | (3601):1  |
| Type C61        | Calcareous inclusions   | 1         | (3501):1  |
| Type C64        | Orange gritty           | 5         | (1101):3, (1106):2  |
| Type C71        | Sand (buff-grey cored)  | 13        | (1106):13   |
| Type E03        | Late medieval smooth    | 1         | (2313):1  |
| MOD             | Miscellaneous modern    | 3         | (900):1, (2601):2   |
| UNID            | Unidentified ware       | 5         | (1115):1, (1212):2, (2108):1,<br>(2710):1   |

Table 5: Pottery type series



### Late Bronze Age/early Iron Age

The fill of ditch [703], Trench 7, yielded an abraded undiagnostic flint and quartz tempered sherd (11g), characteristic of the period.

### Early to middle Iron Age

Six percent of the pottery assemblage is of early to middle Iron Age date and comprises 37 sherds, weighing 434g. The majority of this material derived from features in Trenches 7, 9 and 28.

Fabrics are predominantly mixed types F14 and F15. Eight shell tempered sherds (type F16) and a single fabric with calcareous inclusions (type F20) were also present. All types occur commonly throughout the Iron Age on sites in north and mid Bedfordshire and are likely to be of local manufacture. The sherds are hand-made, abraded, and undiagnostic. A single flat rim with fingernail impressed ornament is the only decorated sherd.

### Late Iron Age

Pottery of late 'Belgic' Iron Age date constitutes 12% of the total assemblage and comprises 71 sherds, weighing 633g. The distribution of the late Iron Age material centred mainly on features in Trenches 6, 7 and 27.

The bulk of this assemblage comprises predominantly grog tempered vessels (fabrics F06 and F09) in the Belgic tradition, characteristic of the region (Thompson 1982, 15-16). Most are wheel-thrown, although a small proportion of hand-made vessels occur, mainly in the form of shell tempered lid-seated vessels and large storage jars (fabrics F07 and F06C). Other forms are everted, cordoned and bead rim jars, and a bowl. Decoration is rare and includes horizontal grooves, combing and incised panels. One grog and sand tempered sherd recovered from ditch [2711], Trench 27, has been modified into a possible gaming counter.

### Roman

Pottery datable to the Roman period constitutes 72% of the total assemblage and comprises 421 sherds, weighing 6.6kg. The majority of the material derived from Trenches 19, 26 and 35, in particular ditch [1905], which contained over 2.7kg of pottery.

The bulk of the Roman assemblage is of 1<sup>st</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> century date and comprises locally manufactured reduced and oxidised coarsewares (fabrics R06, R07, R05A, R10B and R14) and shell tempered wares (type R13). Regional imports are represented by 2<sup>nd</sup> century whitewares from the Verulamium (St Albans) industries (type R03), and by late Roman fineware sherds from Oxfordshire and the Nene Valley (types R11 and R12B respectively). Continental fineware imports comprise two sherds of Gaulish samian (type R01). Diagnostic forms are dog dishes, lid-seated jars and bowls, everted rim, narrow-necked and cordoned jars, triangular rim bowls and jars, large storage jars, cornice rim and plain rim beakers, and single examples of a lid, flagon, flanged bowl, *mortarium*, and possible strainer. Decoration comprises rouletting, rilling, burnishing, slipping, barbotine, burnishing, combing and incised motifs.



### **Medieval**

Eight percent of the pottery assemblage is datable to the medieval period and comprises 48 sherds, weighing 720g. The majority of this material derived from features in Trenches 11, 27 and 28.

The earliest pottery is two shell tempered sherds in the St Neots-type tradition (fabrics B01A and B04) of 11<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup> century date, recovered from furrow [2713] and pond [2717].

The majority of the assemblage comprises sand tempered sherds of probable local manufacture, (types C01, C03, C05, C61, C64, and C71), datable from the 12<sup>th</sup>-14<sup>th</sup> centuries. Fifteen sherds of 12<sup>th</sup>-13<sup>th</sup> century shell tempered pottery were recovered from features in Trench 11. Diagnostic forms comprise square rim jars and a jug. An applied thumbled strip, a rouletted body sherd and a slashed strap handle from the jug are the only decorative elements.

#### **7.2.1.3 Ceramic building material**

Twenty-three pieces of Roman roof tile and brick, weighing 1.5kg were recovered from features in Trenches 34, 35 and 36, the majority deriving from ditch [3517]. Most occur in a shell tempered fabric, although two coarse grog tempered fragments were recorded. Diagnostic forms are *tegulae*, *imbreces*, brick and a single combed flue tile fragment, the latter recovered from ploughsoil (3500), Trench 35. One *tegula* fragment, appears to have been deliberately modified or re-shaped.

Post-Roman building material comprises two sand tempered fragments of late medieval/post-medieval flat roof tile (39g), recovered from pit [905] and furrow [914], Trench 9. A brick fragment (49g) of similar date derived from subsoil (3501), Trench 35.

Twenty-one fired clay fragments (149g) were recovered from features of Roman and early medieval date. All are amorphous pieces made from an oxidised sandy fabric containing coarse calcareous inclusions.

#### **7.2.1.4 Registered artefacts**

Of the twenty-five registered artefacts recovered, twenty are iron nails. A group of seventeen small timber nails were associated with the pyre debris from undated cremation [1703], Trench 17. Single, larger examples were also recovered from ditches [1726], [2311] and [3517].

Furrow [1720] yielded an iron timber dog or staple (RA 18), of possible Roman origin, used for joining timbers. Ditch [1722], Trench 17, contained a cast iron vessel rim (RA 19) of unknown date.

A complete copper alloy toilet spoon (RA 20), was recovered from ditch [1903], Trench 19. The object may have been used to extract and mix cosmetics, or for manicure in the manner of a modern cuticle pusher, and is a well represented find from sites throughout the Roman period (Crummy 1983, 59).



Incomplete examples of an iron latchlifter (RA 22) and T-clamp (RA 25) were recovered, respectively, from Roman ditch [3517] and ploughsoil (3500), Trench 35. The former functioned as a simple form of key and the latter as a piece of structural ironwork, used principally for the attachment of tiles to building walls.

## 7.2.2 Ecofacts

### 7.2.2.1 *Animal bone*

The faunal assemblage comprises 241 fragments, weighing 3.1kg, and occurs in features of Iron Age, Roman and medieval date. The largest assemblages derived from Roman ditch [3517], Trench 35, and late medieval/post-medieval ditch [2313], Trench 23, which contained 603g (deriving largely from a single animal), and 444g of bone respectively.

Bone preservation is variable, with some fragments displaying greater surface erosion than others, although the material generally survives in fair condition. Diagnostic elements are mainly long bones, although mandible, teeth, rib, and vertebrae fragments also occur. Identifiable species are cow, sheep/goat, and dog.

### 7.2.2.2 *Human remains*

The cremated and unburnt remains of two individuals were recovered, the former from Trench 19 and the latter from Trench 26.

Cremation deposit [1703] comprised 454g of calcined bone. The bone fragments are relatively small, less than 40mm, with the majority greater than 20mm. Fragments of the cranium and long bones are well represented. Shafts of the metacarpals were observed, as well as a right, distal hand phalanx. Three tooth roots had been collected from the pyre debris. There was no sorting of the material within the cremation deposit.

Inhumation (2604) was highly denuded and severely truncated. The surviving bone weighed 180g. Few diagnostically recognisable skeletal elements survived except cranial fragments (possibly from the parietal region), radial and ulna shaft splinters, tibia and fibula shaft fragments, and a single tooth. The latter was a permanent lower right, second premolar, indicating the inhumation to be adult. Three abraded human long bone fragments (1g) recovered from ploughsoil (2600), are thought to be associated with the inhumation.

### 7.2.2.3 *Environmental samples*

Thirteen samples were taken for the extraction of charred plant, molluscan and human remains (Table 6), although the former proved to be entirely absent. They were processed by bulk flotation in a peroxide solution, with volumes ranging from 0.5 to 20 litres. Flots were taken from all samples on a 300 micron meshed sieve. The residues were then passed through a 5.6mm, 2.0mm and 1.0mm sieve stack. The 5.6mm residues were sorted for artefacts, while the 2.0mm and 1.0mm residues were retained unsorted.



| Sample | Sample type   | Context | Charcoal | Molluscs |
|--------|---------------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1      | Human bone    | 1704    | 5*       | 1        |
| 2      | Human bone    | 1713    | 4        | 1        |
| 3      | Human bone    | 1714    | 4        | 1        |
| 4      | Human bone    | 1715    | 3        | 0        |
| 5      | Charred plant | 3605    | 1        | 0        |
| 6      | Control       | 3602    | 3        | 1        |
| 7      | Charred plant | 1904    | 1        | 1        |
| 8      | Charred plant | 1907    | 1        | 5        |
| 9      | Molluscs      | 1908    | 0        | 5        |
| 10     | Human bone    | 2605    | 0        | 1        |
| 11     | Human bone    | 2605    | 0        | 0        |
| 12     | Human bone    | 2605    | 0        | 1        |
| 13     | Charred plant | 3516    | 1        | 1        |

\* - 1 = very sparse; 5 = very frequent

**Table 6: Summary of environmental samples**

The majority of samples were associated with the recovery of cremated and unburnt human bone from trenches 17 and 26; discussed above (7.2.2.2). The flots and residues deriving from undated cremation deposit [1703] (samples 1-4) contained moderate to abundant charcoal. Small amounts of charcoal were also present in samples taken from ditches [1903], [1905], [3517], [3604] and [3606].

Molluscan remains occurred in ten samples; these are summarised below (7.2.2.4). With the exception of modern root material, all other flots were sterile.

#### 7.2.2.4 Molluscan Remains

Sparse molluscan remains were found in samples 1-3, 6, 7, 10, 12 and 13; the species present are consistently indicative of damp, vegetated areas and are found widely across the British Isles. Samples 3 and 6 contained a high proportion of *Cecilioides acula* and modern root material, suggesting a high degree of disturbance within the features from which these samples were taken. No molluscs were contained within samples 4, 5 and 11.

Abundant molluscan remains derived from samples 8 and 9. The former was taken from the fill (1907) of ditch [1905], and the latter from the fill (1908) of a pottery vessel fill located within (1907). Both assemblages were dominated by water molluscs and indicate an area of moving, well-vegetated, hard water. The land snails in sample 8 point towards a mainly moist environment, several of the species can be found in marshy areas (for example *Carychium tridentatum* and *Cochlicopa lubrica*).

The molluscs in sample 8 were dominated by *Planorbis spirorbis* and *Anisus vortex* (93% of the sample assemblage). These same species only made up 54% of the sample 9 assemblage, with *Succinea putris* totalling a further 44%. This variation reflects the position from which the samples were taken; the pot (sample 9) was excavated from an area close to the edge of the ditch that was likely to have been more vegetated, a condition favoured by *Succinea putris*.



### **7.3 Appendix 3 – Full Geophysical Survey Report**

**STRATASCAN**

# Geophysical Survey Report

## Home Farm, Cranfield, Bedfordshire

Albion Archaeology

May 2004

J2001

Anna Carpenter MESci (Hons)





Document Title: **Geophysical Survey Report  
Home Farm, Cranfield, Bedfordshire**

Client: **Albion Archaeology**

Stratascan Job No: **J2001**

Techniques: **Magnetic Susceptibility, Detailed Magnetometry**

National Grid Ref: **SP 953 416**

Field Team: Lee Moorhead MSc (Hons), Lawrence Chadd MA

Project Manager: Simon Stowe Bsc (Hons)

Report written by: Anna Carpenter MEdSci (Hons)

CAD illustration by: David Elks MSc (Hons), Anna Carpenter MEdSci (Hons)

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Figure 22 1:500 Abstraction and interpretation of magnetometer anomalies –  
Area 3

## 1 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

As expected most features were discovered in Area 1, some of which may be of archaeological significance. Positive linear anomalies and some positive and negative areas were found which may be caused by buried cut features and banks and two discrete positive responses were also picked up that may be caused by isolated pits. Positive linear anomalies and some positive and negative areas were also found in Area 2 although the overall activity of the area was lower than that of the other areas. Some negative linear anomalies have been highlighted in Area 3, these may be caused by banks of possible archaeological origin.

## 2 INTRODUCTION

### 2.1 Background synopsis

Stratascan were commissioned by Albion Archaeology to undertake a geophysical survey of an area outlined for development.

### 2.2 Site location

The site is located at Home Farm, Cranfield, Bedfordshire at OS ref. SP 953 416

### 2.3 Description of site

The overall survey area consists of approximately 17ha of rough grassland and arable land. The underlying geology is Oxford Clay and Kellaways Beds. (*British Geological Survey south Sheet, Third Edition Solid, 1979*). The overlying soils are known as Hanslope soils which are chalky till. These consist of slowly permeable calcareous clayey soils and some slowly permeable non-calcareous clayey soils. There is a slight risk of water erosion (*Soil Survey of England and Wales, Sheet 6 South East England*).

### 2.4 Site history and archaeological potential

Evidence of Medieval and Post Medieval activity is plentiful in the close vicinity of the site and areas of suspected settlement from these periods extend into the survey area. There is also a likely hood of the existence of scattered Saxon settlements in this region, thus any Saxon finds may shed light on the origins of the suspected Medieval settlements.

Generally there is high potential for finding archaeological remains throughout the site, particularly from the Medieval and Post Medieval periods. There is also moderate potential for finding archaeological remains from the Saxon period (*Albion Archaeology desk based assessment 2004*).

### 2.5 Survey objectives

The objective of the survey was to locate any features of possible archaeological significance in order that they may be trenched prior to development.

## 2.6 Survey methods

The reconnaissance technique of magnetic susceptibility was employed over the whole of the survey area. From this two areas of enhancement were targeted with detailed magnetometry, together with an area of low enhancement to test 'blank' areas. More information regarding these techniques is included in the Methodology section below.

## 3 **METHODOLOGY**

### 3.1 Date of fieldwork

The fieldwork was carried out over 4 days from 5<sup>th</sup> April to 8<sup>th</sup> April 2005.

### 3.2 Grid locations

The location of the magnetic susceptibility survey grids have been plotted in Figure 2. The location of the detailed magnetometry surveys have been plotted in Figures 5, 11 and 17.

### 3.3 Description of techniques and equipment configurations

#### 3.3.1 Magnetic Susceptibility

Alteration of iron minerals in topsoil through biological activity and burning can enhance the magnetic susceptibility (MS) of that soil. Measuring the MS of a soil can therefore give a measure of past human activity and can be used to target the more intensive and higher resolution techniques of Magnetometry and Resistivity. Measurements of MS were carried out using a field coil which provides a rapid scan and has the benefit of allowing "insitu" readings to be taken.

The equipment used on this contract was an MS2 Magnetic Susceptibility meter manufactured by Bartington Instruments Ltd. A field coil known as an MS2D was used to take field readings. This assessed the top 200mm or so of topsoil. To overcome the problem of ground contact all readings were taken 4 or 5 times and an average taken. All obvious localised "spikes" were ignored.

#### 3.3.2 Magnetometer

Although the changes in the magnetic field resulting from differing features in the soil are usually weak, changes as small as 0.2 nanoTesla (nT) in an overall field strength of 48,000nT, can be accurately detected using an appropriate instrument.

The mapping of the anomaly in a systematic manner will allow an estimate of the type of material present beneath the surface. Strong magnetic anomalies will be generated by buried iron-based objects or by kilns or hearths. More subtle anomalies such as pits and ditches can be seen if they contain more humic material which is normally rich in magnetic iron oxides when compared with the subsoil.

To illustrate this point, the cutting and subsequent silting or backfilling of a ditch may result in a larger volume of weakly magnetic material being accumulated in the trench compared to the undisturbed subsoil. A weak magnetic anomaly should therefore appear in plan along the line of the ditch.

The magnetic survey was carried out using a dual sensor Grad601-2 Magnetic Gradiometer manufactured by Bartington Instruments Ltd. The Grad601-2 consists of two high stability fluxgate gradiometers suspended on a single frame. Each sensor has a 1m separation between the sensing elements increasing the sensitivity to small changes in the Earth's magnetic field.

### 3.4 Sampling interval, depth of scan, resolution and data capture

#### 3.4.1 Sampling interval

##### *Magnetic susceptibility*

The magnetic susceptibility survey was carried out on a 20 m grid with readings being taken at the node points.

##### *Magnetometer*

Readings were taken at 0.25m centres along traverses 1m apart. This equates to 3600 sampling points in a full 30m x 30m grid.

#### 3.4.2 Depth of scan and resolution

##### *Magnetic Susceptibility*

The MS2D coil assesses the average MS of the soil within a hemisphere of radius 200mm. This equates to a volume of some  $0.016\text{m}^3$  and maximum depth of 200mm. As readings are taken at 20m centres this results in a very coarse resolution but adequate to pick up trends in MS variations.

##### *Magnetometer*

The Grad601-2 has a typical depth of penetration of 0.5m to 1.0m. This would be increased if strongly magnetic objects have been buried in the site. The collection of data at 0.25m centres provides an appropriate methodology balancing cost and time with resolution.

#### 3.4.3 Data capture

##### *Magnetic susceptibility*

The readings are logged manually on site, and then transferred to the office where they are entered into a computer and colour plots are produced.

##### *Magnetometer*

The readings are logged consecutively into the data logger which in turn is daily downloaded into a portable computer whilst on site. At the end of each job, data is transferred to the office for processing and presentation.

### 3.5 Processing, presentation of results and interpretation

#### 3.5.1 Processing

##### *Magnetic susceptibility*

No processing of the data has been undertaken.

##### *Magnetometer*

Processing is performed using specialist software known as *Geoplot 3*. This can emphasise various aspects contained within the data but which are often not easily seen in the raw data. Basic processing of the magnetic data involves 'flattening' the background levels with respect to adjacent traverses and adjacent grids. 'Despiking' is also performed to remove the anomalies resulting from small iron objects often found on agricultural land. Once the basic processing has flattened the background it is then possible to carry out further processing which may include low pass filtering to reduce 'noise' in the data and hence emphasise the archaeological or man-made anomalies.

The following schedule shows the basic processing carried out on all processed magnetometer data used in this report:

|                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Zero mean grid</i>     | <i>Threshold = 0.25 std. dev.</i>     |
| <i>Zero mean traverse</i> | <i>Last mean square fit = off</i>     |
| <i>Despike</i>            | <i>X radius = 1      Y radius = 1</i> |
|                           | <i>Threshold = 3 std. dev.</i>        |
|                           | <i>Spike replacement = mean</i>       |

#### 3.5.2 Presentation of results and interpretation

##### *Magnetic susceptibility*

The presentation of the data for this site involves a colour plot of the field measurements overlain onto a site plan (see Figure 3).

##### *Magnetometer*

The presentation of the data for each site involves a printout of the raw data both as grey scale (Figures 6, 12, and 18) and trace plots (Figures 7, 8, 13, 14, 19 and 20), together with a grey scale plot of the processed data (Figures 9, 15 and 21). Magnetic anomalies have been identified and plotted onto the 'Abstraction and Interpretation of Anomalies' drawing for the site (Figures 10, 16 and 22).

## 4 RESULTS

### 4.1 Magnetic susceptibility

The distribution of magnetic susceptibility throughout the survey area can be seen in Figure 3 where higher areas are shown up by light greens and yellows.

Areas 1 and 3 were targeted over areas of high magnetic susceptibility as these readings are most likely to be caused by human activity. The potential for archaeological features is hence highest in these areas.



Area 2 was targeted over an area of relatively low magnetic susceptibility as a control to check the validity of the magnetic susceptibility data.

## 4.2 Detailed magnetometry

### 4.2.1 Area 1

Area 1 contained numerous magnetic anomalies, the most distinct of which is a large linear area composed of positive and negative responses that crosscuts the survey area. Due to the magnitude and shape of this anomaly it is likely to be caused by a service.

Several positive linear anomalies are observed running parallel to each other in two separate orientations (highlighted in green in Figure 10). Due to the arrangement of these anomalies it is probable that they are caused by agricultural marks, such as those left by ploughing.

Further positive linear anomalies are observed which do not seem to correlate with the general pattern of those described above. These are highlighted in red in Figure 10. It is possible that these relate to cut features of archaeological origin.

In the eastern corner of the survey area there are numerous areas composed of weak positive and negative responses. These may be associated with cut features and banks of archaeological significance.

Visible in the eastern corner of the grid are two small discrete positive areas. These are likely to be caused by buried pits that may be of archaeological origin. The strong positive anomaly with a negative return highlighted nearby is probably caused by a buried ferrous object.

### 4.2.2 Area 2

As expected area two showed up less magnetic anomalies than the other areas, although several anomalies were found that may have archaeological significance. Positive linear anomalies and an area composed of weak positive and negative responses have been highlighted that may be caused by cut features and banks of possible archaeological origin.

Two positive anomalies with negative returns have also been picked up, these are probably caused by buried ferrous objects.

### 4.2.3 Area 3

In this area negative rather than positive linear anomalies were discovered. It is possible that these are caused by banks of archaeological origin.

There are also several positive anomalies with negative returns, which again are probably caused by buried ferrous objects.

Areas showing a negative response have been picked up near the edge of the survey area but these are probably caused by interference from a modern source such as metal debris.

## 5 CONCLUSION

Features of possible archaeological significance were found in all three targeted areas although the overall activity was lower in Area 2 as suggested by the magnetic susceptibility data.

Some positive linear anomalies and some positive and negative areas have been highlighted in Area 1 and Area 2. These may be caused by cut features and banks. Two small discrete positive areas were also found in Area 1 that may be related to buried pits.

Negative linear anomalies found in Area 3 may relate to buried banks.



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OS 100km square = SZ



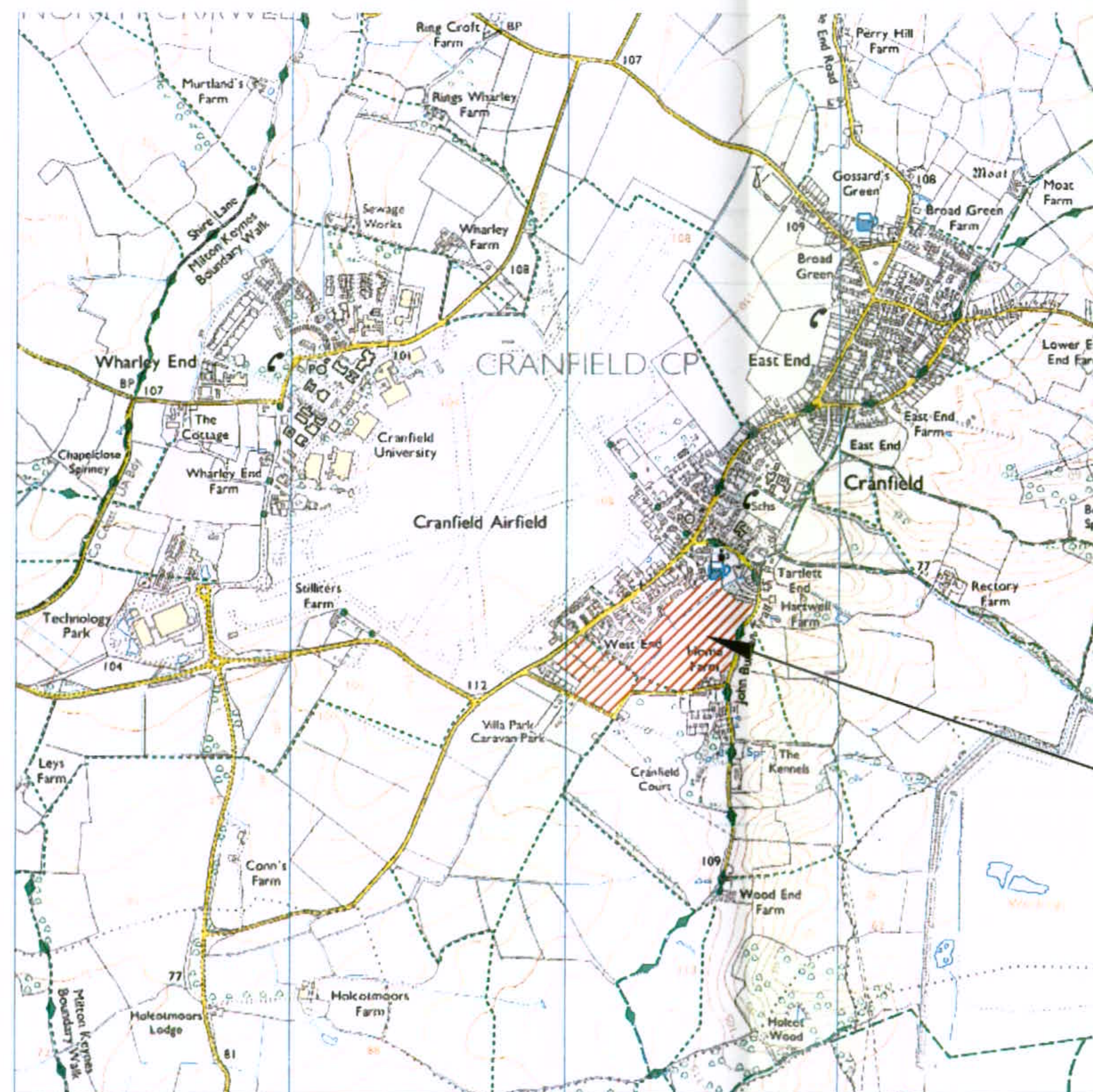
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Survey Area

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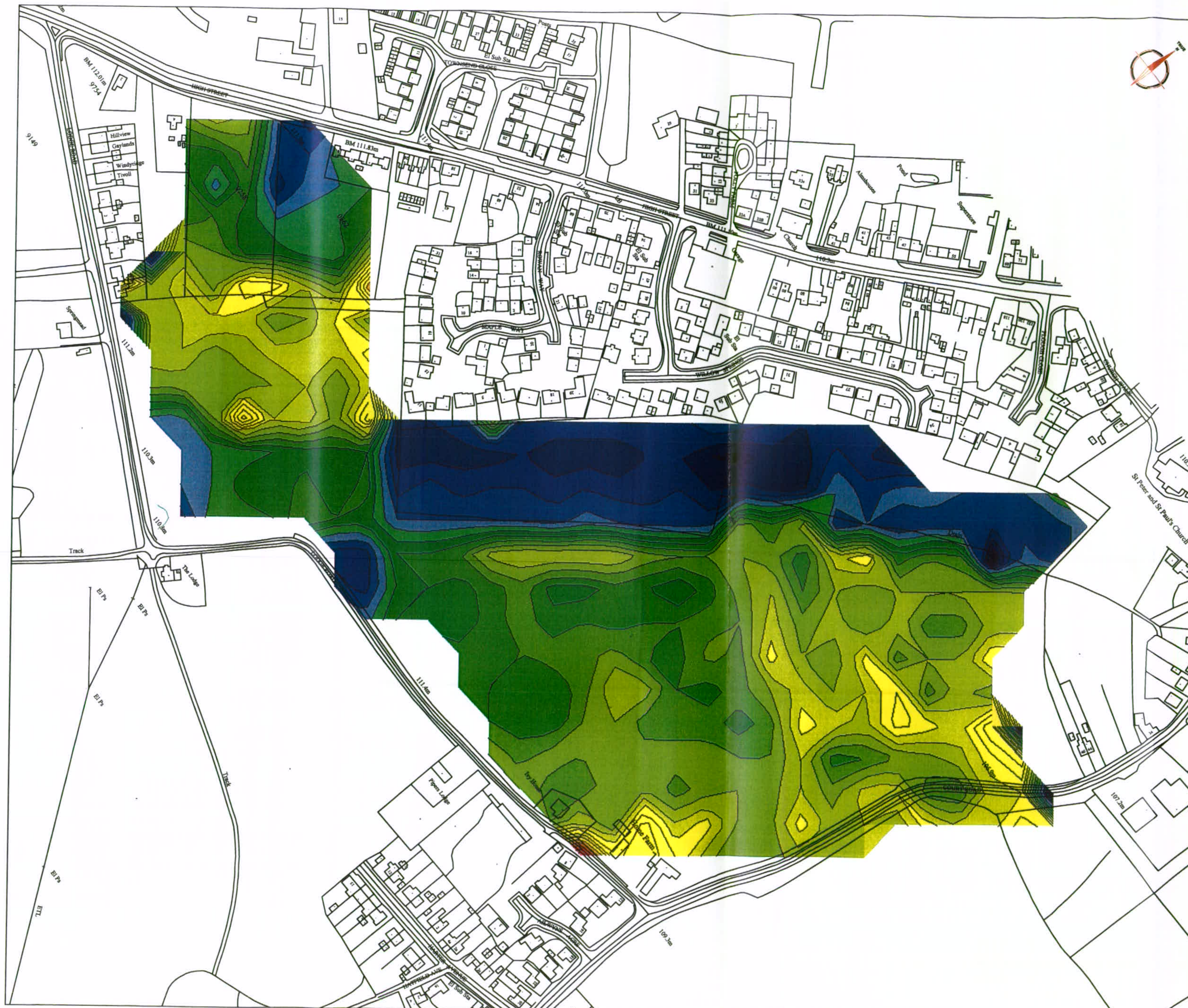
Survey Area

|   |            |                    |
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| Client  |            | ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY |
| Project Title   | Job No.    | 2001               |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD  |            |                    |
| Subject   |            |                    |
| LOCATION PLAN OF SURVEY AREA  |            |                    |
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| Plot  | Checked by | Issue No.          |
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| Survey date   | Drawn by   | Figure No.         |
| APR 05  | DGE/AHC    | 01                 |









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Level of magnetic susceptibility  
(x10-8 SI Units)

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| Client                                       |              |
| ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY                           |              |
| Project Title                                | Job No. 2001 |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD |              |
| Subject                                      |              |
| PLOT OF MAGNETIC<br>SUSCEPTIBILITY DATA      |              |

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|-------------|--------|------------------|
| Scale       | 1:2500 |                  |
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| Issue No.   | 01     | Figure No. 03    |



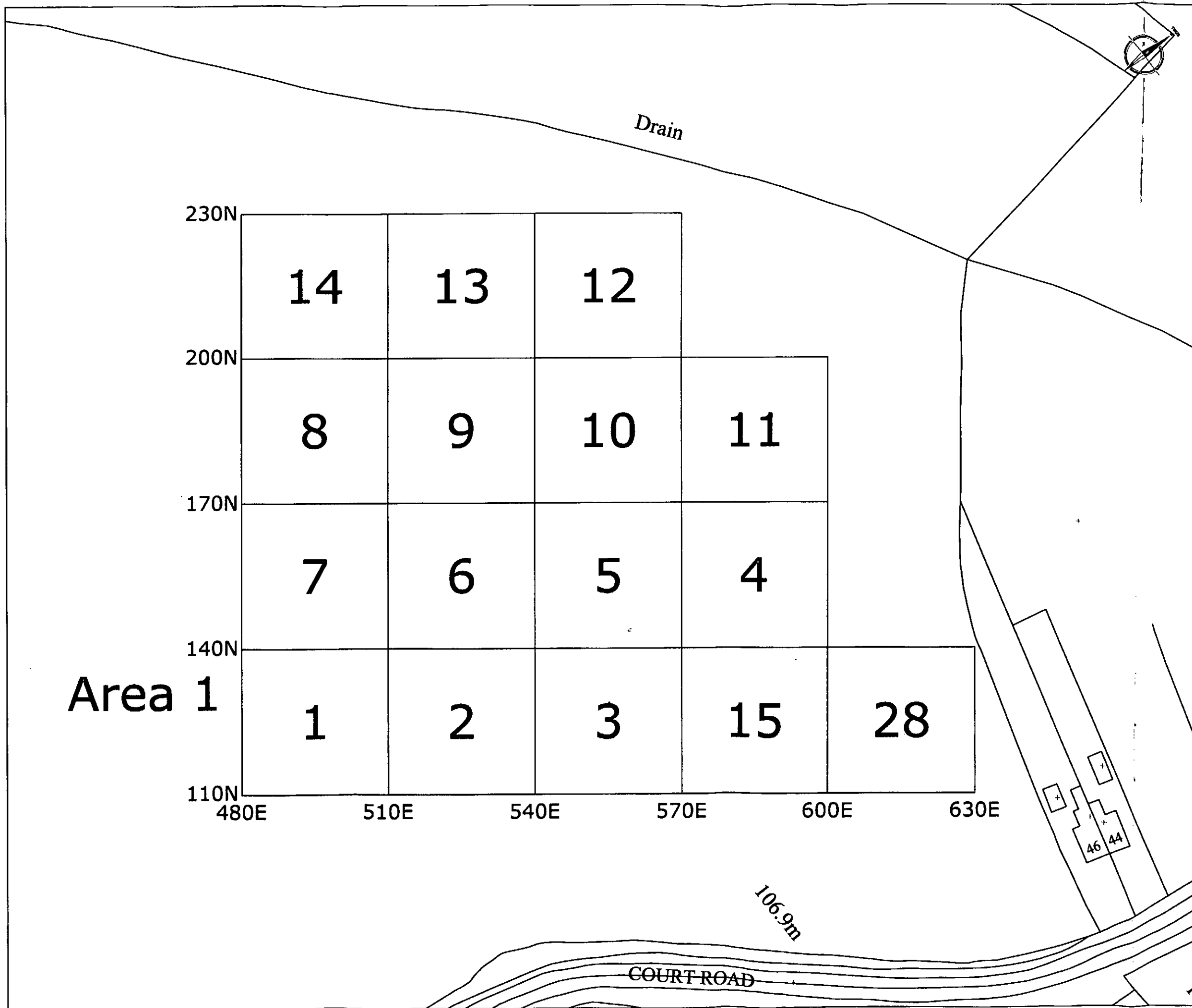


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|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|  Boundaries of areas chosen for detailed magnetic survey  |                            |                         |
| Client<br><b>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY</b>  |                            |                         |
| Project Title<br><b>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br/>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD</b>  | Job No. 2001               |                         |
| Subject<br><b>AREAS TARGETED FOR DETAILED<br/>MAGNETIC SURVEY</b>  |                            |                         |
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| Survey date<br><b>APR 05</b>   | Drawn by<br><b>DGE/AHC</b> | Figure No.<br><b>04</b> |





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|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>— Survey grid boundary</p>   |  |
| 00N   | Grid Coordinates (using same referencing as reconnaissance grid) |
| <p>Client</p> <p>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY</p>   |  |
| Project Title   | Job No. 2001   |
| <p>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br/>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD</p>  |  |
| <p>Subject</p> <p>REFERENCING FOR AREA 1</p>  |  |
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| Plot  | Checked by   |
| A3  | SAS  |
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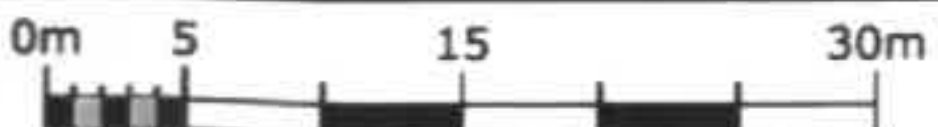
  

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| <br>-3SD +3SD |  |

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|---------------|--|
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| Project Title | Job No. 2001<br>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD |
| Subject       | PLOT OF RAW<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA -<br>AREA 1                 |

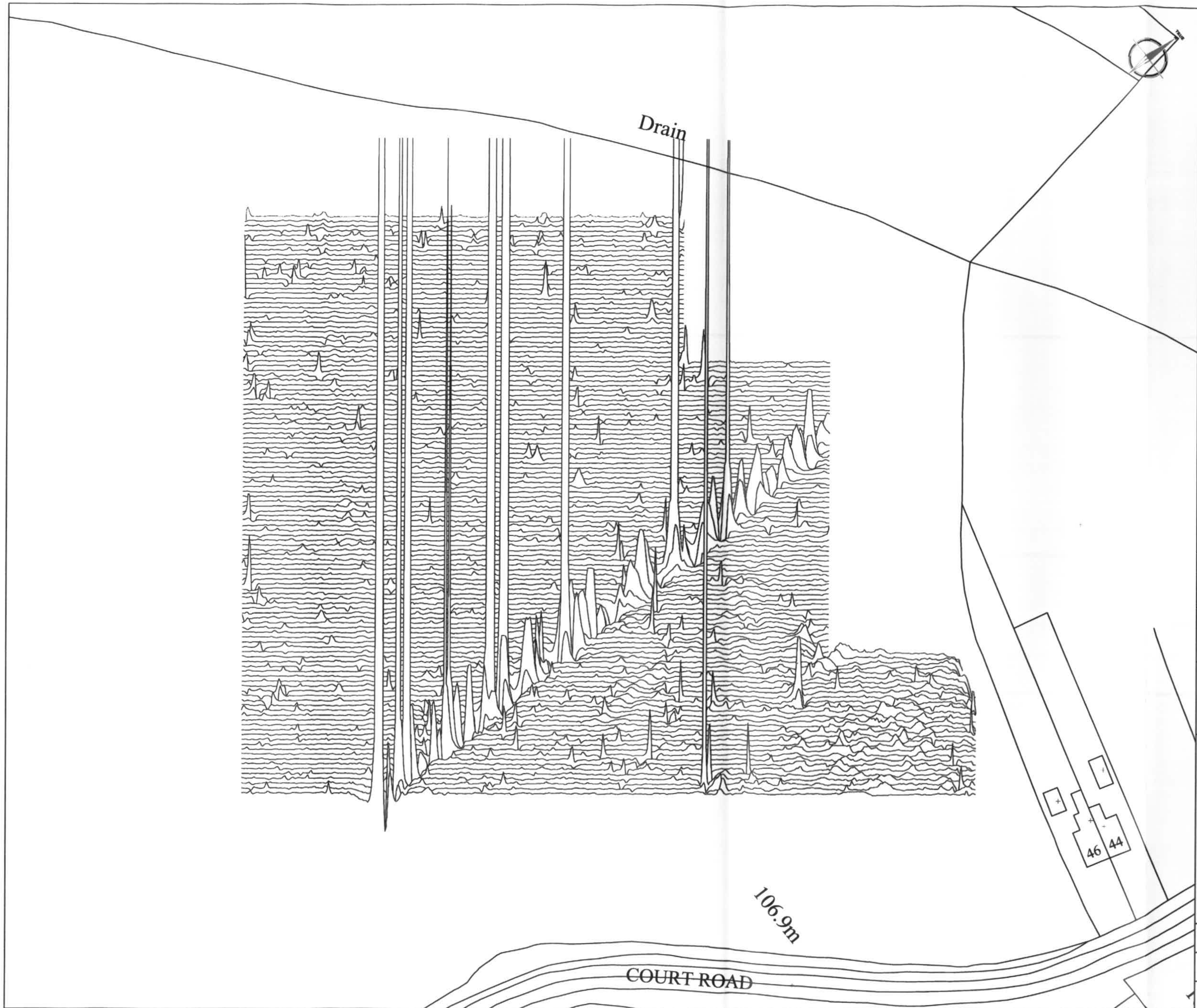
  

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| Plot        | Checked by | Issue No.  |
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| Survey date | Drawn by   | Figure No. |
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| <b>Client</b><br><br>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY |
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| <b>Project Title</b><br>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD | <b>Job No.</b> 2001 |
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| <b>Subject</b><br>TRACE PLOT OF RAW<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA SHOWING<br>POSITIVE VALUES - AREA 1 |
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| <b>Scale</b><br>1:750 | <div><div></div><div>0m</div><div>5</div><div>15</div><div>30m</div></div> |
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| <b>Plot</b><br>A3            | <b>Checked by</b><br>SAS   | <b>Issue No.</b><br>01  |
| <b>Survey date</b><br>APR 05 | <b>Drawn by</b><br>DGE/AHC | <b>Figure No.</b><br>07 |





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|        |                    |
|--------|--------------------|
| Client | ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY |
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|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Project Title                             | Job No. |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY - HOME FARM, CRANFIELD | 2001    |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Subject | TRACE PLOT OF RAW MAGNETOMETER DATA SHOWING NEGATIVE VALUES - AREA 1 |
|---------|--|

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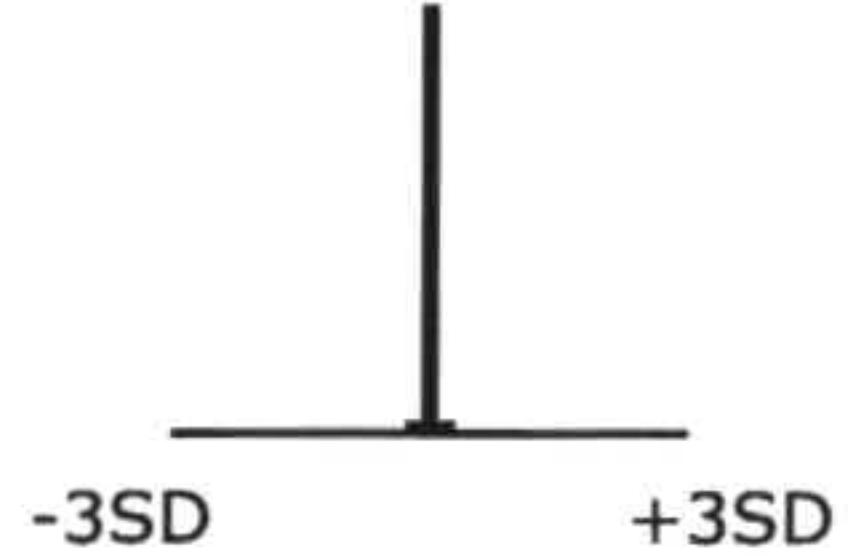
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| Survey date | Drawn by   | Figure No. |
| APR 05      | DGE/AHC    | 08         |



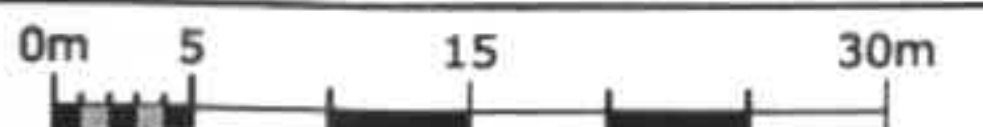


| Amendments |      |             |
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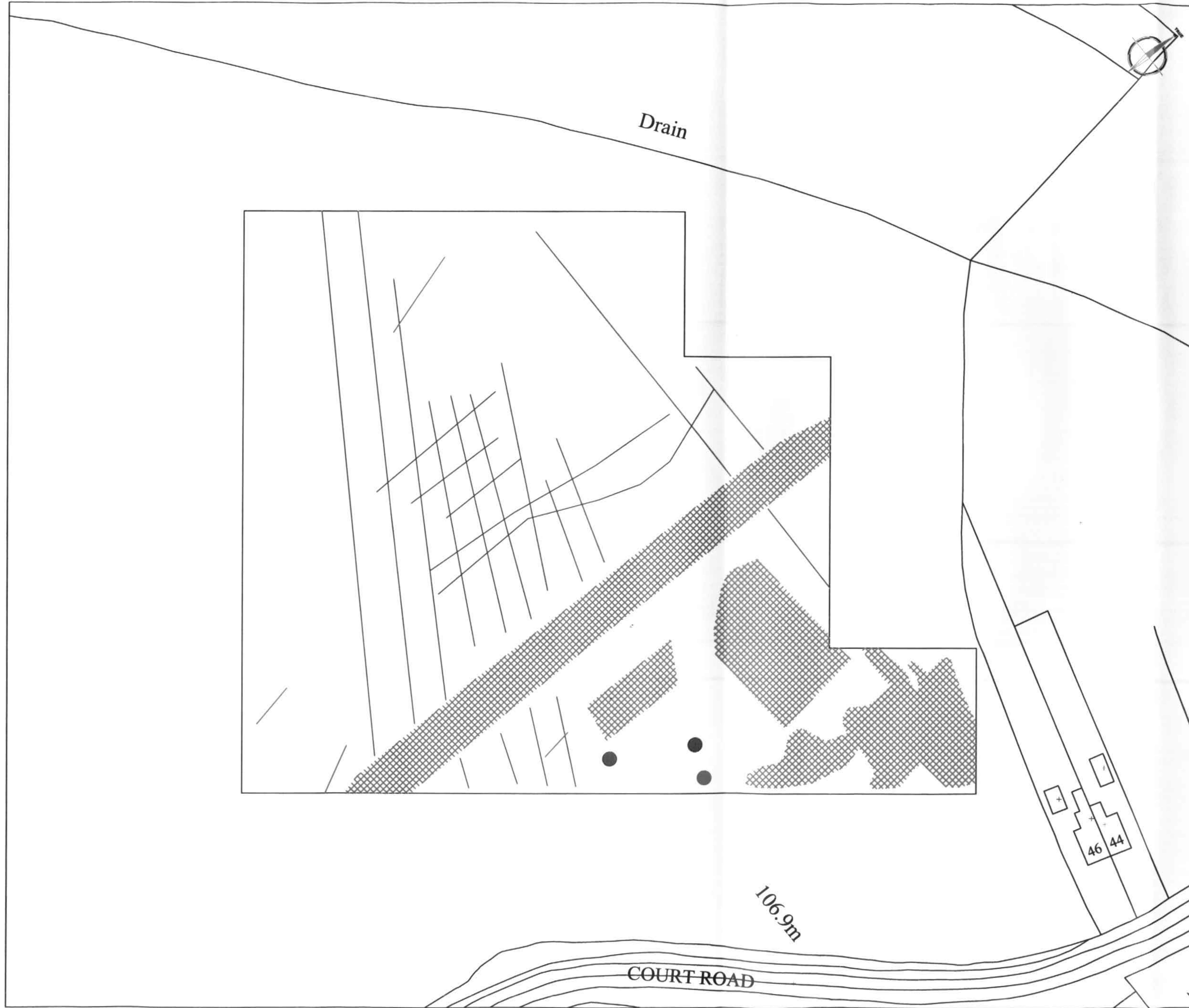
  

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| Plotting parameters<br>Maximum +2nT (black)<br>Minimum -2nT (white)                  |  |
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|---|--|------------|
| Client  | ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY   |            |
| Project Title   | Job No.  | 2001       |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD  |  |            |
| Subject   | PLOT OF PROCESSED<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA - AREA 1  |            |
| <b>STRATASCAN</b> ™<br>GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br>AND ENGINEERING<br>VINEYARD HOUSE<br>UPPER HOOK ROAD<br>UPTON UPON SEVERN<br>UK<br>WR8 0SA<br>T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br>F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br>E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br>www.stratascan.co.uk |  |            |
| Scale   | 1:750<br> |            |
| Plot  | Checked by   | Issue No.  |
| A3  | SAS  | 01         |
| Survey date   | Drawn by   | Figure No. |
| APR 05  | DGE/AHC  | 09         |





| Amendments |      |             |
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| Issue No.  | Date | Description |
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| KEY |   |
|-----|---|
|     | Positive linear anomaly - agricultural mark   |
|     | Positive linear anomaly - cut feature of possible archaeological origin                                 |
|     | Weak negative linear anomaly - possible bank of archaeological origin                                   |
|     | Discrete low magnitude positive response - possible pit   |
|     | Area of negative response - probable interference from modern source                                    |
|     | Area of weak positive and negative responses - possible cut features and banks of archaeological origin |
|     | Linear area of positive and negative responses - probable service                                       |
|     | Strong discrete positive anomaly with negative return - ferrous object                                  |

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|---|---|
| Client                                    |   |
| ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY                        |   |
| Project Title                             | Job No. 2001  |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY - HOME FARM, CRANFIELD |   |
| Subject                                   | ABSTRACTION AND INTERPRETATION OF MAGNETOMETER ANOMALIES - AREA 1 |

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| Scale       | 1:750  |                  |
| Plot        | A3     | Issue No. 01     |
| Survey date | APR 05 | Figure No. 10    |
| Checked by  | SAS    | Drawn by DGE/AHC |



27

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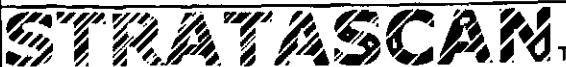
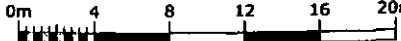
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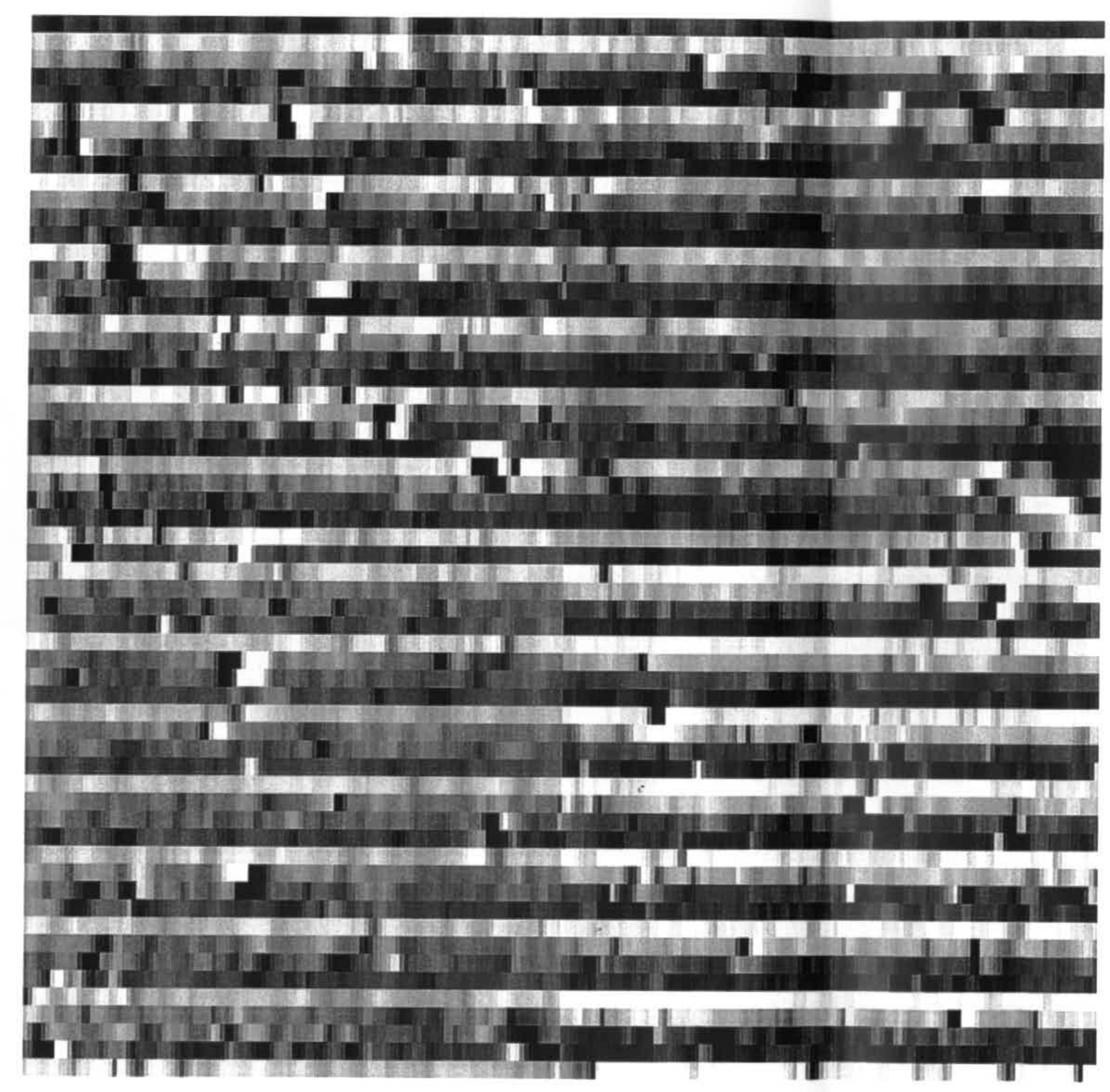
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|  |  |  |
| <p align="center"><b>REFERENCING INFORMATION</b></p>   |  |  |
| —  | Survey grid boundary   |  |
| 00N  | Grid Coordinates (using same referencing as reconnaissance grid) |  |
| <p>Client</p> <p align="center"><b>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY</b></p>  |  |  |
| <p>Project Title</p> <p align="center"><b>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br/>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD</b></p>  |  | <p>Job No.</p> <p align="center"><b>2001</b></p> |
| <p>Subject</p> <p align="center"><b>REFERENCING FOR AREA 2</b></p>   |  |  |
| <p align="center">  <br/> <b>STRATASCAN™</b><br/> <b>GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br/>AND ENGINEERING</b><br/> VINEYARD HOUSE<br/> UPPER HOOK ROAD<br/> UPTON UPON SEVERN<br/> UK<br/> WR8 0SA<br/> T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br/> F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br/> E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br/> www.stratascan.co.uk </p> |  |  |
| <p>Scale</p> <p align="center"><b>1:400</b></p> <p align="center">  </p>  |  |  |
| Plot   | Checked by   | Issue No.  |
| <b>A3</b>  | <b>SAS</b>   | <b>01</b>  |
| Survey date  | Drawn by   | Figure No.                                       |
| <b>APR 05</b>  | <b>DGE/AHC</b>   | <b>11</b>  |





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| Plotting parameters<br>Maximum +3.76nT (black)<br>Minimum -0.35nT (white) |  | <br>+3.76nT<br>-0.35nT |
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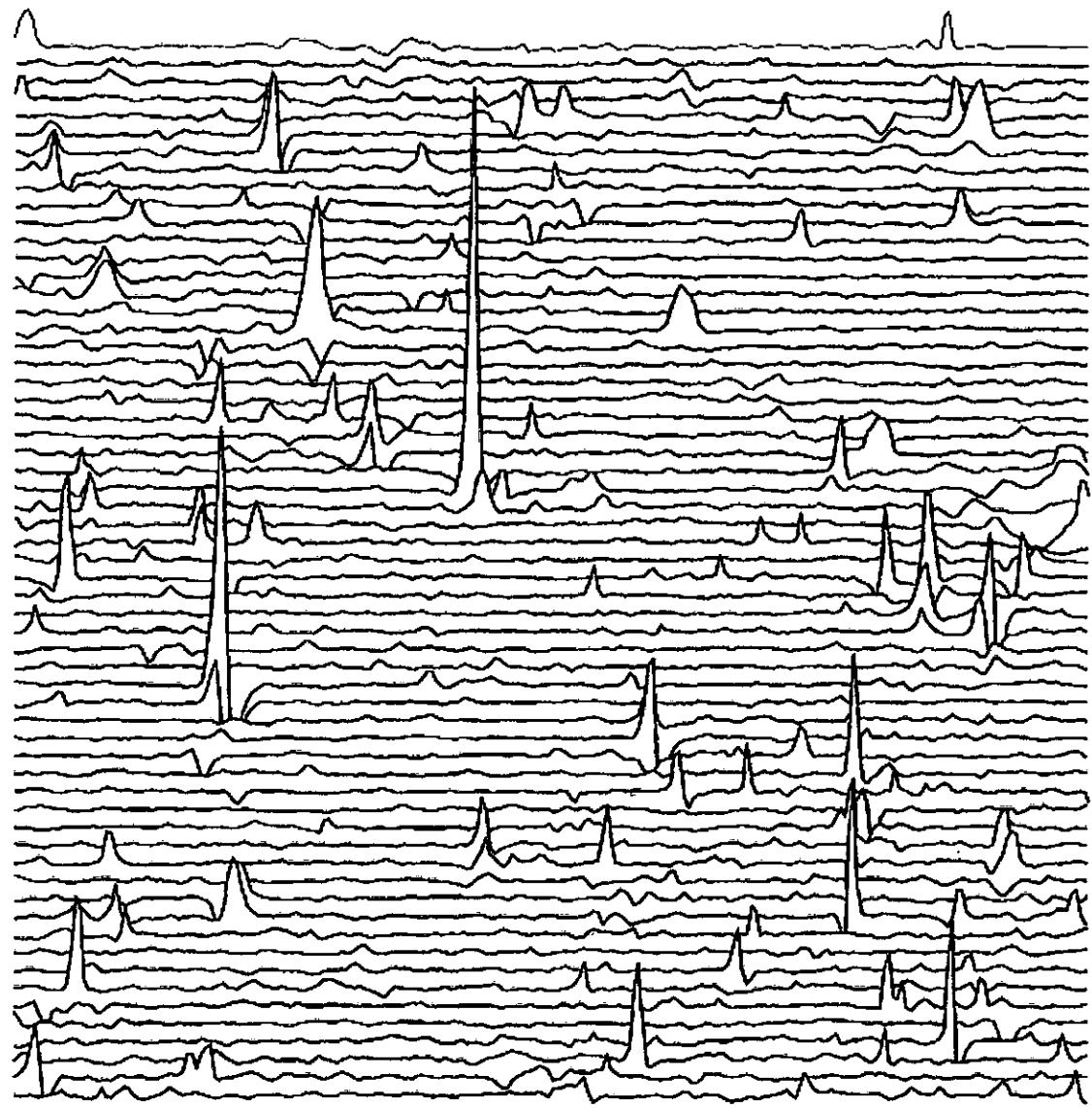
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| Client<br><b>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY</b>                                   |              |
| Project Title<br><b>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br/>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD</b> | Job No. 2001 |
| Subject<br><b>PLOT OF RAW<br/>MAGNETOMETER DATA -<br/>AREA 2</b>      |              |

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IFA**

|                              |                            |                         |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Scale 1:400                  |                            |                         |
| Plot<br><b>A3</b>            | Checked by<br><b>SAS</b>   | Issue No.<br><b>01</b>  |
| Survey date<br><b>APR 05</b> | Drawn by<br><b>DGE/AHC</b> | Figure No.<br><b>12</b> |





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|--|---|
| <b>Plotting parameters</b><br><br>+40nT<br><br>(Positive values displace above the trace line.<br>Hidden values have not been plotted) | <div>200nT</div> <div>160nT</div> <div>120nT</div> <div>80nT</div> <div>40nT</div> <div>0nT</div> |
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| <b>Client</b><br><br>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY |
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|  |                     |
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| <b>Project Title</b><br>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD | <b>Job No.</b> 2001 |
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| <b>Subject</b><br>TRACE PLOT OF RAW<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA SHOWING<br>POSITIVE VALUES - AREA 2 |
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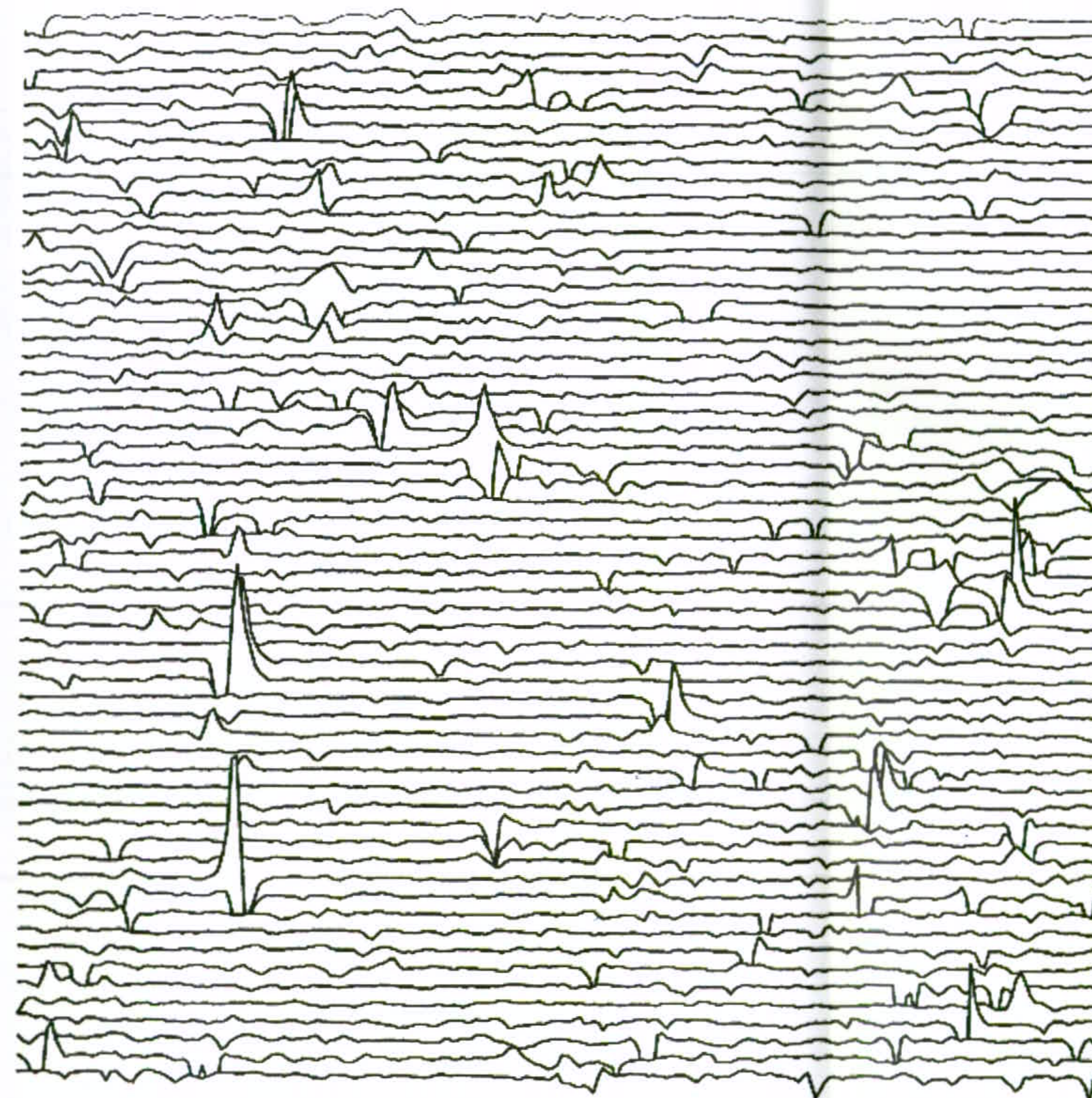
  

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|-----------------------|--|

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| <b>Plot</b><br>A3            | <b>Checked by</b><br>SAS   | <b>Issue No.</b><br>01  |
| <b>Survey date</b><br>APR 05 | <b>Drawn by</b><br>DGE/AHC | <b>Figure No.</b><br>13 |





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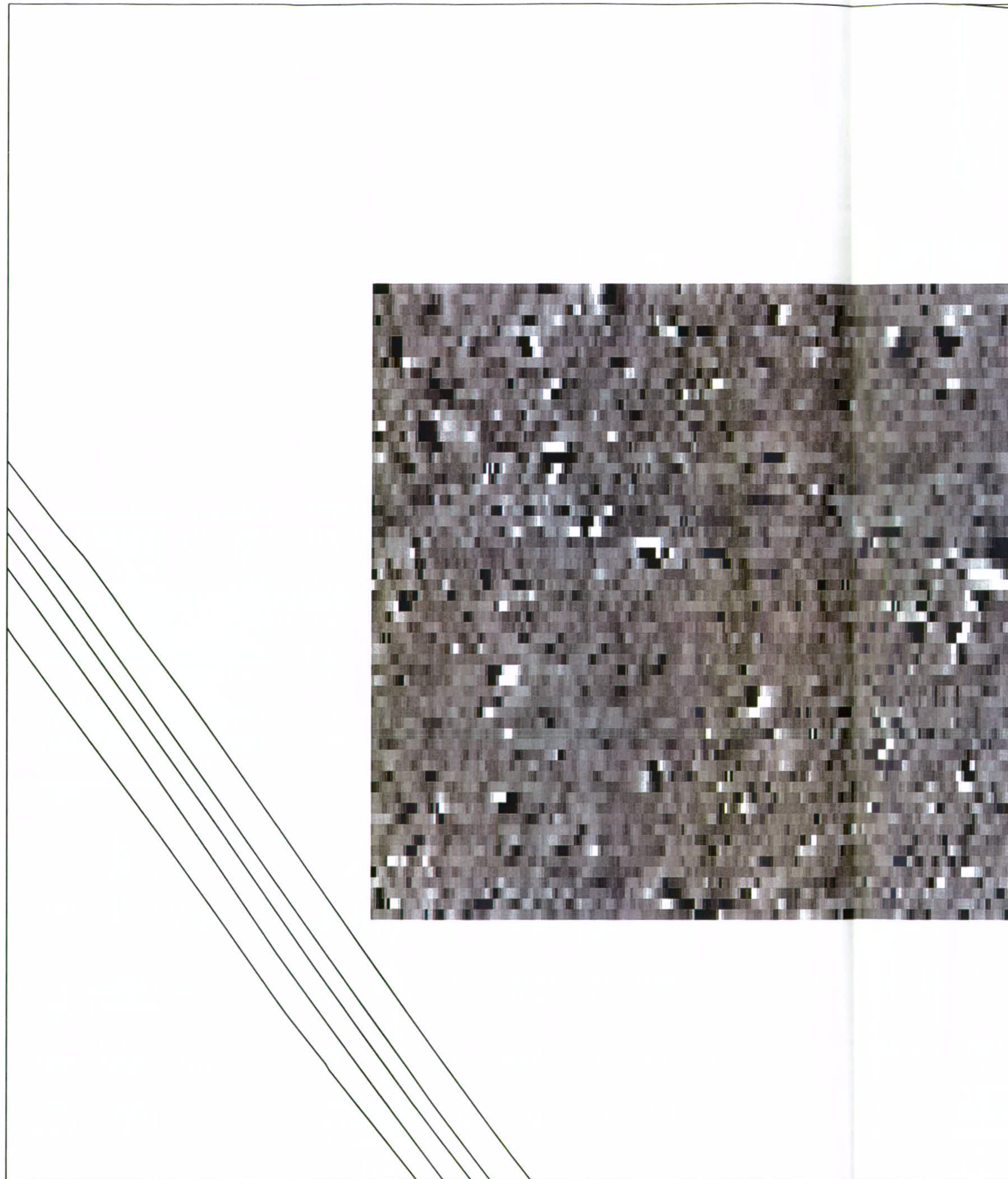
  

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| -40nT   | -160nT |
| (Negative values<br>displace above the trace<br>line. Hidden values<br>have not been plotted) | -120nT |
|   | -80nT  |
|   | -40nT  |
|   | 0nT    |



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| Client  | ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY   |            |
| Project Title   | Job No.  | 2001       |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD  |  |            |
| Subject   | TRACE PLOT OF RAW<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA SHOWING<br>NEGATIVE VALUES - AREA 2 |            |
| <b>STRATASCAN</b> ™<br>GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br>AND ENGINEERING<br>VINEYARD HOUSE<br>UPPER HOOK ROAD<br>UPTON UPON SEVERN<br>UK<br>WR8 0SA<br>T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br>F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br>E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br>www.stratascan.co.uk |  |            |
| Scale   | 0m 4 8 12 16 20m   |            |
| 1:400   |  |            |
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| A3  | SAS  | 01         |
| Survey date   | Drawn by   | Figure No. |
| APR 05  | DGE/AHC  | 14         |



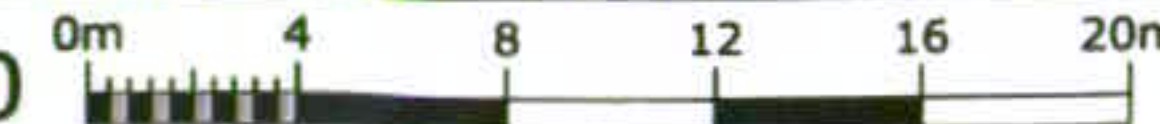


| Amendments |      |             |
|------------|------|-------------|
| Issue No.  | Date | Description |
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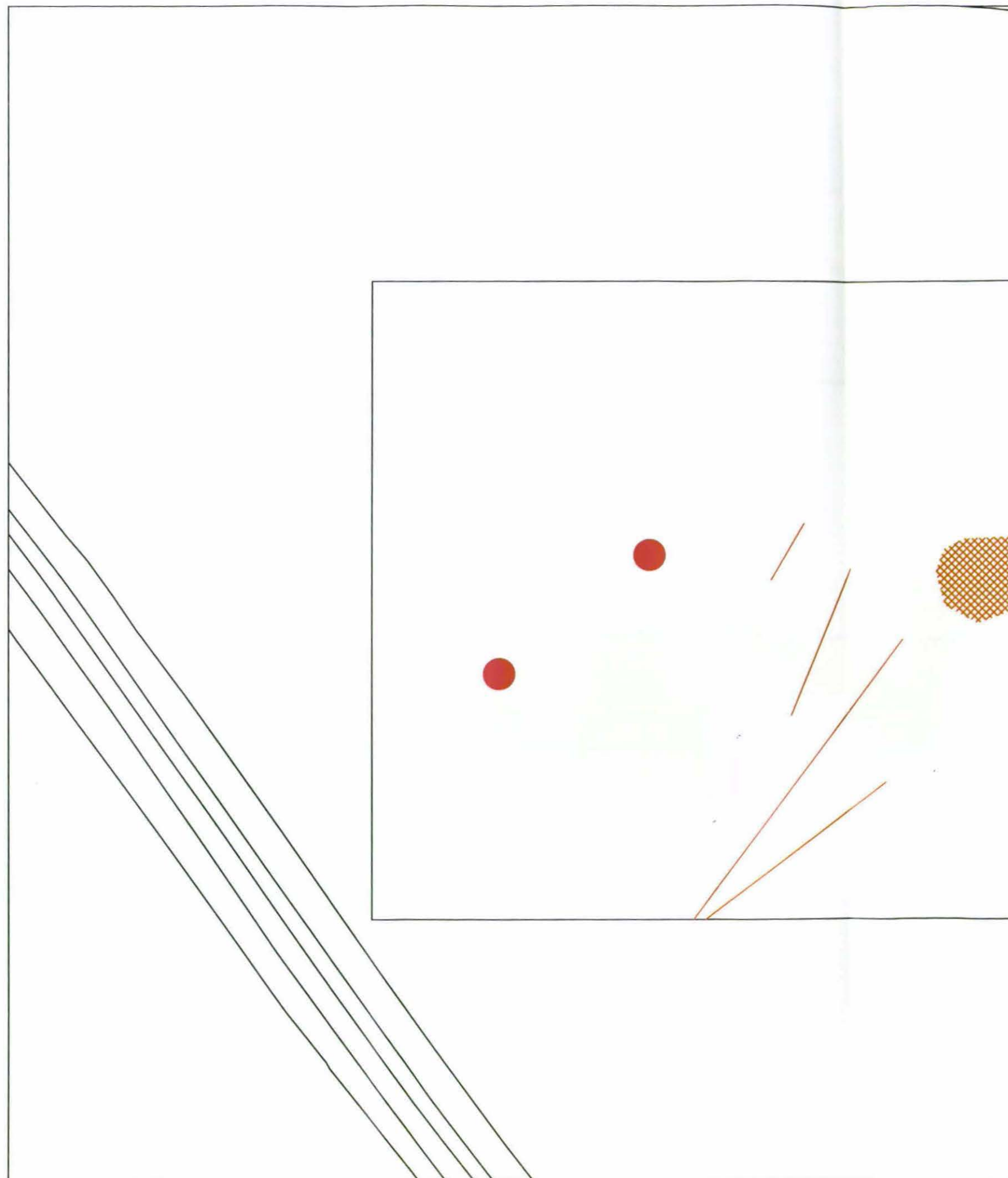
  

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|--|-------------------|
| Client<br>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY   |                   |
| Project Title<br>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD  | Job No. 2001      |
| Subject<br>PLOT OF PROCESSED<br>MAGNETOMETER DATA - AREA 2   |                   |
| <b>STRATASCAN™</b><br>GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br>AND ENGINEERING<br>VINEYARD HOUSE<br>UPPER HOOK ROAD<br>UPTON UPON SEVERN<br>UK<br>WR8 0SA<br>T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br>F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br>E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br>www.stratascan.co.uk |                   |
| Scale 1:400   |                   |
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| Drawn by<br>DGE/AHC  | Figure No.<br>15  |





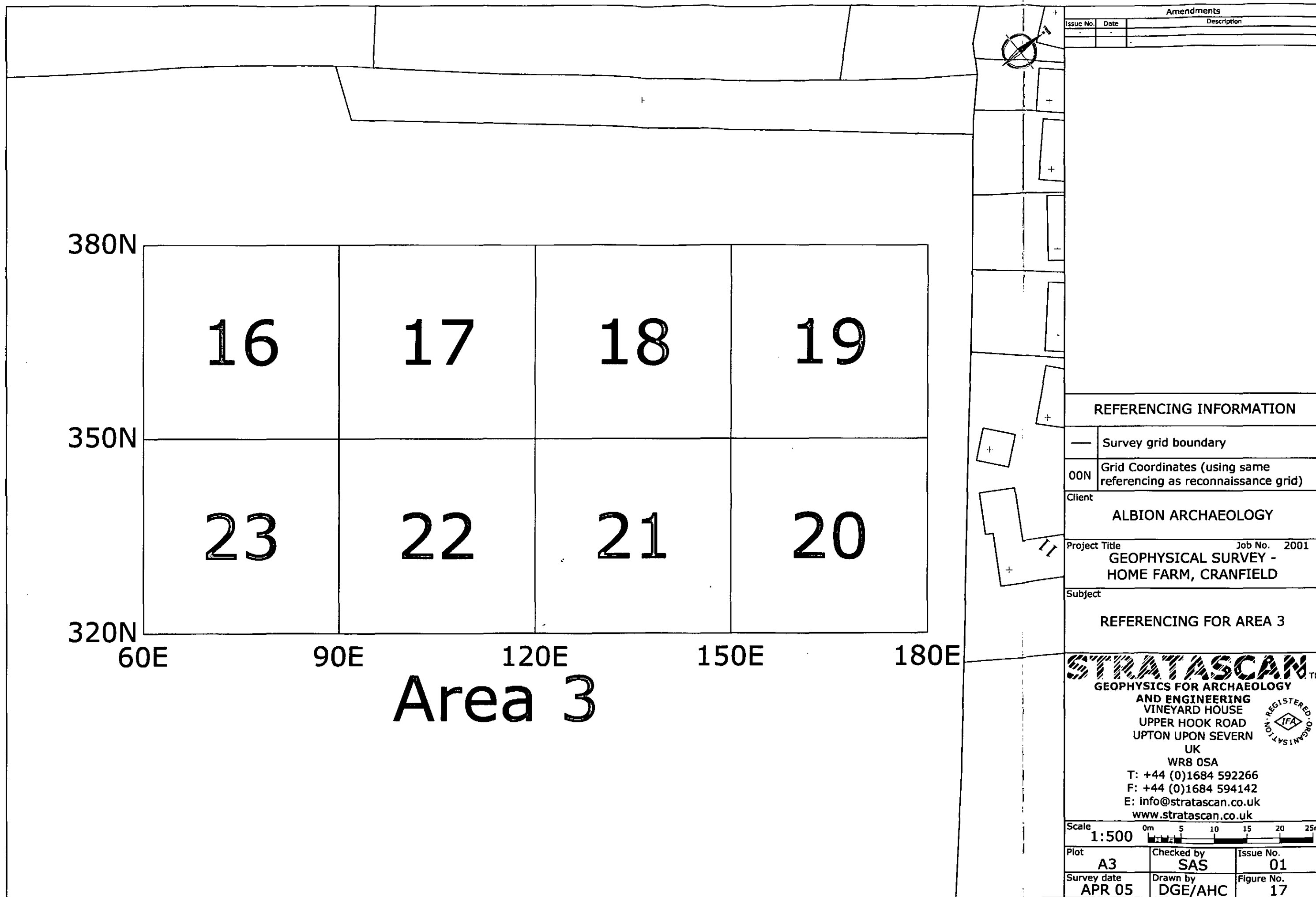
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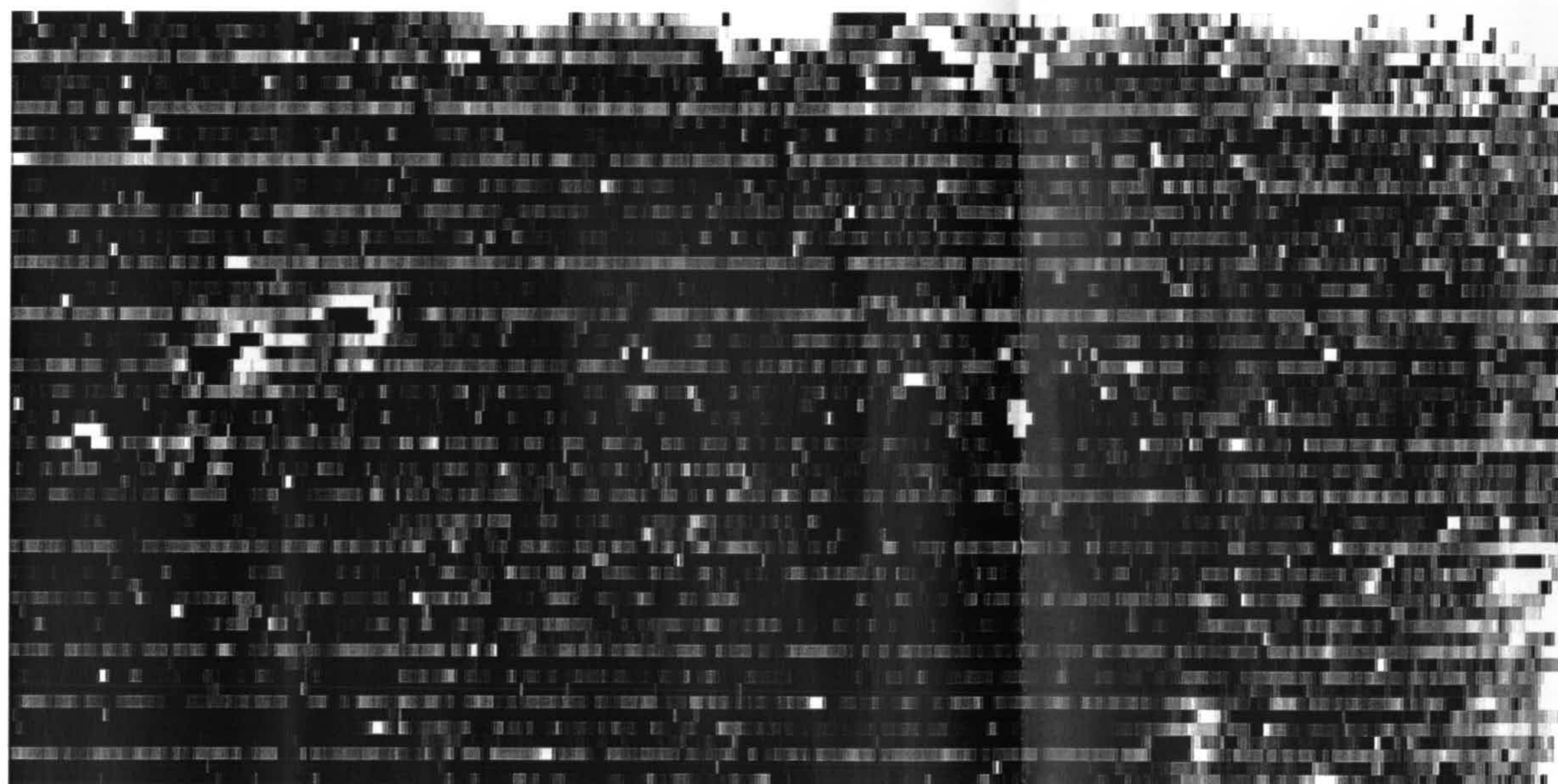
| KEY |   |
|-----|---|
|     | Positive linear anomaly - agricultural mark   |
|     | Positive linear anomaly - cut feature of possible archaeological origin                                 |
|     | Weak negative linear anomaly - possible bank of archaeological origin                                   |
|     | Discrete low magnitude positive response - possible pit   |
|     | Area of negative response - probable interference from modern source                                    |
|     | Area of weak positive and negative responses - possible cut features and banks of archaeological origin |
|     | Linear area of positive and negative responses - probable service                                       |
|     | Strong discrete positive anomaly with negative return - ferrous object                                  |

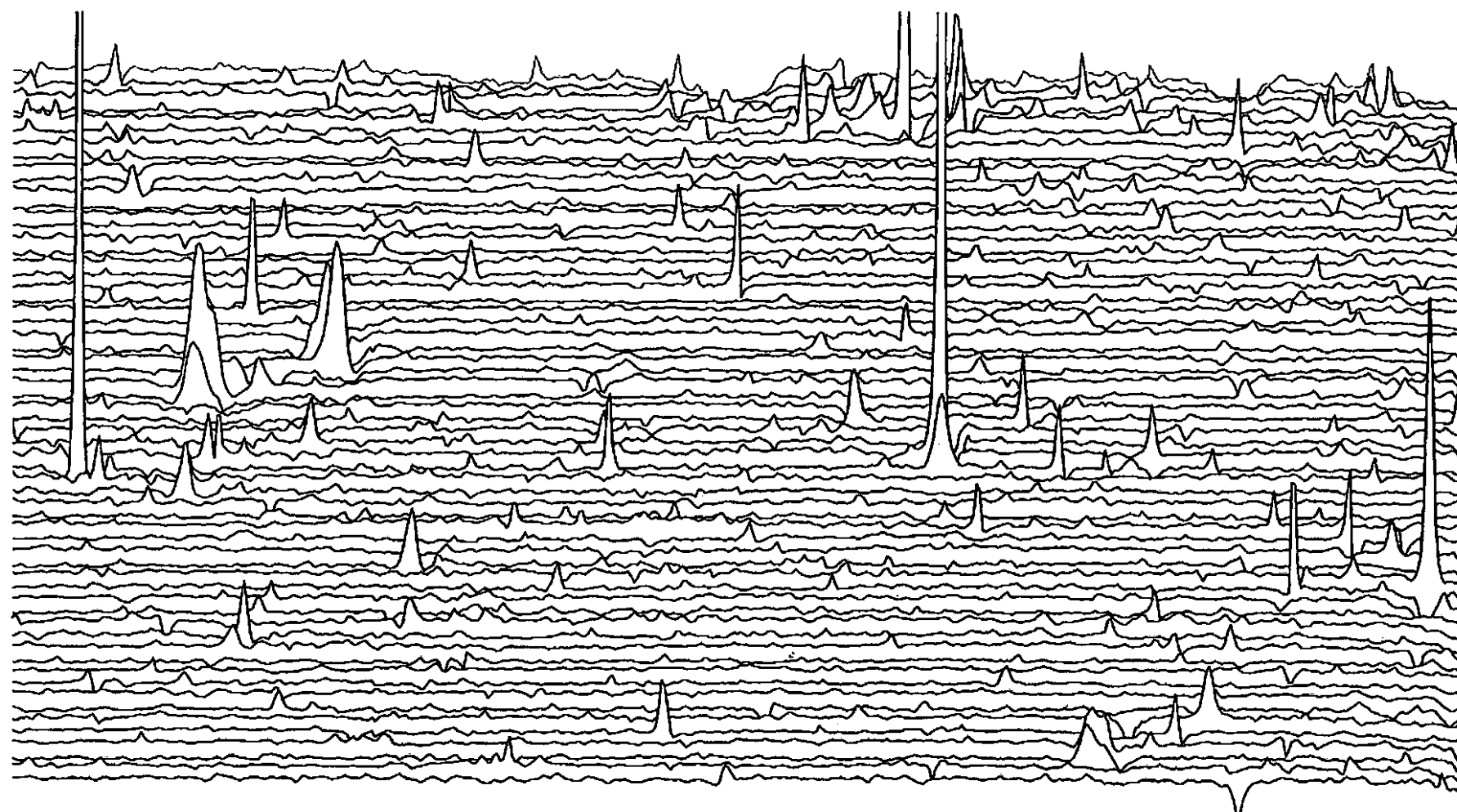
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| Client   |  |
| ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY   |  |
| Project Title  | Job No. 2001   |
| GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD   |  |
| Subject  | ABSTRACTION AND<br>INTERPRETATION OF<br>MAGNETOMETER ANOMALIES -<br>AREA 2 |
| <br>GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br>AND ENGINEERING<br>VINEYARD HOUSE<br>UPPER HOOK ROAD<br>UPTON UPON SEVERN<br>UK<br>WR8 0SA<br>T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br>F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br>E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br>www.stratascan.co.uk |  |
|  |  |
| Scale  | 1:400  |
| Plot   | A3   |
| Checked by   | SAS  |
| Issue No.  | 01   |
| Survey date  | APR 05   |
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| Figure No.   | 16   |





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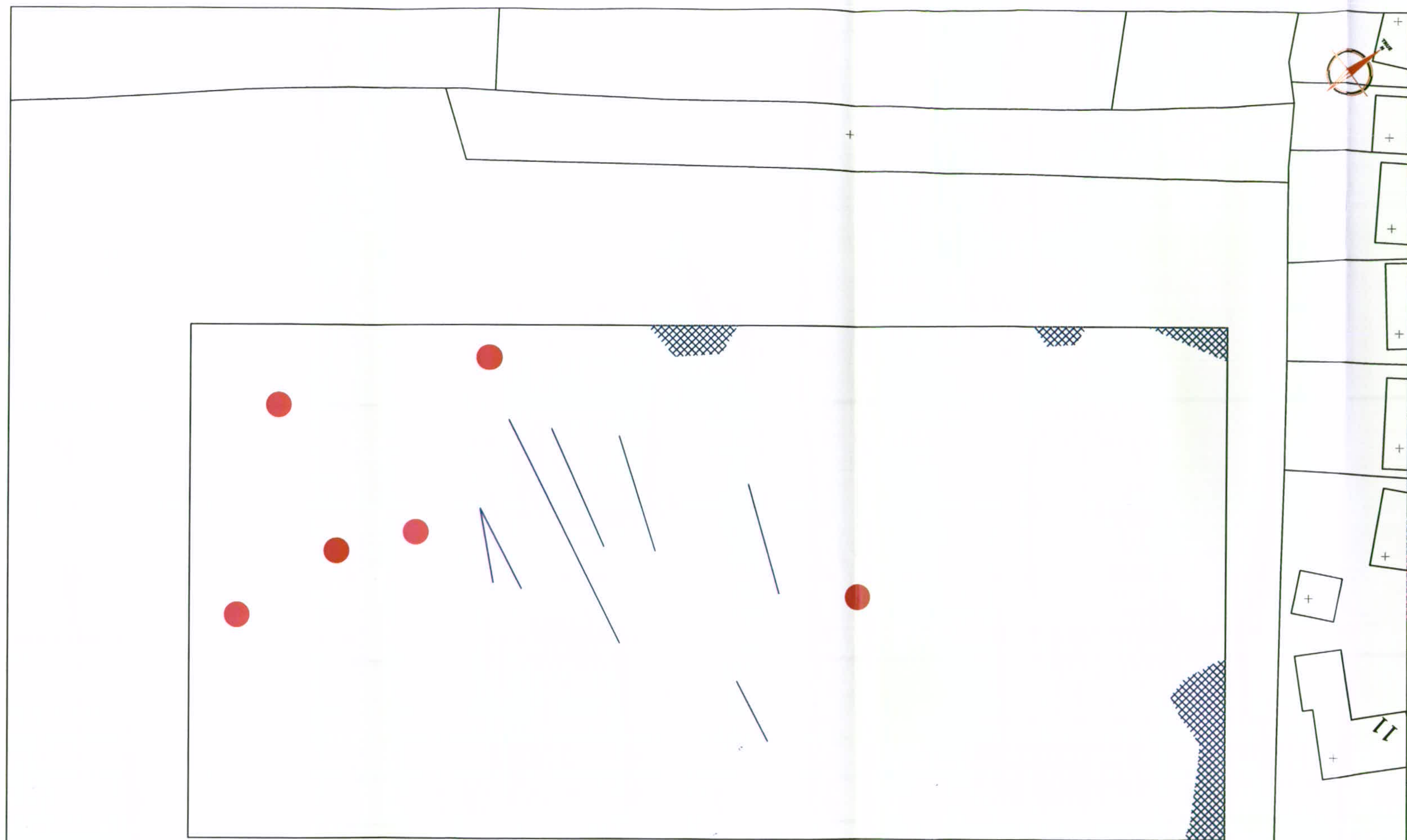
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| Client<br><b>ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY</b>   |                            |                         |
| Project Title<br><b>GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY -<br/>HOME FARM, CRANFIELD</b>   |                            | Job No.<br><b>2001</b>  |
| Subject<br><b>TRACE PLOT OF RAW<br/>MAGNETOMETER DATA SHOWING<br/>POSITIVE VALUES - AREA 3</b>  |                            |                         |
| <div> <div> <b>STRATASCAN</b><br/> GEOPHYSICS FOR ARCHAEOLOGY<br/> AND ENGINEERING<br/> VINEYARD HOUSE<br/> UPPER HOOK ROAD<br/> UPTON UPON SEVERN<br/> UK<br/> WR8 0SA<br/> T: +44 (0)1684 592266<br/> F: +44 (0)1684 594142<br/> E: info@stratascan.co.uk<br/> www.stratascan.co.uk </div> <div> REGISTERED ORGANISATION<br/> IFA </div> </div> |                            |                         |
| Scale<br><b>1:500</b>   |                            |                         |
| Plot<br><b>A3</b>   | Checked by<br><b>SAS</b>   | Issue No.<br><b>01</b>  |
| Survey date<br><b>APR 05</b>  | Drawn by<br><b>DGE/AHC</b> | Figure No.<br><b>19</b> |











| Amendments |      |             |
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| Issue No.  | Date | Description |
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| KEY |   |
|-----|---|
|     | Positive linear anomaly - agricultural mark   |
|     | Positive linear anomaly - cut feature of possible archaeological origin                                 |
|     | Weak negative linear anomaly - possible bank of archaeological origin                                   |
|     | Discrete low magnitude positive response - possible pit   |
|     | Area of negative response - probable interference from modern source                                    |
|     | Area of weak positive and negative responses - possible cut features and banks of archaeological origin |
|     | Linear area of positive and negative responses - probable service                                       |
|     | Strong discrete positive anomaly with negative return - ferrous object                                  |

Client

**ALBION ARCHAEOLOGY**

Project Title **GEOPHYSICAL SURVEY - HOME FARM, CRANFIELD** Job No. **2001**

Subject **ABSTRACTION AND INTERPRETATION OF MAGNETOMETER ANOMALIES - AREA 3**

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Scale **1:500**

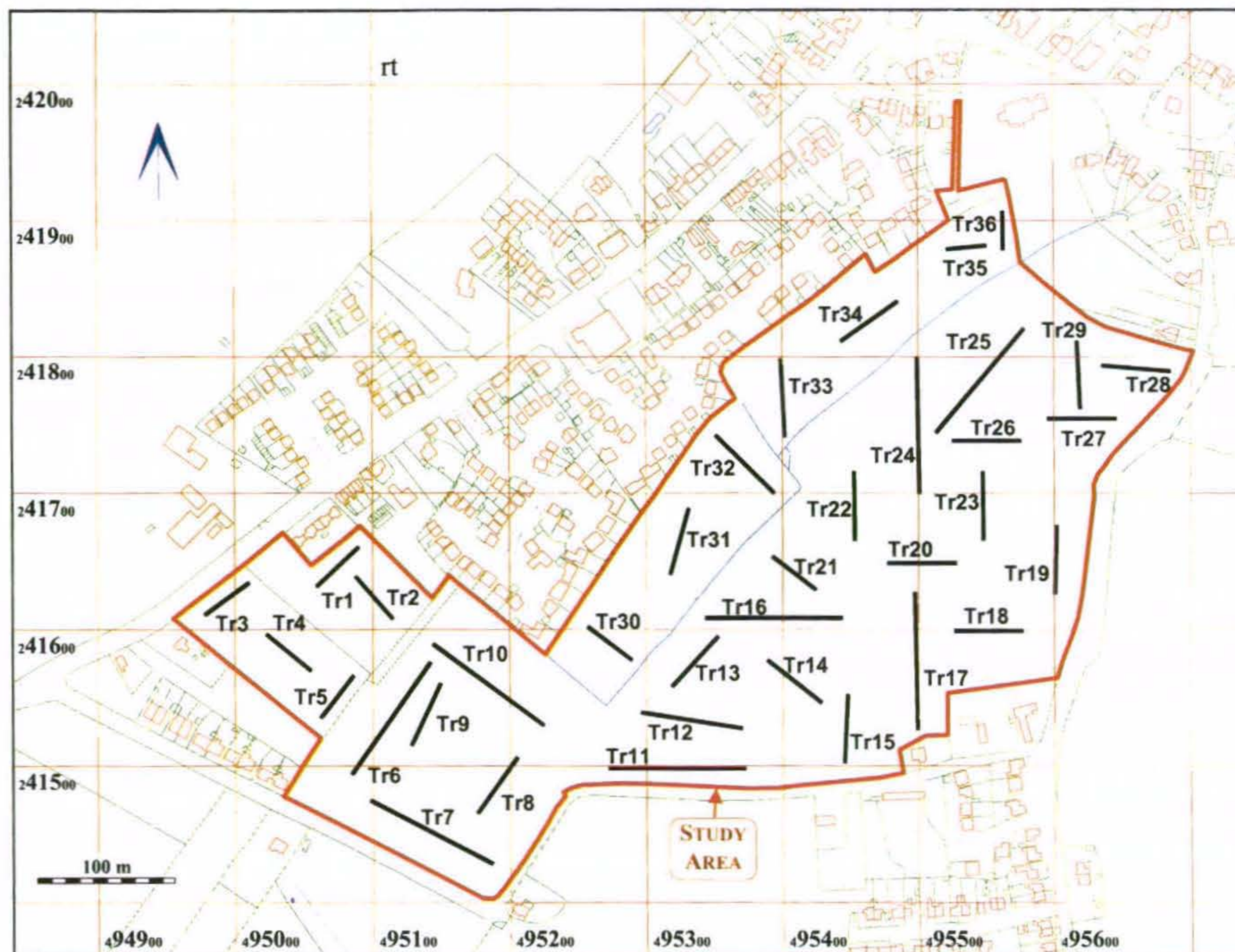
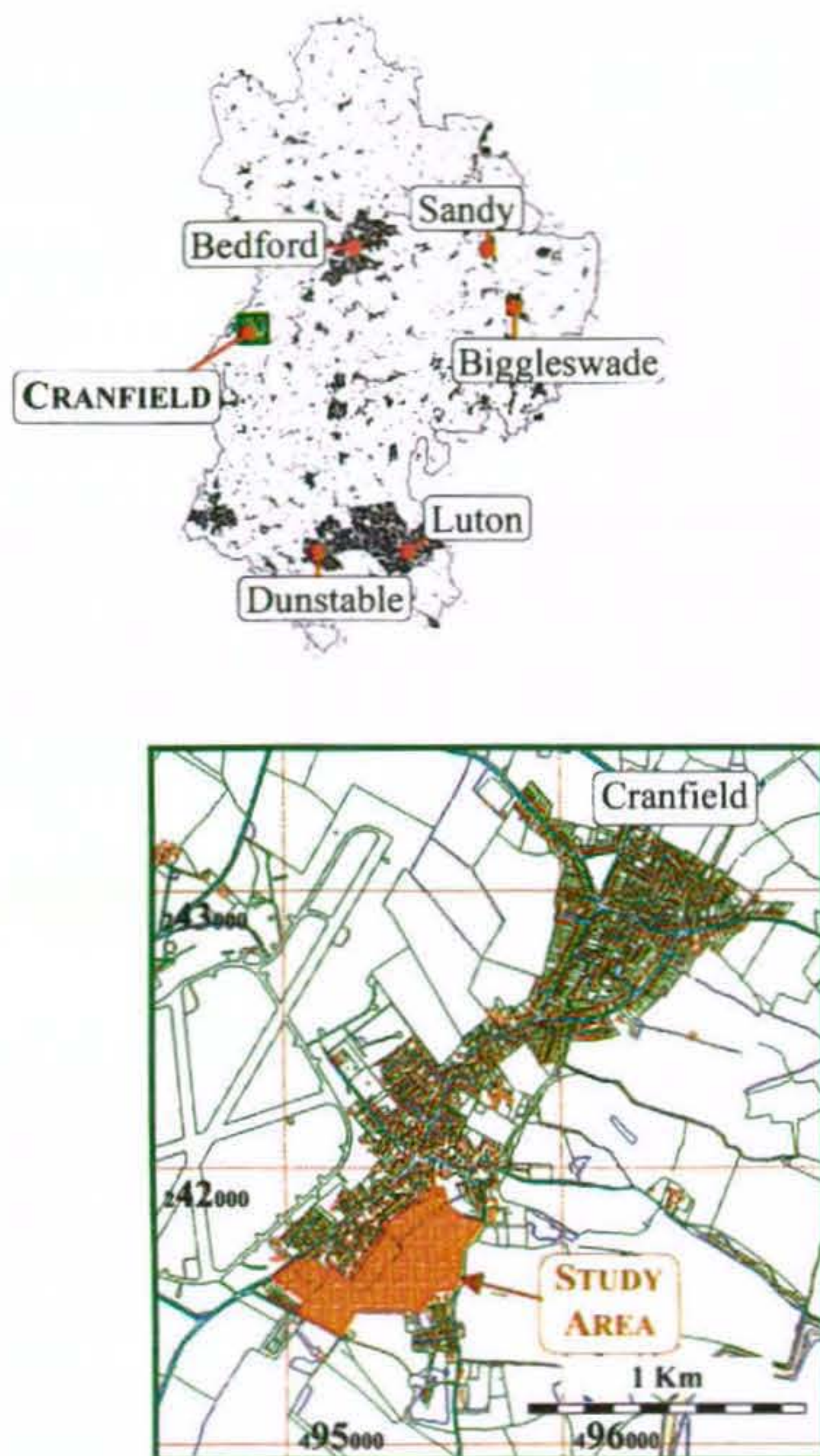
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| Survey date<br><b>APR 05</b> | Drawn by<br><b>DGE/AHC</b> | Figure No.<br><b>22</b> |





## ***Figures***

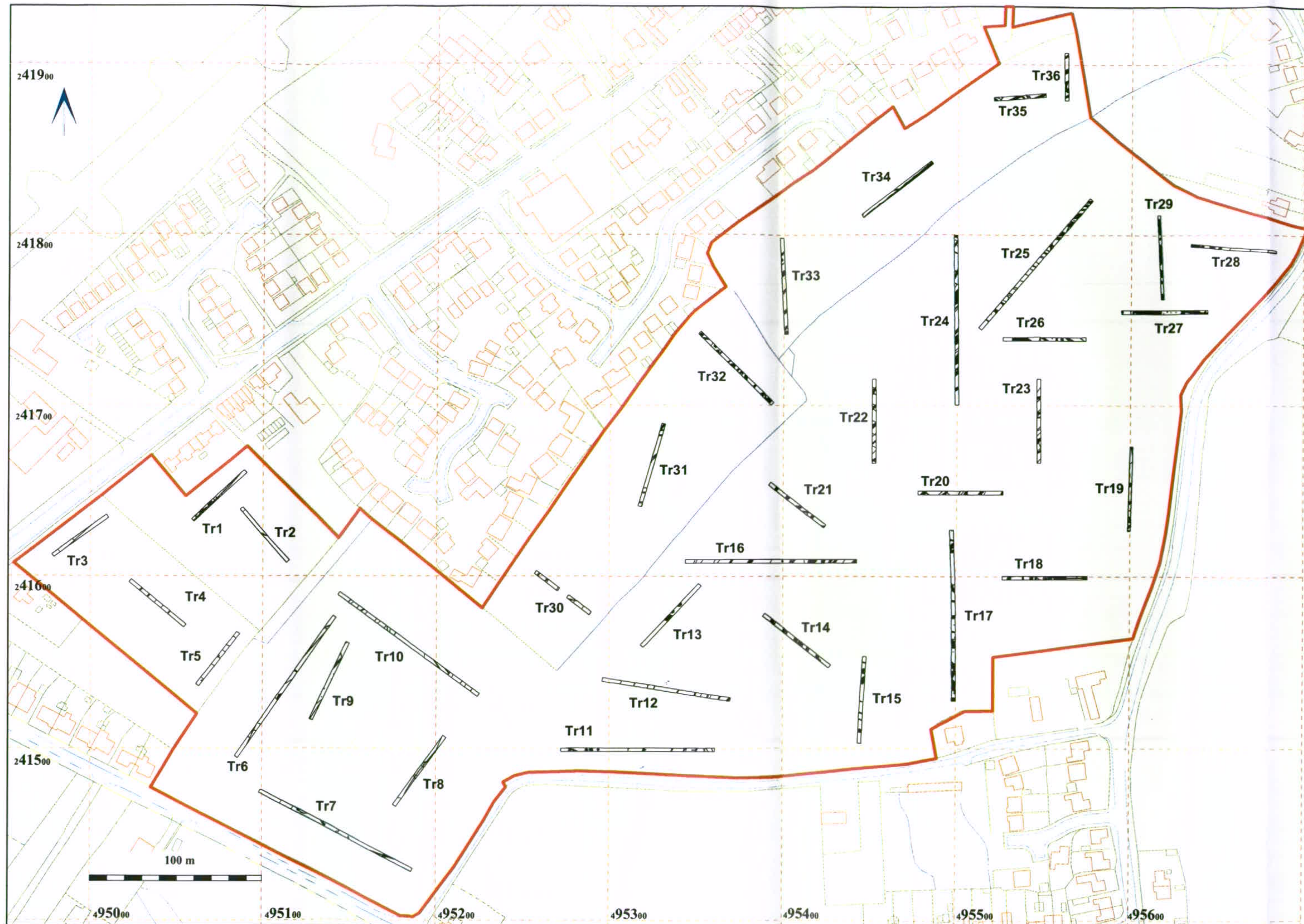




**Figure 1: Site location map**

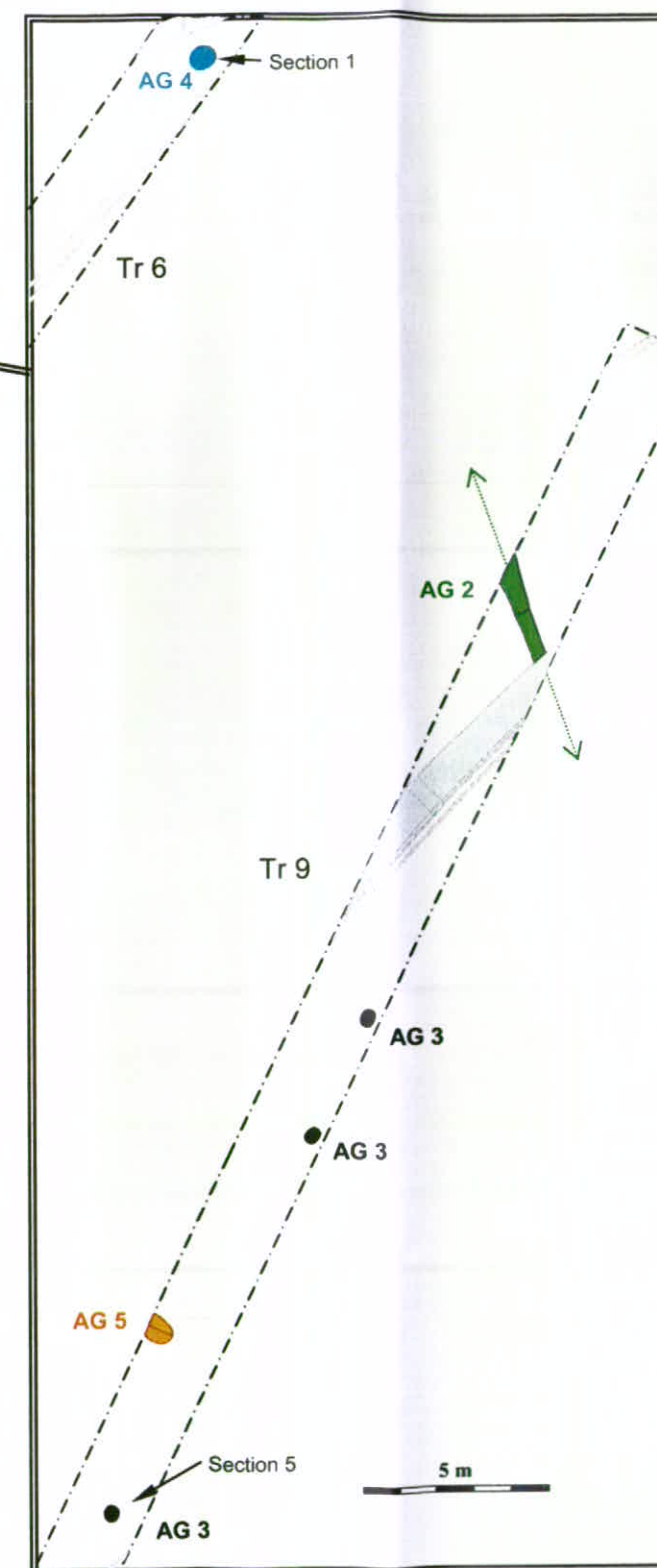
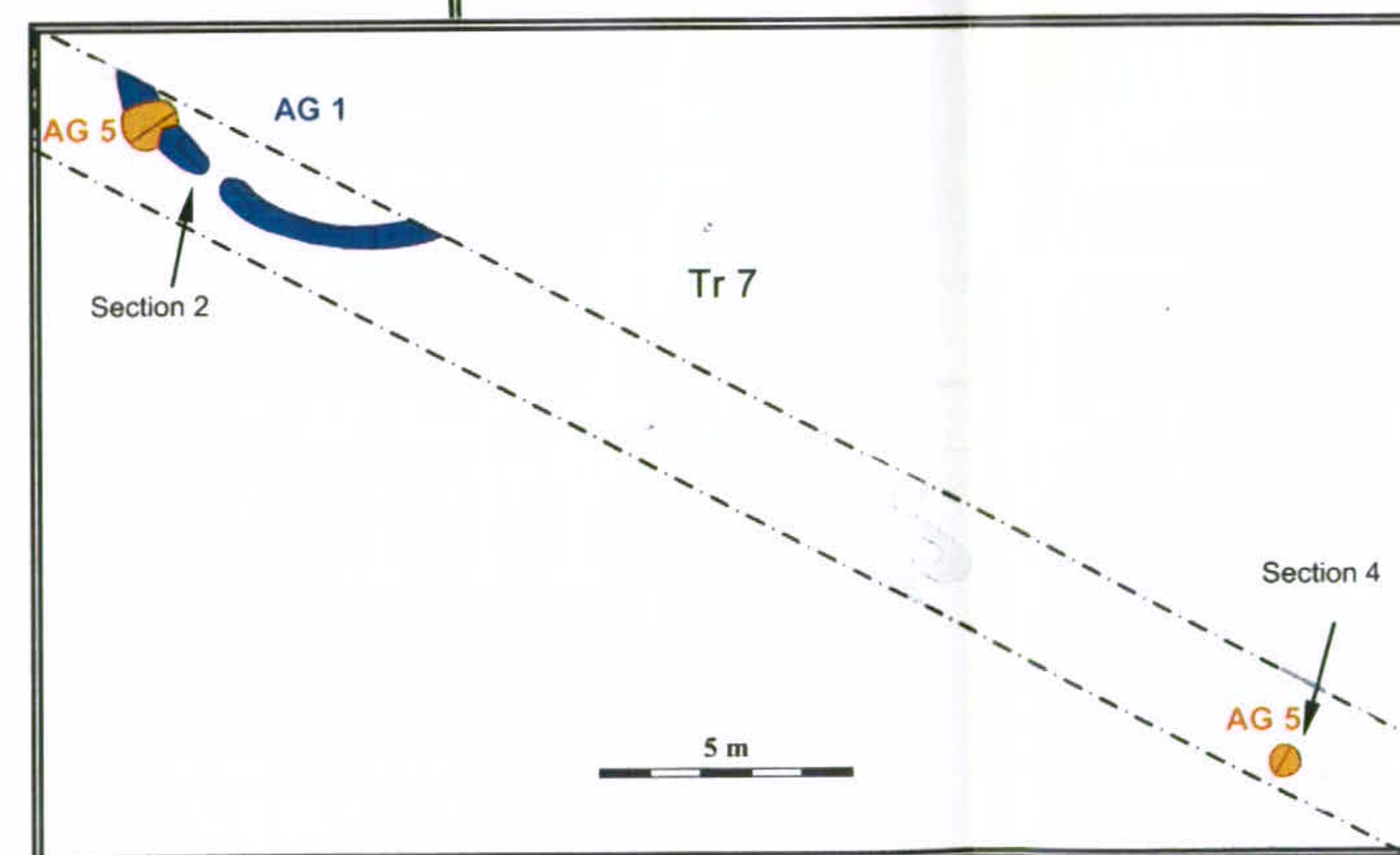
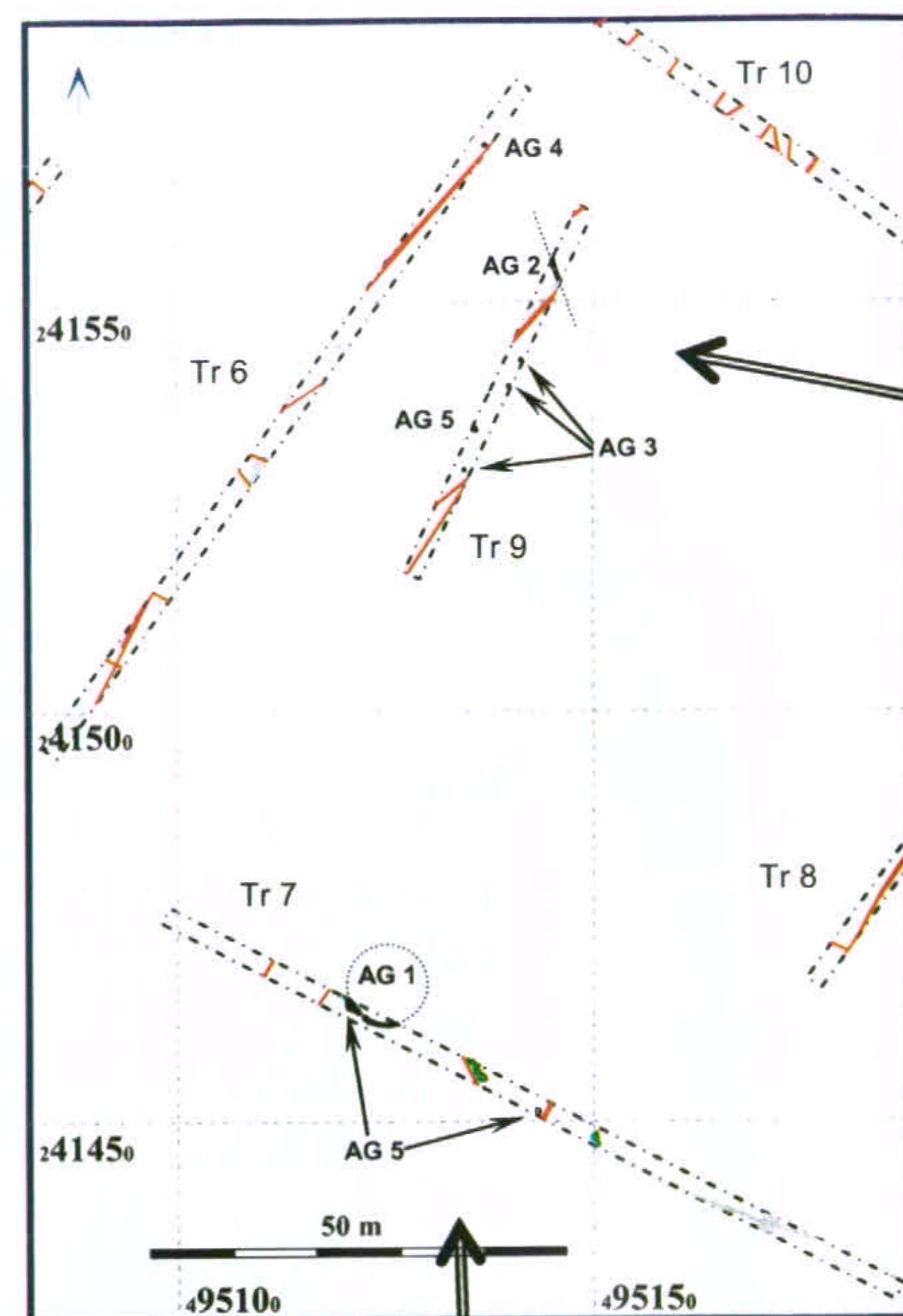
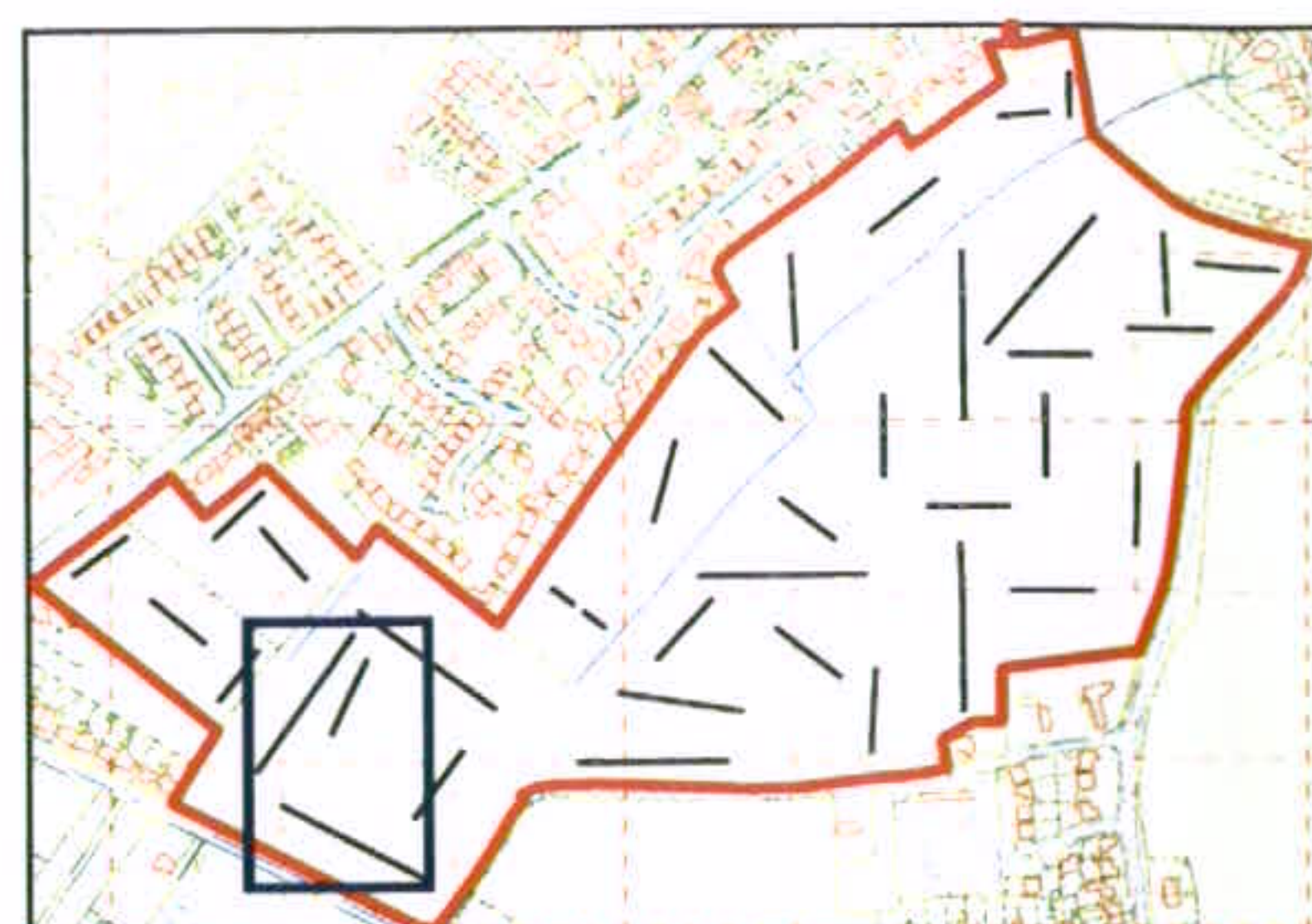
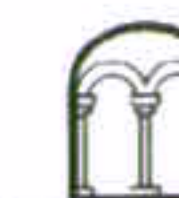
Base map reproduced from the Ordnance Survey Map with the permission of the Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office, by Bedfordshire County Council, County Hall, Bedford. OS Licence No. 076465(LA). © Crown Copyright.





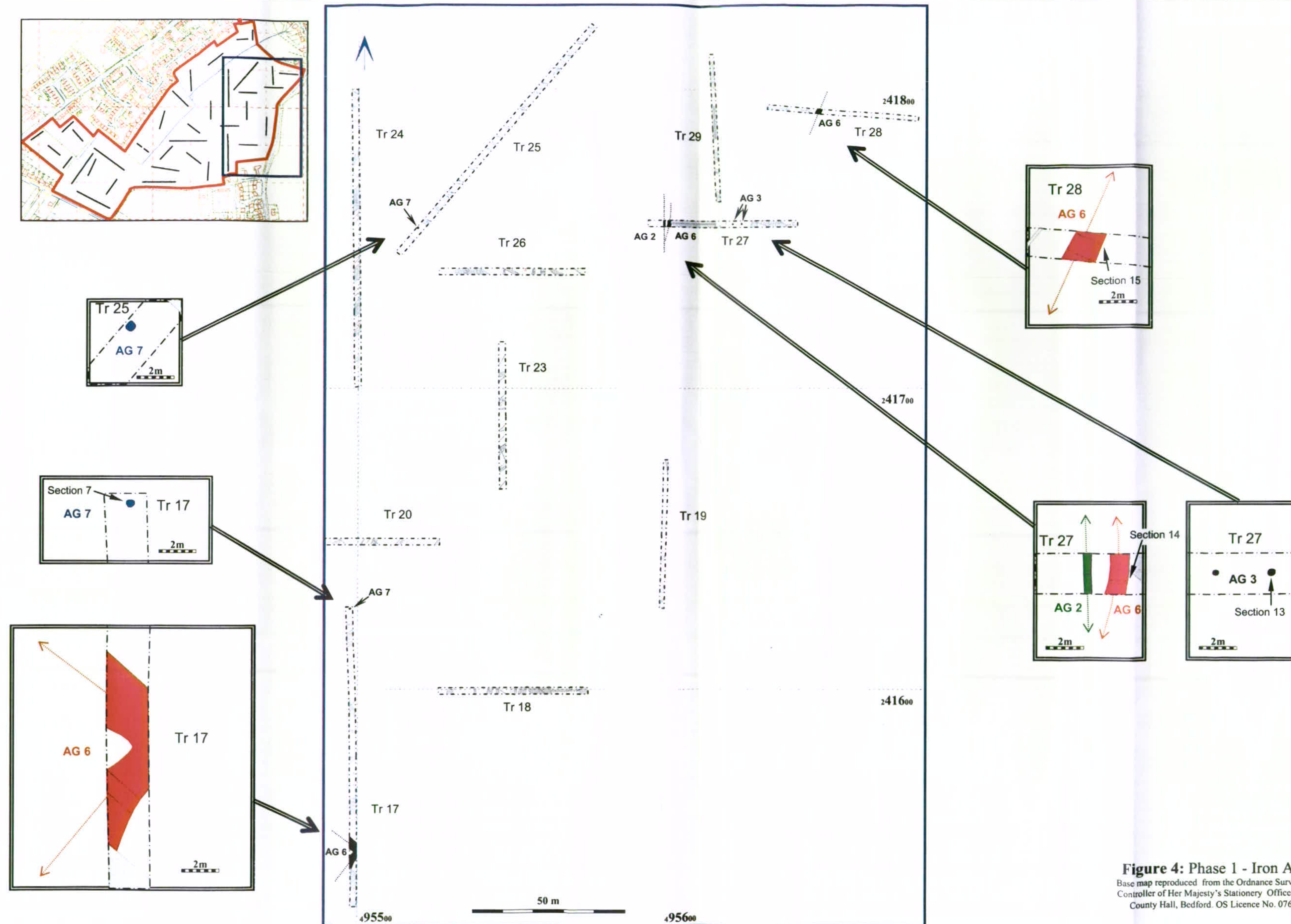
**Figure 2:**  
**All features plan**  
 Base map reproduced from the  
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 Bedfordshire County Council, County





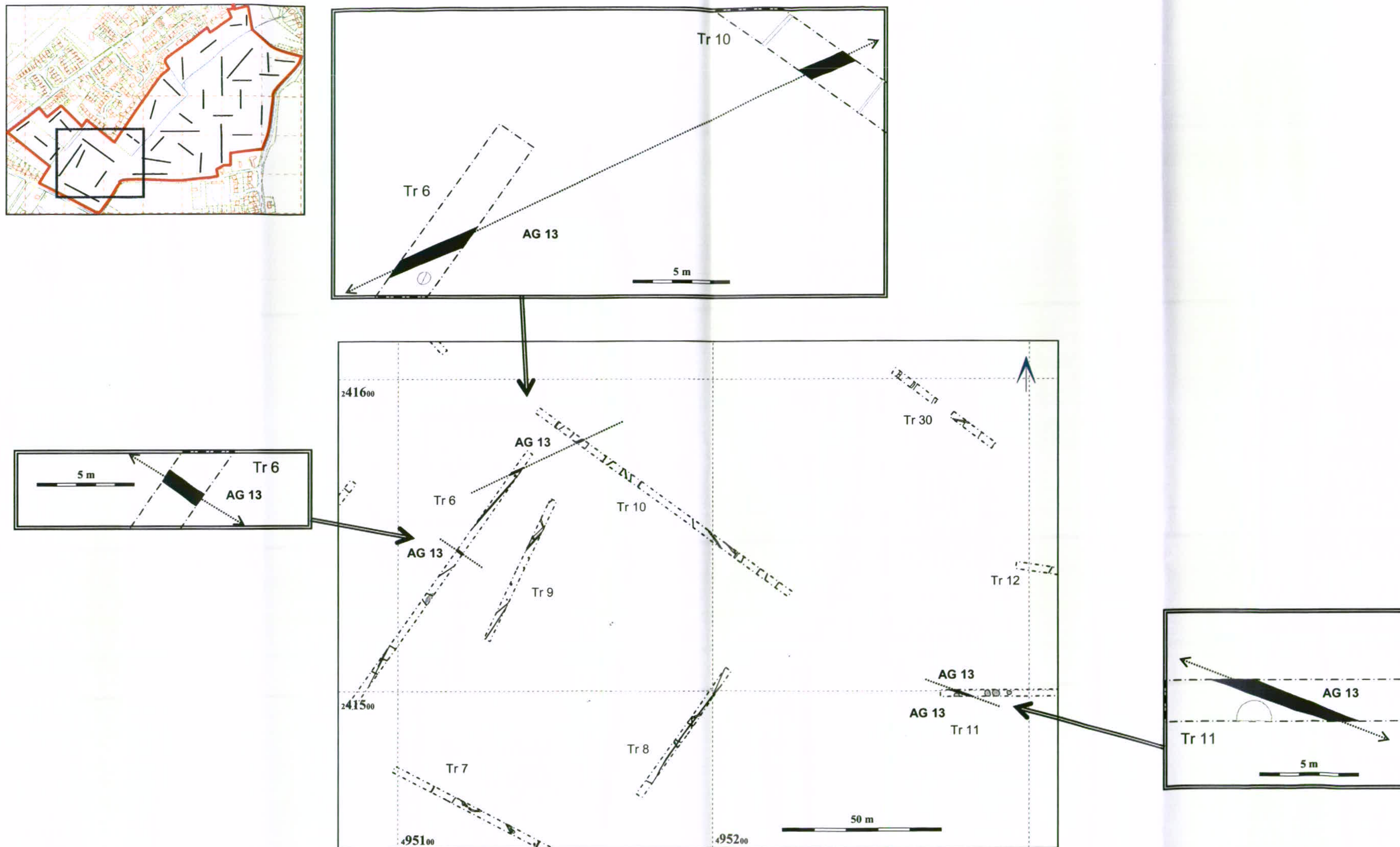
**Figure 3: Phase 1 - Iron Age; South-west area**  
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**Figure 4: Phase 1 - Iron Age; North-east area**  
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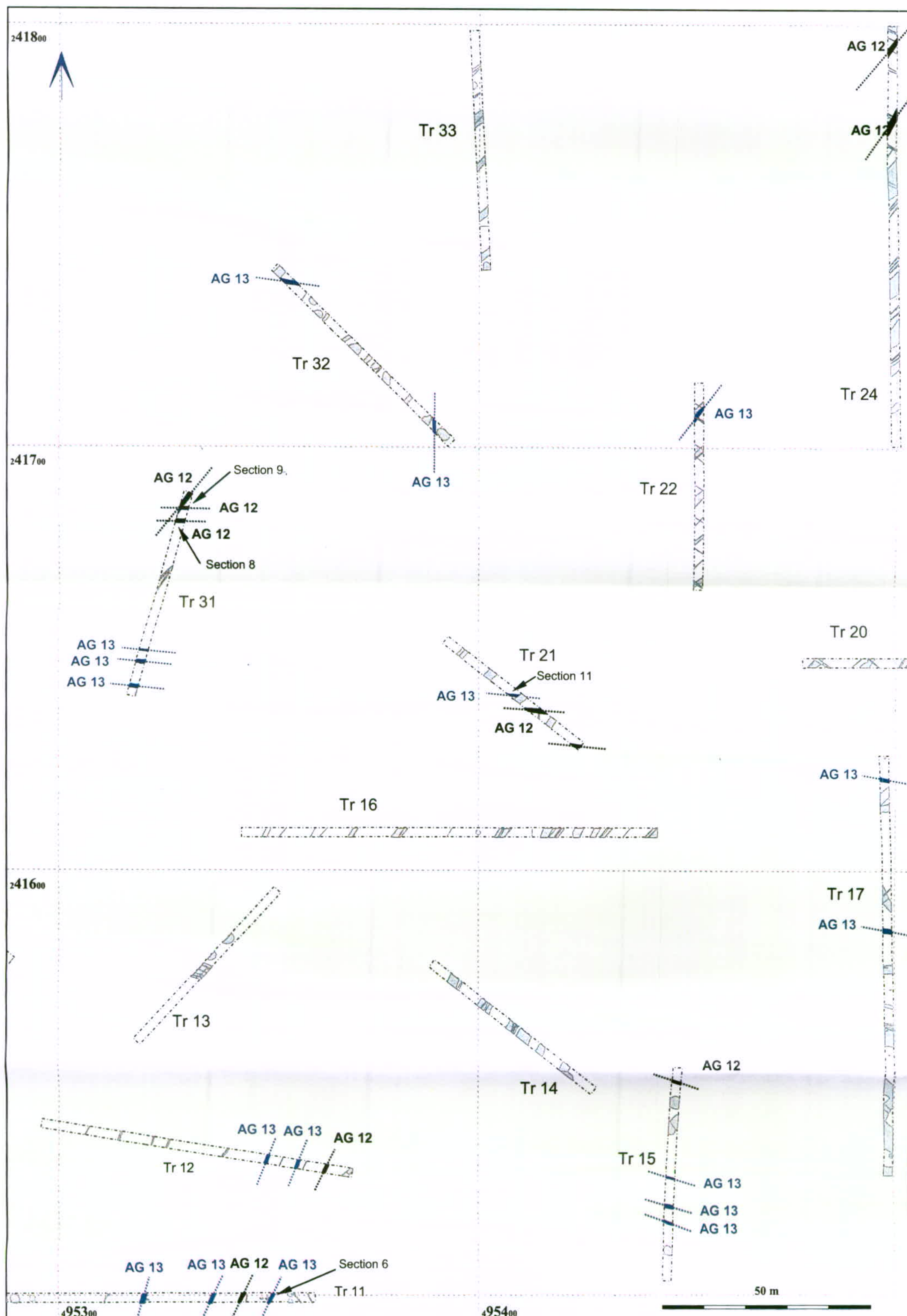
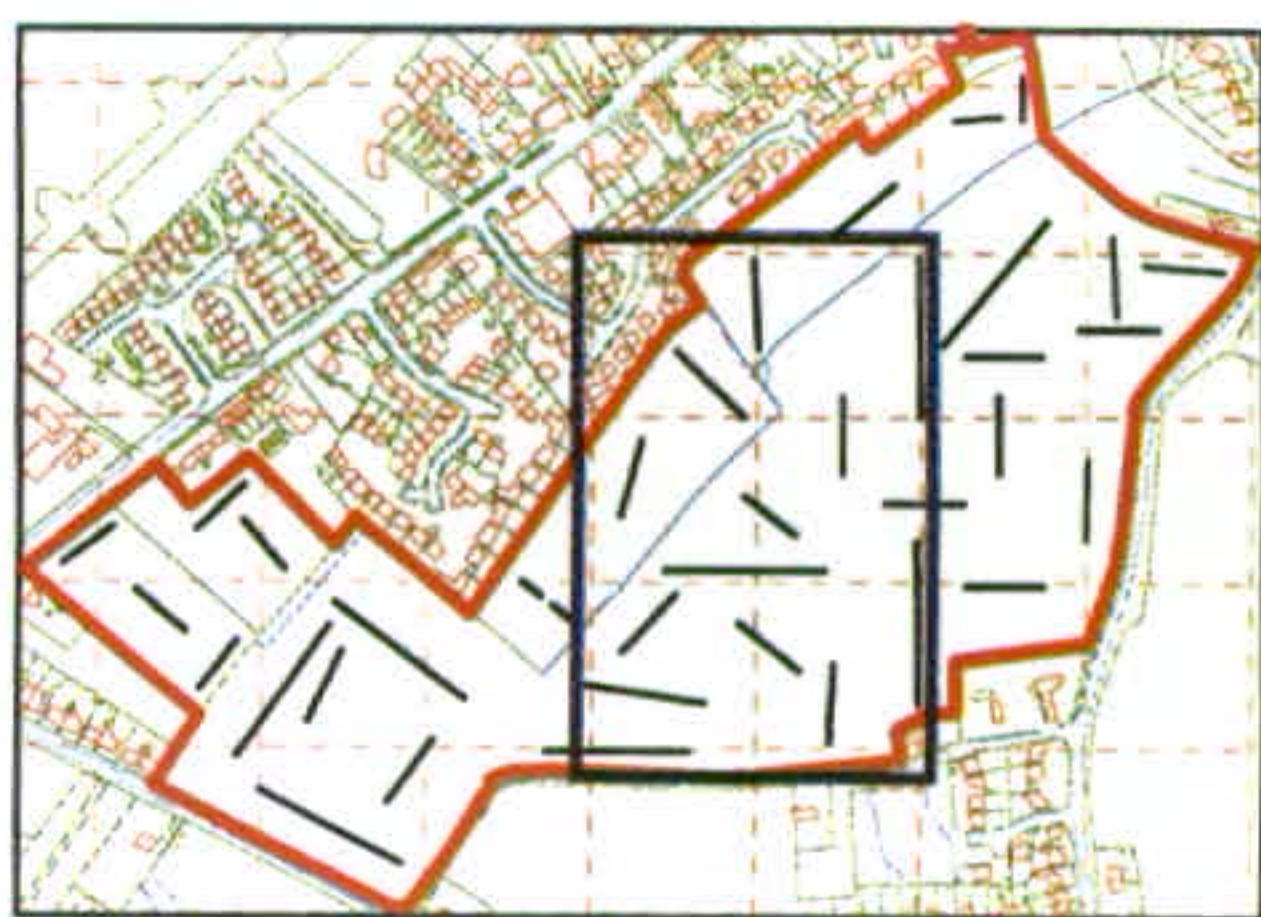




**Figure 5: Phase 2 – Roman, South-western part of the development area**

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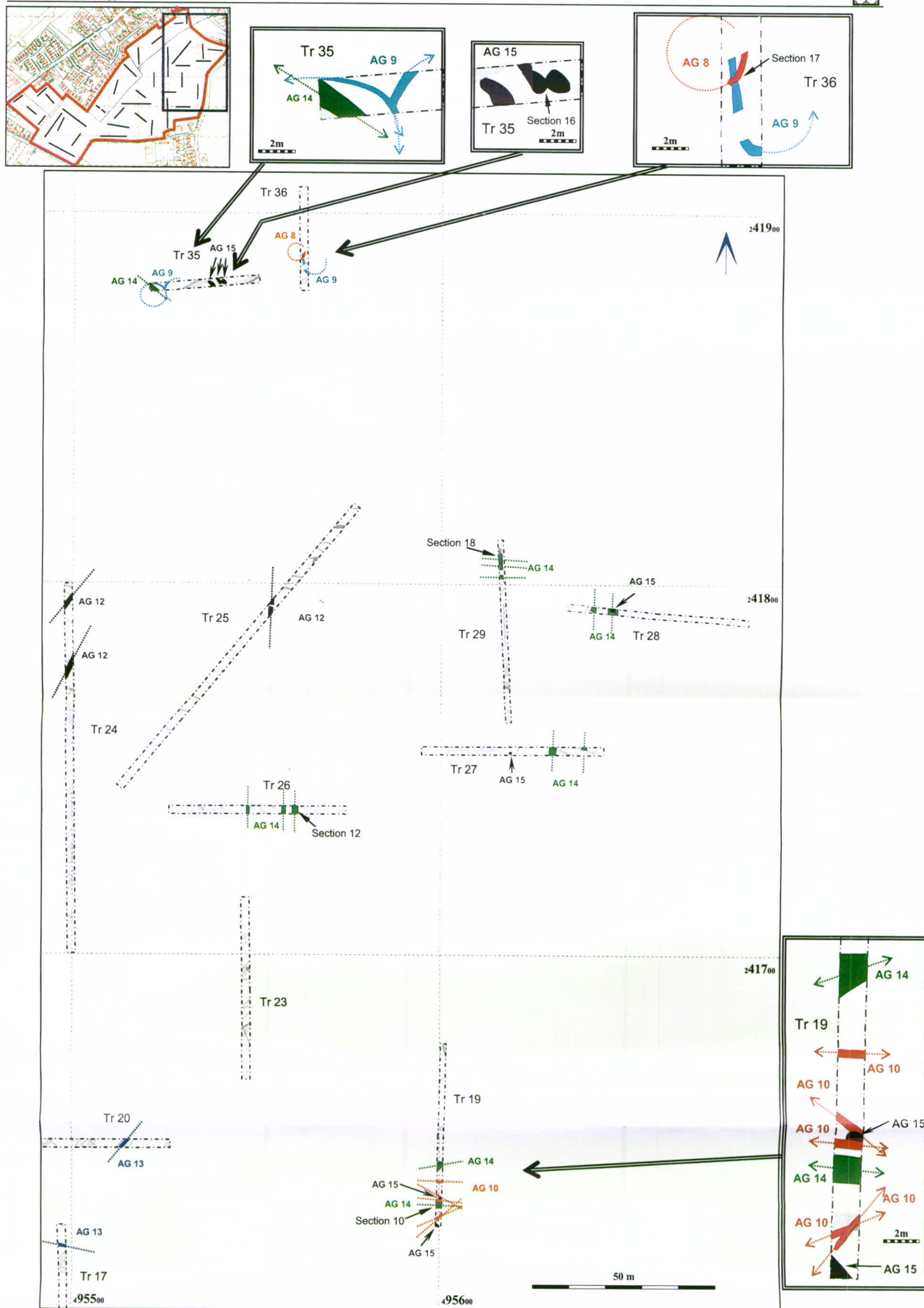




**Figure 6: Phase 2 - Roman; Central area**

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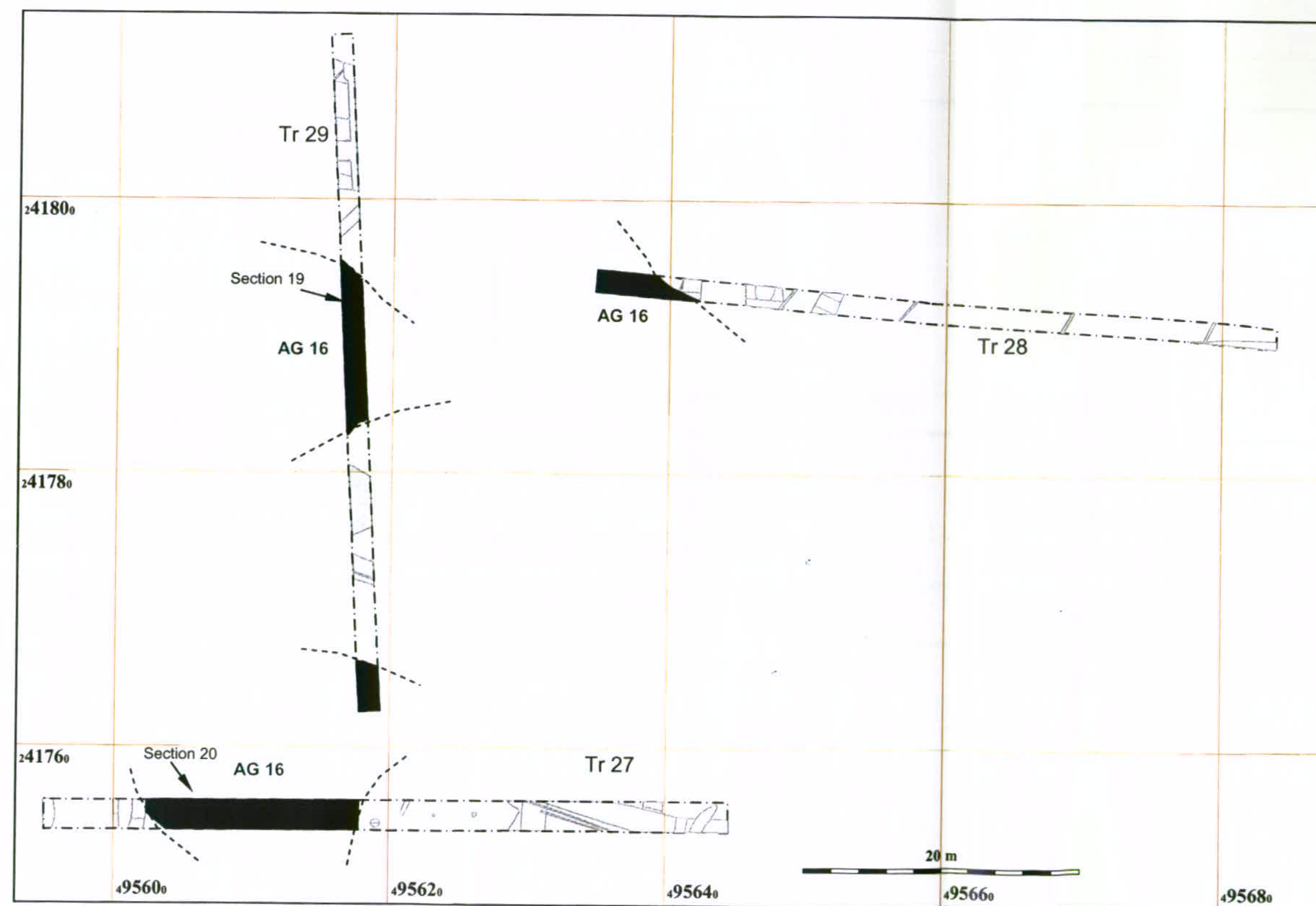
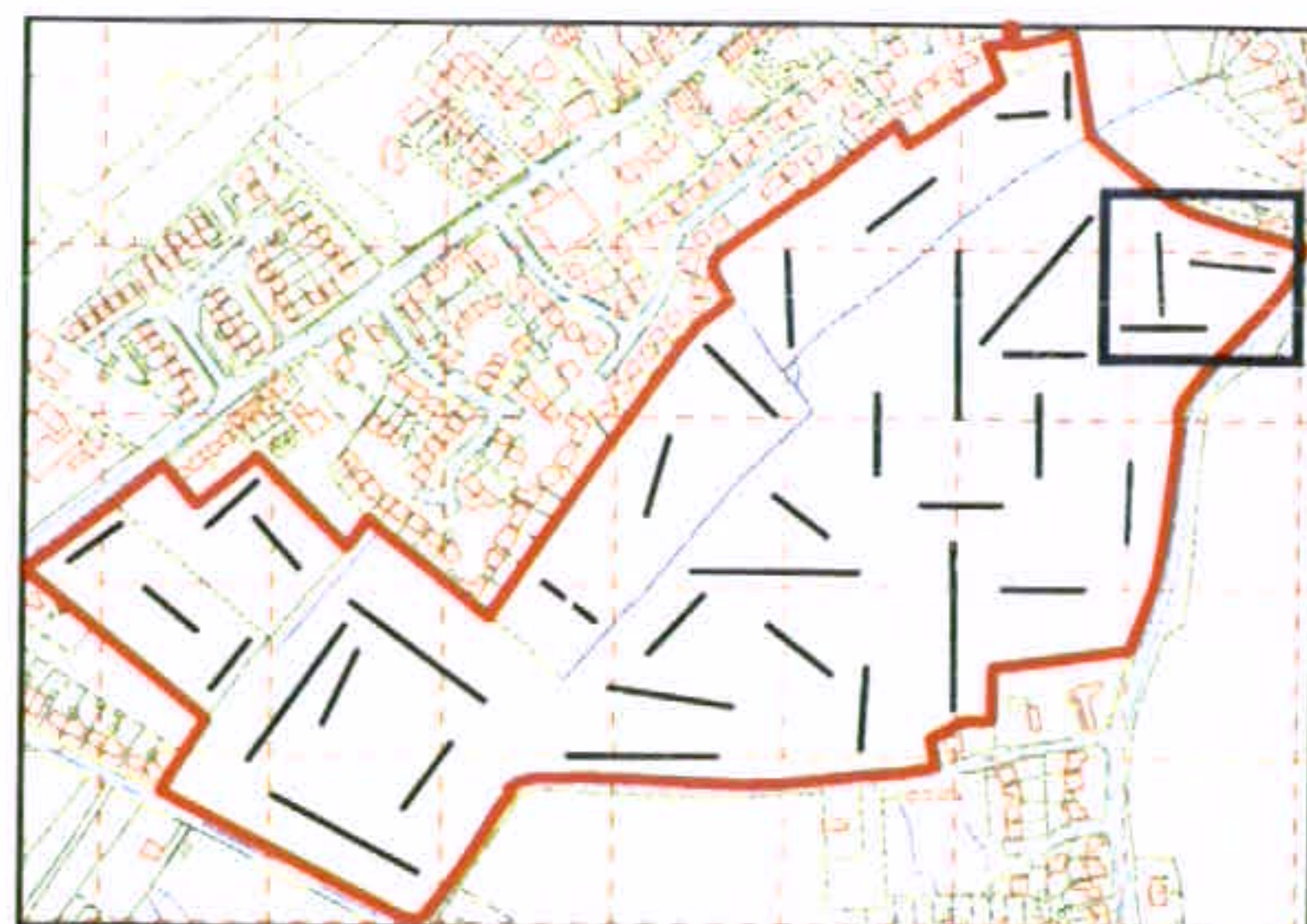




**Figure 7: Phase 2 - Roman; North-east area**

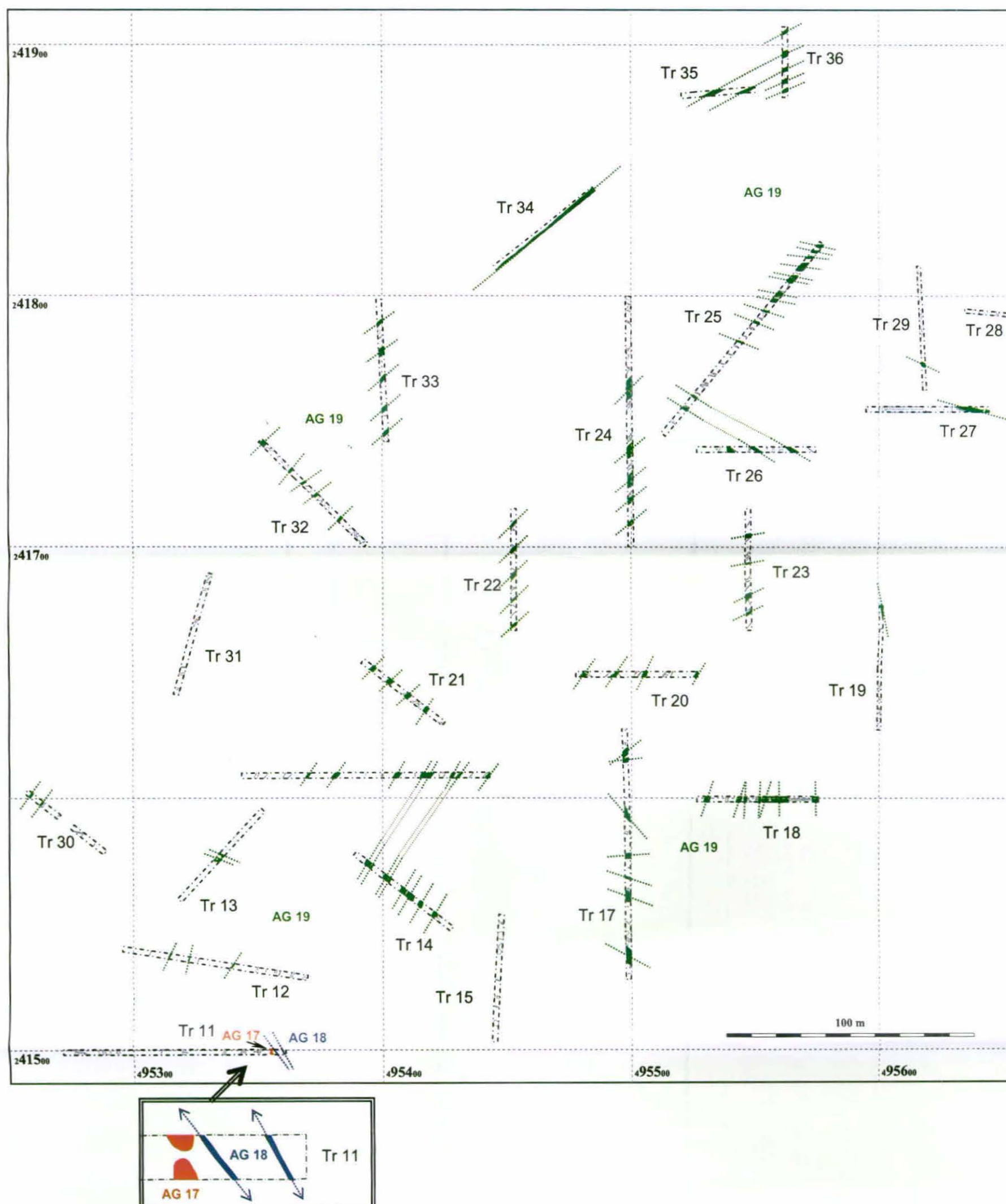
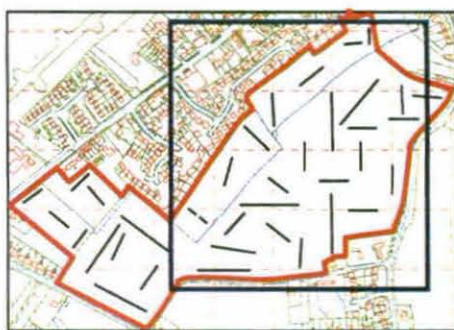
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**Figure 8: Phase 3 - Saxo-Norman; North-east area**  
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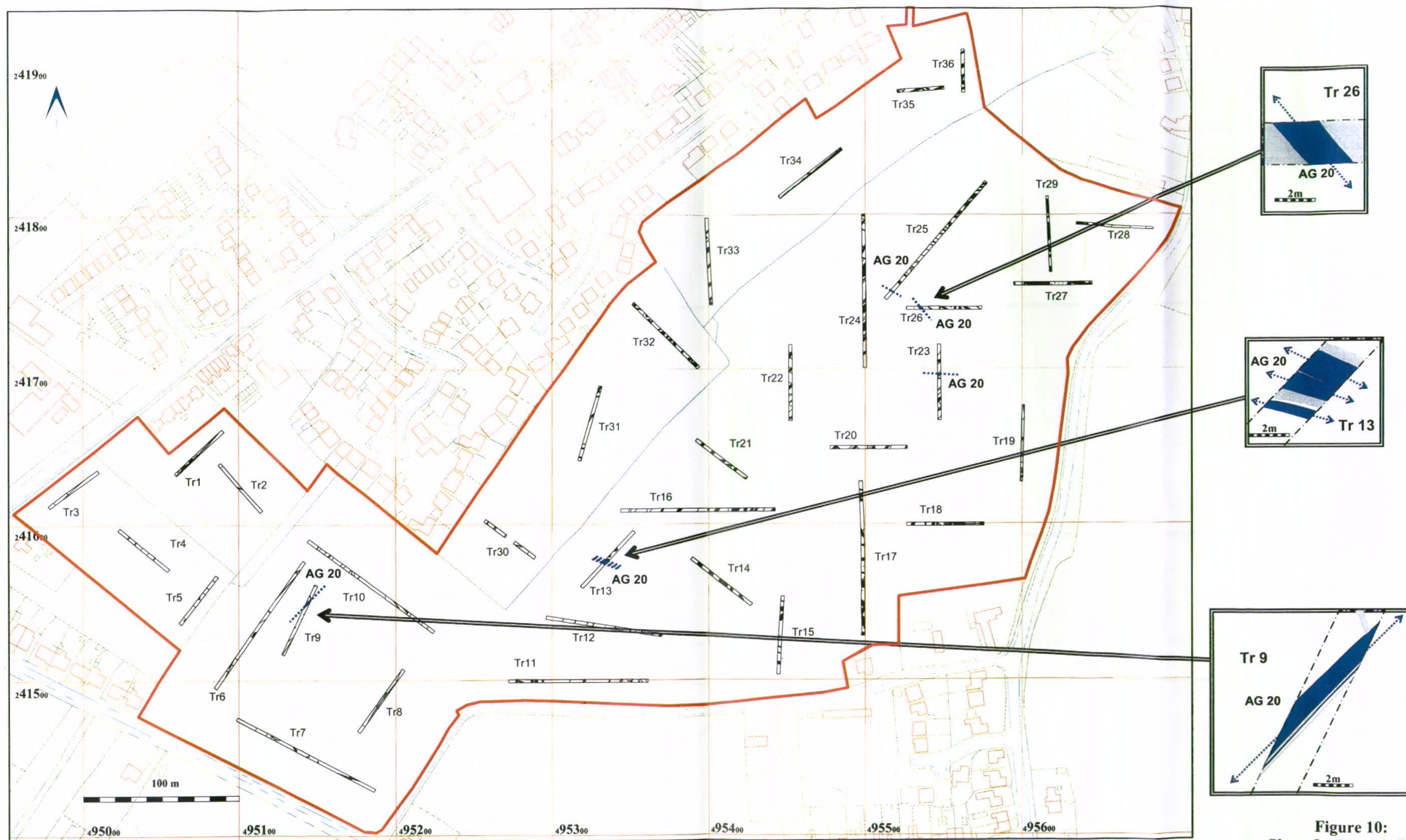




**Figure 9: Phase 4 – Medieval, north-eastern and central parts of the development area**

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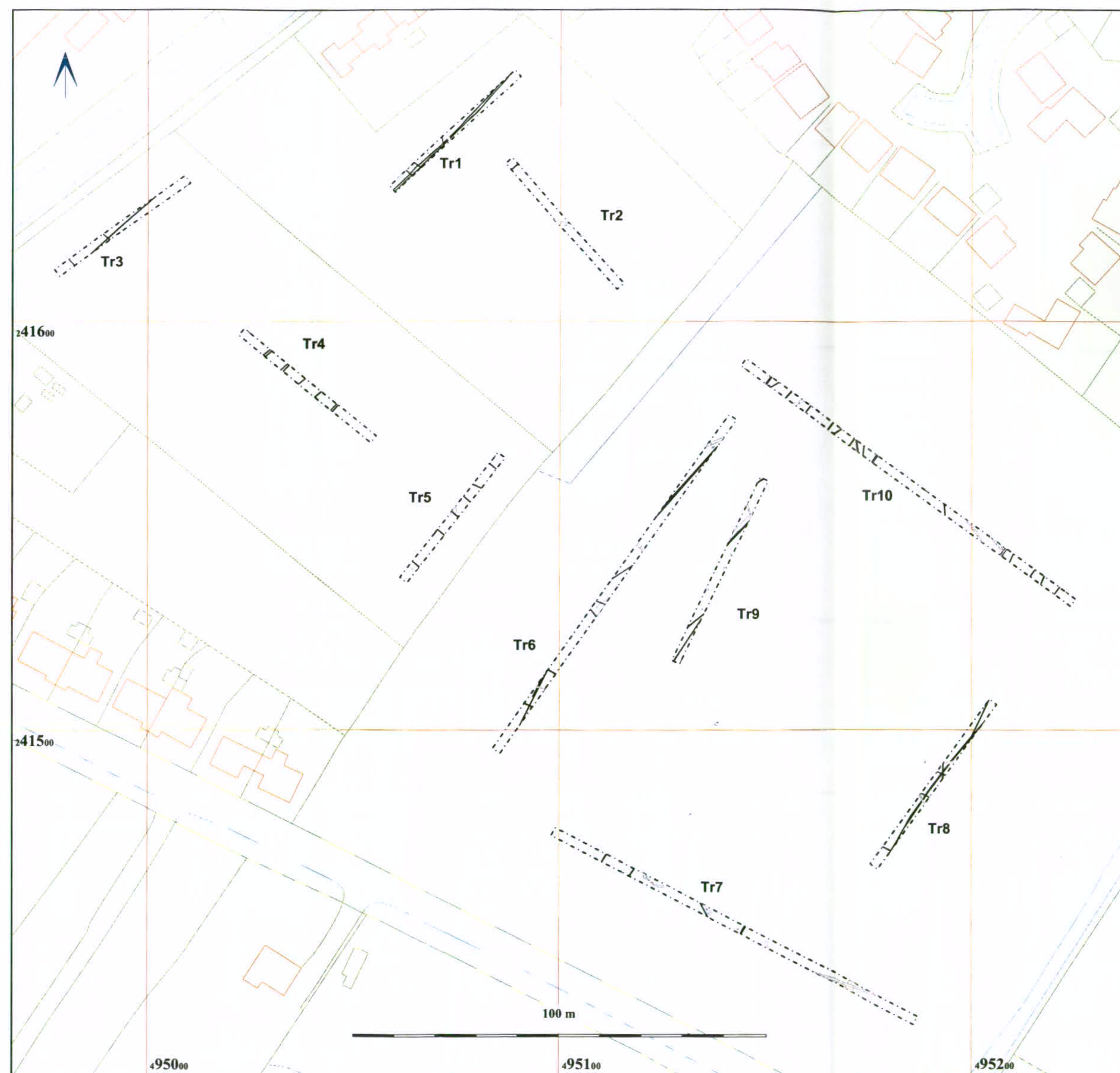


**Figure 10:**

**Phase 5 – Post-Medieval**

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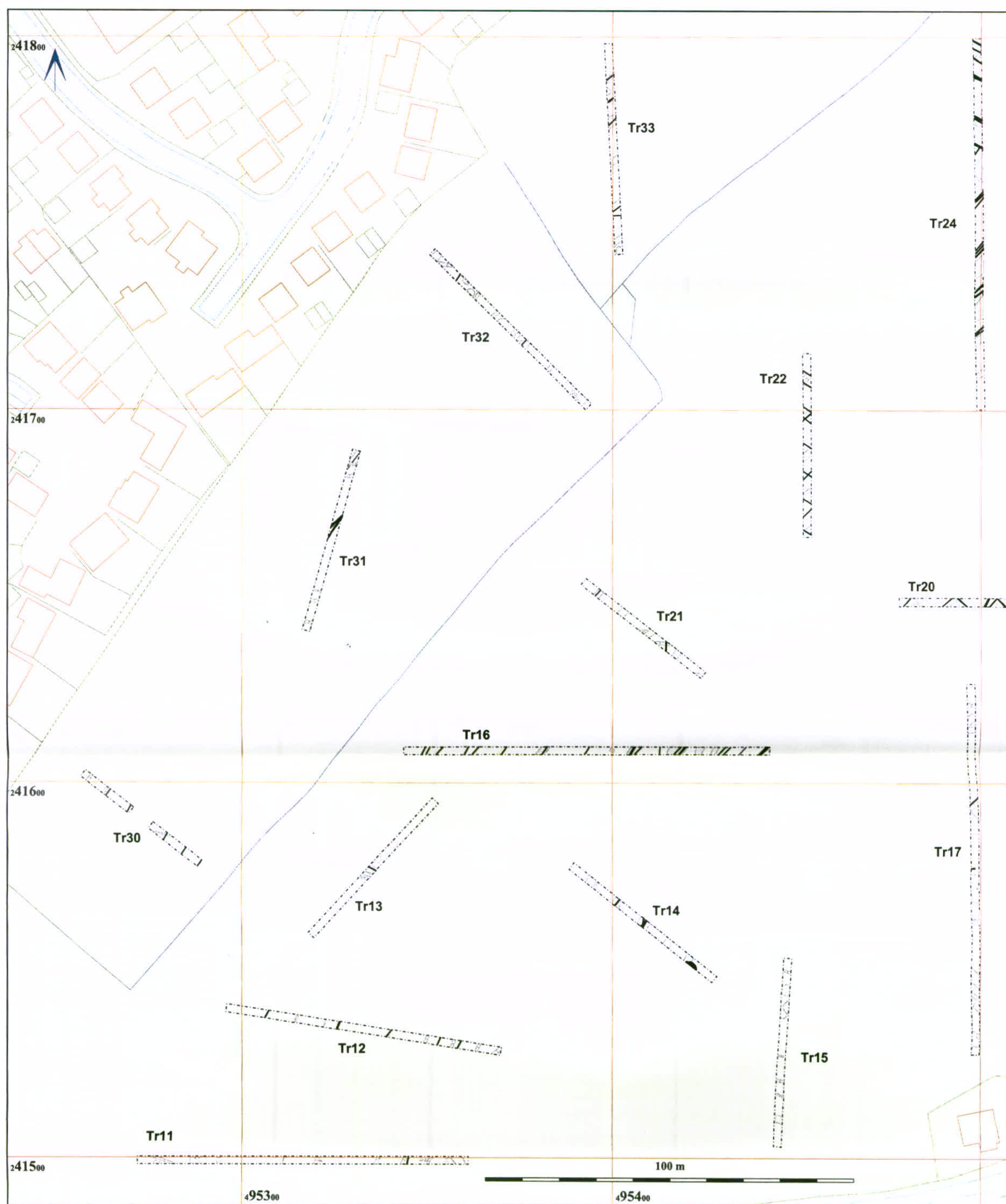


— AG 21: Modern features  
 - - - All other features

**Figure 11: Phase 6 – Modern;  
 western part of the development  
 area**

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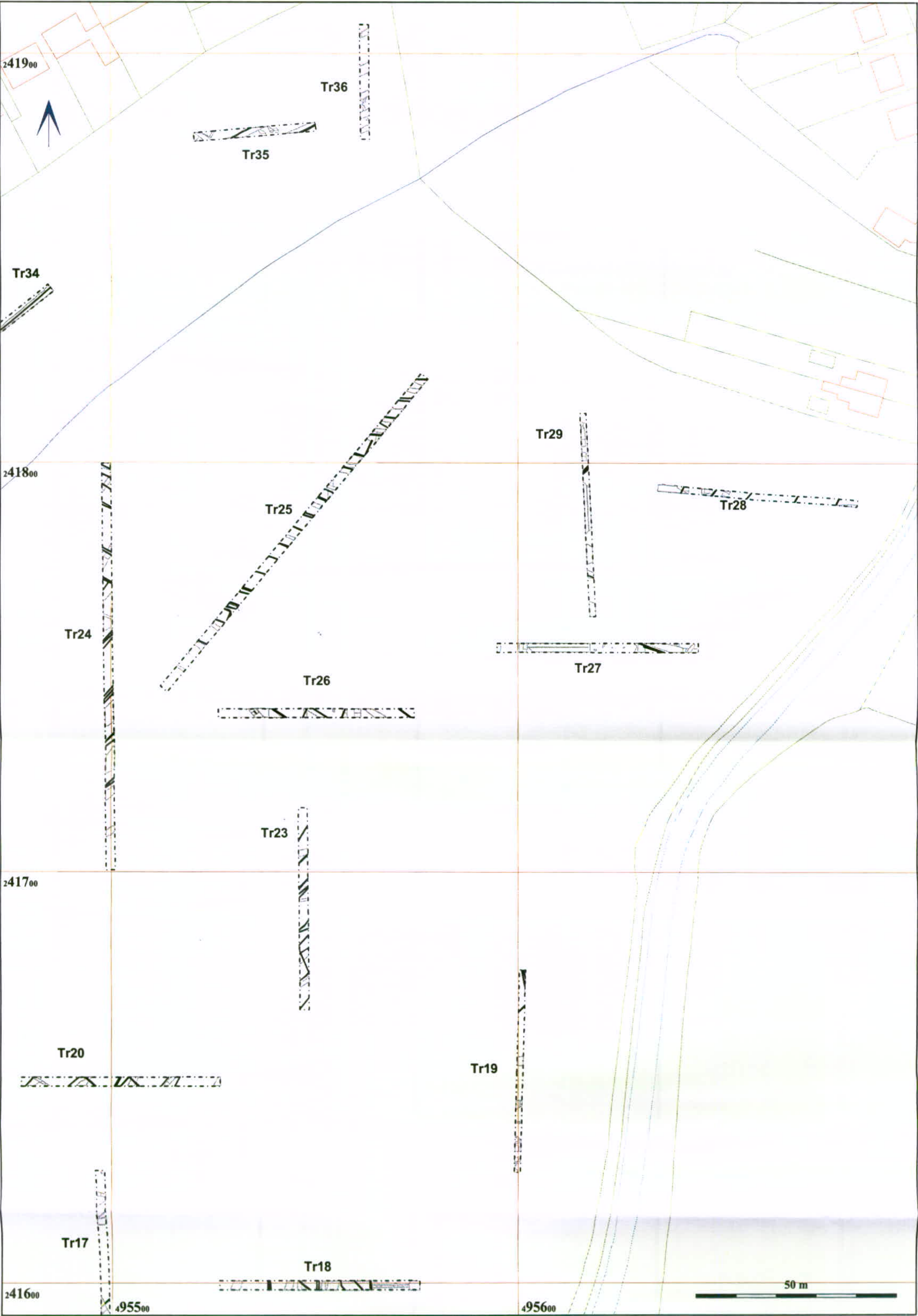


- AG 21: Modern features
- - - All other features

**Figure 12: Phase 6 – Modern, central part of the development area**

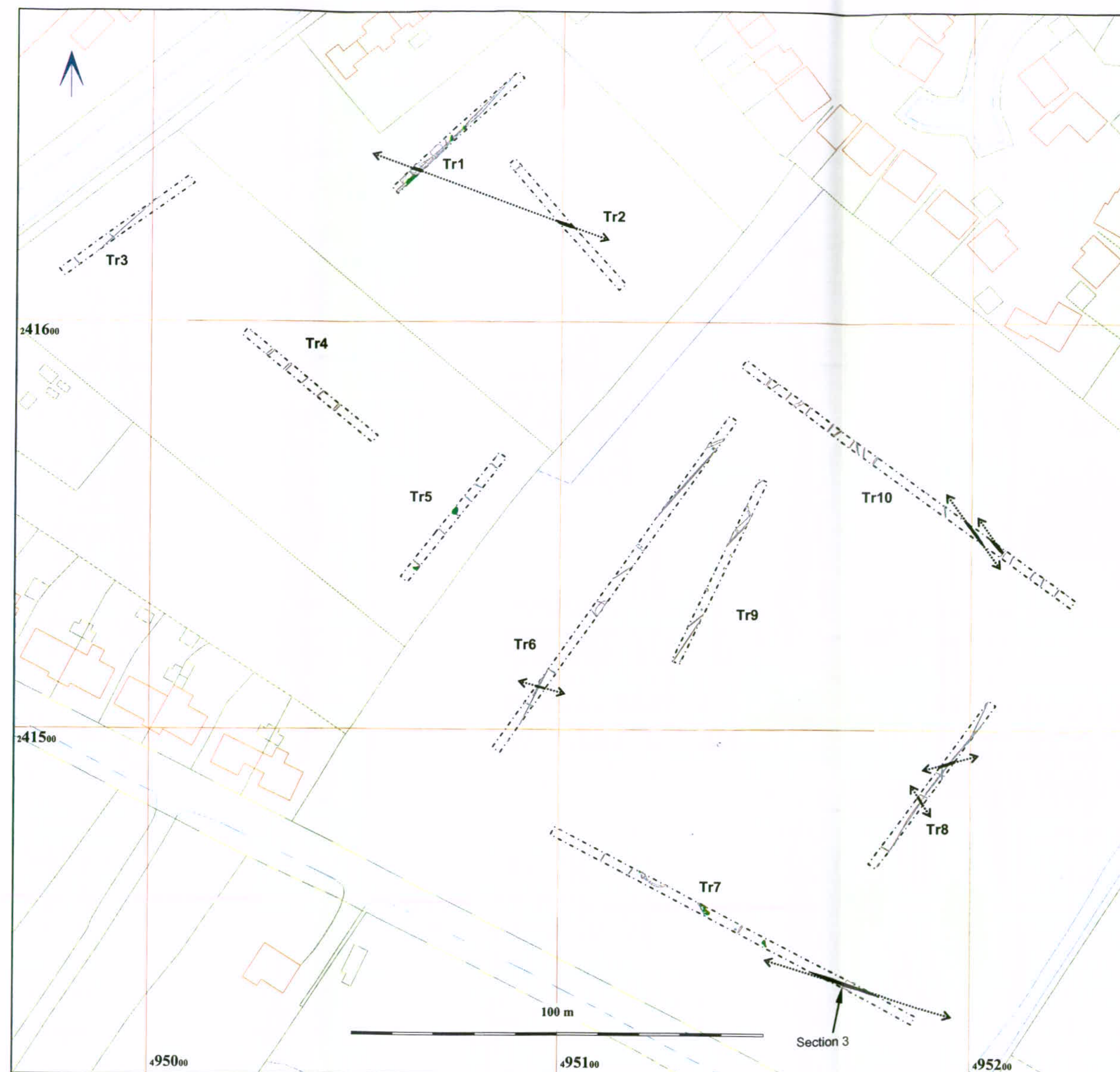
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**Figure 13: Phase 6 – Modern, eastern part of the development area**  
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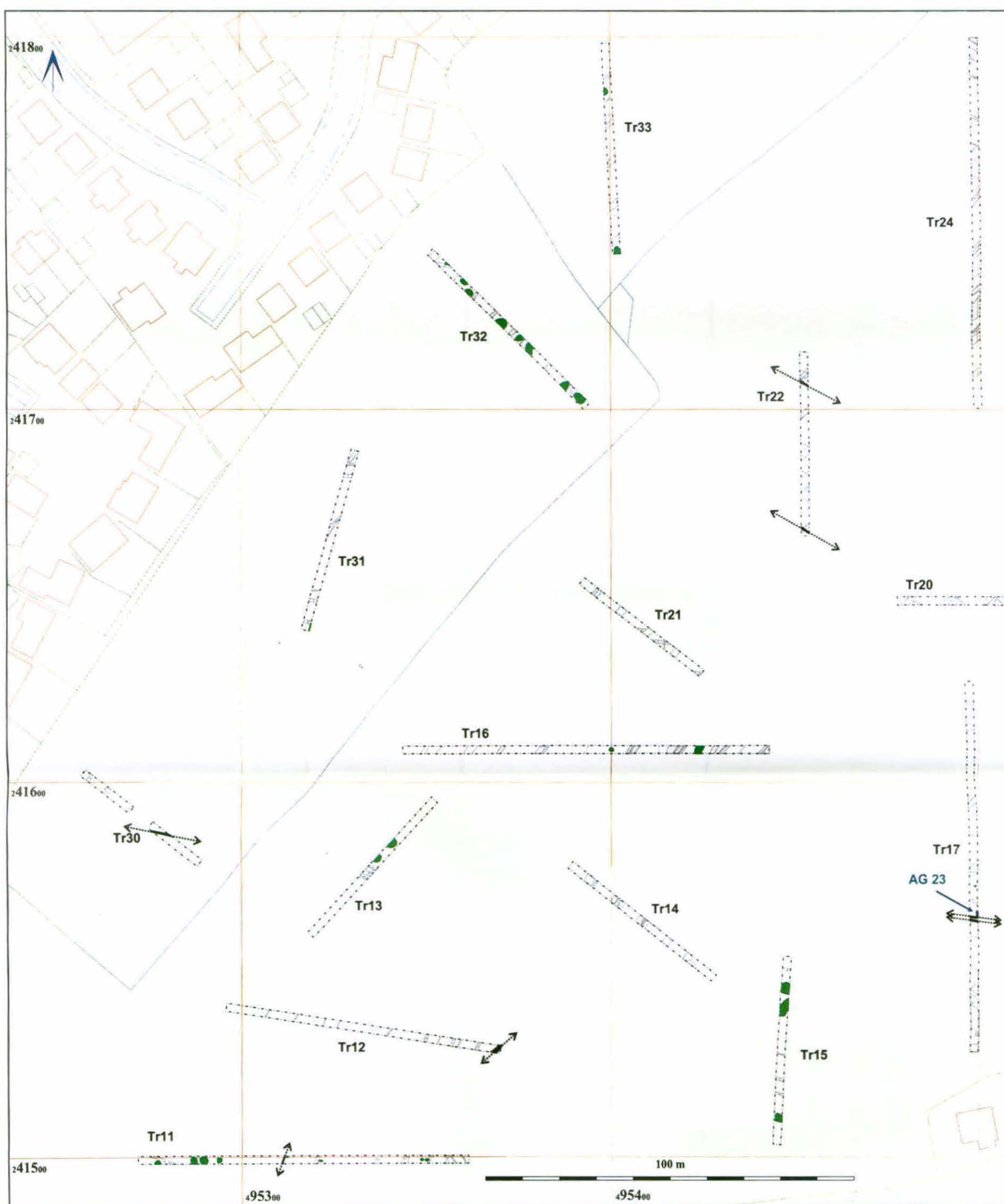


- AG 22: Unphased ditches and gullies
- AG 24: Tree bowls and rooting
- - - All other features

**Figure 14: Phase 7 – Unphased;  
west area**

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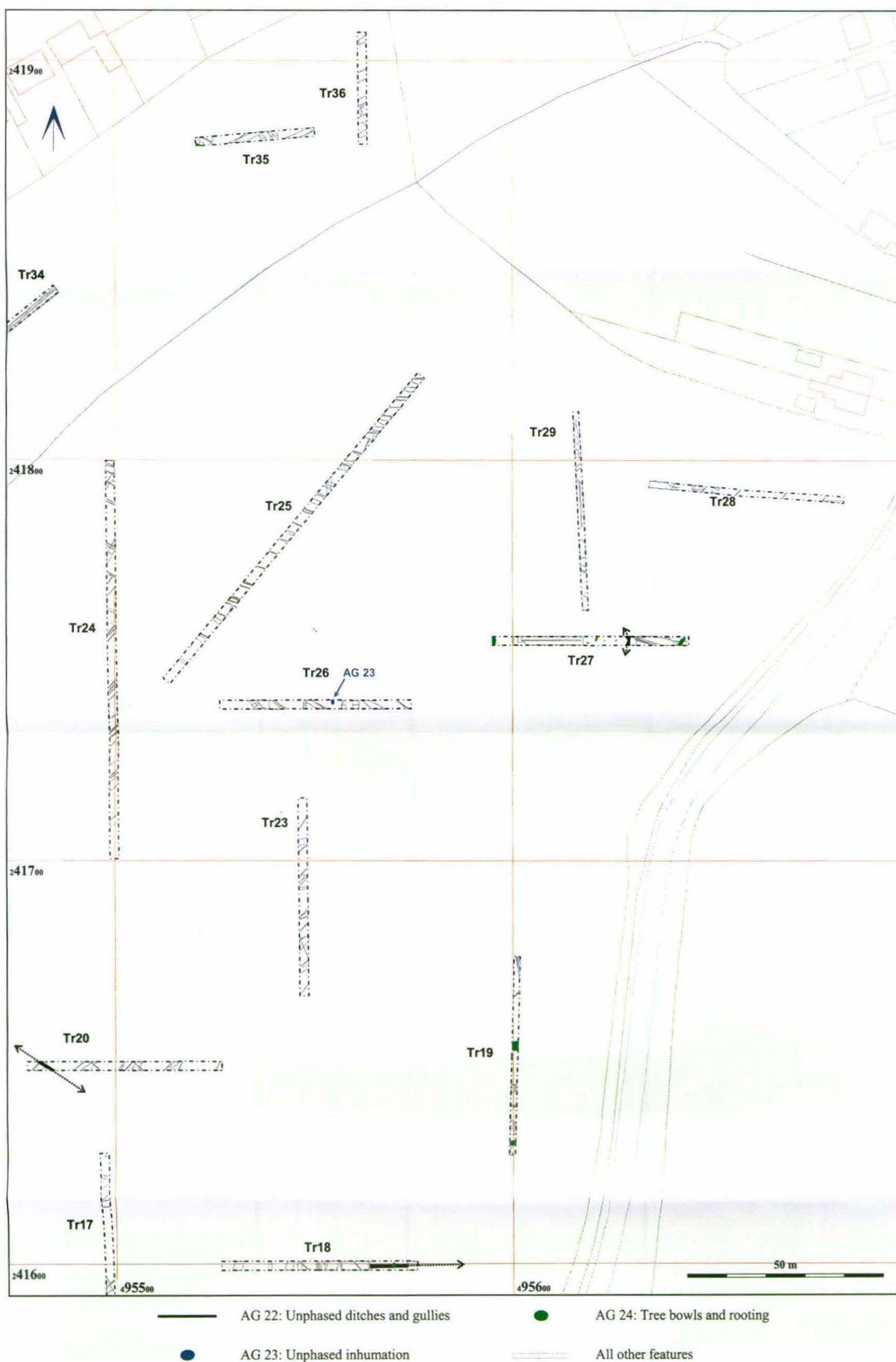


- |  |                                      |  |                               |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
|  | AG 22: Un phased ditches and gullies |  | AG 24: Tree bowls and rooting |
|  | AG 23: Un phased inhumation          |  | All other features            |

**Figure 15: Phase 7 – Un-phased, central part of the development area**

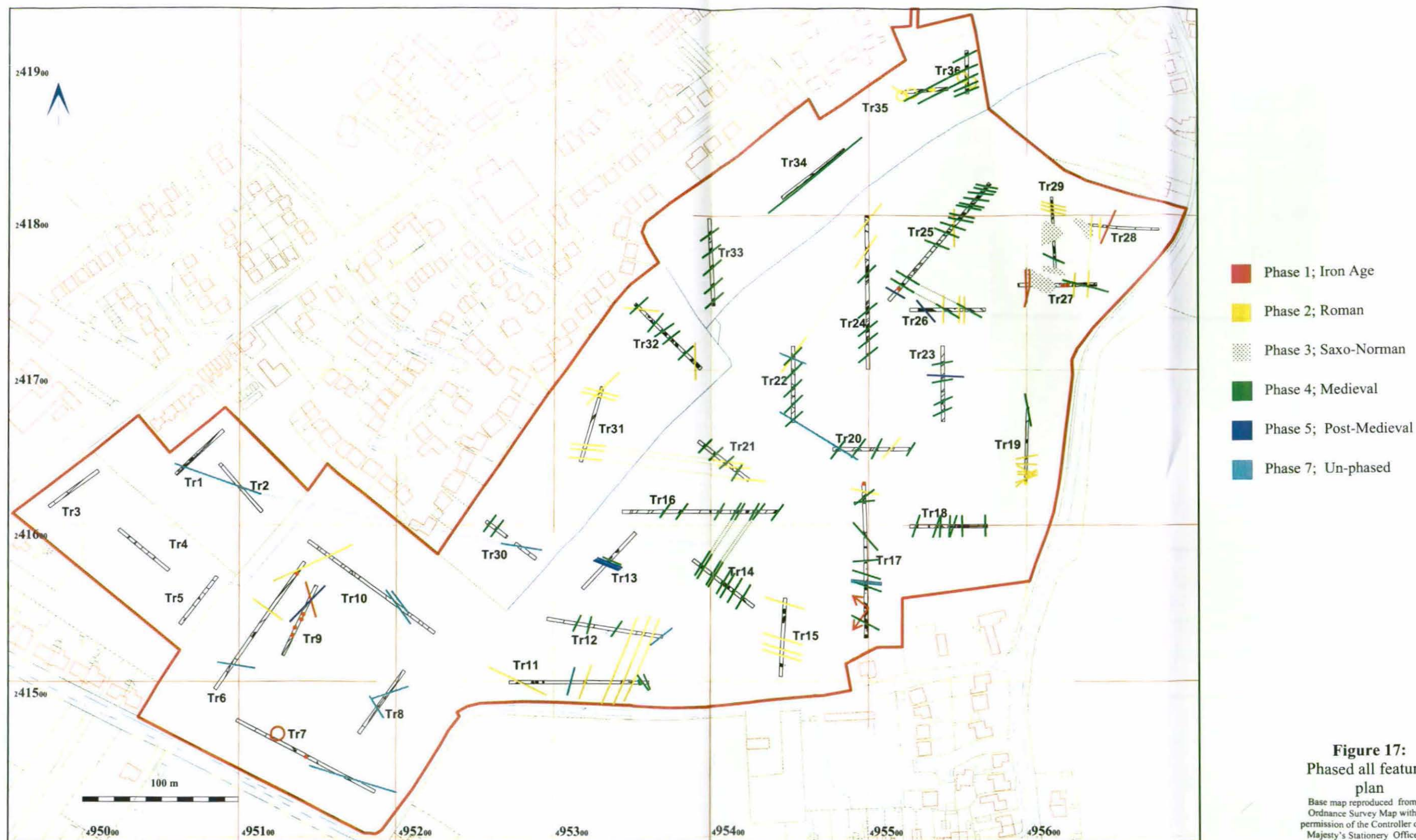
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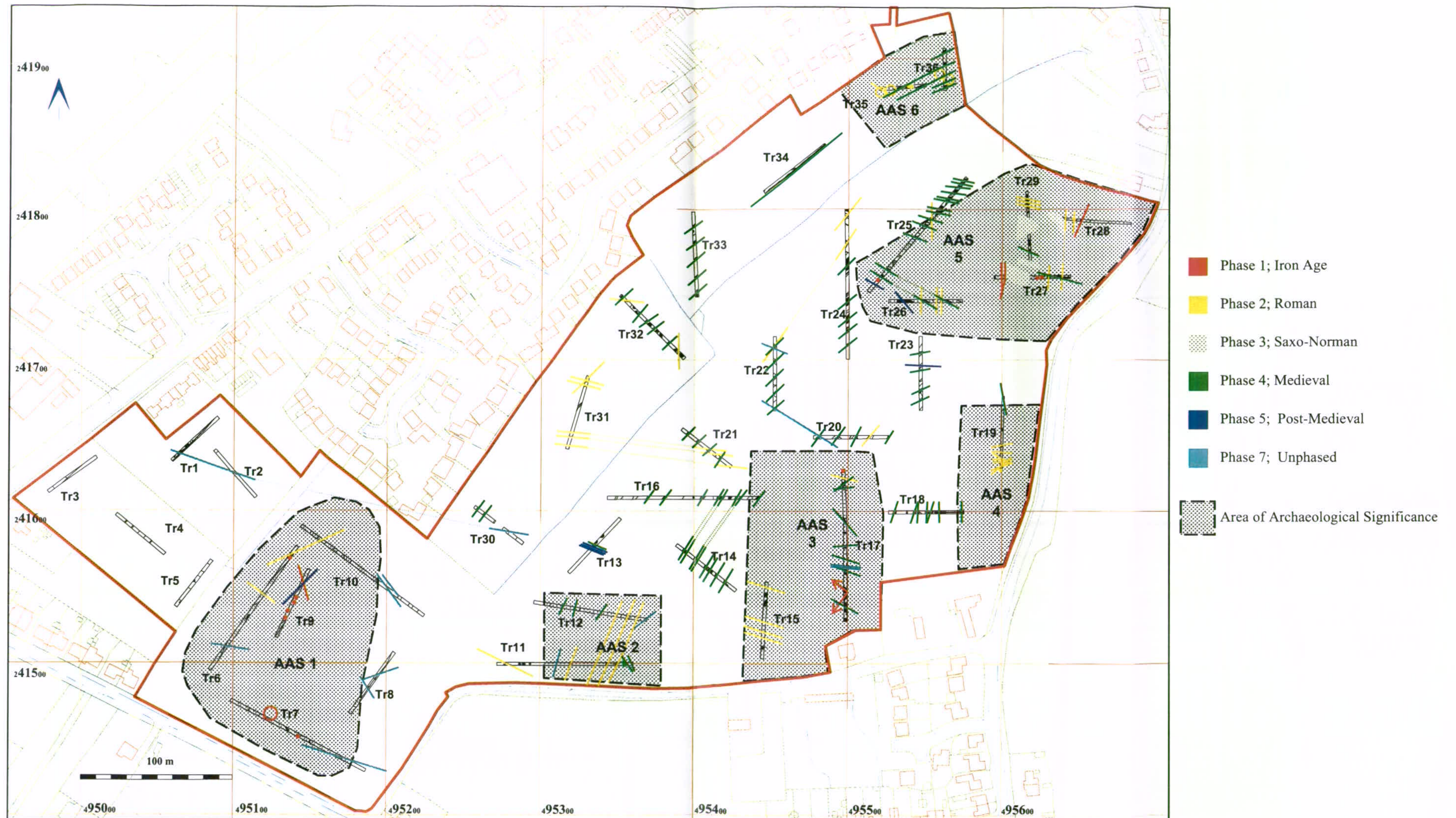


**Figure 16: Phase 7 – Un-phased, eastern part of the development area**

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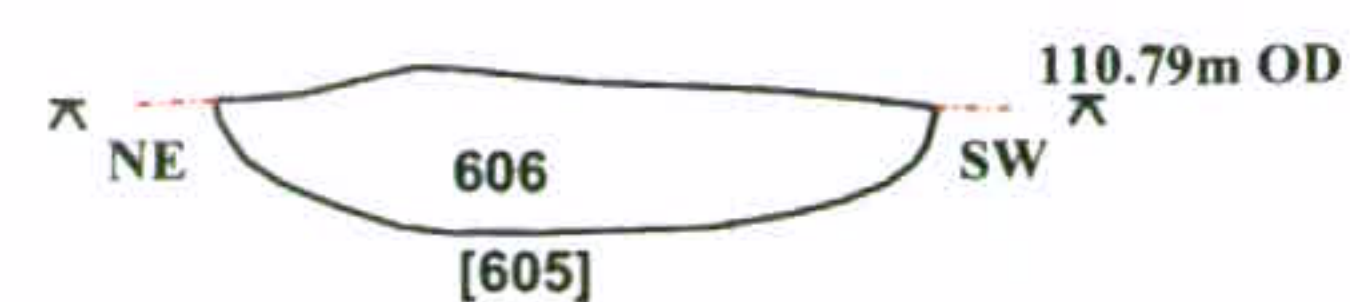




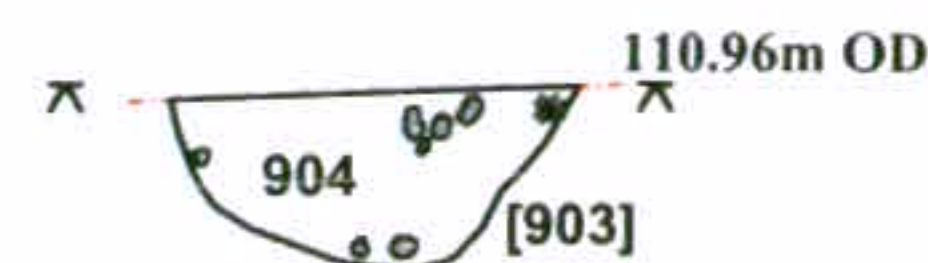


**Figure 18:**  
**Areas of Archaeological Significance**  
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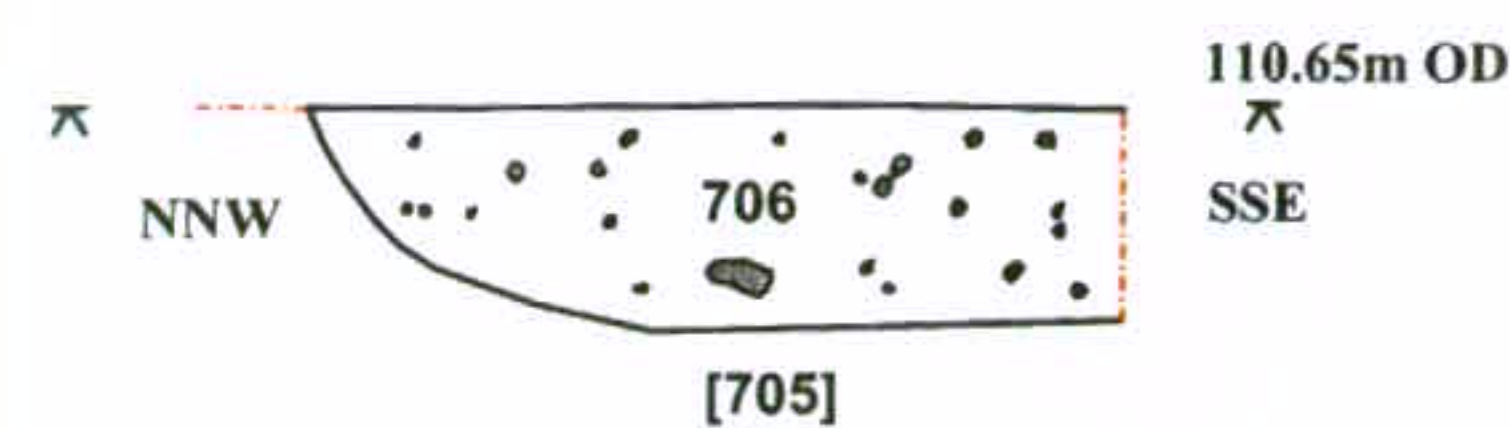




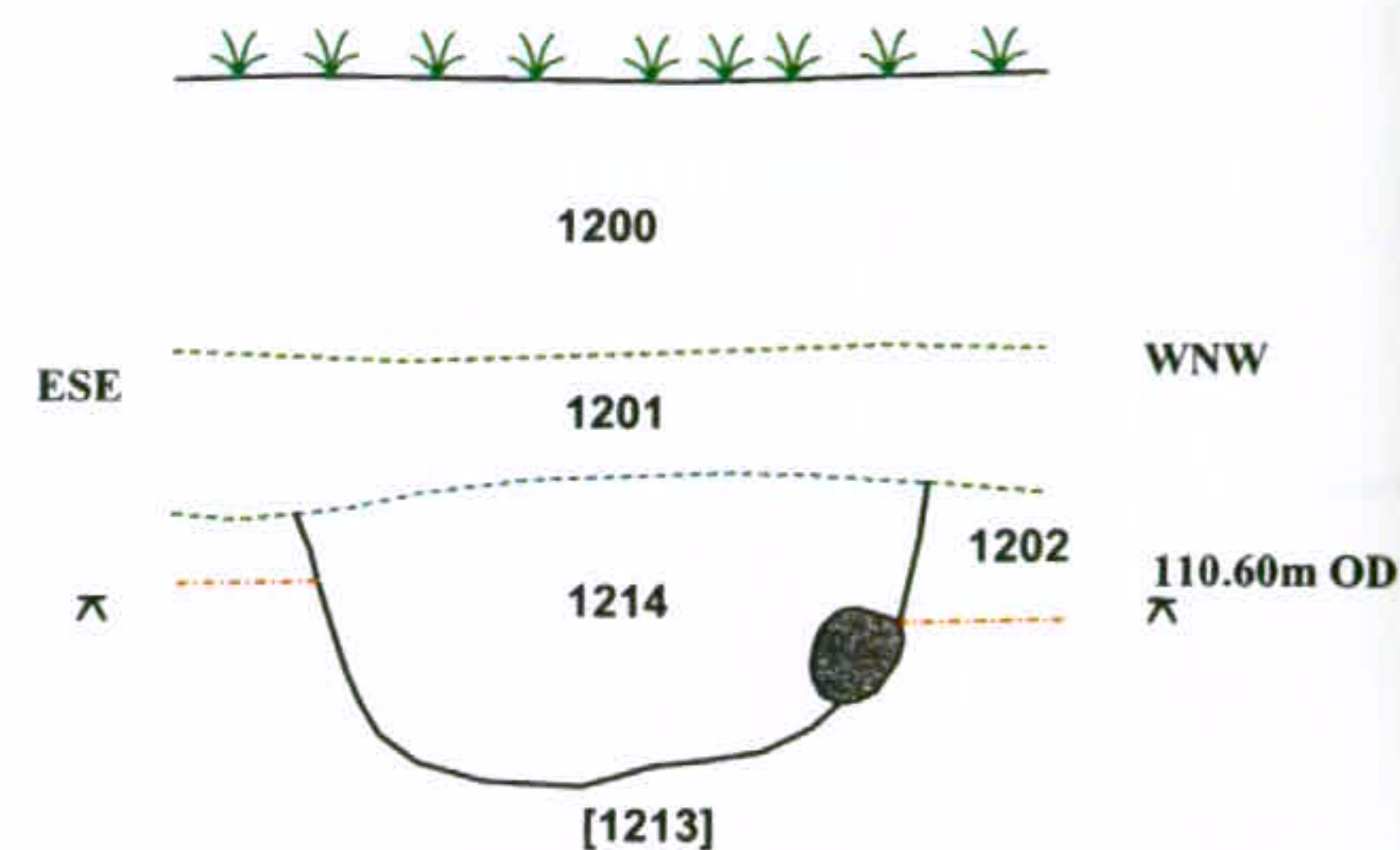
Section 1: Trench 6, Iron Age pit



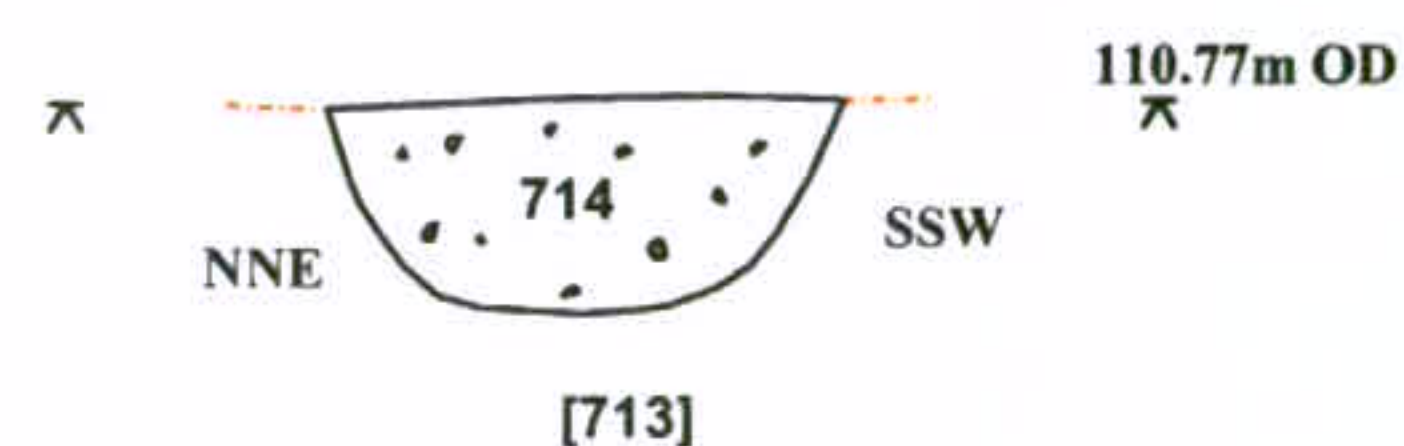
Section 5: Trench 9, Iron Age post-hole



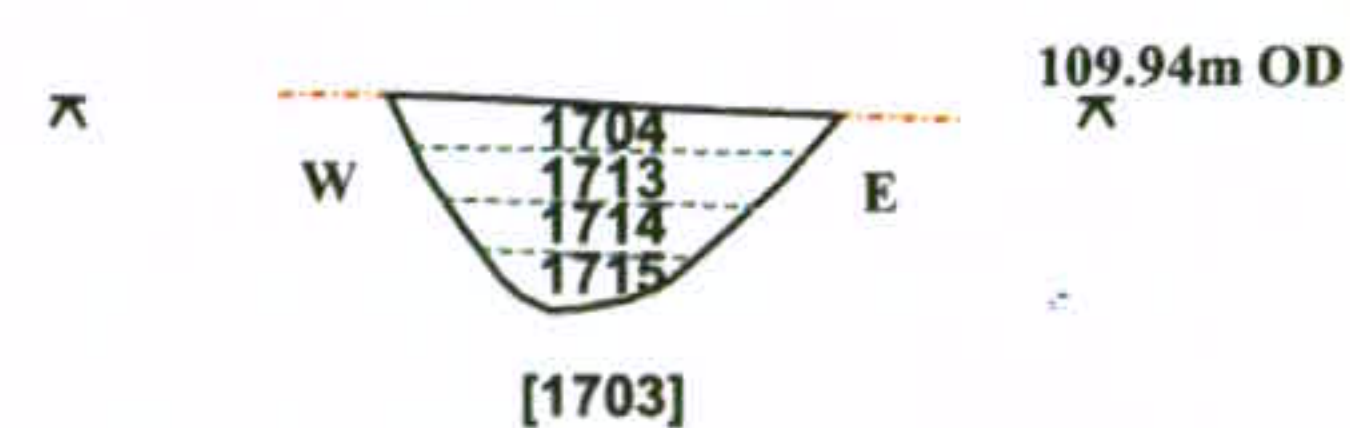
Section 2: Trench 7, Iron Age ring ditch terminus



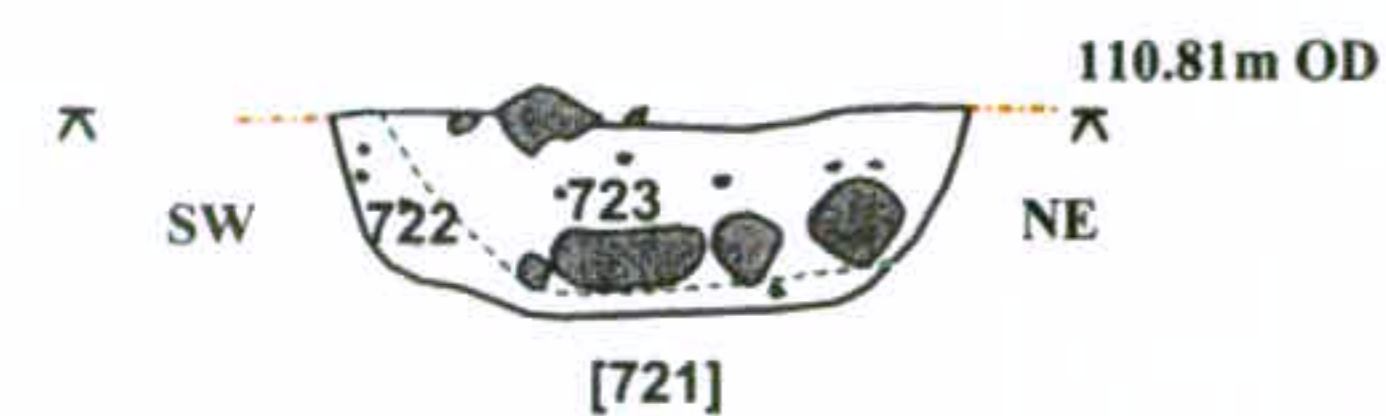
Section 6: Trench 12, Roman bedding trench



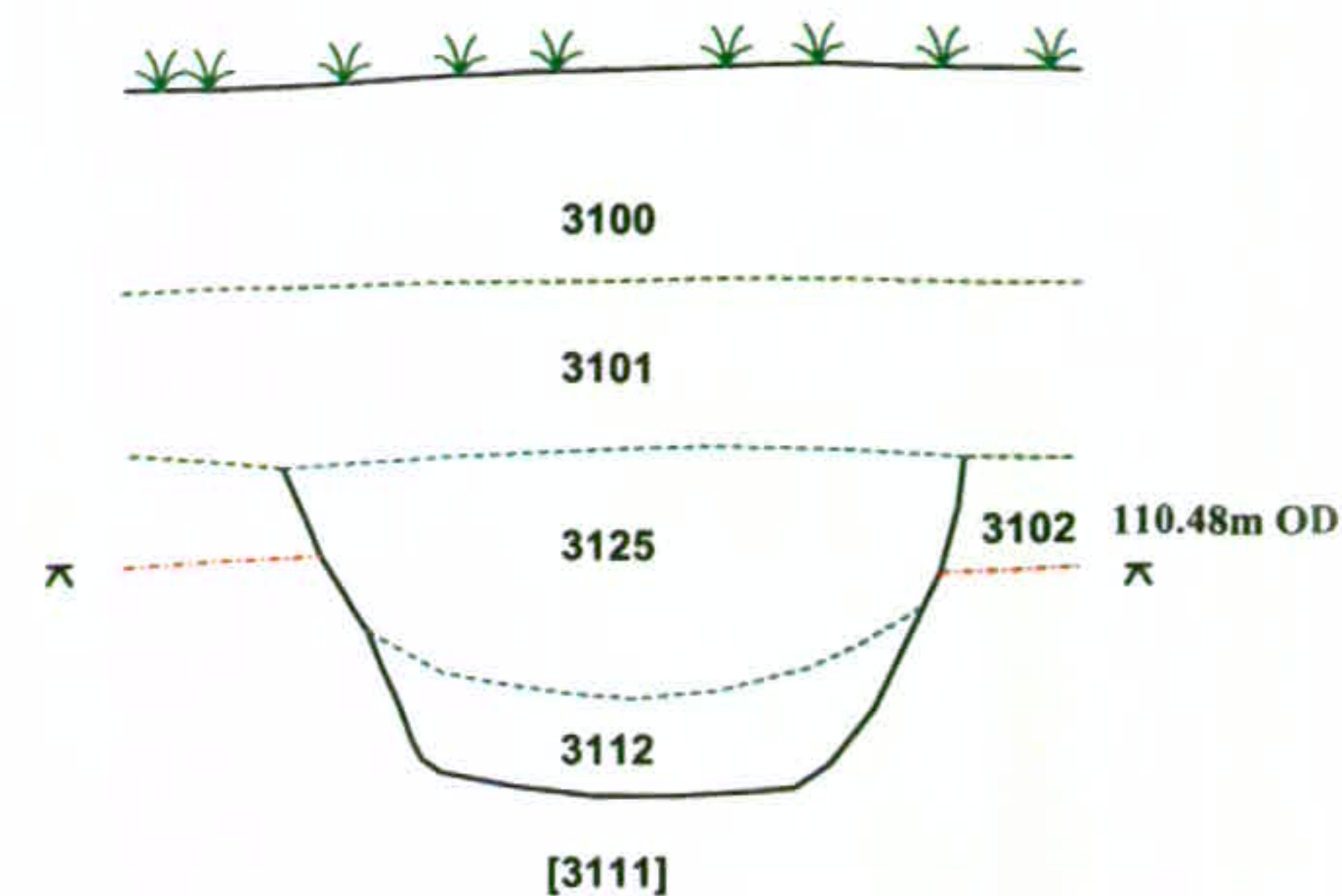
Section 3: Trench 7, Unphased ditch



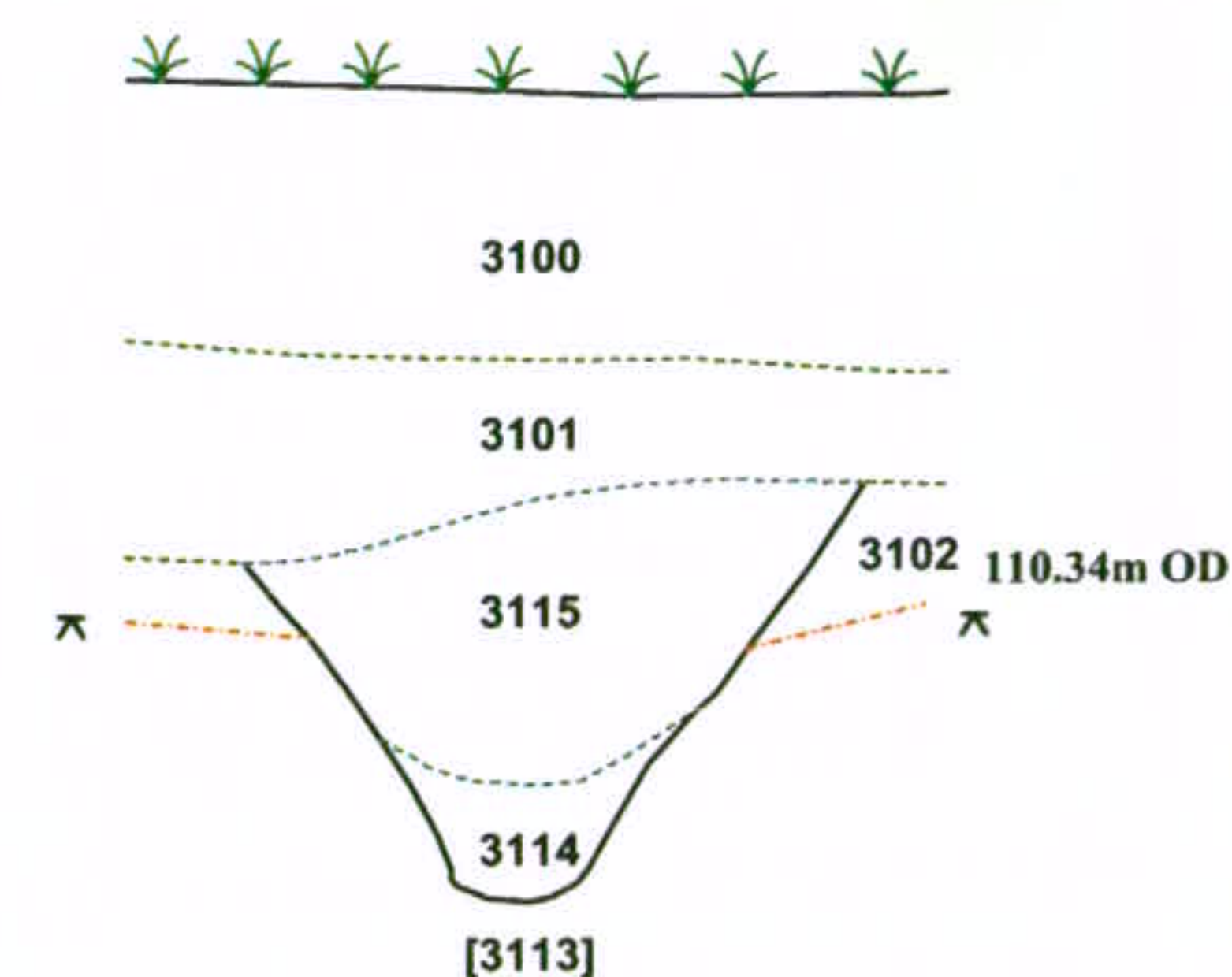
Section 7: Trench 17, Iron Age cremation



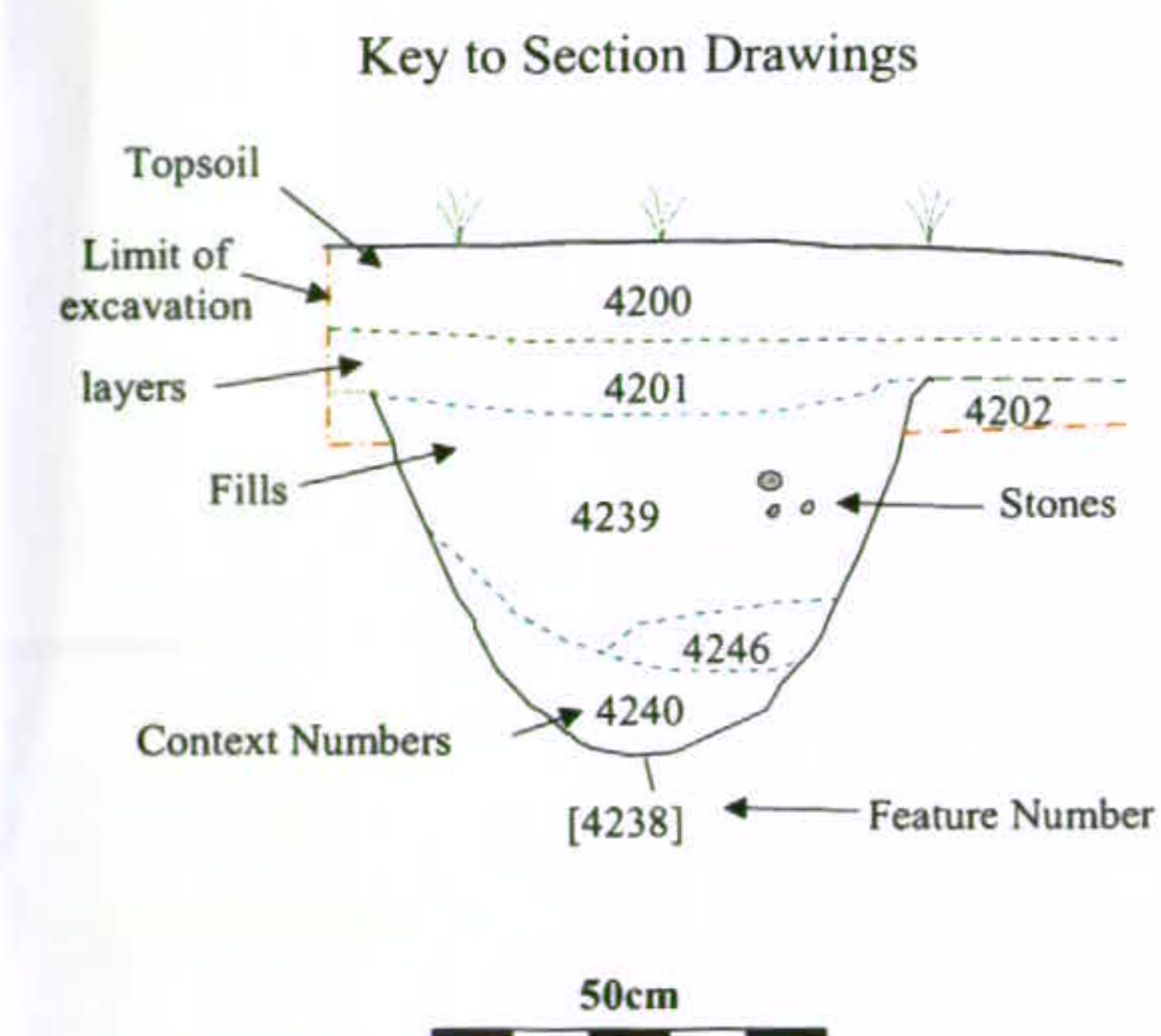
Section 4: Trench 7, Iron Age pit



Section 8: Trench 31, Roman bedding trench



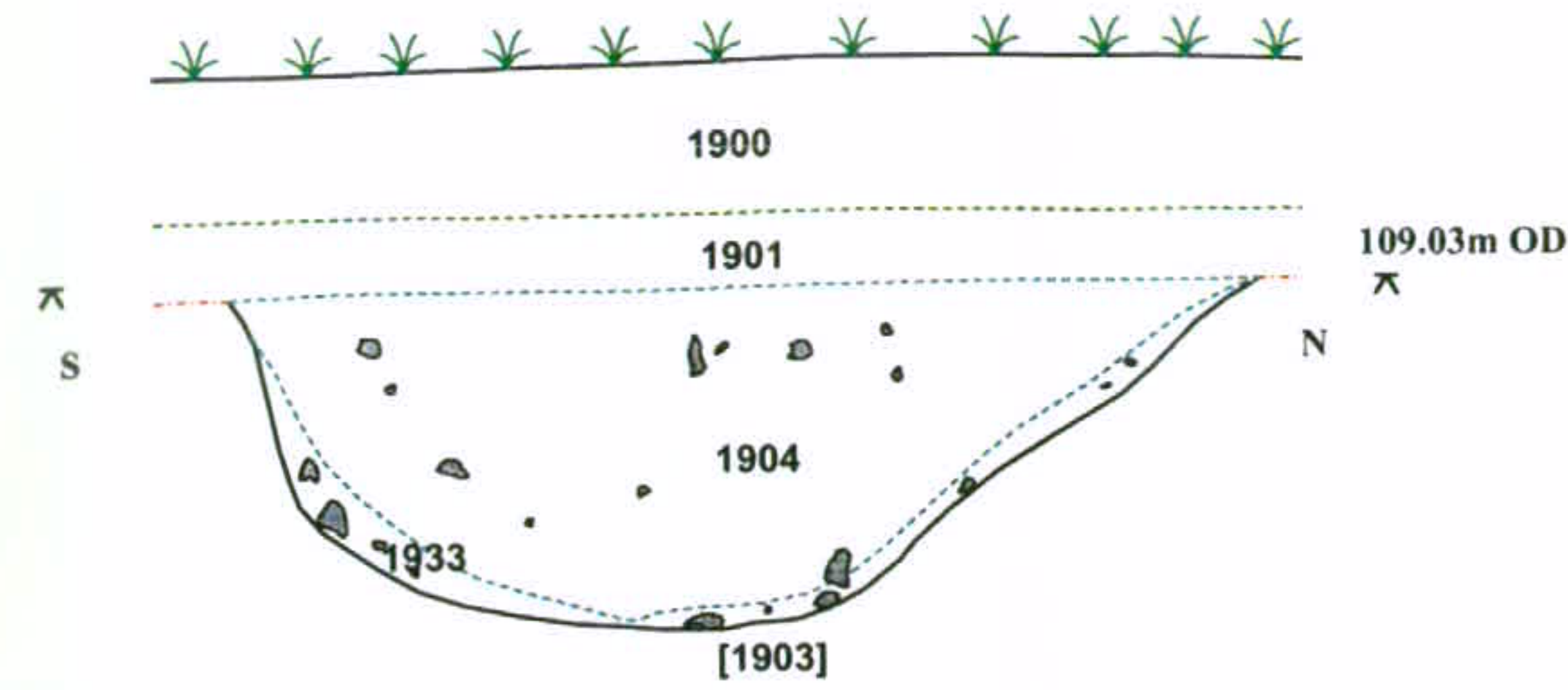
Section 9: Trench 31, Roman bedding trench



**Figure 19:**  
Selected Sections

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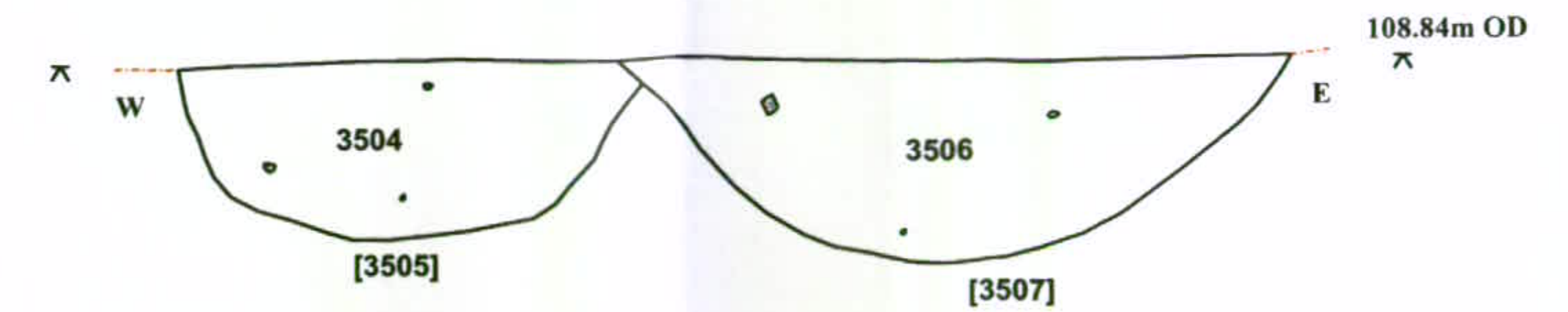




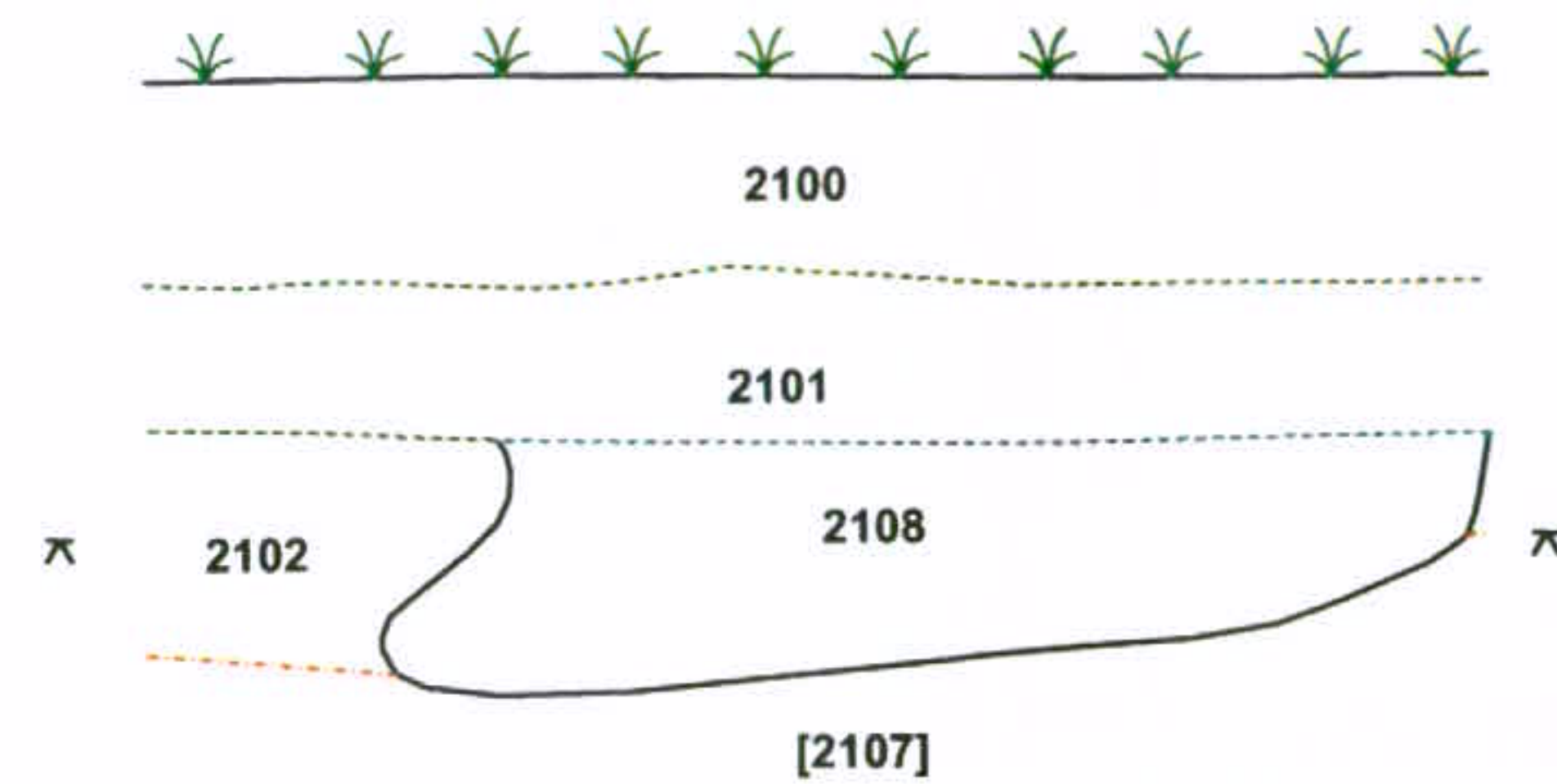
Section 10: Trench 19, Roman bedding trench



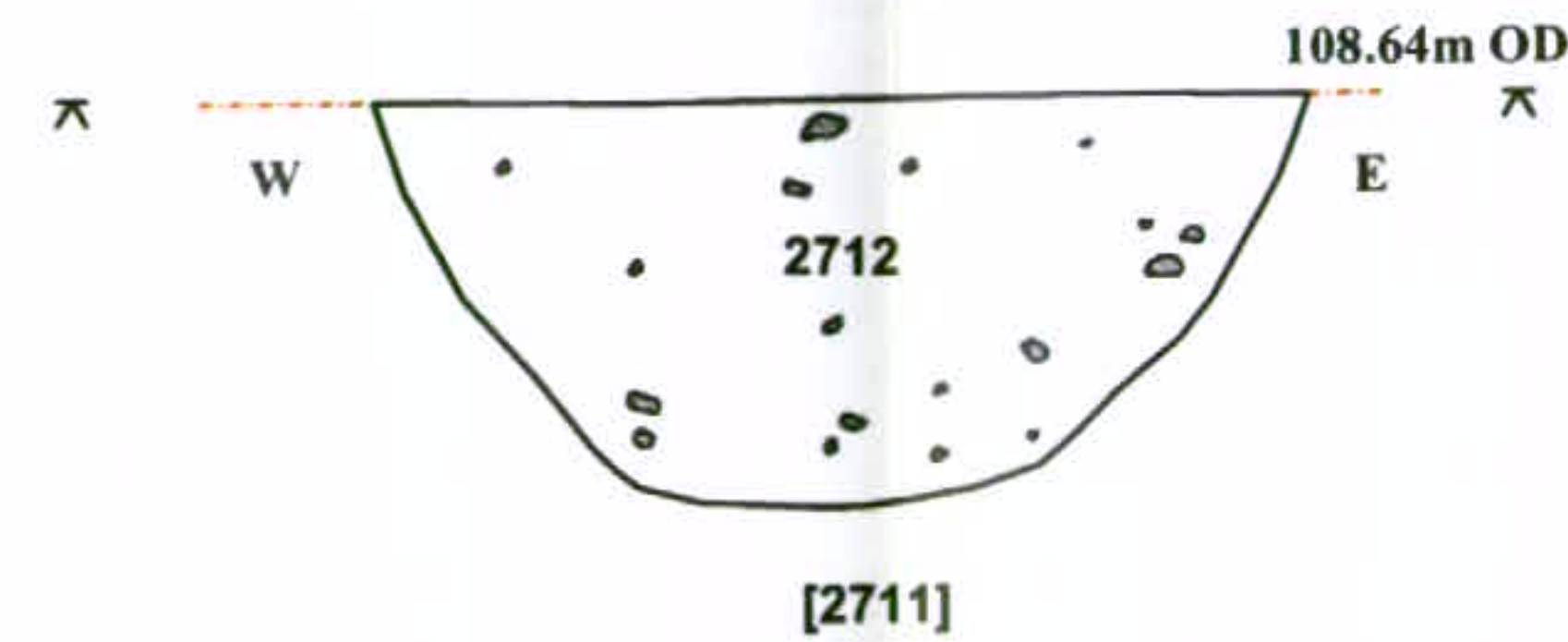
Section 13: Trench 27, Iron Age post-hole



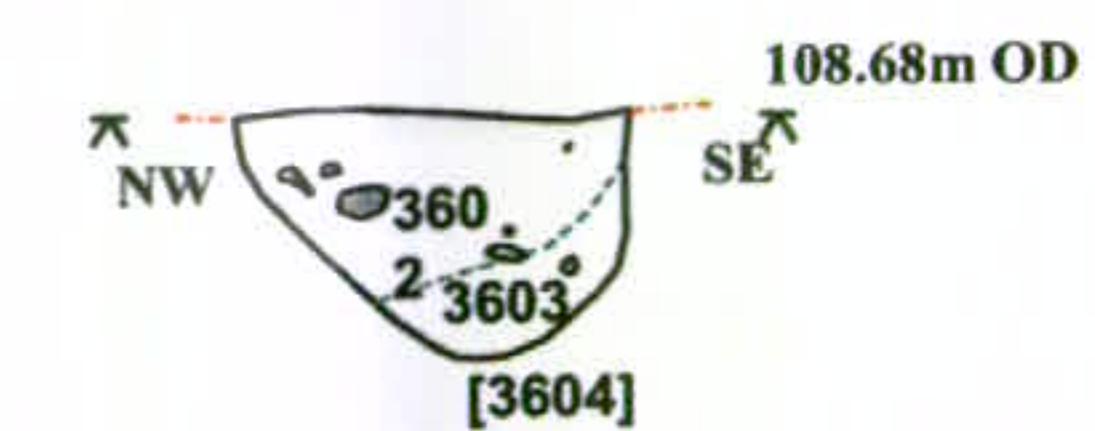
Section 16: Trench 35, Roman pits



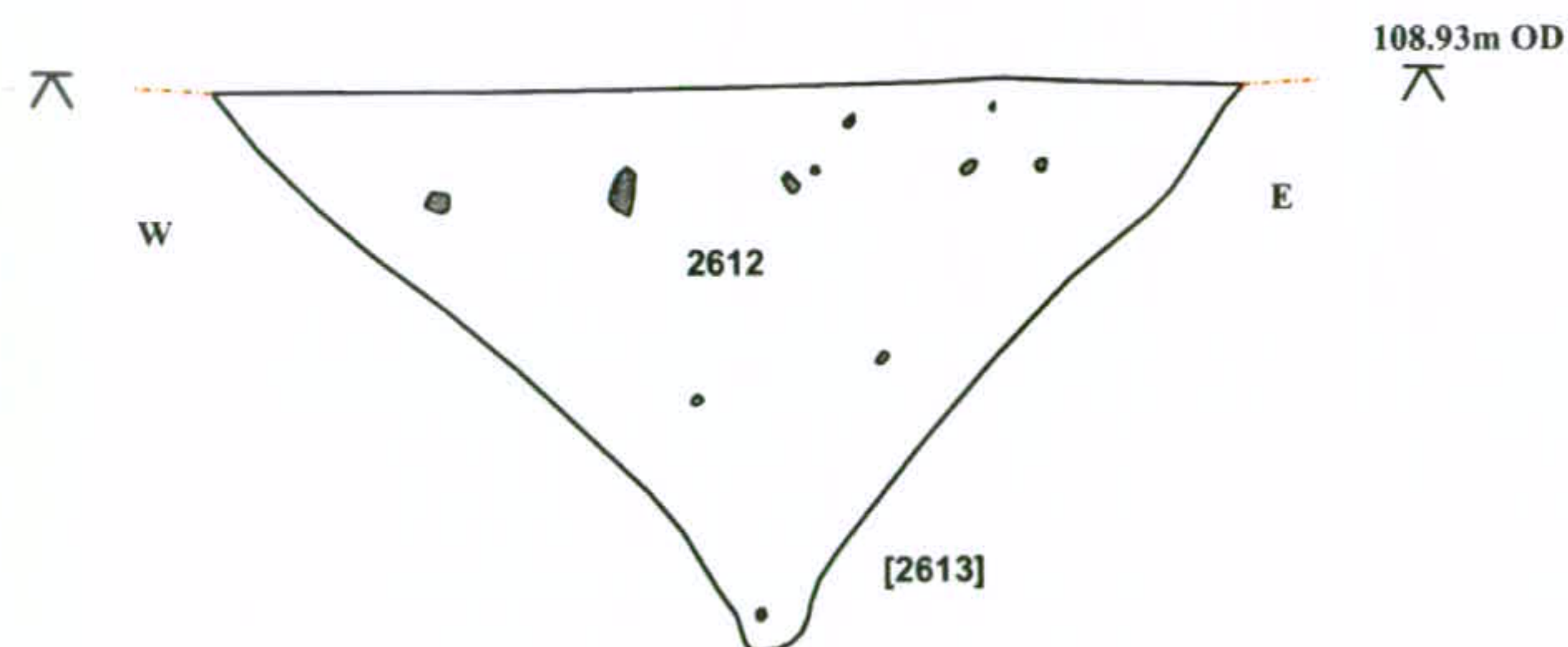
Section 11: Trench 21, Roman bedding trench



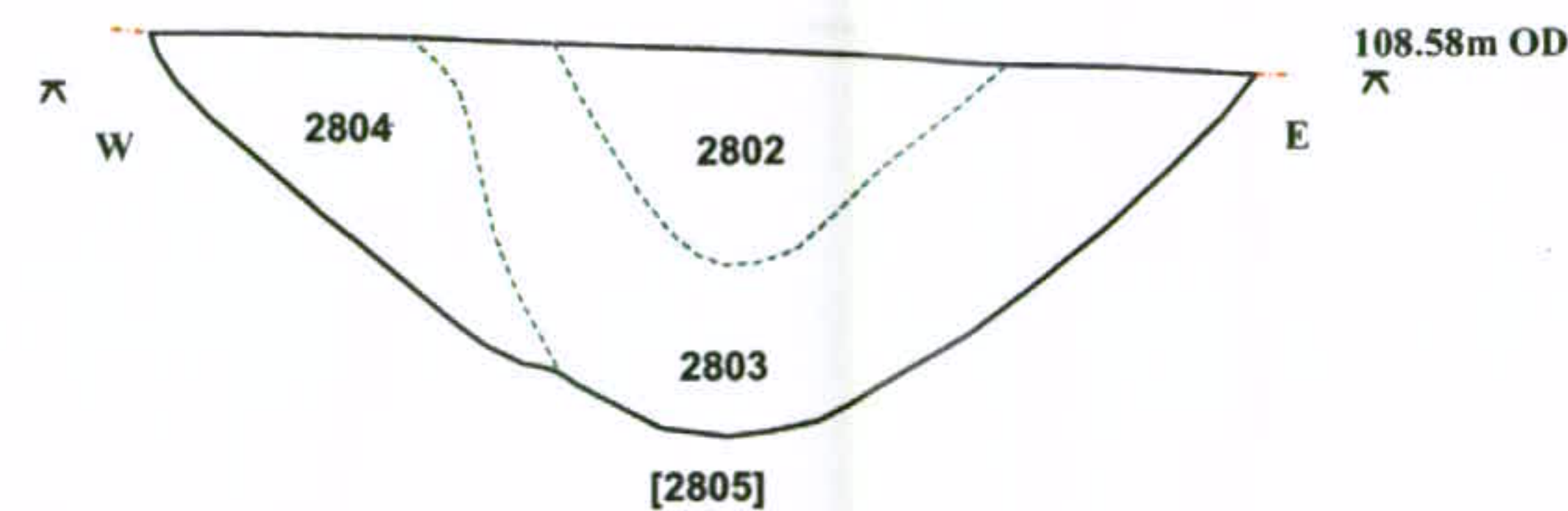
Section 14: Trench 27, Iron Age ditch



Section 17: Trench 36, Roman eaves drip gully



Section 12: Trench 26, Roman boundary ditch



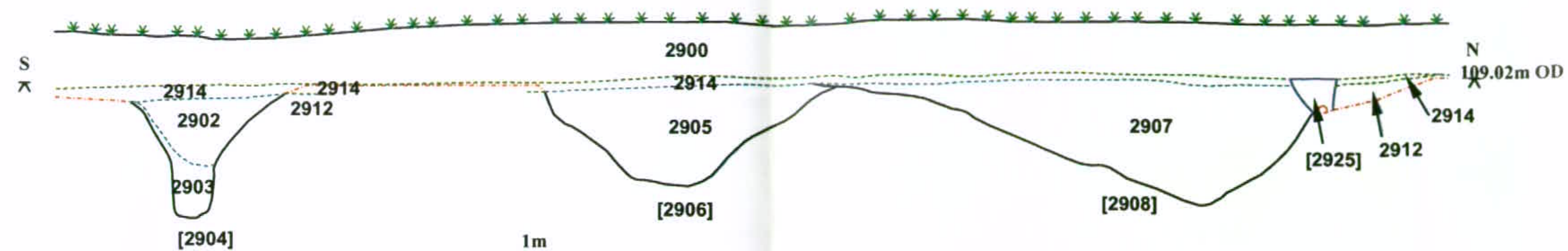
Section 15: Trench 28, Iron Age ditch



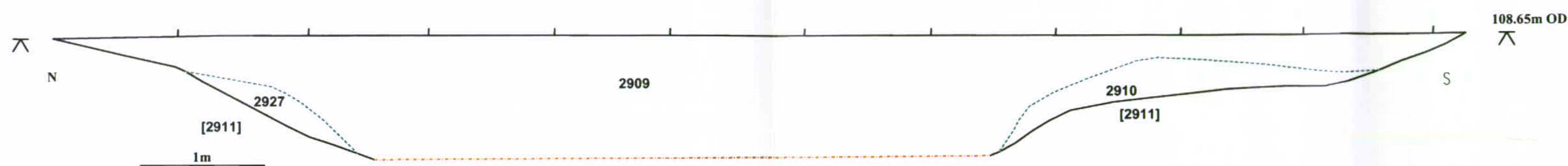
**Figure 20:**  
Selected sections

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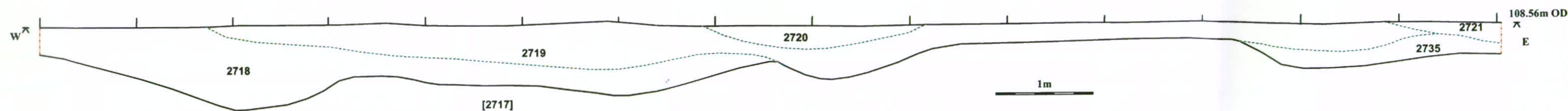




Section 18: Trench 29, Roman boundary ditches



Section 19: Trench 29, Saxo-Norman pond

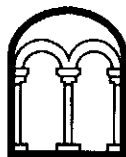


Section 20: Trench 27, Saxo-Norman pond

**Figure 21:**  
Selected sections

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