## GLA/SITE/3/21

## Kate Woodward

## 1959, 1963 \& 1964

## Page 1

In trench - D5 see 1956 Notebook with Mrs Rendall.

Page 2

6th August 1964

S 3'4" - S 5'10"

Line of clay - disturbance trench at 2' from turf level with loose fill above.

Aug 7th - on clay depth from N turf line.
$0-S 2^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$

0-W 3'8", glazed pot

Other work in Rendell and Holdens books.

NB. 14th century Abbots latrine.

Page 2 back


Sketch plan of latrine turret in SE corner of Abbot's Hall.

Diagonal shading: foundation of wall of latrine turret. Top of foundation $3^{\prime} 2^{\prime \prime}$ below turf level at E end of trench.

Page 4

1959

See also Mr \& Mrs Temple and Mrs Ainsley and Miss Rendell.

CLS . Section 62

From concrete marking S of cloister walk to 44' North.

Main Features S-N

Exc. depth (from turf) 4’3. Wall 12th century frater [C:5621], extent about 3' from S.
Exc. depth (from turf) 4’ 8". from 3' - 10' paving 12th century cloister [C:5620].
Exc. depth (from turf) 4', from 10'-12'6" Wall (inner) cloister [C:5622]
Various 4'3-2', 12'6"-15' clay [C:5611]
Exc. depth (from turf) 1'8 set stones at 15' beginning of 12th century lav.
5.2.Exc. depth (from turf) 2' Large stones [C:5619] and mortar [C:5613] to 24'.
$2^{\prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$ to $3^{\prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$ rising at $24^{\prime}$ to $2^{\prime}$ by steps at $30^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ probable end $\&$
5.3. beginning of basin about 40' very large fallen stones [ $\mathrm{C}: 5615$ ].

End of trench diagonal across NW corner later drain [C:5616].

Page 4 back

Further notes:

1) Some T.B's some lias piece possibly giving curve of arch taken to G.H and labelled. End of trench.


Sketch of section at N end of trench.
E. side. Turf line continues. ? at $1^{\prime}$ to around $6^{\prime} 9$ or $7^{\prime} 3$, rises to $3^{\prime}$. Clay over wall. 1 burnt stone on wall slab.
2) paving irregular lias between paving and wall 3 . Signs of burning or decayed wood. In W face redeposited clay over wall.

## Page 5

3) wall approx $3^{\prime}$ wide - shows 1 very large stone across west side of trench going under face over 1' deep and $2^{\prime}$ length (or width) perfectly flat.

On other side nails and signs of burning ? door posts, mortar over smaller stones of wall red brown (damp). In E face of trench robber trench scoop centres on wall.
4) about $1^{\prime}$ North of wall [C:5622] step left in excavation to protect edge of lavatory [C:5616]. Above step very dirty and full of bones from $2^{\prime}$ to $2^{\prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$, as excavated.


East face of section.

## Page 5 back

5) Lavatory. 1st wall stone probably extended $18^{\prime \prime}$ to $2^{\prime} 4 \frac{1}{2 \prime \prime}$.
5.2) Straight cut in both E and W faces at $19^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ depth $1^{\prime \prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$ to $2^{\prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$, and $24^{\prime}$ depth $1^{\prime} 1^{\prime \prime}$ to $1^{\prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$. Then white mortar becomes mixed with clay but line continues as yellow mortar from $2^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$ to $3^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$.


Sketch of $E$ side of section.
5.3) Clay and dirty stony earth floor under mortar mixing floor [C:5608] to end produced pot at depth $2^{\prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ to $2^{\prime \prime} 9^{\prime \prime}$ ?[F:BF5606]. At 43' the 3 v . large stones [C:5615] across trench (not in position)...

Page 6
...protrude above yellow clay but below mortar mixing floor [C:5608].
$5.3 \& 6$ ) in E face at $43^{\prime \prime} 6^{\prime \prime}$ cut for drain [C:5605] shows to depth $18^{\prime \prime}$. This layer of topsoil continues across end of trench at that depth and in W face to $41^{\prime} 5^{\prime \prime}$ where drain wall (SE) disappears in W face. Mortar floor [C:5608] ends with cuts [C:5605] in E and W faces and also yellow clay.


Sketch of E section at E end of trench.

Top stone of drain wall (SE) [C:5616] at depth $2^{\prime}$.
Page 6 back


Sketch of $E$ section at $E$ end of trench.

Page 8

7th August 1963

St Michaels Chapel

On evidence of combined section tracing width c.4' from E end is $21^{\prime}$. (NB) point found from plotting on plan $-45^{\prime} 4^{\prime \prime}$ east of 1963 nailing possibly $1^{\prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$ from foot of slope.

Trench E. ext II - Abbots Hall. Section 75

Pottery found under large stones (mortared together) in charcoal layer. Give dating only of 'Throwing in of stone'.

8th. Measurements with Mr R-R established centre of Abbot's Hall. 1'6" from S Wall of trench.
E.Ext III. Section 77

8th. Work on clearing plaster floor [C:7060]. J Warner found plaster with number and one with stripe.

Page 9

9th August

Glass on mortar floor [F:SF7052]. Depth 3' from W 3' in S wall.

Pottery - glazed one side gr/yellow with pattern. Depth 2'9" from W 7'.

Pottery - glazed. From W 9'. Depth 3'9". From S 9".
(Both XI or XII centuries).

13th Aug.
E. Ext III from 15

Worked from approx. $10^{\prime}$ to $6^{\prime}$. Floor very irregular. At depth 46 " in soft earth and/or mortar with burning (char) and bones on hard layer. Pottery, glass, tile etc.

Back page


Sketch of AHCT Ext 3.

