

6.0 Results Trench 2

Trench 2 measured 3m by 1.2. At a depth of 150mm iron service pipes (gas and water) were encountered and excavation temporarily ceased. Following removal of the cellar fill to Trench 1 it became apparent that the passage had previously contained access steps down to the cellar which would have damaged any archaeology in this area – therefore no further work was done in this trench.

7.0 Conclusion

- 7.1 The archaeological evaluation has shown that, as at the timber framed building at The Three Mariners, the timber framed former 23 Quay Street was built off very substantial dressed stone cellar walls and (also as at The Three Mariners) it was built off sand very close to sea level – the base of the wall is only 1.8 metres AOD. This adds credence to the theory first expounded at The Three Mariners that as the quay alignment moves south some buildings in this area are simply built forward of the quay with the quay wall forming one of the cellar walls. The 'void' in front of the quay thus very easily becomes the cellar of a building. There was, however, no evidence that this was open to the south thus allowing boats to be drawn up the beach into the cellar.
- 7.2 Should the site be re-developed this may be done without the loss of significant archaeology provided the Parkins Lane wall is kept in place.

9.0 Maps & Plans Consulted

1538	View of Scarborough	
1725	A new and exact plan of Scarborough	J Cossins
1747	A plan of Scarborough	W Vincent
1770	A plan of Scarborough	published in
	Jeffries	
1798	A plan of Scarborough	published in
	Hinderwell,	
1811	A plan of Scarborough	published in
	Hinderwell,	
1828	A plan of the Town and Environs of Scarborough	J Wood
1842	A plan of Scarborough from an actual survey	A G Tyson
1850	Plan of Scarborough	J Petch
1852	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:1056	
1892	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:500	
1912	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:2500	
1929	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:2500	
1939	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:2500	
1965	Ordnance Survey plan of Scarborough at a scale of 1:1250	

10.0 Acknowledgements

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ANNEX 1 - LIST OF CONTEXTS

1006	Concrete slab to cellar
1001	Fill of cellar
F1002	West cellar wall – stone
F1003	south and east cellar walls – brick
F1004	Rectangular feature built into arch
F1005	Brick cellar floor
Trench 1006	
1006.1	Sand
1006.2	Compacted mid brown earth and sand
1006.3	Compacted or iron pan sand surface
1006.4	Orange burnt sand
1006.5	Iron panning
1006.6	Mixed clay, charcoal and shelly deposit
1006.7	Pale sand
1006.8	Silver grey sand possibly natural deposit
1006.9	Grey sandy deposit with stone and shells
F1006.10	Stone wall under F1003
Trench 1007	
1007.1	Sand layer under brick floor
1007.2	Mid brown loam
1007.3	Dark to mid brown loam
1007.4	Orange sand with loamy inclusions
1007.5	2 nd spit into orange sand with loamy inclusions
1007.6	Orange sand
1007.7	2 nd spit into orange sand
F1007.8	stone cross wall
Trench 2	
2000	Concrete yard surface
2001	loose soil and sand
F2002	Channel drain
2003	Mid to dark soil

ANNEX 2- SCHEDULE OF PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN DURING MONITORING

Film 1

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		1	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
05-Nov-05	1	North	General view of site	N/A		
05-Nov-05	2	East	General view of site	N/A		
05-Nov-05	3	South	General view of site	N/A		
05-Nov-05	4	South	Contextual view of site	N/A		
05-Nov-05	5	South	Following removal of concrete	1001		
05-Nov-05	6	South	As 5	1001	Discarded	
05-Nov-05	7	West	Detail of relationship with Parkins Lane following concrete removal	1001		
05-Nov-05	8	West	As 7	1001	Discarded	
05-Nov-05	9	North	Following removal of concrete	1001		
05-Nov-05	10	North	Similar to 9	1001	Discarded	
05-Nov-05	11	North	Similar to 9	1001		
13-Nov-05	12	South	Concrete of yard area adjacent south wall	2000		
13-Nov-05	13	East	Concrete of yard area adjacent south wall	2000		
13-Nov-05	14	East	Setting out Trench 2 following removal of concrete	2001		
13-Nov-05	15	South	Setting out Trench 2 following removal of concrete	2001		
13-Nov-05	16	South	Showing stone drain on south boundary of trench 2			
13-Nov-05	17	West	Showing stone drain on south boundary of trench 2			
13-Nov-05	18	West	Trench 2 showing position of pipes			
13-Nov-05	19	South	Trench 2 showing position of pipes			
13-Nov-05	20	East	Trench 2 showing position of pipes			

Film 2

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		2	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
19-Nov-05	0A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill	1001		
19-Nov-05	1A	East	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill	1001		
19-Nov-05	2A	West	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - same as 3A below	1001	Discarded	
19-Nov-05	3A	West	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - same as 2A above	1001		
19-Nov-05	4A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - similar to 7A below	1001	Discarded	
19-Nov-05	5A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - similar to 7A below	1001	Discarded	
19-Nov-05	6A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - similar to 7A below	1001	Discarded	
19-Nov-05	7A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - similar to 4A above	1001		
19-Nov-05	8A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - similar to 4A above	1001		
19-Nov-05	9A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - showing exposure of feature			
19-Nov-05	10A	South	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - showing exposure of floor			
19-Nov-05	11A	East	Showing machine excavation of cellar fill - showing exposure of floor			
19-Nov-05	12A	East	Same as 11A		Discarded	
19-Nov-05	13A	South West	Machine revealing floor of cellar			
19-Nov-05	14A	South	Exposed floor and cellar features			
19-Nov-05	15A	West	Exposed junction between stone & brick cellar walls			
19-Nov-05	16A	West	As 15A - closer detail			
19-Nov-05	17A	West	Exposed junction between stone & brick cellar walls showing context			

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		3	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
26/11/05	0A	south	south wall following clearance of cellar		discarded	
26/11/05	1A	south	south wall following clearance of cellar			
26/11/05	2A	south	south wall following clearance of cellar showing corner			
26/11/05	3A	south	door detail in south wall			
26/11/05	4A	south	south wall following clearance of cellar			
26/11/05	5A	south	door detail in south wall		discarded	
26/11/05	6A	south west	brick floor showing cross wall		discarded	
26/11/05	7A	south west	brick floor showing cross wall			
26/11/05	8A	south	brick floor showing cross wall			
26/11/05	9A	south	brick floor showing cross wall		discarded	
26/11/05	10A	south	brick floor showing cross wall also showing feature in corner			
26/11/05	11A	east	showing cross wall			
26/11/05	12A	north east	showing cross wall			
26/11/05	13A	north east	as 12A		discarded	
26/11/05	14A	north	north showing end of cellar			
26/11/05	15A	north	as 14A		discarded	
26/11/05	16A	north west	showing stone side wall			
26/11/05	17A	west	showing stone side wall			
26/11/05	18A	east	brick floor showing cross wall			
26/11/05	19A	south	as 3A		discarded	
26/11/05	20A	south	setting out of trench 1006			
26/11/05	21A	south	as 20A		discarded	
26/11/05	22A	south	sand under cellar floor			
26/11/05	23A	south	sand under cellar floor			
26/11/05	24A	south	sand under cellar floor		discarded	
N/A						
26/11/05	26A	south	following removal of sand			
26/11/05	27A	east	following removal of sand			
04/12/05	28A	west	trench 1007 showing stone cross wall			
04/12/05	29A	west	detail of stone cross wall			
04/12/05	30A	south	trench 1007 showing area to south of trench			
04/12/05	31A	south	view of trench 1007			
04/12/05	32A	south	as 31A		discarded	

Film 4

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		4	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
27/12/05	5A	east	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand			
27/12/05	6A	east	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand		discarded	
27/12/05	7A	east	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand			
27/12/05	8A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
	9A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
	10A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
	11A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
27/12/05	12A	south	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand		discarded	
27/12/05	13A	south	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand			
27/12/05	14A	south	trench 1006 showing iron panning in sand		discarded	
27/12/05	15A	east	trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .			
27/12/05	16A	south	trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .		discarded	
27/12/05	17A	south	trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .			
27/12/05	18A	east	trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand			
27/12/05	19A	east	trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand			
27/12/05	20A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
	21A		poor quality taken by Chris Hall		discarded	
27/12/05	22A					

Film 5

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		5	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
26/11/05	0	Down	Trench 1006 following removal of floor and sand			
26/11/05	1	South	Trench 1006 following removal of floor and sand		Discarded	
26/11/05	2	South	Trench 1006 following removal of floor and sand			
26/11/05	3	East	Trench 1006 following removal of floor and sand		Discarded	
26/11/05	4	East	Trench 1006 following removal of floor and sand			
26/11/05	5	South	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down			
26/11/05	6	South	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down		Discarded	
26/11/05	7	East	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down			
26/11/05	8	East	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down		Discarded	
26/11/05	9	Down	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down			
26/11/05	10	Down	Trench 1006 showing iron rich sand in next context down		Discarded	
27/12/05	14	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .		Discarded	
27/12/05	15	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .			
27/12/05	16	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .		Discarded	
27/12/05	17	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .			
27/12/05	18	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .		Discarded	
27/12/05	19	south	Trench 1006 showing sonndage into sand .		Discarded	
27/12/05	20	West	Opening up trench 1007 showing iron panning in sand and cellar wall			
27/12/05	21	West	Opening up trench 1007 showing iron panning in sand and cellar wall			

Film 6

SITE CODE		PL/05	SITE NAME Quay St/Parkins Lane			
FILM NUMBER		6	FILM TYPE 200ASA Print			
DATE	FRAME NO	DIRECTION OF VIEW	DESCRIPTION	CONTEXT	NOTES	
	1					
	2					
	3	South	Looking down onto sondage into trench 1007 following widening	Discarded		
	4	South	Looking down onto sondage into trench 1007 following widening			
	5	West	Looking down onto sondage into trench 1007 following widening			
	6	South	Detail of sondage			
	7	South	Similar to 6			
	8	West	Detail of sondage against cellar wall showing iron panning and ?natural sand below			
	9	West	General view of same sondage showing location against cellar wall			
	10	West	Detail of sondage against cellar wall showing iron panning and ?natural sand below			
	11	West	Same as 10	Discarded		
	12	West	Looking down into sondage showing ingress of seawater			
02/03/06	13	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	14	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	15	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	16	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	17	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	18	West	Stonework to north end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	19	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	20	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	21	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	22	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	23	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	24	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	25	West	Plastered masonry to south end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	26	West	Detail of stonework to north end of cellar wall			
02/03/06	27	West	Detail of stonework to north end of cellar wall	Discarded		
02/03/06	28	West	Detail of stonework to north end of cellar wall			

ANNEX 3 – FINDS DATABASE

SITE NAME	23 Quay Street, Scarborough	SITE CODE	PL05
Museum Accession no.	2006.51	Box no	185

Mus. Acc. No.	CONTEXT	Description	No.
51.32	1006.1	Fragment of clay pipe stem	1
51.33	1006.3	Stone roof tile fragment	1
51.34	1006.3	Corroded iron	1
51.35	1006.4	Glass	1
51.36	1006.4	Bellemnite - incomplete	1
51.37	1006.4	Iron nails	3
51.38	1006.4	Rub stone	1
51.39	1006.4	Iron panning	2
51.40	1006.4	Flint - not worked	1
51.41	1006.9	Iron nail and corroded iron also nails?	3
51.42	1007.1	Iron nail	1
51.43	1007.3	Stone (rubbing stone?)	1
51.44	1007.3	Flint - unworked	1
51.45	1007.4	Clinker	2
51.46	1007.4	Iron hook	1
51.47	1007.5	iron nodule	1
51.48	1007.5	flint - worked	1
51.49	1007.7	Corroded iron	3
51.50	2001	Fragments of clay pipe stem	5
51.51	2001	Musket ball	1