

**PLATE 1 AND 2**



**Field 4840, the Pre 18<sup>th</sup> century encroachment, facing east.**



**Field Barn, Record No.4840.0800, facing north west.**

**PLATE 3 AND 4**



**Field Barn, Record No.4840.0800, facing north east.**



**Field Barn, Record No.4840.0800, facing south west**

However, it cannot be ruled out that the site may have been previously utilised to support a building. The presence of a stone lined well within close proximity to the building may support the existence of an earlier phase of development.

## **RECCOMENDATIONS**

The recent archaeological investigation has confirmed that 80% of the site is devoid of surface archaeology. The level of recent ground disturbance within this area is high, resulting from agricultural improvements. These conditions are not conducive to the survival of archaeological remains at or close to the surface. Map regression studies would further support a low potential for this area of the site to contain buried archaeological remains.

With regards to the remaining 20% of the site that has been shown to contain earthworks and built remains it is recommended that if at all possible the development proposals take into account the presence of the archaeology to avoid / lessen any direct impact on same.

**K.J.CALE**

**DECEMBER 2000**

**APPENDIX A**  
**ARCHAEOLOGICAL RECORD SHEETS**

**Record Number: 60934840.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: SE 27480 57410  
 District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
 Period: **LA** Form: **DS** Material: Plan: **RECTANGULAR** Align **NE** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **120** Length: **170**  
 Width: **110** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
 Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
 Site Photo: **Yes** Film: **1/1** Frame: **+08** Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

**North Western** - A modern post and wire fence had recently been erected along the entire length. The fence had been constructed on the line of a robbed out dry stone wall. The continuation of this boundary was extant to the south west, namely a low profile dry stone wall measuring up to 1 metre in height with regular coping. Residual traces of a dry stone wall were found scattered on the surface of slight boundary bank. The bank was identified along the entire length of the boundary, measuring up to 1.5m wide x 0.2m high. The bank supports the occasional mature oak and ash tree. A ditch runs parallel to the boundary bank, situated to the immediate south east of same. The ditch was water filled and unmanaged, draining to the North West. A modern vehicle gate and wooden stile was situated towards the north eastern extent of the boundary, a fallen stone stoop (Harr) suggests the replacement of an earlier gate.

**North Eastern** - Modern post and wire fence for entire length, replacing earlier boundary. A boundary bank measuring 0.9m wide x 0.4m high runs the entire length of the boundary. Along its northern half the structure has a prominent south west facing aspect, reverting to a north east facing aspect for the southern half. The sides of the bank appear to be revetted. The surface of the bank support the intermittent remains of a hawthorn hedge with occasional mature oak and ash trees, together with the remains of a cast iron "estate" type fence. A ditch runs adjacent to the bank breaching the bank mid length. The ditch was water filled, unmanaged and drained to the south east.

**South Eastern** - A modern post and wire fence runs the entire length of the boundary on the summit of a boundary bank. The bank measures up to 1.2m wide x 0.4m high, with a steep south east facing aspect. The summit of the bank supports a string of mature oak and ash trees, a number of which appear to have been coppiced. A stone scatter on the surface of the bank may be the residual remains of a dry stone wall. The bank has been breached for two vehicle gates, the north eastern of which supports a single stone stoop (Harr), the south western is a modern insertion.

**South Western** - A continuation of the south eastern boundary, in form and nature. Here the bank measures 0.7m wide x 0.5m high. Towards the north western extent the boundary doglegs slightly to the north. This short section of boundary consists of a bank measuring 0.7m wide x 0.5m high, a ditch runs adjacent to the bank outside the study area. At its northern extent a wooden stile affords access to the field for the public right of way.

**Internal Features** - The field contains a complex of earthworks associated with a earlier field system, including ridge and furrow, headland banks and drainage runs. The extant remains of a stone built agricultural building.

**Previous Data:**

**Late 17th Century** - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the western boundary of the study area.

**1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map** - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley. The ancient enclosure depicted on the previous map source is detailed. This field, Rec. No.4840, corresponds with encroachment that extends to the south east of the larger enclosure. The encroachment is annotated, but unfortunately due to the poor quality of the map copy it was not possible to relate these details to the attached schedule.

**1785 Enclosure Award for the Forest of Knaresborough - Rec. No. 4840** is depicted divided into two. The smallest of which, lot 776 corresponds with the eastern extent of the above encroachment. The schedule notes that this encroachment was owned by Walter Hardisty and consisted of 2 acres. To the north west of same lot 775 occupies the remainder of Rec. No.4840. The schedule notes that this already existing encroachment was owned by James Swale and consisted of 2 acres 2 roods and 2 perches. A dashed line, interpreted as a footpath is shown running within and parallel to the north western boundary of this field. The field appears to have been also accessed from the east off the Otley to Ripon Turnpike Road.

**1853 Ordnance Survey Map** - Of the two former encroachments that correspond with Rec. No.4840 the larger western holding (775) remains unchanged. A footpath runs through the north western extent of the field between Saltergate Hill and Lund Lane. The boundaries of this L shaped field support occasional mature trees. The smaller of the two former encroachments (776) has been divided into two equally sized fields. The partition boundary is aligned north west. Within the north eastern field a building with a small rectangular planform is situated within the northern corner. The building has a principal north eastern alignment and appears to straddle the boundary with holding 775. The north western and south eastern boundaries of these two small fields support a string of mature trees.

**1971 Ordnance Survey Map**. During the intervening century, the encroachments within Rec.No.4840 have been amalgamated into a single field, OS Field No.4840, two mature trees are depicted within the central area of the field together with a small rectangular building. The size, planform and location of this building corresponds with the building depicted on the 1851 map. An open drain is depicted as running the along the north west and north east boundary of the field.

**1997 Ordnance Survey Map**. The field is depicted as above. The footpath re-appears within the north western extent of the field. Running

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60937553.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: SE **27750 57550**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **7553**  
Period: **MB** Form: **DS** Material: Plan: **SUB-RECTANGUL** Align **NE** Aspect: **NE** Alt: **115** Length: **180**  
Width: **145** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **No** Film: **Frame: 0** Sketch: **No** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

**North Eastern** - A modern post and wire fence on the remains of a boundary bank, 1m wide x 0.4m high, the bank has a prominent north facing aspect. At its western extent a 12m length of shallow ditch was noted running parallel to the bank. The ditch was unmanaged and waterlogged. The surface of the bank supported an intermittent hedge, that included mature Sycamore, Holly and White Thorn.

**North Western** - Post and rail fence for entire length, replacing earlier boundary. A boundary bank measuring 1.2m wide x 0.6m high runs the entire length of the boundary. The bank has a well defined south facing aspect with some indication of stone content, possible revetment. The surface of the bank supports mature Oak and Ash. A ditch runs parallel to the bank for its entire length. The ditch measures approximately 1.2m wide x 0.3m deep. The ditched is part culverted. The ditch is unmanaged and contains standing water. The ditch drains to the north east.

**South Western** - Towards its western extent there is approximately 25 metres of post and wire fence with occasional mature oaks. The remainder of the boundary consists of a banked hedgeline. The bank measures up to 0.50m wide x 0.2m high. The surface of the bank supports a mature Hawthorn hedge with occasional mature oak trees. The bank has been breached at its eastern extent to afford vehicle access.

**South Eastern** - The boundary consists of entirety of a banked hedgeline. The bank measures up to 0.50m wide x 0.4m high, with a prominent south east facing aspect. The surface of the bank supports a mature Hawthorn hedge. A vehicle gate is situated at its north eastern extent, the gateway has a pair of roughly dressed stone stoops (Harr).

**Internal Features** - None

**Previous Data:**

**Late 17th Century** - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the north western boundary of Record No.7553.

**1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map** - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley. The ancient enclosure depicted on the previous map source is detailed.

**1785 Enclosure Award for the Forest of Knaresborough** - The field forms part of a large allotment, lot 778, which also incorporates Record No's 6737, 8637 and 0049. This proposed large, L shaped field was owned by Thomas and Richard Wilson. The area of the allotment was calculated as 16 acres, 2 roods and 12 perches.

**1853 Ordnance Survey Map** - A large irregular pentagonal shaped field is situated within the north western extent of the study area. This area was formerly the western half of the late 18th century allotment (778). The planform and area of this field equates with the present, OS Field No.7553. A string of mature trees runs along the western boundary of the field.

**1971 Ordnance Survey Map**. The configuration of the field is depicted as that identified at present.

**1997 Ordnance Survey Map** records the study area as present.

**Summary** - The field was formed as a large allotment during the 1785 Enclosure Award, by the mid 19th century the allotment had been subdivided and field had acquired its present size and planform.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC12/00

Moorlands.mdb

**Record Number: 60930049.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: **SE 27930 57510**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **0049**  
Period: **MB** Form: **DS** Material: Plan: **RECTANGULAR** Align **N** Aspect: **N** Alt: **114** Length: **200**  
Width: **121** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **No** Film: Frame: **0** Sketch: **No** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

South Western - A post and rail fence on the remains of a boundary bank, 0.4m wide x 0.2m high, the bank has a north east facing aspect. The bank supports an intermittent Hawthorn hedge.

South Eastern - The boundary consists of entirely of a banked hedgeline. The bank measures up to 0.50m wide x 0.4m high, with a prominent south east facing aspect. The surface of the bank supports a mature Hawthorn hedge. The bank has been breeched at its north eastern extent to afford vehicular access. A ditch runs adjacent to the bank. The ditch measures 0.60m wide x 0.3m deep. The ditch was unmanaged, waterlogged and drained to the north east.

North Eastern - A post and rail fenceline runs the entire length together with a mature hedgeline, that contains occasional Holly. At the North Western extent a vehicle gate has been formed, with a pair of roughly dressed stone stoops (Harr).

South Eastern - A post and rail fenceline runs the entire length together with a mature hedgeline, that contains occasional Holly. A vehicle gate has been formed, affording access onto the Otley/ Killinghall Road, with a single roughly dressed stone stoop (Harr).

Internal Features - None

**Previous Data:**

Late 17th Century - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the western boundary of the study area.

1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley.

1785 Enclosure Award for the Forest of Knaresborough. The field is contained within the north eastern extent of an allotment, lot 778, together with Record No's 6737, 7553, and 8637. This proposed large, L shaped field was identified as allotment and was owned by Thomas and Richard Wilson. The area of the allotment was calculated as 16 acres, 2 roods and 12 perches.

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - A rectangular shaped field is situated within the north eastern extent of the study area. This area was formerly the north eastern quadrant of the late 18th century allotment (778). The planform and area of this field equates with the present, OS Field No.0049.

1971 Ordnance Survey Map - The configuration of the field is depicted as the present.

1997 Ordnance Survey Map - Records the field as the present.

Summary - The field was formed as a large allotment during the 1785 Enclosure Award, by the mid 19th century the allotment had been subdivided and field had acquired its present size and planform.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

Moorlands.mdb

**Record Number: 60936737.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: **SE 27670 57380**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **6737**  
Period: **MC** Form: **FW** Material: Plan: **RECTANGULAR** Align **N** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **115** Length: **180**  
Width: **160** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **No** Film: Frame: **0** Sketch: **No** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

South Eastern - Removed.

South Western - Intermittent banked hedgeline with the bank measuring 0.5m wide x 0.2m high. The bank and hedge have been frequently breached to afford access for vehicles and livestock.

North Western - A modern post and wire fence runs the entire length of the boundary on the summit of a boundary bank. The bank measures up to 1.2m wide x 0.4m high, with a steep south east facing aspect. The summit of the bank supports a string of mature oak and ash trees, a number of which appear to have been coppiced. A stone scatter on the surface of the bank may be the residual remains of a dry stone wall. The bank has been breached for a vehicle gate with a single stone stoop (Harr). A ditch runs the adjacent to the bank on its south east side. The ditch measures 0.8m wide x 0.3m deep. The ditch was unmanaged and waterlogged, draining to the north east.

North Eastern - Towards its western extent there is approximately 25 metres of post and wire fence with occasional mature oaks. The remainder of the boundary consists of a banked hedgeline. The bank measures up to 0.50m wide x 0.2m high. The surface of the bank supports a mature Hawthorn hedge with occasional mature oak trees. The bank has been breached at its eastern extent to afford vehicle access.

Internal Features - None

**Previous Data:**

Late 17th Century - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the western boundary of the study area.

1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley.

1785 Enclosure Award for the Forest of Knaresborough. The field is contained within the south western eastern extent of an allotment, lot 778, together with Record No's 8637, 7553, and 0049. This proposed large, L shaped field was identified as allotment and was owned by Thomas and Richard Wilson. The area of the allotment was calculated as 16 acres, 2 roods and 12 perches.

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - Straddling the common boundary between the two allotments (777, 778), two narrow, rectangular shaped fields are contained within the present boundary of OS Field No.6737. The two strip fields had a principal south eastern alignment. The northern most field being the shortest of the two and projecting a little distance into Record No.8637. The larger southern unit extending to the Otley / Killinghall Road.

1971 Ordnance Survey Map - The configuration of the field is depicted as the present, i.e the two strip field have been amalgamated into one and an additional field (outside the study area) OS Field No.7926 has been created.

1997 Ordnance Survey Map- As above.

Summary - The field was formed as a large allotment during the 1785 Enclosure Award, by the mid 19th century the allotment had been subdivided and two strip fields were formed within the south western quadrant of the allotment. During the late 19th century the field began to acquire its present size and planform. These would not be in place until the 20th century. Within recent years the field has been amalgamated with Record No.8637.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

Moorlands.mdb



**Record Number: 60938637.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: SE **27860 57370**  
 District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **8673**  
 Period: **MC Form: FW** Material: Plan: **RECTANGULAR** Align **N** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **114** Length: **180**  
 Width: **170** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
 Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
 Site Photo: **No** Film: Frame: **0** Sketch: **No** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

**North Eastern** - A post and rail fence on the remains of a boundary bank, 0.4m wide x 0.2m high, the bank has a north east facing aspect. The bank supports an intermittent Hawthorn hedge.

**South Eastern** - A post and rail fenceline runs the entire length. Banked hedgeline with the bank measuring 1.5m wide x 0.4m high. The mature hedgeline contains occasional Holly. The A vehicle gate has been formed towards the south eastern extent affording access onto the Otley/ Killinghall Road, with a pair of roughly dressed stone stoops (Harr).

**South Western** - A post and rail fenceline runs the entire length. Banked hedgeline with the bank measuring 0.8m wide x 0.2m high. Intermittent breeches within the boundary may afford temporary vehicle and livestock access.

**North Western** - Boundary removed. The field is amalgamated with Record No.6737 to the south west.

**Internal Features** - None

**Previous Data:**

**Late 17th Century** - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the western boundary of the study area.

**1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map** - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley.

**1785 Enclosure Award for the Forest of Knaresborough.** The field is contained within the north eastern extent of an allotment, lot 778, together with Record No's 6737, 7553, and 0049. This proposed large, L shaped field was identified as allotment and was owned by Thomas and Richard Wilson. The area of the allotment was calculated as 16 acres, 2 roods and 12 perches.

**1853 Ordnance Survey Map** - This area was formerly the south eastern quadrant of the late 18th century allotment (778). The planform of the field is L shaped with a reduced area to that of the present, OS Field No.8637. The south western corner of the field forming part of the neighboring field, Record No.6737.

**1971 Ordnance Survey Map** - The configuration of the field is depicted as the present with the exception that north western boundary has not yet been removed.

**1997 Ordnance Survey Map**- As above.

**Summary** - The field was formed as a large allotment during the 1785 Enclosure Award, by the mid 19th century the allotment had been subdivided and field began to acquire its present size and planform. These would not be in place until the 20th century. Within recent years the field has been amalgamated with Record No.6737.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

Moorlands.mdb

**Record Number: 60936425.0000**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **FIELD** NGR: SE **27580 57290**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **6425**  
Period: **MB** Form: **FW** Material: Plan: **RECTANGULAR** Align **N** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **115** Length: **200**  
Width: **90** Depth: **0** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **-** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **No** Film: Frame: **0** Sketch: **No** Site Data

**Boundaries:**

South Eastern - Notional.

South Western - Banked hedgeline with the bank measuring 0.5m wide x 0.2m high. A modern vehicle gate has been formed within the southern extent of the boundary.

North Western - A modern post and wire fence runs the entire length of the boundary on the summit of a boundary bank. The bank measures up to 1.2m wide x 0.4m high, with a steep south east facing aspect. The summit of the bank supports a string of mature oak and ash trees, a number of which appear to have been coppiced. A stone scatter on the surface of the bank may be the residual remains of a dry stone wall. The bank has been breached for a modern vehicle gate. A ditch runs the adjacent to the bank on its south east side. The ditch measures 0.8m wide x 0.3m deep. The ditch was unmanaged and waterlogged, draining to the north east.

North Eastern - Banked hedgeline, the bank measures up to 0.50m wide x 0.2m high. The surface of the bank supports an intermittent hedgeline. The boundary has been frequently breached to afford vehicle and livestock access.

Internal Features - Traces of Ridge and Furrow

**Previous Data:**

Late 17th Century Map - The study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is contained to the south by the Skipton / Knaresborough road, to the east by the Killinghall / Pool road, to the north by the Killinghall / Hampsthwaite road and to the west by a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with Hampsthwaite Hollins. The area contained by these thoroughfares is largely devoid of detail with the exception of a large trapezoid shaped enclosure, situated within the north west corner. It would appear that the eastern boundary of this ancient enclosure may well respect the western boundary of the study area.

1767 Forest of Knaresborough Map - The greater majority of the study area is depicted within an area of open Forest Waste, that is dissected by the Skipton / Knaresborough road and a thoroughfare connecting the Skipton road with a bridge over the River Wharfe at Castley. The ancient enclosure depicted on the previous map source is detailed.

1785 Enclosure Award Map - The field forms part of a large allotment, lot 777. The allotment extends to the Skipton / Knaresborough road and includes Record No's 6737 and 6425. This proposed large, pentagonal shaped, allotment was owned by Thomas and Richard Wilson. The area of the allotment was calculated as 38 acres 3 roods and 12 perches. Access into the field is depicted as a track off the Otley to Ripon Turnpike Road. This thoroughfare runs within and adjacent to the north eastern boundary of the field.

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - A narrow strip field extends west north west from a small paddock/yard area to the rear of an un-named dwelling on the Otley to Killinghall road. The field was formerly situated within the northern extent of an allotment (777). The planform and area of this field equate with the present field.

1971 Ordnance Survey Map. The configuration of the field is largely depicted as that presently surviving today.

1997 Ordnance Survey Map - Records the present field.

Summary: The field was formed as a large allotment during the 1785 Enclosure Award, by the mid 19th century the allotment had been subdivided and field had acquired its present size and planform.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 LATE 17TH CENT. PROPOSED TRACKS IN THE FOREST OF KNB.

Other Maps 2 1767 FOREST OF KNB. 1785 ENCLOSURE AWARD FOREST OF KNB.

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

Moorlands.mdb

**Record Number: 60934840.0100**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX** Class: **RIDGE AND FURROW** NGR: **SE 27440 57430**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
Period: **LA** Form: **E** Material: Plan: **LINEAR** Align **NE** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **119** Length: **56**  
Width: **38** Depth: **0.24** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **MD** Cross Ref 1: **60934840.0200** Cross Ref 2: **60934848.0400** Cross Ref 3: **60934840.0300**  
Site Photo: **Yes** Film: **1** Frame: **+03** Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

An area of ridge and furrow cultivation, situated within the north western corner of the field. The pattern of cultivation has cording of a moderate width, with approximately 6 metre centres. The complex is contained to the north east by the headland bank/ditch, Rec.No.4840.0400 and to the south east by the very slight remains of headland bank, presently defined by a string of mature oak trees (no record no. allocated). It would appear that this pattern of cultivation is contemporary with the other areas of ridge and furrow within the field, namely 4840.0200, 0300. It is possible that this pattern of cultivation is contiguous with a complex of ridge and furrow to the immediate south east, Record No. 4840.0200.

It is possible that the ridge and furrow is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0200**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX** Class: **RIDGE AND FURROW** NGR: **SE 27450 57370**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
Period: **LA** Form: **E** Material: Plan: **LINEAR** Align **NE** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **118** Length: **62**  
Width: **40** Depth: **0.15** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **PR** Cross Ref 1: **60934840.0100** Cross Ref 2: **60934840.0400** Cross Ref 3: **60934840.0300**  
Site Photo: **Yes** Film: **1** Frame: **+03** Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

An area of ridge and furrow cultivation, situated within the south western corner of the field. The pattern of cultivation has cording of a moderate width, with approximately 6 metre centres. The complex is contained to the north east by the headland bank/ditch, Rec.No.4840.0400 and to the north west by the very slight remains of headland bank, presently defined by a string of mature oak trees (no record no. allocated). It would appear that this pattern of cultivation is contemporary with the other areas of ridge and furrow within the field, namely 4840.0100, 0300. It is possible that this pattern of cultivation is contiguous with a complex of ridge and furrow to the immediate south east, Record No. 4840.0100. It would appear that due to the extremely shallow profile of these earthworks that the area has been cross-ploughed.

It is possible that the ridge and furrow is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough. This area of ridge and furrow is largely contained within the mid 19th century divisions of this field, which may suggest a slightly more recent date of cultivation.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0300**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX** Class: **RIDGE AND FURROW** NGR: **SE 27500 57460**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
Period: **LA** Form: **E** Material: Plan: **LINEAR** Align **NE** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **119** Length: **78**  
Width: **25** Depth: **0.15** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
Visibility: **G** Condition: **PR** Cross Ref 1: **60934840.0401** Cross Ref 2: **60934840.0100** Cross Ref 3: **60934840.0200**  
Site Photo: **Yes** Film: **1** Frame: **+03** Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

An area of ridge and furrow cultivation, situated within the north eastern corner of the field. The pattern of cultivation has cording of a moderate width, with approximately 6 metre centres. The complex is contained to the south west by the headland bank/ditch, Rec.No.4840.0401 and to the south east by the headland bank/ditch Rec.No.4840.0500. It would appear that this pattern of cultivation is contemporary with the other areas of ridge and furrow within the field, namely 4840.0100, 0200. It would appear that due to the extremely shallow profile of these earthworks that the area has been cross-ploughed.

It is possible that the ridge and furrow is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0400**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **BANK:DITCH:HEADLAND** NGR: SE 27470 57400  
District: HARROGATE Parish 1: KILLINGHALL Riding: WEST Town: KILLINGHALL OS Field: 4840  
Period: LA Form: E Material: Plan: RECTILINEAR Align N Aspect: SE Alt: 118 Length: 95  
Width: 3 Depth: 0.2 Site Inspect: Y Date: 151100 Land Use: GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED  
Visibility: G Condition: PR Cross Ref 1: 60934840.0100 Cross Ref 2: 60934848.0200 Cross Ref 3: 60934840.0401  
Site Photo: Yes Film: 1 Frame: +03 Sketch: Yes Site Data

An rectilinear headland bank and associated ditch that dissects the field on a north western alignment. The structure has a broad shallow flat bottomed V shaped profile. It is possible that the ditch is culverted. Within its central section the drain doglegs for a short distance to the north east before resuming its south eastern alignment. It would appear that this kink may be directly associated with the intersection of this feature with a poorly defined headland bank (no record no. allocated). At the time of inspection the feature was waterlogged. The ditch drains to the south east.

The headland forms the eastern extent of two conjoined areas of ridge and furrow cultivation, namely; Rec.No's. 48400100, 0200.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other areas of cultivation within the field and as such is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - The south eastern extent of the bank corresponds with the line of the partition boundary that divides the two minor subdivisions of the former encroachment.

19971 Ordnance Survey Map - The boundary is not depicted.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0401**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **BANK:DITCH:HEADLAND** NGR: SE 27460 57430  
District: HARROGATE Parish 1: KILLINGHALL Riding: WEST Town: KILLINGHALL OS Field: 4840  
Period: LA Form: E Material: Plan: LINEAR Align N Aspect: SE Alt: 118 Length: 15  
Width: 2.5 Depth: 0.15 Site Inspect: Y Date: 151100 Land Use: GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED  
Visibility: M Condition: PR Cross Ref 1: 60934840.0400 Cross Ref 2: 60934848.0300 Cross Ref 3: 60934840.0500  
Site Photo: Yes Film: 1 Frame: +03 Sketch: Yes Site Data

A linear headland bank and associated ditch that dissects the north western half of the field on a north western alignment. The structure has a broad shallow flat bottomed V shaped profile. It is possible that the ditch is culverted. At its south eastern extent, within the central area of the field, the bank doglegs to the north east to form Rec.No.48400500. At the time of inspection the feature was waterlogged. The ditch drains to the south east.

The headland forms the south western extent of an area of ridge and furrow cultivation, namely; Rec.No. 48400300.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other areas of cultivation within the field and as such is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0500**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **BANK:DITCH:HEADLAND** NGR: SE 27500 57440  
District: HARROGATE Parish 1: KILLINGHALL Riding: WEST Town: KILLINGHALL OS Field: 4840  
Period: LA Form: E Material: Plan: SINUOUS Align NE Aspect: NE Alt: 117 Length: 90  
Width: 21 Depth: 0.25 Site Inspect: Y Date: 151100 Land Use: GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED  
Visibility: G Condition: PR Cross Ref 1: 60934840.0401 Cross Ref 2: 60934848.0300 Cross Ref 3: 0.0000  
Site Photo: Yes Film: 1 Frame: +03 Sketch: Yes Site Data

A linear headland bank and associated ditch that dissects the central area of the field on a north eastern alignment. The bank has a relatively shallow rounded profile that is more pronounced on its south east facing aspect. At its south western extent the bank is conjoined with the headland bank/ditch, Record No.4840.0401. The surface of the bank supports a mature Oak tree. The attendant ditch has a narrow rounded V shaped profile and is situated to the south east of the bank. The ditch is culverted. Along its mid section the headland/drainage feature curves to the north east, passing round the building, Rec.No.4840.0800. It has not yet been established if the building (or a predecessor of same) was first constructed and the bank detoured round the building or whether the building was constructed within an existing bend within the linear earthwork.

At its north eastern extent the drainage feature discharges into the part open ditch that runs the length of the north eastern boundary of the field.

At the time of inspection the feature was waterlogged.

The headland forms the south eastern extent of an area of ridge and furrow cultivation, namely; Rec.No. 48400300.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other areas of cultivation within the field and as such is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - The south western extent of the bank corresponds with the line of the north western field boundary of one the minor subdivisions of the former encroachment.

19971 Ordnance Survey Map - The boundary is not depicted.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00



**Record Number: 60934840.0600**

Type: **STRUCTURE TRANSPORT AGRICULTURAL** Class: **BANK** NGR: SE 27527 57410  
District: HARROGATE Parish 1: KILLINGHALL Riding: WEST Town: KILLINGHALL OS Field: 4840  
Period: LA Form: E Material: Plan: LINEAR Align N Aspect: SE Alt: 116 Length: 57  
Width: 1.5 Depth: 0.15 Site Inspect: Y Date: 151100 Land Use: GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED  
Visibility: P Condition: PR Cross Ref 1: 60934840.0800 Cross Ref 2: 0.0000 Cross Ref 3: 0.0000  
Site Photo: Yes Film: Frame: Sketch: Yes Site Data

A linear bank, possible headland, that dissects the south eastern corner of the field on a north western alignment. The structure has a shallow north east facing aspect. No adjacent ditch / culvert was noted. The bank appears to run between the ruined building, Rec.No.4840.0800 and a vehicle gate on the south eastern boundary of the field. It is possible that the bank defines the thoroughfare accessing the building.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other areas of cultivation within the field and as such is medieval in origin, however it has been assigned to the post medieval period and would appear to be directly associated with the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knarborough.

**Previous Data:**

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - The bank corresponds with the line of the north eastern field boundary of one the minor subdivisions of the former encroachment.

19971 Ordnance Survey Map - The boundary is not depicted.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0700**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **WELL** NGR: **SE 27520 57432**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
Period: **LA** Form: **FW** Material: Plan: **CIRCULAR** Align - Aspect: - Alt: **117** Length: **1**  
Width: **1** Depth: Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
Visibility: **P** Condition: **PR** Cross Ref 1: **60934840.0800** Cross Ref 2: **60934840.0701** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **Yes** Film: **1** Frame: **10** Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

A well situated a short distance to the south east of the building, Rec.No.4840.0800. The structure is presently obscured by a mound of spoil and builders rubble. It was however, possible to establish that the structure had a 1 metre diameter and was stone lined.

Adjacent to the well and running away from same to the south east a culverted drain has been identified, Rec.No.4840.0701. It is likely that the two features are related. The overlying spoil contains the remains of a stone carved trough, it is possible that this had been originally positioned close to the well head and the attendant drain would have been used for any excess run-off.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other features within the field. The cost, time and trouble in forming a stone well of this type may however exceed simple agricultural requirements and it may well therefore be associated with a earlier building, one that may have been possibly occupied. With regards to a possible date the structure has been assigned to the Post Medieval period relating to the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0701**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **DRAIN:CULVERTED** NGR: **SE 27532 57412**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **4840**  
Period: **LA** Form: **FW** Material: Plan: **CURVILINEAR** Align **N** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **116** Length: **54**  
Width: **2.5** Depth: **0.2** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED**  
Visibility: **P** Condition: **PR** Cross Ref 1: **60934840.0700** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **Yes** Film: Frame: Sketch: **Yes** Site Data

A curvilinear drain that dissects the south eastern corner of the field. The structure has a shallow rounded V shaped profile. The drain which is suspected to be culverted runs from the well, Record No.4840.0700 to the south eastern boundary of the field. It is likely that the two features are related.

It would appear that this feature is contemporary with the other features within the field. With regards to a possible date the structure has been assigned to the Post Medieval period relating to the formation of an encroachment in to the Forest of Knaresborough.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

KJC 12/00

**Record Number: 60934840.0800**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL** Class: **BUILDING:RUIN** NGR: SE 27508 57438  
District: HARROGATE Parish 1: KILLINGHALL Riding: WEST Town: KILLINGHALL OS Field: 4840  
Period: LD Form: FW Material: Plan: RECTANGULAR Align NE Aspect: - Alt: 117 Length: 4.3  
Width: 3.4 Depth: 2.8 Site Inspect: Y Date: 151100 Land Use: GRASSLAND:PASTURE:UNIMPROVED  
Visibility: M Condition: PR Cross Ref 1: 60934840.0700 Cross Ref 2: 0.0000 Cross Ref 3: 0.0000  
Site Photo: Yes Film: 1 Frame: +04 Sketch: Yes Site Data

The building is situated on an area of level ground within the centre east of the field within close proximity of a stone lined well, Record No.4843.0700.

The ruin consists of a single story, irregular coursed, pitched faced, small field barn. The fabric of the building consists of fossiliferous sandstone, possibly derived from Cayton Gill Beds. The plan of which measures 4.30m long x 3.4m wide. The north east facing gable is the most prominent standing feature of the building, measuring up to 2.8 metres high. The structure is in ruinous condition with a collapsed roof, some timbers remain internally. The standing external walls measure approximately 400mm thick show evidence of a pedestrian door opening on the south west facing gable and a single light window, which has been walled up, in the north east facing gable but evidence remains of an internal timber lintel. The walls are generally bedded in a course lime mortar mix with traces of pan tile as packing and wall fill. Due to the accumulation of internal rubble no evidence of an internal floor could be seen.

The presence of pan tile within the fabric of the building would suggest that the existing building dates to the Post Medieval period, although an 18th century date would be most likely. However, this does not rule out the possibility of the building replacing an earlier structure on the site.

**Previous Data:**

1853 Ordnance Survey Map - The site of the building is occupied by a building. The size, planform and alignment of which correspond with the existing ruin. The building is straddles the boundary of the subdivision of the encroachment, a field configuration that is first depicted on the 1785 Enclosure Award (Lots 775 and 776).

1971 Ordnance Survey Map - The building is depicted in an isolated position within the centre east of field OS No.4840.

OS Maps 1853 6", 1973 1:2500, 1997 1:25000

Other Maps 1 HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY

Other Maps 2

Last Entered KJC 12/00

Moorlands.mdb

**Record Number: 60936425.0100**

Type: **STRUCTURE AGRICULTURAL COMPLEX** Class: **RIDGE AND FURROW** NGR: **SE 27550 57300**  
District: **HARROGATE** Parish 1: **KILLINGHALL** Riding: **WEST** Town: **KILLINGHALL** OS Field: **6425**  
Period: **MB** Form: **E** Material: Plan: **LINEAR** Align **N** Aspect: **SE** Alt: **114** Length: **200**  
Width: **90** Depth: **0.15** Site Inspect: **Y** Date: **151100** Land Use: **GRASSLAND:PASTURE:IMPROVED**  
Visibility: **P** Condition: **PR** Cross Ref 1: **0.0000** Cross Ref 2: **0.0000** Cross Ref 3: **0.0000**  
Site Photo: **No** Film: Frame: Sketch: **Yes** **Site Data**

An area of ridge and furrow cultivation. The pattern of cultivation has cording of a moderate width, with approximately 6 metre centres. The complex is contained by the existing 19th century boundaries of the field. It would appear that due to the extremely shallow profile of these earthworks that the area has been cross-ploughed.

**Previous Data:**

None.

OS Maps

Other Maps 1 **HACHUR SKETCH SURVEY**

Other Maps 2

Moorlands.mdb

Last Entered

**KJC 12/00**

## **SOURCES CONSULTED**

### **Maps:**

Late 17<sup>th</sup> Century – King Charles II – proposed & existing thoroughfares within the Forest of Knaresborough - Public Records Office

1767 W.Chippendale "The Boundary of the Forest of Knaresborough, showing the open or unenclosed part there of, also the Villages, Townships and Hamlets within the said boundary" – Public Records Office

1785 Enclosure Award & Schedule of the Forest of Knaresborough – Harrogate Library

1853 OS 1st Edition 6" to the Mile – Harrogate Library

1971 OS 1:2500 – Harrogate Library

1997 OS 1:25,000 – Explorer 27

### **Archive:**

1996 – Northern Archaeological Associates – Archaeological Assessment of a Water Pipeline Corridor between Harlow Hill and Clapham Bridge, Harrogate. (96/50)

1997 – Northern Archaeological Associates – Pateley Bridge Water Pipeline, An Archaeological Watching Brief (97/38)