

# APPENDIX 1

## Context Listing

### Evaluation Trench

Context	Description
1001	Deposit: 10YR 3/2, dark greyish brown, silty sandy loam, topsoil
1002	Deposit: 2.5YR 7/4, pale yellow sand with gravel and Yorkstone slabs
1003	Structure: modern surface water pipe
1004	Deposit: Fill of 1005 - 10YR 4/2, friable dark greyish brown cobble brick limestone
1005	Cut: modern surface drainage cut
1006	Deposit: 10YR 4/2, friable silty sand with large limestones and mortar fragments
1007	Deposit: Fill of Pit 1008 - 10YR 4/2, friable sandy silt
1008	Cut: sub-rectangular feature
1009	Deposit: 5YR 4/6, moderately compact silt with cobbles, pebbles, and stone
1010	Deposit: Fill of 1011 - 10YR 4/2, friable sandy silt (same as 1007)
1011	Cut, shallow cut in trench A (same as 1008)
1012	Deposit: Fill of 1013 - 10YR 4/2 dark greyish brown ashy silt
1013	Cut: small feature - possible stakehole
1014	Deposit: Fill of 1015 - 10YR 4/2, ashy sandy silt, fill of stakehole
1015	Cut: small feature - possible stakehole
1016	Deposit: Fill of Grave 1019 - 10YR 4/4, fairly compact sandy silt
1017	Natural Deposit, 5YR 5/4, loose gravely sand with cobbles
1018	Skeleton in Grave 1019 ( left in situ)
1019	Cut: Grave
1020	Deposit: Fill of Grave 1022 - 10YR 4/4, moderate sandy silt
1021	Skeleton in Grave 1022 (only top of cranium exposed)
1022	Cut, grave cut

### Excavation Trench

Context	Description
2001	Structure: stone steps
2002	Deposit: gravel path with Yorkstone slabs bedded in 2.5YR 7/4, pale yellow sand
2003	Deposit: Fill of 2005 - 10YR 4/2, friable dark greyish brown cobble brick limestone
2004	Structure: modern surface water pipe
2005	Cut: modern surface drainage cut
2006	Deposit: 10YR 3/2, dark greyish brown, silty sandy loam, topsoil
2007	Deposit: Fill of 2051 - large limestones, limestone rubble with brick fragments
2008	Structure: cobble, limestone and clay bonded wall or foundation
2009	Cut for Structure 2008
2010	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2011 - 5YR 4/6, moderately compact silt with cobbles, pebbles, and stone
2011	Grave cut
2012	Deposit: Fill of 1013 - 10YR 4/2 dark greyish brown ashy silt
2013	Cut: small ephemeral feature
2014	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2011
2015	Sondage cut for Grave 2011
2016	Deposit: Fill of Sondage 2015 - 10YR 4/2, friable dark greyish brown cobble brick limestone
2017	Deposit: 5YR4/6 sandy silt with occasional cobble and gravel inclusions (same as 2033)
2018	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2019 - 10YR4/6 compact sandy silt with cobble and limestone fragments
2019	Cut: Grave
2020	Deposit: Fill of Grave 1020 - 10YR 4/3, moderate sandy silt with occasional small pebbles
2021	Grave cut
2022	Deposit: Fill of Sondage 2023 - 10YR 4/3, friable dark greyish brown cobble brick limestone
2023	Sondage cut for grave 2030
2024	Deposit: Fill of Sondage 2023 - Foundation material of Old Deanery (same as 1006)

2025	Deposit: Fill of Possible Grave 2029 - 10YR4/3 friable sandy silt with flecks of mortar
2026	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2028
2027	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2027 - 10YR4/3 sandy silt with small pebbles
2028	Grave cut
2029	Possible Grave Cut
2030	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2019
2031	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2021
2032	Infant Skeleton in Grave cut 2056
2033	Deposit: Fill of Paleochannel 2042 - 5YR4/6 silty sand
2034	same as 2017
2035	Deposit: Fill of 2042 - 10YR3/4 silty gravel
2036	Adult Skeleton in Grave 2038
2037	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2038 - 10YR4/4 sandy silt with small pebbles
2038	Grave cut
2039	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2059
2040	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2041
2041	Grave cut
2042	Paleochannel
2043	Infant Skeleton in Grave cut 2048
2044	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2041
2045	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2041
2046	Infant Skeleton in Grave 2041
2047	Deposit: Fill of 2048 - 10YR2/1 sandy silt
2048	Grave cut
2049	Deposit: Fill of 2042 - 5YR4/6 silty sand
2050	Deposit: Fill of 2042 - 5YR4/6 silty sand
2051	Cut for rubble deposit 2007
2052	Deposit: Fill of 2042 - 10YR4/6 silty gravel
2053	Same as 2009
2054	Same as 2008
2055	Deposit: 5YR 4/6, moderately compact silt with cobbles, pebbles, and stone
2056	Grave cut
2057	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2041 - 5YR4/6 silty sand
2058	Deposit: Fill of Grave 2059 - 5YR4/6 silty sand
2059	Grave cut

## APPENDIX 2

### Finds Catalogue

Context	Type	Description	Weight	Spot Date
1001	Pottery	1 sherd (1 plant pot base sherd)	0.040kg	Modern
	Bone	39 fragments	1.105kg	
	Human Bone	3 fragments (2 left ribs - juvenile; 1 right ? humerus - juvenile)	0.010kg	
	CBM	2 fragments	0.060kg	
1004	Pottery	4 sherds (1 rim sherd, gritty ware; 1 body sherd, gritty ware; 1 body sherd, redware; 1 body sherd, plant pot)	0.075kg	Modern
	Bone	37 fragments	0.760kg	
	Human bone	16 fragments (2 skull fragments including 1 left parietal; 1 unsided parietal fragment - juvenile; 1 mandible - juvenile; 1 right scapula - juvenile; 1 left clavicle - juvenile; 1 left radius - juvenile; 2 right femora - juvenile; 8 Ribs including 3 right side, 3 left side, 2 unsided - juvenile)	0.105kg	
	Fe	1 fragment	0.020kg	
	CBM	7 fragments	0.170kg	
1006	Pottery	1 sherd (1 body sherd, white glazed earthenware)	0.005kg	Post-medieval
	Bone	15 fragments	0.215kg	
	Human Bone	1 fragment (1 left scapula)	0.015kg	
	Fe	2 fragments	0.005kg	
	CBM	1 fragment	0.005kg	
	Shell	2 fragments - oyster	0.010kg	
	Mortar	10 fragments	3.195kg	
1007	Pottery	4 sherds (4 body sherds, gritty ware)	0.040kg	Post-medieval (12th century pottery - residual)
	Bone	6 fragments	0.230kg	
	Human Bone	1 fragment and 1 skull (1 ulna ? unsided fragment - juvenile & 1 cranium - adult)	0.590kg	
	Mortar	1 fragment	0.050kg	
1009	Bone	10 fragments	0.170kg	Medieval?
	Human Bone	1 fragment (1 femur, left - juvenile)	0.030kg	
1016	Bone	1 fragment	0.005kg	Medieval?
	Human Bone	50 fragments (5 disarticulated permanent teeth - adult; 1 manubrium - adult; 1 sternal body - adult; 1 cervical vertebra - adult; 4 rib fragments including 2 left side, 2 unsided - adult; 6 carpals - adult; 10 metacarpals - adult; 8 proximal phalanges - adult; 3 distal phalanges - adult; 2 unidentified fragments)	0.165kg	
1020	Bone	2 fragments	0.005kg	Medieval?
	Human Bone	5 fragments (1 tibia, right ? - juvenile; 2 clavicles including 1 left, 1 right - juvenile; 2 unidentified fragments)	0.005kg	
	Fe	1 fragment	0.015kg	

	Shell	2 fragments - oyster	0.080kg	
2003	Pottery	6 sherds ( 1 handle fragment, Scarborough ware; 1 handle fragments and 1 base sherd, Hambleton type ware; 2 rim sherds and 1 body sherd, Red bodied slipware)	0.175kg	mid 18th
	Ceramic Building Material	1 tile fragment	0.025kg	
	Clay Tobacco Pipe	3 stem fragments	0.005kg	
	Shell	1 oyster shell	0.005kg	
2006	Pottery	16 sherds ( 1 body shed, York ware; 7 body sherds, Gritty ware; 1 body sherd, Splashed ware; 1 body sherd, York Glazed ware; 1 handle fragment, Cistercian ware; 2 body sherds, Red ware; 1 rim sherd, Tin glazed ware; 2 body sherds, unidentifeid Post medieval	0.150kg	17th - 18th
	Clay Tobacco Pipe	4 stem fragments	0.005kg	
	Shell	3 oyster shells	0.040kg	
	Glass	3 fragments	0.005kg	
	Metal	1 ferrous object; 1 ferrous nail	0.055kg	
2007	Pottery	1 body sherd, York Glazed ware		12th
	Ceramic Building Material	7 tile fragments	1.225kg	
	Clay Tobacco Pipe	1 bowl and 1 stem fragment		17th
	Metal	2 ferrous nails	0.020kg	
2008	Ceramic Building Material	1 tile with mortar	0.075kg	
	Glass	1 fragment	0.005kg	
2010	Pottery	1 body sherd, Tees Valley ware	0.012kg	12th-13th
	Metal	1 lead object	0.020kg	
2020	Shell	2 oyster shells	0.070kg	
	Flint	1 waste fragment	0.070kg	
2022	Pottery	2 sherds (1 body sherd, Gritty ware; 1 body sherd; York Glazed ware)	0.020kg	12th
	Glass	1 fragment	0.005kg	
	Stone	1 possible whetstone	0.150kg	
2026	Metal	1 ferrous nail	0.025kg	
2027	Metal	1 ferrous object	0.025kg	
2032	Metal	1 ferrous nail	0.020kg	

## APPENDIX 3

### Archive Listing

#### Evaluation Trench

Site Code	Plan No	Scale	Completed	Description
01-07-01	1	1:50	10/07/01	Trench location plan
01-07-01	2	1:20	10/07/01	Composite plan after machining
01-07-01	3	1:20	10/07/01	1008 cut plan
01-07-01	4	1:20	10/07/01	1013, 1015 plan
01-07-01	5	1:20	11/07/01	1009 plan
01-07-01	6	1:20	11/07/01	1015 plan
01-07-01	7	1:10	11/07/01	East facing section
01-07-01	8	1:10	11/07/01	South facing section
01-07-01	9	1:10	12/07/01	West facing section
01-07-01	10	1:20	12/07/01	Grave fill 1020
01-07-01	11	1:20	12/07/01	Grave cut 1022
01-07-01	12	1:20	12/07/01	Grave/skeleton 1019/1018
01-07-01	13	1:10	12/07/01	Area B south facing section
01-07-01	14	1:10	12/07/01	Area B west facing section
01-07-01	15	1:10	12/07/01	Area B north facing section

#### Excavation Trench

Site Code	Plan No	Scale	Completed	Description
01-07-01	1	1:20	10/09/01	Pre-excavation plan of contexts 2001 and 2002
01-07-01	2	1:20	10/07/01	Plan of cut 2005 and deposit 2006
01-07-01	3	1:20	10/07/01	Plan of Structure 2008
01-07-01	4	1:20	12/09/01	Plan of Cut 2009, Grave Fill 2010 and Deposit 2012
01-07-01	5	1:20	13/09/01	Plan of Grave Fill 2018, Possible grave fill 2025 and Cut 2013
01-07-01	6	1:10	13/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2014
01-07-01	7	1:20	14/09/01	Plan of Grave Cut 2011
01-07-01	8	1:20	14/09/01	Plan of Grave fill 2027
01-07-01	9	1:20	12/09/01	Plan of Possible Grave cut 2029
01-07-01	10	1:10	14/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2030
01-07-01	11	1:20	17/09/01	Plan of Grave cut 2019
01-07-01	12	1:10	17/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2026
01-07-01	13	1:20	17/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2026 and Grave Cut 2028
01-07-01	14	1:10	18/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2032
01-07-01	15	1:10	18/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2031
01-07-01	16	1:20	19/09/01	Composite plan after machining
01-07-01	17	1:20	19/09/01	Plan of Deposit 2034
01-07-01	18	1:20	20/09/01	Plan of 2035
01-07-01	19	1:20	20/09/01	Plan of Skeketons 2039 and 2040
01-07-01	20	1:20	20/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2036 and Grave Cut 2038
01-07-01	21	1:10	20/09/01	Overall Trench Plan
01-07-01	22	1:10	20/09/01	Overall Trench Plan
01-07-01	23	1:20	21/09/01	South Facing Section
01-07-01	24	1:20	21/09/01	West Facing Section
01-07-01	25	1:10	25/09/01	Plan of Skeleton 2043
01-07-01	26	1:10	25/09/01	Plan of Grave cut 2048
01-07-01	27	1:10	26/09/01	East Facing Section

## APPENDIX 4

### Photographic Listing

**Film No. 254**

**Colour Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
4	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
5	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
6	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
7	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
8	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
9	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
10	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
11	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
12	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
13	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
14	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
15	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
16	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008
17	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008
18	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
19	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
20	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
21	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
22	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
23	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
24	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
25	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
26	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
27	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
28	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
29	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
30	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
31	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
32	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
33	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
34	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
35	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section
36	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section

**Film No. 254**

**Colour Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	12/07/01				Identification Shot
2	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
3	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
4	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
5	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
6	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section
7	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section
8	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section

9	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section
10	12/07/01		2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section
11	12/07/01		2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section

**Film 236**  
**Colour Slide**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
16	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
17	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
18	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
19	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
20	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
21	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
22	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
23	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
24	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
25	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
26	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
27	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
28	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008
29	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008
30	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
31	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
32	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
33	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
34	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
35	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
36	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation

**Film 255**  
**Colour Slide**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
2	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
3	12/07/01				Identification Shot
4	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
5	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
6	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
7	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
8	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
9	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
10	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
11	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
12	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section
13	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section
14	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
15	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
16	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
17	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
18	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section
19	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section

20	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section
21	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section
22	12/07/01		2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section
23	12/07/01		2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section

**Film 235**  
**Black and White Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
24	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
25	09/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
26	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
27	09/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A & B: Pre-excavation
28	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
29	10/07/01		2m/2m	East	Area A & B: After cleaning
30	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
31	10/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A & B: After cleaning
32	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
33	10/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A & B: After cleaning
34	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
35	10/07/01	1007	0.5m	East	Skull in context 1007
36	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008
37	10/07/01	1008	1m	East	Pit cut 1008

**Film 253**  
**Black and White Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	11/07/01				Identification Shot
2	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
3	11/07/01	1013 & 1015	0.5m	East	Stakeholes, post excavation
4	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
5	11/07/01	1009	0.5m/1m	East	Deposit in Area B
6	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
7	11/07/01	1016	0.5m/1m	East	Grave Fill
8	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
9	11/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
10	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
11	12/07/01	1020 -1022	0.5m	East	Cranium in Section
12	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
13	12/07/01	1018		East	Skeleton under excavation
14	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation
15	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
16	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	South	Inhumation
17	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
18	12/07/01	1018	0.5m/1m	West	Inhumation
19	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section
20	12/07/01	1018 & 1021	0.5m/1m	East	Inhumation and Cranium in Section
21	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
22	12/07/01		2m/2m	West	Area A: East Facing Section
23	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
24	12/07/01		2m/2m	North	Area A: South Facing Section
25	12/07/01		2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section



26	12/07/01	2m/2m	South	Area A: North Facing Section
27	12/07/01	2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section
28	12/07/01	2m/2m	South	Area B: North Facing Section
29	12/07/01	2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section
30	12/07/01	2m/2m	East	Areas A & B: West Facing Section

**Film No. 268**

**Colour Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
9	09/09/01			South	Foundation Trench Area - Pre-excavation
10	09/09/01			South-east	Foundation Trench Area - Pre-excavation
11	09/09/01			North	Foundation Trench Area - Pre-excavation
12	09/09/01			West	Interior Trench Area - Pre-excavation
13	09/09/01			South-west	Interior Trench Area - Pre-excavation
14	09/09/01			North-west	Interior Trench Area - Pre-excavation
15	09/09/01	2001/2002	1m	South	Gravel path and Stone Step
16	09/09/01	2001/2002	1m	South	Gravel path and Stone Step
17	09/09/01	2001	1m	East	Gravel path and Stone Step
18	09/09/01	2008	2m	South	Cobble and Clay Structure
19	11/09/01	2008	2m	South	Cobble and Clay Structure
20	11/09/01	2014		South	Infant Burial under Excavation
21	12/09/01	2014		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
22	12/09/01	2030		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
23	12/09/01	2014		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
24	14/09/01	2030		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
25	14/09/01	2026		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
26	14/09/01	2026		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
27	14/09/01	2030		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
28	14/09/01	2026		West	Infant Burial under Excavation
29	14/09/01	2030		West	Infant Burial under Excavation

**Film No. 234**

**Colour Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	12/09/01				Identification Shot
2	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
3	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
4	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
5	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
6	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
7	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
8	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
9	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
10	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
11	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
12	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
13	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
14	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
15	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
16	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
17	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
18	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut
19	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut

20	14/09/01	2025	0.5m	South-west	Fill of Truncated ?Grave Cut
21	14/09/01	2025	0.5m	South-west	Fill of Truncated ?Grave Cut
22	14/09/01	2029	0.5m	South-west	Truncated ?Grave Cut
23	14/09/01	2029	0.5m	South-west	Truncated ?Grave Cut
24	14/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
25	14/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
26	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton
27	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton
28	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
29	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
30	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
31	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
32	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
33	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
34	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
35	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
36	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton
37	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton

**Film No. 297**

**Colour Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	19/09/01				Identification Shot
2	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
3	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
4	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons
5	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons
6	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
7	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
8	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
9	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
10	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
11	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
12	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
13	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
14	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
15	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
16	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
17	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
18	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
19	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (north end)
20	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (north end)
21	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)
22	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)
23	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
24	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
25	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
26	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
27	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
28	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
29	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural
30	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural

**Film No. 271**

**Colour Slide**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	12/09/01				Identification Shot
2	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
3	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
4	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
5	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
6	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
7	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
8	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
9	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
10	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
11	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
12	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
13	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
14	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
15	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
16	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
17	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
18	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut
19	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut
20	14/09/01	2025	0.5m	South-west	Fill of Truncated ?Grave Cut
21	14/09/01	2025	0.5m	South-west	Fill of Truncated ?Grave Cut
22	14/09/01	2029	0.5m	South-west	Truncated ?Grave Cut
23	14/09/01	2029	0.5m	South-west	Truncated ?Grave Cut
24	14/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
25	14/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
26	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton
27	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton
28	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
29	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
30	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
31	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
32	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
33	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
34	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
35	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
36	18/09/01				Working Shot
37	18/09/01				Working Shot

**Film No. 286****Colour Slide**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
2	12/09/01				Identification Shot
3	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
4	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
5	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
6	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
7	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton
8	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton
9	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
10	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
11	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons

12	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons
13	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
14	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
15	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
16	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
17	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
18	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
19	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
20	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
21	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
22	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
23	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
24	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
25	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (north end)
26	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (north end)
27	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)
28	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)
29	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
30	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
31	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
32	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
33	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural
34	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural

**Film No. 270**

**Black & White Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
3	12/09/01				Identification Shot
4	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
5	12/09/01	2008	2m	South	Clay and Cobble Foundation
6	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
7	12/09/01	2009	2m & 1m	South	Cut for Clay and Cobble Foundation
8	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
9	12/09/01	2010	0.5m	West	Grave Fill
10	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
11	12/09/01	2012	0.5m	East	Fill of Small Feature
12	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
13	12/09/01	2008/2054	2 x 1m	East	Clay and Cobble Foundation
14	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
15	13/09/01	2018	0.5m	South	Grave Fill
16	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
17	13/09/01	2020	0.5m	East	Grave Fill
18	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
19	13/09/01	2014	1m & 0.5m	West	Skeleton
20	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut
21	14/09/01	2011	1m & 0.5m	West	Grave Cut
22	14/09/01	2025	0.5m	South-west	Fill of Truncated ?Grave Cut

**Film No. 282**

**Black & White Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
2	12/09/01				Identification Shot
3	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton

4	14/09/01	2030	0.5m	West	Skeleton
5	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
6	17/09/01	2019	0.5m	West	Grave Cut
7	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
8	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
9	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
10	18/09/01	2026	1m	East	Skeleton
11	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
12	18/09/01	2032	0.5m	North	Skeleton
13	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
14	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
15	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
16	18/09/01	2028	1m	East	Grave Cut
17	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton
18	18/09/01	2031	0.5m	West	Skeleton
19	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
20	19/09/01	2017	2 x 1m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
21	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons
22	20/09/01	2039/2040	0.5m	North	Two Skeletons
23	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
24	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
25	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
26	20/09/01	2036	0.5m	North	Adult Skeleton
27	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
28	21/09/01	2040	0.5m	West	Skeleton
29	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
30	25/09/01	2043	0.5m	South-west	Skeleton
31	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
32	26/09/01	2017	2m	North	General View of Deposit 2017
33	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
34	26/09/01	2017	1m & 2m	South	General View of Deposit 2017
35	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (north end)
36	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)
37	26/09/01		2m	West	East Facing Section (south end)

**Film No. 298**  
**Black & White Print**

No.	Date	Context	Scale	Facing	Comments/Identifier
1	26/09/01				Identification Shot
2	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
3	26/09/01		2m	East	West Facing Section (north end)
4	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
5	26/09/01		1m & 0.5m	North	South Facing Section
6	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural
7	26/09/01		0.5m	North-west	General view of natural

## APPENDIX 5

### Environmental Samples

#### Evaluation Areas A & B

Sample No.	Context No.	Sample Type	Description	No. of Tubs
1	1007	GBA	Sample taken from pit fill containing disturbed adult skull (possibly from Skeleton 1018)	1
2	1016	GBA	Sample from Grave Fill 1016. taken above Skeleton 1018 for General Biological Analysis.	1
3	1020	GBA	Sample taken from west end of Grave, west of the top of the cranium seen in Section.	1

#### Excavation Area C

Sample No.	Context No.	Sample Type	Description	No. of Tubs
1	2010	GBA	Sample taken from Grave Fill containing Infant Burial 2014.	1
2	2018	GBA	Sample from Grave Fill 2018. taken above Infant Burial on 2030 for General Biological Analysis.	1
3	2027	GBA	Sample taken from west end of Grave Fill 2027, above Infant Burial 2026.	1
4	2033	GBA	Red sand deposit containing a group of Infant Burials.	1

## APPENDIX 6

### Rapid Assessment of Human Skeletons at The Old Deanery Ripon

Frances Booth

The Trust for Thanet Archaeology

#### Introduction:

Thirteen individuals were represented in the excavation at the Old Deanery (including skeletal material extracted from the excavated assemblage and a number of burials that remained in situ). The skeletons were examined in a rapid assessment process intended to establish whether there were any patterns represented in the gender, age or pathology of the sampled population.

#### Method:

All bone from Inhumations was sorted and where appropriate divided into separate individuals. The skeletal material was examined by eye and standard techniques were used to determine age and where possible the sex of individuals. In addition pathological traits represented on the bones were examined and a preliminary interpretation of these was made. Full cataloguing and measurements of the skeletal material present was not possible in the time available.

#### Condition:

The bones were in good condition and had been washed by hand. Where bones were fragile the bones were only lightly washed or not washed at all and soil was removed from these during examination.

1

#### Results:

No.	Age	Pathology
1018	Adult Skeleton	No Skull. In situ skeleton from evaluation was not examined.

1021	Adult Skull	Unexcavated ?skeleton east of Evaluation Area A was not examined
2014	Child c.4-5 years	No pathology evident Possible green stick fracture to left clavicle (? X Ray)
2026	Child c.4-5 years	Possible female (subadults - bias toward female selection)
2030	Child c.7-8 years	Surface inflammation at right leg: thick periostitis at lower femur, upper tibia & upper fibula. Possible mild bone infection, later stage of soft tissue infection after mild trauma. Site of entry of infection: possible unfused epiphyses of knee joint. Non metric trait: wormian bones at lamdoid suture of skull, common but can relate to geographical groupings of peoples.
2031	Infant 18 months+	No pathology evident
2032	Infant c. 18 months	Possible mild bony response to infection at skull vault
2036	Adult skull	examined in situ at the north eastern end of the trench appeared to be male although with gracile features with feminine traits. Possible young adult. Unexcavated part skeleton in situ at northern end of the trench could not be examined in detail
2039	Infant 6 months	No pathology evident No lower limbs - truncated
2040	Infant c. 18 months	Skull, teeth, torso, limbs, main burial of 2040 Potentially four individuals are indicated by additional skeletal material represented by contexts 2044, 2045 and 2046



2043	Child c. 4 - 5 years	Exhibiting cribra orbitalia (porosity in upper orbits), indicating childhood anaemia
2044	Infant c. 8 - 12 months	arms and legs
2045	Infant c. 10-14 months	1 femur
2046	Adult 14 - 22 years	humerus, ribs, pelvis

### **Animal bone**

In addition a quantity of animal bone from -both the inhumations and other contexts was examined rapidly. The bone from the inhumations was predominantly pig but some cattle bones were present. The bone from other contexts represented a standard assemblage of domestic butchery waste from sheep, cattle and pig.

### **Comments:**

The bone assemblage represents infants, children and juveniles. The skeletal material is in good condition, many retaining their teeth that can provide much information on the pathology and living conditions of the individuals. The condition of the dental material means that it would be suitable for Radio Carbon dating. In addition DNA analysis of the bones to identify family relationships would also be possible. If firm dating could be established for the burials an assessment of the relative importance of the assemblage to populations represented in the archaeological record could be made.