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ENR	363/364
ENV	1180
ENR	3083/3096
ENV	1999

Environment Agency

Malton and Norton Flood Alleviation Scheme

Cultural Heritage Assessment Report

BWA 020419 October 1999

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Introduction

- 1.1 Babtie Group was commissioned by the Environment Agency to undertake a feasibility study in connection with a possible flood alleviation scheme at Malton and Norton in North Yorkshire. The study included an assessment of the potential environmental effects of the scheme and as part of this Babtie has undertaken an archaeological desk-based survey. This work was carried out in August 1999.
- 1.2 Detailed information for all sites of cultural heritage interest was obtained for a study area defined as extending to 100m outwards from all sides of the limit of the 1999 flood event.

Sources of Information

2.1 Sites and Monuments Record

- 2.1.1** The primary source of data for identifying archaeological sites was the Sites and Monuments Record (SMR) for North Yorkshire held by North Yorkshire County Council Heritage Unit Northallerton. Aerial photographs held by the SMR were also consulted as well as aerial photograph sketch transcriptions completed by the Royal Commission on the Ancient Monuments of England. The SMR was also consulted for the extents of scheduled areas around Scheduled Ancient Monuments.

2.2 County Records Office

- 2.2.1** The County Records Office Northallerton was visited to consult the early editions of the Ordnance Survey 6" and 25" maps and estate maps.

2.3 The Borthwick Historical Institute, York

- 2.3.1** The Borthwick Historical Institute was visited to inspect relevant title maps for the area.

2.4 Ryedale District Council

- 2.4.1** Information on listed buildings and Conservation Areas was obtained from the Conservation Section of Ryedale District Council.

2.5 Published Sources

- 2.5.1** A selection of relevant published historical and archaeological literature was consulted. These sources are identified in the Bibliography.

2.5 Walkover Survey

- 2.5.1** The study area was visited to make a brief inspection of known archaeological sites and to identify any previously unknown sites which could have been visible on the surface.

Assessment of Cultural Heritage value

3.1 Archaeological Sites

3.1.1 A provisional assessment of the grade of importance of each archaeological site within the study area has been made. Given the limited information available for most sites, this initial assessment has been based partly on professional judgement and experience, however, it has also taken into account the Secretary of State's non-statutory criteria for the designation of Scheduled Ancient Monuments (published by the Department of the Environment as Annex 4 to Planning Policy Guidance Note 16: Archaeology and Planning, November 1990). These criteria are:

- Period
- Rarity
- Documentation
- Group Value
- Survival/Condition
- Fragility/Vulnerability
- Diversity
- Potential

3.1.2 Each site has been scored from 1 to 3 against each criterion except Period and the scores totalled to grade each site as being of National, Regional or Local importance; sites which have been destroyed are given no grade. The Period criterion can influence the score assigned to the other criteria. The nature of archaeological sites is such that the information available for some sites is incomplete; professional judgement and experience therefore plays a significant part in the scoring process. The grades assigned to any site are provisional and could change if further information was to become available.

3.2 The built heritage

3.2.1 The Cultural Heritage value of individual buildings is assessed based on the criteria used for listing buildings, outlined in Planning Policy Guidance Note 15: Planning and the Historic Environment (PPG15, 1994). The criteria are age and rarity, architectural interest, historic interest, close historical association and group value. More detailed guidance on the use of these criteria is given in PPG15. The levels of importance are defined as follows:

National All grade I and some grade II* listed buildings

Regional Most grade II* and some grade II listed buildings, and some unlisted buildings of special architectural or historic interest in Conservation Areas

Local Most Grade II Listed Buildings and some unlisted buildings of special architectural or historic interest in Conservation Areas

The Archaeology of the Study Area

- 4 1 The towns of Malton Old Malton and Norton lie on the banks of the River Derwent The towns are located on the crossroads of two important natural routeways - The Vale of Pickering and Newtown Dale The Vale of Pickenng provides the main east-west route from the coast to the Vale of York while Newtown Dale provides a north-south route to Pickering and the north The modern town of Malton is situated on the 30m contour in the foothills of Howardian foothills with Old Malton and Norton lying on the 23m contour The underlying geology of the area is post glacial sand and gravel deposits overlying warp and lacustrine clay with oolitic limestone underlying the higher land
- 4 2 A total of 174 sites of archaeological significance were recorded in the study area (see Figure 1) and their importance assessed using the methodology outlined above Of these three were Scheduled Ancient Monuments - Malton Castle (Site 1) Malton Roman Fort (Site 65) and the Gilbertine Priory (Site 93) All sites of archaeological significance are listed below (note that the built heritage is separately listed)

Site No	Site Name	Period	Significance
1	Malton Castle	Medieval	National SAM
2	Malton Castle Ditch	Medieval	Regional
3	St Leonards Church	Medieval	Regional
4	Malton Bloomery	Medieval	Regional
5	Malton Castle Well	unknown	Regional
6	Malton Well II	unknown	Local
7	Malton Coin Hoard	Medieval	Local
8	Malton Carved Stones	Medieval	Local
9	Malton Well III	unknown	Local
10	Malton Bronze Plate	Anglo-Saxon	Regional
11	Malton Brooch I	Anglo Saxon	Regional
12	Malton Wnst Clasp	Anglo-Saxon	Local
13	Malton Pin	Anglo Saxon	Local
14	Malton Saxon Sherds	Anglo-Saxon	Local
15	Castlegate Building I	Post-Medieval	Local
16	Castlegate Building II	Post Medieval	Local
17	Malton Tannery I	Post-Medieval	Local
18	Malton Tannery II	Post Medieval	Local
19	Malton Smithy I	Post-Medieval	Local
20	Malton Smithy II	Post-Medieval	Local
21	Malton Smithy III	Post-Medieval	Local
22	Malton Smithy IV	Post-Medieval	Local
23	Malton Mill I	Post-Medieval	Local
24	Malton Foundry	Post-Medieval	Local
25	Malton Mill II	Post Medieval	Local
26	Malton Tramway I	Post Medieval	Local

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Site No	Site Name	Period	Significance
27	Malton Tramway II	Post-Medieval	Local
28	Malton Wharf	Post-Medieval	Local
29	Malton Smithy V	Post Medieval	Local
30	Malton Brewery I	Post Medieval	Local
31	Malton Kiln I	Post Medieval	Local
32	Malton Granary I	Post Medieval	Local
33	Malton Brewery II	Post Medieval	Local
34	Malton Kiln II	Post Medieval	Local
35	Malton Granary II	Post Medieval	Local
36	Russel s Brewery	Post Medieval	Local
37	Malton Granary III	Post Medieval	Local
38	Malton Kiln III	Post-Medieval	Local
39	Malton Granary IV	Post-Medieval	Local
40	Malton Corn Mill I	Post-Medieval	Local
41	Wellington Corn Mill	Post-Medieval	Local
42	Wellington Corn Drying Kiln	Post Medieval	Local
43	Wellington Corn Mill Granaries	Post Medieval	Local
44	Wellington Corn Mill Granary	Post-Medieval	Local
45	Derwent Corn Mill	Post Medieval	Local
46	Derwent Corn Mill Granary	Post Medieval	Local
47	Metcalfe and Sons Corn Mill I	Post-Medieval	Local
48	Metcalfe and Sons Corn Mill II	Post-Medieval	Local
49	W Metcalfe and Sons Corn Drying Kiln	Post-Medieval	Local
50	W Metcalfe and Sons Granary I	Post-Medieval	Local
51	W Metcalfe and Sons Granary II	Post Medieval	Local
52	Malton Corn Mill II	Post Medieval	Local
53	Malton Corn Drying Kiln	Post Medieval	Local
54	Malton Granary V	Post Medieval	Local
55	Malton Corn Mill III	Post Medieval	Local
56	Malton Malt Kiln	Post-Medieval	Local
57	Derwent Navigation	Post-Medieval	Regional
58	The Cut	Post-Medieval	Local
59	Malton Market Cross	Post-Medieval	Local
60	Malton Cross Fragments	Post-Medieval	Local
61	Malton Pinfold	Post-Medieval	Local
62	Roman Coin (Findspot)	Roman	Regional ?
63	Talbot Hotel (duplicates Site 319)	Post-Medieval	Regional
64	Malton Half Legionary Fortress	Roman	National - SAM
65	Malton Agricola Fort	Roman	National - SAM
66	Dervento Vicus	Roman	National
67	Malton Roman Cemetery	Roman	Regional
68	Norton Moated Site	Roman ?/Medieval?	Regional
69	St Nicholas Church	Medieval	Regional

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Site No	Site Name	Period	Significance
70	Norton Pnory Hospital	Medieval	Regional
71	Norton Saxon Village	Anglo-Saxon	Local
72	Norton Saxon Church	Anglo-Saxon	Local
73	Norton Mill	Anglo Saxon	Local
74	Norton Armlet	Anglo Saxon	Regional
75	Norton Smithy	Post Medieval	Local
76	Norton Tannery	Post Medieval	Local
77	Norton Skin Yard	Post Medieval	Local
78	Norton Skin Yard II	Post-Medieval	Local
79	Norton Bone Mill	Post-Medieval	Local
80	Norton Brick and Tile Kiln I	Post-Medieval	Local
81	Norton Brick and Tile Kiln II	Post-Medieval	Local
82	Brick and Tile Production Centre	Post-Medieval	Local
83	Norton Tile and Brick Centre II	Post-Medieval	Local
84	Norton Brick and Tile Kiln III	Post-Medieval	Local
85	Norton Clay Mill	Post-Medieval	Local
86	Norton Brickfield	Post-Medieval	Local
87	Norton Saw Pit	Post Medieval	Local
88	Norton Bridge	Post Medieval	Local
89	Malton Village	Multiperiod	Local
90	Malton Saxon Awls	Anglo Saxon	Regional
91	Malton Medieval Village	Medieval	Local
92	Malton Saxon Mill	Medieval	Local
93	Gilbertine Priory	Medieval	National
94	Norton Extra Mural Settlement	Roman	Regional
95	Malton Anglo Saxon Church	Medieval	Local
96	Malton Undercroft	Medieval	Local
97	Malton Wheelhead Cross Fragment	Anglo-Saxon	Regional
98	Malton Saxon Stone	Anglo-Saxon	Regional
99	Malton Quarries	Post-Medieval	Local
100	Malton Building I	Post Medieval	Local
101	Malton Flour Mill	Post-Medieval	Local
102	Malton Building II	Post-Medieval	Local
103	Malton Weight	Medieval	Local
104	Malton Cemetery	prehistoric	Destroyed ?
105	Malton Round Cairn I	prehistoric	Regional
106	Malton Round Cairn ?	prehistoric	Destroyed
107	Malton Burial I	prehistoric	Destroyed
108	Malton Axe Hammer I	prehistoric	Regional
109	Malton Axe Hammer II	Bronze Age	Regional
110	Malton Railway	Post Medieval	Local
111	Malton Axe Hammer III	Bronze Age	Regional
112	Malton Axe I	Neolithic	Regional

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Site No	Site Name	Period	Significance
113	Malton Axe II	Neolithic	Regional
114	Malton Socketed Axe	Bronze Age	Regional
115	Malton Cordoned Urn	Bronze Age	Regional
116	Malton Winged Axe	Bronze Age	Regional
117	Malton Looped Spearhead	Bronze Age	Regional
118	Malton Dagger	Bronze Age	Regional
119	Norton Hammer Stone	Bronze Age	Regional
120	Norton Axe III	Neolithic	Regional
121	Norton Spearhead	Bronze Age	Regional
122	Norton Flat Axe	Bronze Age	Regional
123	Norton Square Barrow Cemetery	Iron Age	Regional
124	Malton Iron Settlement	Iron Age	Regional
125	Malton Statuettes	Late Iron Age	Regional
126	Malton Urn	Roman	Local
127	Malton Folded Beaker	Roman	Local
128	Malton Sherds	Roman	Local
129	Malton Roman Coin	Roman	Local
130	Malton Patera	Roman	Local
131	Malton Fastener	Roman	Local
132	Malton Inscription	Roman	Regional
133	Malton Statuettes	Roman	Regional
134	Malton Sole	Roman	Local
135	Malton Brooch	Roman	Local
136	Norton Roman Road I	Roman	Regional
137	Norton Roman Road II	Roman	Regional
138	Malton Flint Assemblage	prehistoric	Regional
139	Norton Ring Ditch/Round Barrow	Bronze Age	Regional
140	Malton Medieval Bndge	Medieval	Local
141	Malton Ford I	Multiperiod	Local
142	Malton Ford II	Historic	Local
143	Norton Road III	Multiperiod	Local
144	Malton Road I	Multiperiod	Local
145	Malton Road II	Multiperiod	Local
146	Malton Round Barrow	Bronze Age	Destroyed
147	Malton Ring Ditch	Unknown	Regional
148	Malton Bust	Roman	Regional
149	Malton Brooch	Anglo Saxon	Regional
150	Malton Bunal	prehistoric	Regional
151	Norton Spearhead	Bronze Age	Regional
152	Norton Enclosure ?	Post Medieval	Local
153	Norton Bnck and Tile Production Centre	Post-Medieval	Local
154	Norton Quarry I	Post Medieval	Local
155	Norton Quarry II	Post-Medieval	Local

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Site No	Site Name	Period	Significance
156	Norton Lime Kiln I	Post-Medieval	Local
157	Norton Lime Kiln II	Post-Medieval	Local
158	Norton Quarry III	Post-Medieval	Local
159	Norton Quarry IV	Post-Medieval	Local
160	Norton Trackway	Unknown	Local
161	Norton Ring Ditches	Unknown	Regional
162	Norton Ditch	Bronze Age	Regional
163	Malton Fish Ponds	Medieval	Regional
164	Norton Kilns	Roman	Destroyed ?
165	Malton Mixed Cemetery II	Roman	Regional
166	Malton Round Cairn	Bronze Age	Destroyed
167	Malton Jacobean Mansion	Post-Medieval	Destroyed
169	Orchard Field Ridge and Furrow	Medieval	Local
170	Norton Medieval Village	Medieval	Local
171	Malton Town Walls	Medieval	Regional
172	Ridge and Furrow II	Medieval ?	Local
321	Malton Roman Inhumation	Roman	Destroyed ?
322	Malton Prehistoric Burial	prehistoric	Destroyed
323	Malton Roman Hoard	Roman	Regional
324	Old Malton Conservation Area	NA	Local
325	Orchard Field Flints	prehistoric	Regional

4 3

The Prehistoric Period (to AD 71)

- 4 3 1

Within the surrounding region evidence for Palaeolithic activity has been recovered from Flixton Carr and a Mesolithic seasonal settlement has been excavated at Starr Carr While no comparable sites have been discovered within the study area Mesolithic activity is attested by flint artefacts recovered from Orchard Field (Site 325) Flints and three stone axes from the subsequent Neolithic period (Sites 112 113 and 120) have also been recovered the axes may have been used in the clearance of woodland for agriculture the introduction of which is charactenstic of the period Two inhumations (Site 107) associated with miniature stone axes may date to this period
- 4 3 2

Clearance continued into the Bronze Age and finds of this penod in the study area include artefacts including stone axe hammers (Sites 108 109 110) bronze axes (Site 114 116 122) pottery (Site 115) bronze spearheads (Sites 117 121 151) a bronze dagger (Site 118) and a hammer stone (Site 119) Bronze Age funerary monuments such as round barrows (Sites 139 146) and round cairns (Sites 104 105 106) are also present while a linear feature visible as a cropmark (Site 162) is also thought to date from this period and may represent the remains of a ditched dyke

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4.3.3 Sites of Iron Age date include a possible square ditched barrow cemetery (Site 123). Burial under mounds surrounded by a square-plan ditch, often grouped in cemeteries, is strongly characteristic of eastern Yorkshire between the 5th and 1st centuries BC and is often believed to be associated with a tribe known as the Parisi, recorded by later Roman writers. The burials under the barrows are usually associated with grave goods which can include two-wheeled vehicles. An Iron Age settlement was identified in the 1960s on the site of Orchard Cottage (Site 124); the settlement may have been destroyed immediately prior to the construction of the Roman fort.

4.3.4 Other sites or finds of probable prehistoric date include burials (Sites 150-322), five ring ditches identified from aerial photographs (Site 168), an assemblage of flint artefacts (Site 138) and two chalk statuettes (Site 125).

4.4 The Romano-British Period (AD 71 to approximately AD 450)

4.4.1 After the Roman expansion northwards in AD 71 a Roman fort was established at Malton (Site 64). The first fort at Malton may have been a fortress of up to 30 acres accommodating half a legion, but it was replaced by a smaller fort of 8.4 acres (Site 65) in about AD 79, as part of a system of forts and roads built to control the north of England. It was surrounded by a clay rampart with at least one outer ditch. In the 80s AD the rampart was given a partial stone facing and the timber gates were replaced by stone. This work was not completed, perhaps suggesting abandonment or a reduction in the size of the garrison at about this time.

4.4.2 The fort was refurbished again following the establishment of a frontier on the Solway-Tyne isthmus in around AD 105, with a wide stone wall added to the existing ramparts as well as two outer ditches on three sides. Its garrison in this period can be identified by stamps on roof tiles and dedicatory inscriptions. This period of occupation appears to have ended in about 117 AD when the garrison may have been sent to the northern frontier. Burning layers dated to this period may indicate deliberate demolition. The fort was re-occupied in the early 3rd century when parts of the defences were repaired. Further repairs and rebuilds took place in the late 3rd/early 4th century and again in the Theodosian period (late 4th century).

4.4.3 The fortunes of *Derventio* (the *vicus* or civil settlement attached to the fort, Site 66) were linked to those of the fort. It may have been established shortly after the fort and was situated between the south-east wall of the fort and the river. Structures which have been identified in the *vicus* include houses, shops, a bathhouse, a workshop area, temples and later a possible *mansio* (an official guest-house and posting station). Periods of repair and disrepair appear to coincide with similar periods in the fort; it appears to have been prosperous in the Trajanic and early Hadrianic periods when buildings were reconstructed in stone, and prosperity returned with the army's reoccupation of the fort in the 150s AD. An earthen rampart constructed on the eastern side of the *vicus* at the end of the 2nd century is still visible as an earthwork.

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4.4.4 In the 3rd century Malton became a major pottery production centre with kilns (Site 164) associated with an industrial settlement (Site 94) on the Norton side of the river. Numerous finds of Roman material including coins, pottery and beads have been recovered from the immediate vicinity of this settlement. The establishment of Norton as a production centre led to a rise in the prosperity of Derwentio, but it was in decline by the mid 4th century. The decline of Derwentio was not halted by increased pottery production in this period, as wealth appeared to concentrate in countryside villas. The vicus defences were strengthened in the 5th century by construction of a ditch and palisade to the west, but settlement evidence later in this century is limited. Pottery production at the Norton sites may have continued beyond this period, although again evidence is inconclusive.

4.4.6 Two Roman cemeteries (Sites 67 and 165) have been identified close to the fort and vicus. Both were mixed cemeteries of cremations and inhumations with associated grave goods; one (Site 67) is located to the south of the fort, while Site 165 lies on either of the roads leading out of the north-eastern entrance. Possible Roman roads have also been identified (Sites 136 and 137), although in the case of the former there is no dating evidence. Other Roman finds from the study area include Sites 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136 and 166.

4.5 The Anglo-Saxon Period (AD 450 to AD 1066)

4.5.1 In the late 4th and early 5th century AD, the east and south coasts became subject to increased raiding by Germanic tribes, while parts of the army were withdrawn to fight in Roman civil wars. Mercenary troops from the same Germanic tribes (*foederati*) were given land to settle in return for military support. Rebellion by these mercenaries, along with increased raiding, led to the final collapse of Roman Britain and the establishment of a number of British and Anglo-Saxon successor kingdoms. The Vale of Pickering may have formed the northern boundary of the Anglo-Saxon kingdom of Deira. Early Anglo-Saxon material (Sites 11-14) from excavations at Orchard Field may indicate that the area of the Roman fort remained a focal point. Other Anglo-Saxon finds include a thin plate of bronze (Site 10) and bone implements (Site 90).

4.5.2 The villages of Old Malton (Site 91) and Norton (Site 71) were certainly established before the end of the Anglo-Saxon period. The possible presence of a late Anglo-Saxon church at Old Malton is indicated by a stone fragment carved in a pre-Norman style (Site 98) and a fragment of wheel-head cross (Site 97), while Old Malton itself (Site 95) is mentioned in Domesday Book (AD 1086). Domesday Book also records mills at Norton (Site 73) and Malton (Site 92) and a church at Norton (Site 72).

4.6 The Medieval Period (AD 1066 to AD 1540)

4.6.1 With the Norman conquest, control of the land around Malton was transferred first to Gilbert Tyson and then to the Archbishop of York. A ditch (Site 2) identified during excavation may

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represent the ditch of a medieval motte with its associated bailey lying within the Roman fort. A bloomery within the fort (Site 4) is also thought to date from this period. Malton Castle (Site 1) built in the early 12th century was besieged in 1138 at which time the associated settlement was destroyed. The demolition of the castle ordered by King John in 1214 may have been incomplete as royal visits continued after this date. In 1322 the castle was taken and destroyed by Robert the Bruce.

4.6.2 New Malton (Site 168) is first mentioned in 1163 in a charter of Henry II possibly following the destruction of Old Malton in 1138 (although it is unclear whether it was Old Malton or the new settlement that was destroyed). By the 13th century New Malton had superseded the old and was a centre for commerce and production (initially weaving and later goldsmiths, masons and mercers). The construction of a town wall (Site 171) which could have been as early as the 13th century may have been a result of its wealth and status at this time. A timber and stone bridge across the River Derwent (Site 140) was built in the 12th century. It is likely that the village of Norton (Site 170) would have become dependent on New Malton during this period.

4.6.3 The area appears to have been an important ecclesiastical centre in this period. A church (Site 3) was established on the present site of St Leonard's; part of the nave of the church dates to the 12th century and was probably originally a chapel of Old Malton Church. A Gilbertine Priory (Site 93) was founded in 1150 by Eustace Fitzjohn, part of which survives incorporated into the present St Mary's Church. A complex of rectilinear fishponds (Site 163) which survive as earthworks was probably associated with the priory. Site 96, an undercroft, was also associated with the priory and a hospital (Site 70) was founded by Henry II and administered by the priory. Sculptured stones discovered in the 19th century are thought to be part of this site. Site 69, a Norman church largely built of Roman materials, was demolished in 1846 and replaced by the present St Nicholas.

4.6.4 A Medieval moated manor on the Norton side of the river (Site 68) is now totally covered by modern buildings. Further medieval activity in the study area is attested by a hoard of coins (Site 7) and a weight (Site 103). It is also possible that ridge and furrow (Site 169) visible on aerial photographs at Orchard Field may date to this period, while a cross-base and fragments (Site 60) were also found in this area.

4.7 The Post Medieval period (AD 1540 onwards)

4.7.1 The importance of Malton as a market centre did not continue into the post Medieval period. The decline of the town coincided with the loss of ancient privileges and it is likely that the town defences had fallen into a state of disrepair. Lord Eure's mansion (Site 167) was built around 1600, damaged in the civil war, and finally destroyed in 1675. It is thought that other parts of the town, including the parish church (Site 95), were damaged in the civil war.

4.7.2 The regeneration of the town may to some degree be linked to construction of the Derwent Navigation in the 18th century. By 1724 Malton stood at the head of a navigable waterway.

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The economic importance of the canal increased until superseded by the railway (Site 110) in the 1840s. A number of wharves (e.g. Site 28) were built along the Derwent to facilitate trade. The Navigation contributed to the growth of industry in Malton, mainly associated with the processing of agricultural produce, including mills (Sites 23, 25, 41, 45, 46, 47, 52, 55 and 103), tanneries and skin yards (Sites 17, 18, 77 and 78), breweries and associated malt kilns and granaries (Sites 30-39). Other industries based in the town included a foundry (Site 24), two lime kilns (Sites 154 and 156), two quarries (Sites 154 and 155) and saw pits (Site 79 and 87). There were also a number of sites associated with the production of bricks and tiles (Sites 80-86 and 153).

The Built Heritage of the Study Area

5.1 The study area includes large parts of the Malton and Old Malton Conservation Areas whose boundaries are marked on the plans. A total of 150 Listed buildings were identified, most of them lying within the Conservation Areas. Site 93, St Mary's Church, is a Grade I listed building, while Sites 319, 315 and 281 are of Grade II* status. These sites are assessed as being of national importance. The other listed buildings are of Grade II status. For reasons of clarity, Grade II Listed Buildings have been omitted from Figures 1-5.

Site No	Site Name	Grade of Listed	Significance
93(part)	St Mary's Church	Grade I	National
173	Malton Bridge	Grade II	Regional
174	No 28 Church Street	Grade II	Regional
175	Nos 8, 10 and 12 Commercial St	Grade II	Regional
176	No 16 Commercial Street	Grade II	Regional
177	The Elms (No 22) Commercial St	Grade II	Regional
178	The Union, Commercial Street	Grade II	Regional
179	Nos 64, 66, 68 and 70 Commercial St	Grade II	Regional
180	No 84A Commercial Street	Grade II	Regional
182	No 49 Commercial Street	Grade II	Regional
183	Nos 2, 4, 6 and 8 Langton Road	Grade II	Regional
184	Nos 10, 12, 14 and 16 Langton Road	Grade II	Regional
185	Sutton Grange	Grade II	Regional
186	Church of St Peter	Grade II	Regional
187	Malton Station	Grade II	Regional
188	Nos 1, 3, 5 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
189	Nos 7 - 13 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
190	Nos 10 and 12 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
191	Nos 14 and 16 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
192	Nos 15 and 17 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
193	Nos 18 and 20 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
194	Nos 19 and 21 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
195	Nos 25 and 27 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
196	Castle Dykes (No 35) Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
197	No 37 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
198	No 45 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
199	No 47 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
200	Nos 51 and 52 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
201	Nos 68 and 70 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
202	No 72 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
203	No 74 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
204	No 76 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional

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205	No 78 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
206	No 82 and 82A Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
207	No 88 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
208	Nos 94 and 96 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
209	No 104 Castlegate	Grade II	Regional
210	Castlegate Workshop	Grade II	Regional
211	The Spotted Cow Cattle Market	Grade II	Regional
212	No 2 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
213	Nos 8 - 14 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
214	Nos 36 and 38 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
215	North Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
216	No 39 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
217	No 39A Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
218	Nos 40 42 and 44 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
219	Nos 41 and 43 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
220	No 45 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
221	No 45A Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
222	No 46 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
223	No 66 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
224	No 68 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
225	Nos 80 and 82 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
226	Malton Lodge	Grade II	Regional
227	Nos 86 and 88 Old Maltongate	Grade II	Regional
228	No 1 Princess Road	Grade II	Regional
229	Nos 30 32 and 34 Princess Road	Grade II	Regional
230	New Malton Cemetery Chapel	Grade II	Regional
231	Behrens Mausoleum	Grade II	Regional
232	Brandsby Agncultural Trader Association	Grade II	Regional
233	Railway Street Hall	Grade II	Regional
234	Railway Street Telephone Kiosk	Grade II	Regional
235	R Yates and Sons	Grade II	Regional
236	Malton Railway Bndge	Grade II	Regional
237	No 8 Saville St	Grade II	Regional
238	Malton Methodist Church	Grade II	Regional
239	No 12 Saville Street	Grade II	Regional
240	No 14 Saville Street	Grade II	Regional
241	No 16 Saville Street	Grade II	Regional
242	Kings Mill	Grade II	Regional
243	No 1 St Michael St	Grade II	Regional
244	No 6 St Michael s St	Grade II	Regional
245	No 8 St Michael s St	Grade II	Regional
246	Nos 27 and 27A The Mount	Grade II	Regional
247	No 1-15 The Shambles	Grade II	Regional

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248	No 2 - 16 The Shambles	Grade II	Regional
249	Nos 3 and 5 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
250	No 4A Town St	Grade II	Regional
251	Town Street Mounting Block	Grade II	Regional
252	Nos 7 and 9 Town Street Malton	Grade II	Regional
253	Nos 11 and 13 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
254	No 18 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
255	No 19 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
256	The Gannock House	Grade II	Regional
257	No 21 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
258	No 23 Town St	Grade II	Regional
259	No 44 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
260	No 27 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
261	No 29 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
262	Barn Town Street	Grade II	Regional
263	No 34 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
264	No 35 and Attached Barn Town St	Grade II	Regional
265	No 36 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
267	No 37 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
268	No 39 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
269	No 40 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
270	Nos 46 and 48 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
271	The Royal Oak Town Street	Grade II	Regional
272	No 65 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
272	Nos 67 - 95 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
273	N 68 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
274	No 97 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
275	No 99 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
276	No 109 Town Street Old Malton	Grade II	Regional
277	No 123 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
278	No 25 Town Street	Grade II	Regional
279	Town Street Telephone Kiosk	Grade II	Regional
280	Townstreet Milepost	Grade II	Regional
281	Old Abbey and Attached outbuildings	Grade II* Listed	National
282	Old Malton Methodist Church	Grade II	Regional
283	Town Street Gaslamp I	Grade II	Regional
284	Town Street Gaslamp II	Grade II	Regional
285	No 2 Westgate	Grade II	Regional
286	No 20 Westgate	Grade II	Regional
287	Nos 40 and 42 Westgate	Grade II	Regional
288	The Wentworth Arms Hotel	Grade II	Regional
289	Nos 1 and 1A Victoria Road	Grade II	Regional
290	No 4 Wells Lane	Grade II	Regional

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291	No 6 Wells Lane	Grade II	Regional
292	Wells Lane Baptist Church	Grade II	Regional
293	St Mary s Community Centre	Grade II	Regional
294	Nos 1 and 3 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
295	Nos 2 and 4 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
296	Nos 5 and 5A Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
297	Nos 7 and 7A Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
298	Nos 9 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
299	No 11 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
300	No 12 and 14 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
301	No 13 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
302	Yorkersgate Nos 15 17 and 17A	Grade II	Regional
303	No 18 and 18A Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
304	No 25 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
305	No 27 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
306	No 28 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
307	No 29 - 39 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
308	Yorkersgate Warehouse	Grade II	Regional
309	No 30 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
310	No 32 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
311	No 34 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
312	Assembly Rooms Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
313	No 38 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
314	Nos 40 and 42 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
315	York House Yorkersgate	Grade II*	National
316	No 43 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
317	Nos 46 48 and 50 Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
318	Barton Cottage Yorkersgate	Grade II	Regional
319	Talbot Hotel	Grade II*	Regional
320	The George Public House	Grade II	Regional

Cultural Heritage Constraints

- 6.1** As the flood alleviation scheme is at an early design stage the exact nature of the scheme has not yet been determined. It is therefore not possible to assess the potential impact of any proposals on known cultural heritage sites. Assessment of significance of impact will be earned out in the Preliminary Environmental Report. However, some general comments can be made which should be taken into account in developing scheme options.
- two Scheduled Ancient Monuments (Sites 64/65/66 and Site 93) extend into the floodplain in the latter case up to the riverbank. Scheduled Monument Consent would be required for any works affecting these sites including their setting
 - the archaeological features associated with the Scheduled Ancient Monuments are likely to extend beyond the Scheduled area but may be of equal importance
 - there are a number of other archaeological sites of Local or Regional importance in the floodplain including several prehistoric burial sites both within and outside the built up areas
 - the full complexity of many of the archaeological sites is unknown
 - the full extent of many of the archaeological sites is unknown
 - most of the Listed Buildings lie in built-up areas surrounded by other buildings. They are therefore unlikely to be directly affected by any scheme options
 - there could be an impact on the setting of Listed Buildings which are not physically affected
 - it is important to bear in mind that all structures within the curtilage of a Listed Building have the same status

Further Investigation

7.1 It is likely that field evaluation will be required before the full extent and significance of any impacts can be fully defined or appropriate mitigation measures identified. There are a number of techniques which can be employed but the most likely techniques would include

- fieldwalking (the systematic collection of artefacts on the surface)
- geophysical survey (remote sensing techniques to detect buried features)
- earthwork survey (specialist topographic survey to record visible features)
- trial excavation (the archaeological excavation of small parts of a site to obtain firmer information about the whole site)
- palaeoenvironmental sampling

7.2 The need for and scope of any such evaluation works could be identified after a preferred scheme has been chosen. Only after completion of such evaluation works would it be possible to fully define any mitigation measures which might be required in respect of the Cultural Hentage. There are a range of potential mitigation measures which may be applicable but the most likely are

- design solutions to avoid or reduce the impact
- detailed archaeological excavation or other recording works in advance of construction
- archaeological recording works during the course of development

Sources

8 1

Bibliography

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Robinson JF 1978 **The Archaeology of Malton And Norton** Leeds

Salman DJ (ed) 1981 **Malton in the Early 19th Century**

Victoria County History 1914 Yorkshire North Riding Vol 1

Wenham LP and Haywood B 1997 **The 1968 to 1970 excavation in the Vicus at Malton, North Yorkshire** Leeds

8 2

Ordnance Survey Maps

18541st edition 6 map sheet 124

191125 map sheets 124 1 124 3 124 5 124 6

191225 map sheet 124 2

192825 map sheets 124 1 124 2 124 3 124 4 124 5 124 6

19292nd edition 6 map sheet 124

193825 map sheet 124 6

8 3

Other Maps

c1825Plan of Malton from Thomas Hinderwells Manuscripts

1841Tithe Map - Old Malton Pansh

1844Tithe Map Norton Parish

8.4 Aerial Photographs

- NMR SF 1741 242 - 246
- NMR SF 1741 293 - 303
- NMR SF 1741 228 - 235
- NMR SF 1741 258
- NMR SF 1741 265 - 270
- NMR SF 1741 279 - 285

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Appendix 1 - Gazetteer of Sites

Site No	1	Site Name	Malton Castle
NGR	SE7902071650	Significance	National- SAM
SMR No	1861 01000	Period	Medieval
Form	Site of		
Description	This was granted by Henry I to Eustace Fitzjohn in the early 12th century. Held by Robert the Bruce in 1322 who destroyed it. It was demolished about 1600 for a Jacobean Mansion. Only part to survive is a fragment of wall behind the castle hotel (2).		
	As described in the SMR (1)		
Source 1	(1) Sites Visit Babbie Group 23/8/99		
Source 2	(2) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 3			

Site No	2	Site Name	Malton Castle Ditch
NGR	SE7905071630	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1861 01001	Period	Medieval
Form	Ditch		
Description	The presence of this ditch may indicate the reuse of the Roman fort as a bailey (1).		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 3 **Site Name** St Leonards Church
NGR SE7885071680 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 03000 **Period** Medieval
Form Occupied Building
Description The earliest part of the church is the northern arcade of the nave which dates to the 12th century It was probably originally a chapel of Old Malton Church (2)
As described in SMR (1) *Grid II WJ.4 801 - 1/6/222*
Source 1 (1) Sites Visit Babbie Group 23/8/99
Source 2 (2) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 3

Site No 4 **Site Name** Malton Bloomery
NGR SE7914071850 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 06000 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description This was found in the inner ditch of the Roman fort close to its Northern Corner It consisted of a passage with its two ends roofed by slabs Though no dating evidence was recovered it lay high in the ditch fill (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 5 **Site Name** Malton Castle Well
NGR SE7906071630 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 07000 **Period** Historic (Unknown)
Form Excavated Site
Description This was filled with loose material and capped with a layer of mortar stones and lime This probably represents the levelling of the site either in conjunction with the demolition of the castle or the removal of the subsequent mansion (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 6 **Site Name** Malton Well I
NGR SE7902071590 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 08000 **Period** Historic (Unknown)
Form Site of
Description This site is marked on the OS map as an antiquity and may have been associated with the castle or the 17th century mansion (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 7 **Site Name** Malton Coin Hoard
NGR SE7881071650 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 09000 **Period** Medieval
Form Find
Description This consisted of a group of 13 coins in a much decayed animal horn. One was an issue of John and the others of Edward I and III (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 8 **Site Name** Malton Carved Stones
NGR SE7875071620 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 10000 **Period** Medieval
Form Find
Description Carved stones including a finely foliated capital (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 9 **Site Name** Malton Well II
NGR SE7874071660 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 11000 **Period** Historic Period (Unknown)
Form Site of
Description Well described as lying partly under a footpath (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 10 **Site Name** Malton Bronze Plate
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 12000 **Period** Saxon
Form Find
Description Inscribed bronze plate of Saxon date found in the 19th century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 11 **Site Name** Malton Brooch I
NGR SE7900071800 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 14000 **Period** Saxon
Form Find
Description Bronze brooch of Saxon date described as small and long and dated to the early 6th century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 12 **Site Name** Malton Wnst Clasp

NGR SE7900071800 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 14000 **Period** Saxon

Form Find

Description No further descnption available (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 13 **Site Name** Malton Pin

NGR SE7900071800 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 16000 **Period** Saxon

Form Find

Description Disc headed pin (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 14 **Site Name** Malton Saxon Sherds

NGR SE7910071800 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 17000 **Period** Saxon

Form Find

Description So called sub-Roman pottery said to have been found in Orchard Field (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 15 **Site Name** Castlegate Building I
NGR SE7881071590 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 22000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Site of
Description Cruck framed house demolished in the 20th Century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 16 **Site Name** Castlegate Building II
NGR SE7883071580 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 23000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Site of
Description One of a group of three or four houses of which other ? may have cruck framed Now destroyed (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 17 **Site Name** Malton Tannery I
NGR SE7921071480 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26020 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description This tannery included buildings tan pits and skin yards and was marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	18	Site Name	Malton Tannery II
NGR	SE7898071500	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26030	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	This tannery included a boiler house and tan pits and is marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	19	Site Name	Malton Smithy I
NGR	SE7887071630	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26070	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Smithy marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	20	Site Name	Malton Smithy II
NGR	SE7902071530	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26090	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Smithy Marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	21	Site Name	Malton Smithy III
NGR	SE7906071530	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26090	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Documentary Source		
Description	Smithy marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	22	Site Name	Malton Smithy IV
NGR	SE7909071560	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26100	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Smithy marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	23	Site Name	Malton Mill I
NGR	SE7898071480	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26160	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Bark mill marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	24	Site Name	Malton Foundry
NGR	SE7878071530	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26160	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Iron and brass foundry marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	25	Site Name	Malton Mill II
NGR	SE7917071520	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26180	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Steam powered bone mill marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map and demolished to make way for the new gas company (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	26	Site Name	Malton Tramway I
NGR	SE7789571095	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26271	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Tramway This crossed under the York Road and linked Brows quarry to a wharf on the river (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No 27 **Site Name** Malton Tramway II
NGR SE7789571095 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26272 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description This merged with 1861 26271 and linked the quarry to the river (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 28 **Site Name** Malton Wharf
NGR SE7796071020 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26273 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description This lay on the banks of the Derwent and was linked to the quarry by a tramway (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 29 **Site Name** Malton Smithy V
NGR SE7999073030 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26310 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Smithy OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 30 **Site Name** Malton Brewery I
NGR SE7889071540 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26360 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Brewery marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 31 **Site Name** Malton Kiln I
NGR SE7888072520 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26361 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Malt kiln marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 32 **Site Name** Malton Granary I
NGR SE7888071510 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26362 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Granary marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	33	Site Name	Malton Brewery II
NGR	SE7905071510	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26370	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Brewery marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	34	Site Name	Malton Kiln II
NGR	SE7905071480	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26371	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Malt kiln marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	35	Site Name	Malton Granary II
NGR	SE7905071470	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26372	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Granary marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	36	Site Name	Russel s Brewery
NGR	SE7884071550	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26380	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Brewery (Russel s Brewery) marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map At this time it occupies a small part of the 20th century complex (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	37	Site Name	Malton Granary III
NGR	SE7884071530	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26381	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Granary marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map and probably associated with Russel s Brewery (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	38	Site Name	Malton Kiln III
NGR	SE7882071620	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26391	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Malt kiln (J Walker and Co) marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No 39 **Site Name** Malton Granary IV
NGR SE7883071640 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26392 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Granary (J Walker and Co) marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 40 **Site Name** Malton Corn Mill I
NGR SE7880071630 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26400 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Corn mill marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map as part of the premises which included the brewery (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 41 **Site Name** Wellington Corn Mill
NGR SE7887071480 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26410 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Corn mill marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map The complex included several granaries a corn kiln and a boiler house (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	42	Site Name	Wellington Corn Drying Kiln
NGR	SE7887071480	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26411	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Corn drying kiln marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	43	Site Name	Wellington Corn Mill Granaries
NGR	SE7883071470	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26412	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Granaries marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	44	Site Name	Wellington Corn Mill Granary
NGR	SE7888071480	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26413	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Granary marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map adjacent to Wellington Corn Mill to which it probably belonged (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	45	Site Name	Derwent Corn Mill
NGR	SE7871071520	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26420	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Corn Mill marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	46	Site Name	Derwent Corn Mill Granary
NGR	SE7872071790	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26421	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Granary marked on OS 6 1st edition 1854 map close to Derwent Corn Mill with which it is probably associated (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	47	Site Name	Metcalfe and Sons Corn Mill I
NGR	SE7901071490	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 26430	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	On of two corn mills marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map on the premises of Metcalfe and Sons (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No 48 **Site Name** Metcalfe and Sons Corn Mill II
NGR SE7902071470 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26431 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description On of two corn mills marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map on the premises of Metcalfe and Sons (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 49 **Site Name** W Metcalfe and Sons Corn Drying Kiln
NGR SE7900071470 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26432 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Corn drying kiln marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map on the premises of Metcalfe and Sons and is part of the milling complex (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 50 **Site Name** W Metcalfe and Sons Granary I
NGR SE7903071500 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26433 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description On of two granaries marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map on the premises of Metcalfe and Sons and is part of the milling complex (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 51 **Site Name** W Metcalfe and Sons Granary II
NGR SE7901071510 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26434 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description On of two granaries marked on the OS 6 1st edition 1854 map on the premises of Metcalfe and Sons and is part of the milling complex (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 52 **Site Name** Malton Corn Mill II
NGR SE7925071490 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26441 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Corn mill marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map with attached corn kiln (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 53 **Site Name** Malton Corn Drying Kiln
NGR SE7925071490 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 26441 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Corn drying kiln marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map associated with a corn mill (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 54 **Site Name** Malton Granary V

NGR SE7876071490 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 26450 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Cartographic Source

Description Granary marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No 55 **Site Name** Malton Corn Mill III

NGR SE7887071540 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 26460 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Cartographic Source

Description Corn mill marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No 55 **Site Name** Malton Malt Kiln

NGR SE7885071610 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1861 26470 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Cartographic Source

Description Malt drying kiln marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No 57 **Site Name** Derwent Navigation
NGR SE7022571525 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1861 28000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description This canal was constructed as part of the Derwent Navigation Scheme by Earl Fitzwilliam in the first decade of the 19th century It was cut to the north Of Malton Corn mill and dam so as to circumvent them (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 58 **Site Name** The Cut
NGR SE7982072100 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 29000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description This drain was cut in 1810 to improve drainage on Fitzwilliam estate land It passed under the canal by means of a tunnel to empty into the Derwent (2)
A drain marked as The Cut marked on modern OS maps is visible on the ground adjacent to the River Derwent close to the Doodales It is V shaped in profile (1)
Source 1 (1) Babbie Group Site Visit 23/08/99
Source 2 North Yorkshire SMR
Source 3

Site No 59 **Site Name** Malton Market Cross
NGR SE7876071620 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1861 31000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic Source
Description Site of a fish market marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	60	Site Name	Malton Cross Fragments
NGR	SE7913071720	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 33000	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Casual Find		
Description	This site consists of the base and shaft of a cross found within the area of the fort (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	61	Site Name	Malton Pinfold
NGR	SE8000073000	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 34000	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic Source		
Description	Pinfold marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	62	Site Name	Roman Coin (Findspot)
NGR	SE7847071550	Significance	Regional ?
SMR No	1861 37000	Period	Roman
Form	Findspot		
Description	Coin of Hadnan (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	63	Site Name	Talbot Hotel
NGR	SE7852071580	Significance	Local
SMR No	1861 39000	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Site of		
Description	Site of Talbot Hotel marked on marked on OS 6 first edition 1854 map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	64	Site Name	Malton Half Legionary Fortress
NGR	SE7913071800	Significance	National - SAM
SMR No	1862 01000	Period	Roman
Form	Excavated Site		
Description	<p>Corder and later Wenham identified structures which are probably pre-Agricolan in date although none of the ditches which enclose them have been proved beyond doubt Corder suggested 22 acres of occupation and Frere a 30 acre half legionary fortress The evidence is inconclusive</p> <p>SMR 1862 01001 has been recorded as turning twice through an obtuse angle and ending in a rounded section This ditch was infilled at a very early date and was overlain by later buildings (1)</p>		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	65	Site Name	Malton Agricolan Fort
NGR	SE7912071720	Significance	National - SAM
SMR No	1862 02000	Period	Roman
Form	Earthwork/Excavated Site		
Description	<p>A fort enclosed by a rampart of sandy clay with at least one outer ditch. The gateways were of timber and buildings of wattle and daub. This represents the Agricolan Fort and its large size may indicate the presence of a legionary vexillation or mixed force. (2)</p> <p>A partial stone facing was given to the rampart near the north east gateway in the 50s AD (1862 2001) and the timber gateway was replaced by stone though this also was not completed (1862 02002)</p> <p>In the reign of Trajan a wide stone wall was added to there existing Agricolan Ramparts as well as 2 outer ditches on 3 sides (18662 03000) This occupation ceased in circa 117AD (2)</p> <p>Visible as an extant earthwork on eastern and southern sites approximately 2m - 2.5m high with slight berm visible outside fort to east. Western defences lie under range of buildings (1)</p>		
Source 1	(1) Babbie Group Site Visit 23/08/99		
Source 2	North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 3			

Site No	66	Site Name	Derventio Vicus
NGR	SE7924071610	Significance	National
SMR No	1862 07000	Period	Roman
Form	Excavated Site		
Description	<p>The vicus lay between the SE wall of the fort and the river. It may have come into being in the period immediately after the establishment of the fort but the first evidence is Trajanic. It seems to have been most prosperous in the 3rd and first half of the 4th century.</p> <p>The eastern wall of the vicus is visible as an earthwork approx 2m high (2)</p> <p>Associated structures included a shop (1862 07001) three houses (1862 07003 1862 07006 1862 07015 1862 07024) a well (1862 07018) possible temples (1862 070025 -27) a mansio (1862 07031) and a workshop (1862 07028)</p> <p>Bunals were also recovered (1862 07007) (1)</p>		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Babtie Group Site Visit 23/08/99		
Source 3			

Site No	67	Site Name	Malton Roman Cemetery
NGR	SE7929071560	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1862 09000	Period	Roman
Form	Casual Finds		
Description	<p>A number of finds of urns and other material have been made in the area between the assumed southern limits of the vicus and the old line of the River Derwent.</p> <p>A number of urns were recovered (1862 09001 - 003) and inhumations (1862 09004) (1)</p>		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 68 **Site Name** Norton Moated Site
NGR SE7919071350 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1862 35000 **Period** Roman ?/Medieval?
Form Site of
Description This has sometimes been described as a Roman camp though a medieval moated site seems more likely This site has been totally covered by modern buildings (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 69 **Site Name** St Nicholas Church
NGR SE7929071420 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1863 02000 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description This is descbed as being Norman in date and is largely built of Roman materials A new church was built on the site which was itself demolished in 1901 Traces of this later structure still survive (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 70 **Site Name** Norton Priory Hospital
NGR SE7915071410 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1863 03000 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description This was founded by Henry II and administered by Old Malton Priory It is stated in contemporary charters as standing on an open space at the head of the bridge Various 19th finds of sculptured stones in the approximate area may relate to this building (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No	71	Site Name	Norton Saxon Village
NGR	SE7924071240	Significance	Local
SMR No	1868 01000	Period	Saxon
Form	Site of		
Description	Site of Norton Saxon Village		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	72	Site Name	Norton Saxon Church
NGR	SE7924071240	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 01001	Period	Saxon
Form	Site of		
Description	Domesday book records that in Norton and Wellon there was a church and a priest		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	73	Site Name	Norton Mill
NGR	SE7924071240	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 01002	Period	Saxon
Form	Site of		
Description	Domesday Book records a mill in Wellon valued at 10 shillings		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 74 **Site Name** Norton Armlet
NGR SE7900071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1863 05000 **Period** Saxon
Form Casual Find
Description An Anglo-Saxon bronze armlet from Norton is in the British Museum (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 75 **Site Name** Norton Smithy
NGR SE7926071440 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08010 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 76 **Site Name** Norton Tannery
NGR SE7929071440 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08040 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on OS 1854 Map and included tan pits and a skin yard (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	77	Site Name	Norton Skin Yard
NGR	SE7925071420	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 08041	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		
Description	Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	78	Site Name	Norton Skin Yard II
NGR	SE7923071300	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 08050	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		
Description	Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No	79	Site Name	Norton Bone Mill
NGR	SE7902079300	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 08070	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		
Description	Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854		
Source 3			

Site No 80 **Site Name** Norton Brick and Tile Kiln I
NGR SE7824071060 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08080 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on the 1854 OS Map. Associated were a brickfield and a shed. In the later 19th century and early 20th century the complex expanded markedly (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 81 **Site Name** Norton Brck and Tile Kiln II
NGR SE7918071050 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08081 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on OS 1928 Map (25 Inch) (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 82 **Site Name** Brick and Tile Production Centre
NGR SE7812070860 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08082 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description This developed from a much smaller 19th century works and included several buildings and probably a kiln (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 83 **Site Name** Norton Tile and Brck Centre II
NGR SE7860071200 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08090 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on the 1854 OS map it included a clay mill and a brick field (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 84 **Site Name** Norton Brick and Tile Kiln III
NGR SE7860071200 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08091 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on the 1854 OS map immediately to the north of Norton grange (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 85 **Site Name** Norton Clay Mill
NGR SE7858071210 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1863 08091 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No	35	Site Name	Norton Bckfield
NGR	SE7856071130	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 01160	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		

Description Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No	87	Site Name	Norton Saw Pit
NGR	SE7902071300	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 08160	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		

Description Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No	88	Site Name	Norton Bridge
NGR	SE7900571435	Significance	Local
SMR No	1863 09000	Period	Post Medieval
Form	Cartographic		

Description Marked on OS 1854 Map (1) (2)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854

Source 3

Site No 89 **Site Name** Malton Village
NGR SE7988072700 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 00000 **Period** Multi-period
Form Cartographic
Description This probably represents the post Roman Saxon settlement but it was superseded by New Malton in the 13th century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 90 **Site Name** Malton Saxon Awls
NGR SE7990072600 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1864 00001 **Period** Saxon
Form Findspot
Description Bone implements probably Saxon in origin were discovered in the culvert at Old Malton in the 19th century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 91 **Site Name** Malton Medieval Village
NGR SE7988072700 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 01000 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description
Source 1
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 92 **Site Name** Malton Saxon Mill
NGR SE7988072700 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 01001 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description The site of a mill at Old Malton is recorded in the Domesday Book
Source 1
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 93 **Site Name** Gilbertine Pnory
NGR SE7987072550 **Significance** National
SMR No 1864 02000 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description This was founded in about 1150 by Eustace Fitzjohn Only part of the church survives incorporated in the present church (St Mary s) The conventual buildings were examined in the early 19th century and 1942 and showed evidence of extensive robbing (1)
The present church is a Grade I listed building (801-1/6/234) and the surrounding walls are Grade II (801-1/6/237) (2)
Site as described in listings (3)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Listed Building Information Supplied by Ryedale Distnct Council
Source 3 Babtie Group Site Visit 23/08/99

Site No 94 **Site Name** Norton Extra Mural Settlement
NGR SE7940071430 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1862 23000 **Period** Roman
Form Excavated Site
Description The discovery of a number of buildings/houses combined with an apparent lack of burials and evidence of industrial activity may indicate the presence of a small settlement between road 1862 and the River Derwent (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 95 **Site Name** Malton Anglo-Saxon Church
NGR SE7986072550 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 02001 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description The presence of Sites 97 and 98 indicates the existence of a pre-Norman church at Old Malton which is confirmed in the Domesday Book (1)
Source 1 Robinson JF 1978 The Archaeology of Malton and Norton
Source 2 North Yorkshire SMR
Source 3

Site No 96 **Site Name** Malton Undercroft
NGR SE7985072500 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 02002 **Period** Medieval
Form Site of
Description This undercroft survives beneath the outbuildings of Abbey House (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 97 **Site Name** Malton Wheelhead Cross Fragment
NGR SE7986072550 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1864 02004 **Period** Saxon
Form Findspot
Description In the south west corner of Old Malton Priory Church lies a fragment of a wheel headed cross attributed to the 11th century pre-Norman period (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Robinson JF 1978 The Archaeology of Malton and Norton
Source 3

Site No 98 **Site Name** Malton Saxon Stone
NGR SE7986072550 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1864 20005 **Period** Saxon
Form
Description At Old Malton a stone fragment containing a bearded face which was chiselled in flat pre Norman relief was found built into the church yard wall (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Robinson JF 1978 The Archaeology of Malton and Norton
Source 3

Site No 99 **Site Name** Malton Quarries
NGR SE7974072450 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1864 03000 **Period** Post Medieval
Form Cartographic
Description QS 1st edition 6 sheet shows quarnes at the above location No further details (1) (2)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition Sheet 124 1854
Source 3

Site No 100 **Site Name** Malton Building I

NGR SE7982072600 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1864 04000 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Site of

Description Cruck framed house (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 101 **Site Name** Malton Flour Mill

NGR SE7995072650 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1864 06000 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Cartographic

Description The mill at Old Malton was not marked on the 1850s map though it appears on Maltons Map of about 1833 (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 102 **Site Name** Malton Building II

NGR SE8001073030 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1864 08000 **Period** Post Medieval

Form Site of

Description Beyond the pinfold and smithy north east of Town street a cruck framed cottage was demolished some time between 1935 and 1940 (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No	103	Site Name	Malton Weight
NGR	SE7979072570	Significance	Local
SMR No	1864 10000	Period	Medieval
Form	Findspot		
Description	A lead weight with a fleur de-lis design was discovered by Mr F Boggitt while digging a gas main trench on the north kerbside of the main road opposite the priory gate (1) (2)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2	Robinson JF 1978 The Archaeology of Malton and Norton		
Source 3			

Site No	104	Site Name	Malton Cemetery
NGR	SE7929071570	Significance	Destroyed ?
SMR No	1866 00000	Period	Prehistoric
Form	Site of		
Description	Finds made during construction of the railway imply a prehistoric cemetery which included at least two cairns. The dating evidence is very limited and in view of late iron age occupation nearby it is possible that this was the source of the burials rather than an earlier settlement (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	105	Site Name	Malton Round Cairn I
NGR	SE7922071810	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1866 01000	Period	Prehistoric
Form	Site of		
Description	Finds from this NGR also include an urn (1866 01001) (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 106 **Site Name** Malton Round Cairn ?
NGR SE7920071800 **Significance** Destroyed
SMR No 1866 05000 **Period** Prehistoric
Form Site of
Description This may be one of the three barrows levelled in the early 19th century (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 107 **Site Name** Malton Burial I
NGR SE7929071570 **Significance** Destroyed
SMR No 1867 00000 **Period** Prehistoric
Form Site of
Description This lay on its right side with its head to the south east and was possibly contained in some form of cist. It was accompanied by two miniature stone hatchets, a bone pin and several water worn quartz pebbles. A second inhumation with its head nearly touching the others feet formed a V plan (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 108 **Site Name** Malton Axe Hammer I
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1868 00000 **Period** Prehistoric
Form Findspot
Description Described as coming from Malton (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 109 **Site Name** Malton Axe Hammer II

NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional

SMR No 1869 00000 **Period** Bronze Age

Form Findspot

Description Described as coming from Malton (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 110 **Site Name** Malton Railway

NGR NIL **Significance** Local

SMR No **Period** Post Medieval

Form Site of

Description Malton to Thrisk railway constructed in the 1840s now dismantled

The line of the railway survives as a track with slight remains of a ditch on either side Embanked towards river Derwent

The railway bridge over the Derwent to the south of Orchard field has been partially demolished (1)

Source 1 Babbie Group Site Visit 23/08/99

Source 2

Source 3

Site No	111	Site Name	Malton Axe Hammer III
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1870 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description	This may be the same axe described as coming from Malton in the early 19th century and the perforated hammer head displayed at the Royal Archaeological Institute in 1860 (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	112	Site Name	Malton Axe I
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1872 00000	Period	Neolithic
Form	Findspot		
Description	This is described as coming from the Malton drift Six are in the British Museum and one at Malton (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	113	Site Name	Malton Axe II
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1873 00000	Period	Neolithic
Form	Findspot		
Description	Described as found near Malton (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	114	Site Name	Malton Socketed Axe
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1876 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description	Only known from a drawing in a manuscript (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	115	Site Name	Malton Cordoned Urn
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1877 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description	This is known only from an illustration in a manuscript and is said to come from Malton (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	116	Site Name	Malton Winged Axe
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1S78 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description	This is known only from an illustration in a manuscript and identification with Malton is not positive (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 117 **Site Name** Malton Looped Spearhead
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1879 00000 **Period** Bronze Age
Form Findspot
Description This is known only from an illustration in a manuscript and identification with Malton is not positive (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 118 **Site Name** Malton Dagger
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1880 00000 **Period** Bronze Age
Form Findspot
Description Said to have been found in Malton (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 119 **Site Name** Norton Hammer Stone
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1885 00000 **Period** Bronze Age
Form Findspot
Description Found in a bnckyard along with a flint knife/scraper (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No	120	Site Name	Norton Axe III
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1886 00000	Period	Neolithic
Form	Findspot		
Description	Found in digging out clay at a depth of about 4ft The axe was chisel shape with a narrow butt end (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	121	Site Name	Norton Spearhead
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1887 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description	This was found in a clay pit prior to 1825 (1)		
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No	122	Site Name	Norton Flat Axe
NGR	SE7800071000	Significance	Regional
SMR No	1888 00000	Period	Bronze Age
Form	Findspot		
Description			
Source 1	(1) North Yorkshire SMR		
Source 2			
Source 3			

Site No 123 **Site Name** Norton Square Barrow Cemetery
NGR SE7823071140 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1892 00000 **Period** Iron Age
Form Cropmark
Description This consists of at least six ditched squares/barrows which range from 4.6 to 9 m across (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 124 **Site Name** Malton Iron Settlement
NGR SE7926071590 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1893 00000 **Period** Iron Age
Form Excavated Site
Description On the pre-Roman ground surface there were considerable quantities of quern stones, weaving artefacts and chalk statuettes suggesting late Iron Age activity of a permanent character (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 125 **Site Name** Malton Statuettes
NGR SE7926071590 **Significance** Regional
SMR No 1893 01000 **Period** Late Iron Age
Form Findspot
Description These were found on probable pre-Roman ground surface (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 126 **Site Name** Malton Urn
NGR SE7880071600 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1894 00000 **Period** Roman
Form Findspot
Description
Source 1
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 127 **Site Name** Malton Folded Beaker
NGR SE7800071000 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1895 00000 **Period** Roman
Form Findspot
Description This along with two other jars is noted as coming from East Mount (1)
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 128 **Site Name** Malton Sherds
NGR SE7884071620 **Significance** Local
SMR No 1896 00000 **Period** Roman
Form Findspot
Description
Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR
Source 2
Source 3

Site No 129 **Site Name** Malton Roman Coin

NGR SE7847071560 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1897 00000 **Period** Roman

Form Findspot

Description

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 130 **Site Name** Malton Patera

NGR SE7990072600 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1900 00000 **Period** Roman

Form Findspot

Description No other details (1)

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3

Site No 131 **Site Name** Malton Fastener

NGR SE7987072550 **Significance** Local

SMR No 1901 00000 **Period** Roman

Form Findspot

Description

Source 1 (1) North Yorkshire SMR

Source 2

Source 3