

APPENDIX 2:

The Pottery Catalogue.

KEY: PHASES

EMS EARLY MIDDLE SAXON  
MS MIDDLE SAXON  
LS LATE SAXON  
ELS EARLY LATE-SAXON  
MLS MIDDLE LATE-SAXON  
EM EARLY MEDIEVAL  
M MEDIEVAL  
LM LATE MEDIEVAL  
LMT LATE MEDIEVAL TRANSITIONAL  
PM POST-MEDIEVAL  
US UNSTRATIFIED  
UD UNDATED

CONTEXTS

EXCAVATIONS IN IPSWICH  
0802 TOWER RAMPARTS 1979/81  
1501 OLD FOUNDRY ROAD 1974  
1804 ARCADE STREET 1979  
3104 ST STEPHEN'S LANE 1097/88  
3201 BUTTERMARKET 1987/88  
3203 ST STEPHEN'S CHURCH 1982  
3410 TACKET STREET 1980/1  
3503 COX LANE 1958  
3601 ST HELEN'S STREET 1975  
3902 ELM STREET 1975  
4201 ST NICHOLA'S STREET 1983  
4302 TURRET LANE 1978  
4601 LOWER BROOK STREET/FOUNDATION STREET 1986  
4801 SCHOOL STREET 1979,  
SCHOOL STREET/FOUNDATION STREET 1983  
5003 FRANCISCAN WAY 1990  
5202 ST PETERS STREET/GREYFRIARS ROAD 1982  
5203 GREYFRIARS RD 1986  
5204 GREYFRIARS RD 1989  
5502 LOWER BROOK STREET 1975  
5701 SMART STREET/FOUNDATION STREET 1984  
5801 FOUNDATION STREET/STAR LANE 1979  
5901 KEY STREET 1981/2  
5902 FORE STREET 1982  
6106 84-7 FORE ST 1990

6202 BRIDGE STREET 1980/1  
6601 NEPTUNE QUAY 1989  
6901 SHIRE HALL YARD 1959  
6904 SHIRE HALL YARD 1982  
7402 VERNON STREET 1975  
7404 LITTLE WHIP STREET 1980/1  
7501 GREAT WHIP STREET 1975  
8804 ST HELEN'S STREET 1983  
9802 ST GEORGE'S STREET 1983

#### Badorf Vessels

Vessel no. 1 (Fig. 5.1.2)

Trench 4801

Contexts 0584b LM, 0718 0691i M, 0958a&b ELS?, 1273 UD, 2057i EM, 2131 EM.

A storage vessel decorated with rouletting on its rim and shoulders. The surface colour is 10YR 8/4 very pale brown, and the core is 7.5YR 7/8 reddish-yellow, with a grey central core in its thickest parts. The fabric texture is hard and smooth, and inclusions are of small, well-sorted quartz.

Vessel no. 2

Trench 4801

Contexts 1527e EM, 1534 1430c LM, 1788 M?, 1990 2300a LM, 2661c EM, 3062 EM.

Unidentified form, decorated with low-relief combed decoration and slight rilling. The surface colour is 7.5YR 8/6 reddish-yellow, and the core is 10YR 7/1 light grey. The fabric is slightly speckled with black and yellow. The fabric texture is very hard, dense and slightly coarse, with a light scatter of small quartz inclusions.

Vessel no. 3 (Fig. 5.1.23)

Trench 4801

Contexts 0509b M, 0550j LM, 0713a&b EM, 1520a MLS, 1523 1612a PM, 1668 1570a MS?, 1670 MLS.

An undecorated storage vessel with a sagging base. The surface colour is 7.5YR 8/4 pink, and the core is 7.5YR 8/0 white. The fabric contains sparse mica and iron ore, as well as quartz. The clay matrix contains lighter coloured clay pellets.

Vessel no. 4

Trench 4801

Contexts 0718 0691a&b M, 0808a&j EM, 0808 1560a&b EM, 1554b&c EM.

Trench 4601

Contexts 0506e EM, 0549 0703n MLS, 0800b M.

A large, thin-walled (3mm) vessel decorated with multiple bands of rouletting. The colour is 7.5YR 7/6 reddish-yellow, and the surface looks somewhat slip covered. A grey core is visible in the thickest parts of the sherd walls. The fabric is hard and smooth, with sparse inclusions of small quartz and large lumps of iron ore.

Vessel no. 5

Trench 5203

Context 0648 EM

This single sherd is rouletted with double bands of square rouletting, and is in a classic very pale brown colour (10YR 8/3). The sherd is smooth and hard, with a well-sorted scatter of inclusions at <0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 6 (Fig. 5.3.2)

Trench 4801

Contexts 0154a EM, 0665 ELS, 0718d M, 0718 0698a&d M, 0994b LM?.

Trench 4601

Context 0001 US.

A thick walled (9mm) RBA, with handle drawn straight out from the small everted rim. The surface is 10YR 8/3 very pale brown, while the core is more grey - 10YR 8/1 white. The fabric is hard and smooth, with a few well-sorted inclusions of quartz and iron ore.

Vessel no. 7

Trench 5203

Contexts 0001 US, 0044 ELS, 0341 ELS, 0463 MS, 0475 LM, 0521 EM, 0527 EM, 0593 EMS, 0671 EM, 0681 MS, 0725 EM, 0734 EM.

A large, thick walled Bornheim Waldorf vessel with a flat base. The rim is everted and the sides of the vessel are decorated with slight rills. The break displays a banded, speckled core. The fabric contains abundant quartz at <1.0mm across. This is an early Badorf type, or more probably, a Bornheim Waldorf vessel.

Vessel no. 8

Trench 5203

Contexts 0036 LMT, 0125 0654 EMS, 0227 0234 EM, 0797 ELS?.

Coarse Badorf/Bornheim Waldorf. Strong reddish-yellow colour throughout. The fabric contains a moderate to abundant scatter of quartz at <1.0mm across, with occasional quartz at <3.5mm across. The rim is everted and downturned, with a squared-off finish.

Vessel no. 9

Trench 4801

Contexts 1523a PM, 1523 1540e PM.

A thick-walled vessel (7mm), with a 10YR 8/3 very pale brown external surface, and a 7.5YR 7/4 pink fabric. The fabric is hard and smooth, but contains common, large (up to 1.5mm) quartz grains.

Vessel no. 10 (Fig. 5.3.4)

Trench 4801

Contexts 0823b LM, 0825 0840 EM, 1814 M.

A RBA with a very wide strap handle, decorated with thumb-impressed bands. A fine, hard, slightly rough, light yellow-brown fabric, containing small quartz inclusions.

Vessel no. 11

Trench 4201

Context 0017b.

A hard, smooth, slick-surfaced sherd in a reddish-yellow colour. The fabric contains sparse quartz up to 1.5mm, occasional iron ore streaks and lumps up to 1.0mm across.

Vessel no. 12 (Fig. 5.1.1)

Trench 4801

Context 1748 M?

A classic Badorf narrow mouthed spouted pitcher, with a narrow strap handle and decorated with multiple bands of rouletting. The neck is almost vertical, set off from the body by a slight shoulder ridge. The groove on the inside of the rim is a common feature of this particular form. The vessel form corresponds to Dorestad's WIIc Class y (van Es and Verwers 1980). The surface colour is 10YR 8/3 very pale brown, and the core is 7.5YR 8/6 reddish-yellow. The fabric is slightly rough, with a light scatter of quartz inclusions visible on the surface of the vessel.

Vessel no. 13

Trench 4801

Contexts 0304a ELS, 0474a ELS.

This vessel was represented by two sherds, 7mm thick, which probably derive from an amphora. The fabric is smooth, light reddish-yellow, and contains a light scatter of quartz at up to 2.0mm thick.

Vessel no. 14

Trench 4801

Contexts 1668 1571a&b MS?, 2340 EM.

Sherds from a hard, smooth, well-fired vessel, with a slightly

slurried surface. The vessel is decorated by low-relief square rouletting. The surface colour is 7.5YR 7/4 pink, and the matrix is 10YR 8/3 very pale brown. Quartz inclusions are well-sorted and common, at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 15  
Trench 0802  
Context 0006b&c EM.  
Coarse Badorf type, reddish yellow colour, buff-yellow core.

Vessel no. 16 TS 92.  
Trench 3410  
Context 0032 ELS.  
Strap handle of Coarse Badorf type.

Vessel no. 17  
Trench 3410  
Context 0033 EM.  
Fairly fine body sherd in a reddish-yellow colour. The fabric is hard and contains sparse quartz inclusions at less than 0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 18 TS 62.  
Trench 3902  
Context 0505 0199 EM, 0253a & b.  
Coarse Badorf type, base fragment and two body sherds.

Vessel no. 19 TS 72.  
Trench 3503  
Context Pit 6 MS.  
Coarse Badorf type.

Vessel no. 20 TS 10.  
Trench 3503  
Context Pit 9.  
Bornheim-Waldorf type, from a large vessel. A hard reddish-yellow coloured sherd, containing a moderate scatter of quartz and iron ore at less than 1.0mm.

Vessel no. 21  
Trench 4201  
Context 0026 MLS  
A classic Badorf sherd. Part of an amphora; the surface is a very pale brown, with a thick reddish-yellow core. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 22 TS 91.  
Trench 4201  
Context 0064 0033 ELS  
Coarse Badorf type with multiple rilling on upper part.

Vessel no. 23 (Fig. 5.1.7)  
Trench 4201  
Context 0001, 0030a&b EM, 0044 MLS, 0048 0057 ELS.  
Dark reddish-yellow (7.5YR 6/6) glossy surfaced vessel, with everted rim, decorated with square rouletting. The fabric is a light reddish brown colour, and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 24 (Figs. 5.5.1, 2, 3, & 4) TS 12.  
Trench 4201  
Contexts 0017a MLS, 0042 0050a,b,c&d MLS, 0053a,b&c mixed, 0074 ELS, plus one unmarked sherd.  
Hunneshans type, decorated with rouletting, stamping, and red paint. The fabric is a light colour - 7.5YR 7/4 pink, and the paint reddish-yellow (7.5YR 6/8). The inclusions are very small (less than 0.3mm), and fairly sparse, there is also occasional mica.

Vessel no. 25 TS 70, 82.  
Trench 4302  
Contexts 0007 M, 0063 LS.  
A hard, smooth, classic Badorf type, slightly glossy very pale brown surface. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at up to 0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 26 (Figs. 5.1.22, 5.3.8) TS 51, 53.  
Trench 4302  
Contexts 0026 EM, 0031 LS, 0075 LS.  
Coarse Badorf RBA vessel, with undecorated relief-band and a strap handle. The fabric is a reddish-yellow colour with a dark grey core, containing abundant quartz at up to 1.0mm across

Vessel no. 27 TS 30  
Trench 4302  
Context 0033c M.  
A hard, smooth, dark reddish-yellow sherd with a slightly glossy surface. The fabric contains a light scatter of quartz at up to 0.5mm, as well as iron ore and clay pellets at around the same size.

Vessel no. 28 TS 15.

Trench 4302

Context 0039 MS.

A thick sherd that is probably from a RBA, with a thick grey core and a reddish-yellow surface. The fabric is slightly gritty, containing common quartz grains at less than 0.3mm, and occasional iron ore.

Vessel no. 29 TS 45.

Trench 4302

Context 0075 LS.

Bornheim-Waldorf type, a reddish-yellow colour with a grey core. The sherd is from a large vessel. A hard, rough textured sherd, containing abundant quartz at up to 1.0mm, and occasional clay pellets at up to 2.0mm.

Vessel no. 30

Trench 5701

Context 0225 MLS.

A thin walled vessel in a fine, very pale brown fabric with a reddish-yellow core, decorated with square and rectangular rouletting. The fabric contains common inclusions of quartz at less than 0.3mm, and occasional iron ore at up to 1.0mm.

Vessel no. 31 (Fig. 5.3.11)

Trench 5701

Context 0041 0037d EM.

RBA sherd in a fine, even, very pale brown colour. The relief-band is decorated with rouletting. The fabric is hard and smooth, containing a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 32 (Fig. 5.1.3)

Trench 5701

Contexts 0052a MS?, 0053b ELS, 0062 0121a MLS.

This group contains a rim sherd with one strap handle attached. The fabric is slightly coarse, with a common scatter of quartz inclusions at up to 0.5mm across. The vessel has a reddish-yellow surface.

Vessel no. 33

Trench 5701

Context 0041 0037a EM.

A hard, fairly smooth, even reddish-yellow coloured sherd with slight yellow clay mixing. The fabric contains a moderate scatter

of quartz at up to 0.5mm across; very large clay pellets are also occasionally visible.

Vessel no. 34

Trench 5701

Context 0103q US.

Classic Badorf sherd from near the sagging base of a pitcher/jar, in a uniform very pale brown colour. The fabric contains common quartz at less than 0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 35

Trench 5701

Context 0001 0103r US.

Fairly even reddish-yellow coloured sherd with a lighter core, containing a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.5mm, and occasional iron ore at up to 1.0mm.

Vessel no. 36 TS 60

Trench 5502

Context 0070 EM.

Classic Badorf type, in a fine, very pale brown (10YR 7/3) coloured fabric. The sherd is thin walled, but comes from a large vessel. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 37 TS 41, 57.

Trench 5502

Contexts 0057 EM, 0148b M, 0162/3b, 0226 MS.

A thick, sagging base and some body sherds in a reddish-yellow colour, containing a moderate scatter of quartz inclusions at up to 0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 38

Trench 8804

Context 0005 EM

Rim sherd from a small lid-seated vessel. Probable Badorf ware.

Vessel no. 39 (Figs. 5.1.15 & 16)

Trench 4601

Contexts 0346 LM, 0977 EM.

Two fragments of a spouted pitcher, decorated with multiple bands of rouletting. The fabric is a very pale brown (10YR 8/4), hard, and slightly rough, and contains a common scatter of quartz at less than 0.5mm.

Vessel no. 40 TS 28, 58.

Trench 5502

Contexts 0001a US, 0164 MLS, 0383c MS.

A thick-walled vessel in a reddish-yellow fabric throughout, similar to vessel 37, but thin-section analysis shows vessel 40 to be grittier. The fabric contains few visible quartz inclusions, but iron ore occurs occasionally at up to 0.3mm, and clay pellets at up to 0.2mm.

Vessel no. 41 TS 36.

Trench 5502

Context 0447 MS.

A very hard, smooth, late Badorf type, decorated with rouletting. The fabric would have been identified as Pingsdorf if it was not for the decoration. The sherd has a very pale brown coloured fabric, with a grey external 'skin'. The fabric contains a common scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm across. Probably a mid-9th century example.

Vessel no. 42 TS 42.

Trench 5502

Contexts 0132 M, 0315 MS, 0339 MS, 0383 MS.

Bornheim-Waldorf type, the vessel includes a handle. The fabric is hard and rough, in a reddish-yellow colour, and contains an abundant scatter of quartz at c.0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 43 TS 21, 61, 63.

Trench 5502

Contexts 0027 LMT, 0224 MS, 0278 M, 0300a,b,c,d,e,g&h MS, 0384 M, 0447b&c MS, 0632 M.

The remains of a fine Badorf vessel, in a hard, smooth, very pale brown fabric with a reddish-yellow core. The fabric contains a sparse scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm across, and occasional iron ore at up to 3.0mm across.

Vessel no. 44 TS 27, 66.

Trench 5502

Contexts 0226 MS, 0380a&b MS.

A large, flat-based vessel, with a thickened, everted rim and a glossy surface. The fabric contains a common scatter of quartz and clay pellets at up to 2.0mm across. Coarse Badorf type.

Vessel no. 45

Trench 5502

Context 0135 M.

A hard fired Badorf vessel, fairly fine, with a reddish-yellow outer surface, a yellow inner surface and a grey core. The fabric contains occasional iron ore and quartz grains at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 46 (Fig. 5.3.1).

Trench 5801

Contexts 0001 0007 US, 0031 M, 0049 EM, 0070 0144 EM.

A Coarse Badorf RBA decorated with rouletting. Fragments of the rim and shoulder of the vessel were recovered, and correspond to van Es and Verwers Type WIA, decorative type a3 (1980:63-4). The relief-band does not form an arch on this sherd, but lies perpendicular to the rim; Dorestad produced only two examples of RBA's with their bands coming directly out from the rim, rather than being arched. The fabric is a reddish-yellow colour and contains common quartz at up to 2.0mm.

Vessel no. 47

Trench 5801

Contexts 0001b US, 0092 0065 EM?.

A fine, smooth, powdery type, in a very pale brown colour with light grey core. The fabric contains very sparse grains of quartz at up to 2.0mm.

Vessel no. 48

Trench 5801

Contexts 0011 0012 PM, 0030c&d EM.

The thick base and body sherds of a reddish-yellow Badorf vessel. The fabric is hard, smooth and fine, and contains occasional quartz at up to 0.5mm.

Vessel no. 49

Trench 5801

Context 0041 EM.

Fragment of an amphora base, in a fabric that contains very sparse quartz grains (up to 6.0mm across). The fabric has a yellow-orange surface and a grey core.

Vessel no. 50

Trench 5902 Context 0079 EM.

Trench 5901 Contexts 0288 MS, 0294 MS.

A hard, slightly rough type in a reddish-yellow colour. Inclusions of quartz are common at up to 0.5mm.

Vessel no. 51

Trench 5901

Context 0280 0283a EM.

Fine, smooth, hard type, decorated with multiple bands of rouletting. The fabric is a very pale brown colour with a reddish-yellow external surface, and contains few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 52

Trench 5901

Context 0042 ?

This sherd is a reddish-yellow colour. The fabric is fairly hard, smooth and fine, with a single quartz inclusion 7mm thick.

Vessel no. 53

Trench 5901

Context 0293 ELS.

Coarse Badorf type, possibly from an amphora, with a glossy, pale brown surface and a reddish-yellow core. The clay has been poorly mixed, and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at up to 1.0mm across.

Vessel no. 54

Trench 6202

Context 0188e ELS.

An undecorated reddish-yellow Badorf type, smooth and hard. The fabric is streaked with iron ore and contains common quartz inclusions at up to 0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 55

Trench 6202

Context 0380 EM.

A smooth and abraded sherd in a pinkish-grey fabric with a slightly redder external surface. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 56

Trench 6202

Context 0087 LM.

A hard fabric, slightly rough to the touch, in a pale brown colour with a light reddish-yellow core. The fabric contains sparse grains of large quartz, up to 1.5mm across.

Vessel no. 57

Trench 6202

Contexts 0227 LM, 0247h LM.

These sherds are the remains of an amphora in a very fine pale brown to light-grey fabric with few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 58  
Trench 6202  
Context 0620b US.

A very smooth, fine fabric in a pink colour. it contains a moderate scatter of quartz at up to 1.0mm across.

Vessel no. 59 (Fig. 5.1.10)  
Trench 6202  
Contexts 0226g LM, 0398 MLS, 0445 MS.

Bornheim-Waldorf type, slightly gritty. This vessel has a flat base and a simple everted rim. The fabric is a reddish-yellow colour and contains quartz at up to 1.0mm across.

Vessel no. 60  
Trench 6202  
Context 02021 LM.

A fine, hard fabric in a uniform very pale brown colour, that contains few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 61  
Trench 6202  
Context 0559h UD.

A hard, light brown fabric, slightly rough to the touch. The surface is rilled. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at c.0.5mm, and occasional grains at up to 1.5mm.

Vessel no. 62  
Trench 6202  
Context 0005 0012a LM.

An amphora base fragment. The fabric is reddish-yellow and feels slightly rough, containing a moderate scatter of quartz at c.0.5mm.

Vessel no. 63  
Trench 6202  
Context 0155b LM.

A fine, hard, very pale brown fabric, with a reddish-yellow core. The thin wall suggests that the sherd was part of a small vessel. The fabric contains a light scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 64  
Trench 6202  
Contexts 0226a LM, 0248a,b&d EM, 250e EM.

A smooth fabric with a slightly pitted surface, similar to vessel 7. The rim is everted and squared. The colour is pinkish-grey,

with a moderate scatter of quartz inclusions at up to 2.0mm.

Vessel no. 65  
Trench 6202  
Context 0620a US.

A RBA in a pink coloured, smooth, powdery fabric, which contains occasional iron ore, but few other visible inclusions. The relief-band is very low-relief and decorated by thumb impressions.

Vessel no. 66 (Figs. 5.1.17 & 24)  
Trench 6904  
Contexts 0001 US, 0018a,b,c&d MS.

A flat based vessel in a smooth, hard fabric, probably a pitcher or storage vessel. The vessel is decorated with square rouletting. The fabric colour is reddish-yellow, and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 67 TS 35.  
Trench 7402  
Context 0090 0221k MS.

A large sherd from a RBA in a very pale brown classic fabric, that is slightly rough to the touch. The fabric is not dissimilar to Pingsdorf, suggesting a mid-9th century date for the vessel. The fabric contains common quartz at c.0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 68  
Trench 7402  
Context 0090 0353m MS.

A rather crude, classic Badorf type, with a glossy, pale brown surface. The fabric contains occasional iron ore, and a moderate scatter of quartz at c.0.3mm across. The vessel from which the (shoulder) sherd comes may be a narrow necked jar, a jug or a pitcher.

Vessel no. 69  
Trench 7402  
Context 0090 0366 MS.

A fine, smooth and soapy sherd in a pink colour, somewhat abraded. The fabric contains few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 70 TS 87.  
Trench 7404  
Context 0020 EM.

A hard, slightly gritty type. The fabric is very pale brown, with a grey core where thickest, and contains a moderate scatter of

quartz at c.0.05mm.

Vessel no. 71 TS 59.

Trench 7501

Context 0080 0014b EM.

A sagging base fragment in a slightly rough, light grey fabric that is redder on the outer surface. Sparse iron ore, and a moderate scatter of quartz at c.0.3mm is visible.

Vessel no. 72

Trench 4601

Context 0648 0918 MS.

Trench 4801

Contexts 2741a,b,c,d,e&f MLS?, 2471 2783b&f MLS?, 2785 2809a&b ELS, 2779 2787 LS, 2854 ELS.

A large vessel decorated with wavy-line combed incisions. The vessel has a sagging base. The fabric is smooth and hard, with a slick surface, and a hackly fracture. The surface colour is pink (7.5YR 7/4), discoloured to a pinkish grey in some areas. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at up to 2.0mm across.

Vessel no. 73 (Fig. 5.1.8)

Trench 4601

Contexts 0432e MLS, 0485c MLS, 0493a&f MLS, 0505e EM, 0506c,d&h EM, 0528e ELS, 0611c MLS, 0669 MLS, 0670a US, 0672g,h&i ELS, 0677a EM, 0690w EM, 0710a,b,j&k M, 0725a ELS/MLS, 0726c MLS?, 0740e MLS, 0777c EM, 0824d ELS, 1123b US, 1143 ELS, 1147c US.

A hard, slick surfaced type in a light brown to pinkish grey colour. The vessel is flat based and handled, with a thickened rim - probably a pitcher. Decoration is in the form of rilling and wavy-line combing. The fabric has sparse, large, quartz inclusions, up to 4.0mm across.

Vessel no. 74 (Fig. 5.1.20)

Trench 4601

Contexts 0459 0892 MLS, 0478 US, 0506f EM.

These sherds are probably from a jar or pitcher. One sherd, from the belly of the vessel, is decorated with a single line of square rouletting. The fabric is hard and smooth, but poorly mixed, in a light reddish-yellow colour, and contains yellow clay pellets and lumps of iron ore, at up to 2.0mm across; quartz is common at less than 0.3mm. = OX ROUL 2

Vessel no. 75 (Fig. 5.1.18)

Trench 4601

Contexts 0002 EM, 0003 0038 MS, 0048 0530 EM, 0116 ELS, 0357 MS, 0477 0887f MLS, 0648 0919a,b&c MS, 0784 0795h MLS.

A very hard, somewhat rough fabric with a grey core and a reddish-yellow surface. Some sherds from the same vessel have a grey surface, suggesting that different parts of the vessel experienced different firing conditions. All the sherds recovered from this vessel were body sherds. The vessel was decorated by multiple bands of square rouletting. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at between 0.5-1.5mm across.

Vessel no. 76 (Fig. 5.1.9)

Trench 4801

Contexts 0703c,d&e ELS, 0808 1560i EM, 0818 1545a&b EM, 0819 EM, 0890 EM, 1544 EM, 1583 MLS, 1589a&b MLS, 1590 MS, 2410b EM, 02662b EM, 3128a,b,c,d,e,f&g ELS.

This vessel appears to be an undecorated jar with a thickened, upright rim. A smooth, hard type with walls 4-6mm thick. The colour is a reddish-yellow (5YR 7/6) throughout, streaked with iron ore (up to c.3.0mm). The core is slightly blotched with yellow clay pellets. Inclusions of quartz and clay pellets measure up to 1.5mm across.

Vessel no. 77

Trench 4801

Contexts 0718 0691m M, 0807c,d&e EM, 1517 EM.

All undecorated body sherds. A smooth, fine, evenly coloured type with occasional iron ore. The fabric colour is pink (7.5YR 8/4) with a redder external surface, and contains a moderate scatter of small quartz (less than 0.3mm).

Vessel no. 78

Trench 4801

Context 1785a&b M?.

The thick (8mm) sherd walls suggest that these are amphora sherds. The fabric is reddish-yellow with a light grey core, slightly iron streaked, containing large (up to 7.0mm) yellow clay pellets. Quartz is common at up to 1.0mm.

Vessel no. 79 (Fig. 5.1.5)

Trench 4801

Context 2151 LS?

A rim sherd, probably from a spouted pitcher. The top of the rim is decorated with rouletting. The fabric is fine, smooth and hard, very pale brown with a light reddish-yellow core. It contains a moderate scatter of small quartz grains (less than 0.3mm).

Vessel no. 80 (Fig. 5.3.10)

Trench 4601 Context 0472 MS.

Trench 4801 Context 1132 1242a EM.

Sherds from a RBA, with a relief-band decorated by deep, square, multiple row rouletting. The surface is a pale brown colour and the core is grey. The fabric is smooth and hard and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at up to 0.3mm, as well as sparse iron ore/rock fragments at up to 4.0mm across.

Vessel no. 81

Trench 4801

Context 1668 1571 MS?.

A uniform grey (7.5YR 6/0) Badorf shoulder sherd decorated with two rows of square rouletting. The fabric is very hard and slightly coarse, containing a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.5mm.

Vessel no. 82 (Fig. 5.3.14)

Trench 4801

Context 2597 ELS.

A very large fragment of amphora base, in a classic pale brown fabric with a reddish-yellow core. The surface of the fabric is slightly speckled with black, and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.3mm, and occasional iron ore at up to 2.0mm.

Vessel no. 83

Trench 4601 Context 0690t EM

Trench 4801 Context 3062b EM.

Sherds from a large, thin-walled vessel with a carinated shoulder, decorated with rectangular rouletting. The surfaces of the sherds are pale grey-brown but the matrix is a very dark grey. The fabric is hard, smooth, and fine, with slick surfaces, and contains occasional, small quartz crystals.

Vessel no. 84

Trench 4601

Context 0372 ELS, 06901 EM, 0981 MLS.

A fairly fine, thin-walled type, decorated with square rouletting. The fabric is a reddish-yellow colour, with a paler surface and contains few inclusions.

Vessel no. 85

Trench 4601

Context 0477 MLS, 0669b MLS, 0928 0971c MLS.

These are fragments of a very fine sagging base. The fabric is a

pale yellow colour with a light grey core, and contains sparse inclusions of quartz at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 86 (Figs. 5.3.5, 6 & 7)

Trench 4601

Contexts 0002a,b&f EM, 0011 MS?, 0013a&b ELS, 0013 0036a&b ELS, 0035b ELS, 0041 ELS, 0115 MS, 0116 ELS, 0371 0376 ELS, 0432b MLS, 0497 0511 MLS, 0665 ELS.

A small, thick-based amphora with narrow, triangular profiled relief-bands. The fabric is reddish-yellow with a yellow outer core and iron ore streaks. Inclusions of iron ore and quartz are common at up to 1.5mm.

Vessel no. 87

Trench 4601

Contexts 0359 0886 MS, 0725e&g MS/ELS, 0824 ELS, 0928 0971d MLS.

A fine pitcher/jar (probably Dorestad type WIIy), decorated with double rows of rouletting. The lower part has been knife trimmed. The surface is a pale yellow brown, with a light red to grey core, and the fabric contains a moderate scatter of large (up to 2.0mm) quartz inclusions and occasional iron ore.

Vessel no. 88 (Fig. 5.1.21)

Trench 4801

Context 0808 1560g EM.

A very fine, hard, smooth sherd that is decorated with rectangular rouletting. The fabric is a pale brown colour with a reddish-yellow core, and contains very few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 89 (Fig. 5.1.19)

Trench 4801

Context 1198c LMT.

A very fine, smooth, hard sherd from the belly of a pitcher or jar, decorated with a line of square rouletting. The sherd has a very pale brown surface, a light grey core and a reddish-yellow central core. The fabric contains few visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 90 (Fig. 5.1.6)

Trench 4801

Context 1668 1571f&g MS?

A unusual pitcher with a pouring lip and a circular perforation on the side of the vessel, below the rim. The vessel is fairly thick walled (5mm). The fabric is grey, with a light brown surface, scorched in places, and contains a moderate scatter of small (less than 0.5mm) quartz inclusions.

Walberberg

Vessel no. 91

Trench 4601

Contexts 0048 0763 EM, 0549 0656n MLS, 0784 0795n MLS.

A hard, type decorated with deep, square rouletting. The surface is a yellow-red with redder core. The clay is slightly streaked with lighter pellets, and contains quartz inclusions.

Vessel no. 92

Trench 4601

Context 0677 0948b&c EM.

A very fine, hard, smooth, thin-walled (2.5mm) vessel. The fabric is a reddish-yellow (5YR 7/8) and contains few inclusions.

Vessel no. 93 (Fig. 5.3.9)

Trench 4601

Context 0003 0038 MS?, 0333 MS?, 0677 0948a EM.

A RBA whose band is undecorated. The fabric is hard, slightly coarse and scorched, in a reddish-yellow colour and contains a moderate scatter of inclusions of quartz, iron ore and clay pellets up to 1.5mm across.

Vessel no. 94

Trench 4601

Context 0041 ELS, 0132a MS.

Two hard, slightly coarse sherds with a triple-banded core of grey, reddish-yellow, and yellow. Inclusions of clay pellets and quartz are visible, the latter at less than 0.3mm.

Vessel no. 95

Trench 4601

Context 0690j EM.

A thin-walled (3.0mm) reduced sherd in a uniform grey colour. The sherd is decorated with square rouletting. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at c.0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 96

Trench 5201

Context 0001 0010b US.

Probably a 9th century type. The fabric is hard and scorched, in a reddish-yellow colour with a light grey core, and contains a moderate scatter of quartz at c. 0.5-1.0mm.

Vessel no. 97

Trench 5901  
Context 0003 ELS.

A hard, slightly coarse Badorf sherd, decorated with a wavy line. The colour is reddish-yellow with a thin, light grey core. The fabric contains frequent quartz inclusions at c.0.05mm, and occasional iron ore.

Vessel no. 98  
Trench 5801  
Context not marked on sherd.

A hard, smooth, classic Badorf sherd in a very pale brown colour with a reddish-yellow core. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at less than 0.5mm across.

Vessel no. 99  
Trench 5203  
Contexts 0044 0321 ELS, 0075 0170 MS, 0076 EM, 0103 EM, 0163 ELS, 0716 LM, 0751 EM, 0857 0020 LM.

A hard, Bornheim Waldorf type with a grey core and a red surface. The vessel has a flat base. The fabric contains quartz at up to 1.0mm across. The lower part of the exterior is slightly burnished.

Vessel no. 100  
Trench 5203  
Contexts 0001 US, 0044 0231 ELS, 0125 0818 EMS, 0236 0310 LM, 0341 ELS, 0489 ELS?, 0515 ELS, 0521 EM, 0527 EM, 0588 MS, 0589 MS, 0626 ELS?, 0641 EMS?, 0650 EM, 0671 0682 EM, 0725 EM, 0857 0020 LM. This is an early Badorf type. The vessel has a triangular profiled rim with rilling along its upper surface. A wide strap handle extends directly out from the rim. The fabric is hard and rough and contains a scatter of abundant quartz at up to 2mm across. The surface is a reddish-yellow colour and the cores are reddish-yellow and grey.

Vessel no. 101  
Trench 5203  
Contexts 0035 0071 ELS?, 0600 0514 EM.  
Bornheim Waldorf type. Two everted rim sherds in a reddish, gritty fabric. The fabric contains abundant quartz inclusions at up to 1.0mm across.

Vessel no. 102  
Trench 5203  
Contexts 0044 0327 ELS, 0257 ELS, 0273 MS?, 0328 0581 MS, 0338

ELS?, 0527 EM, 0588 MS.

Bornheim Waldorf type. Similar to 101, but with a larger rim, and in a lighter, yellower fabric. Scorched outer surface.

Vessel no. 103

Trench 5203

Contexts 0075 MS, 0275 EMS, 0361 EMS?, 0398 MS, 0489 ELS?, 0633 ELS?.

Bornheim Waldorf type. Similar to 101, with a beaded, everted rim and a flat base. The fabric is hard and rough and contains quartz at up to 2mm across.

Vessel no. 104

Trench 5203

Contexts 0044 0068 ELS, 0257 ELS, 0273 MS?, 0275 EMS, 0588 MS, 0595 EMS, 0857 LM.

Bornheim Waldorf body sherds. Heavily gritted reddish fabric with brown exterior. The fabric contains quartz at up to 2mm across, and occasional iron ore and clay pellets.

Vessel no. 105

Trench 5203

Context 0047 EM

Classic Badorf sherd with rouletted decoration. Light reddish-yellow outer surface, very pale brown fabric with light grey core. The fabric is very smooth and fine, with no visible inclusions.

Vessel no. 106

Trench 5203

Contexts 0036 0267 LMT, 0064 EM, 0261 0359 EM, 0465 ELS.

Probable Bornheim Waldorf type. Hard, with a grey core and a light grey outer core. Reddish-yellow outer surface. The fabric is fairly smooth, with a moderate scatter of quartz at <0.3mm across. May be an over-fired Badorf type. All body sherds.

Vessel no. 107

Trench 5203

Context 0465 ELS.

Bornheim Waldorf type. Very hard, over-fired sherds with a black core and a reddish-purple surface. The fabric contains abundant quartz inclusions, occasionally up to 2.0mm across.

Vessel no. 108

Trench 5203

Contexts 0056 EM, 0487 EM, 0610 MS, 0707 EM.

Bornheim Waldorf type. Thick walled vessel with a thick grey core. The surface is light reddish-brown. The fabric is very hard and contains abundant inclusions. One sherd has wavy-line, combed, decoration.

Vessel no. 109

Trench 5203

Context 0346 ELS+

Sherd from a Badorf RBA in a fine, classic Badorf fabric. The bands have square rouletting. The fabric is pale grey with a reddish external surface. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of inclusions at <0.3mm across.

Vessel no. 110

Trench 5203

Context 0064 EM?

Bornheim Waldorf. Hard, coarse, grey fabric with double bands of square rouletting. Slight reddish-yellow over some parts of the exterior surface. All body sherds.

Vessel no. 111

Trench 5203

Context 0253 MS

Coarse Badorf rim sherd in a similar fabric to vessel 100. The rim is everted and downturned. The fabric contains a scatter of abundant quartz at up to 1.5mm across. The fabric is a pink colour (7.5YR 8/4), with a more reddish-yellow outer surface.

Vessel no. 112

Trench 5203

Contexts 0648 EM, 0751 EM

Smooth, 8th/9th century body sherds in a light reddish-yellow fabric. The surface of the sherds are slick and smooth. The fabric contains a moderate scatter of quartz at <0.3mm across and occasional iron ore.

Vessel no. 113

Trench 5203

Contexts 0075 MS, 0077 EM, 0163 ELS, 0273 MS?, 0341 0342 ELS, 0642 EM, 0707 0780 EM, 0781 EM, 0783 EM.

A Bornheim Waldorf vessel. The fabric is a light brown to reddish-brown colour with a light red core, and contains abundant quartz inclusions at up to 2mm across, as well as occasional clay pellets. The vessel has a beaded to triangular profiled rim, and may once

have been a biconical vessel. The exterior displays parallel bands of light rilling.

Vessel no. 114  
Trench 5203  
Context 0751 EM

Bornheim Waldorf type. Rim and flat base sherds in a strong reddish-brown colour. The rim is everted and rilled; the shoulder has a strong carination. The fabric contains abundant quartz inclusions at <1.0mm across, giving the sherds a rough feel.

Vessel no. 115  
Trench 5203  
Context 0662 EMS?

Strap handle from a Bornheim Waldorf vessel. Hard, gritty, dark pinkish-brown fabric.

Vessel no. 116  
Trench 5203  
Context 0317 LM.

Sherd from a rouletted RBA. Slightly rough fabric in a very pale brown colour.

Vessel no. 117  
Trench 5203  
Context 0685 LMT

Flat-topped rim in a similar fabric to 101. The fabric contains abundant quartz inclusions, with occasional ones up to 4mm across. Slightly scorched.

Vessel no. 118  
Trench 5203  
Contexts 0044 ELS, 0392 ELS?, 0589 MS.

Bornheim Waldorf. This vessel has a grey surface with a thick red core. The fabric is hard and rough, and contains a scatter of abundant quartz inclusions at <0.5mm across..

Vessel no. 119  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 0954 EM, 2021 ELS, 2022 EM, 2140 EM, 2195 EM, 3266 EM, 3342 MS, 3391, 4081 MLS, 4258 EM.

Classic small RBA Badorf vessel with a lenticular base. The fabric is very distinctive because of the pronounced firing core. The fabric is fairly fine, hard and smooth, with occasional large (<2.0mm) inclusions, and a moderate scatter of small ones (<0.3mm).

Vessel no. 120

Trench 3104

Contexts 0085 ELS, 0645, 1715 ELS, 3483 LM, 3520, 4774 EM.

Classic Badorf fabric. This vessel has a very pale brown surface and a light grey core. It is decorated with square, single row rouletting over the neck and shoulder. The fabric contains a light scatter of small inclusions.

Vessel no. 121

Trench 3104

Contexts 0321 ELSc, 3475 EM, 3520, 3524 EM, 3530 EM, 3544, 3579 MLS, 4098 ELSc, 4477 MS, 4774 EM, 4856 ELS.

This vessel is made up of body sherds in a hard fabric. The surface is often a dark reddish-yellow, with visible iron ore inclusions. The thicker sherds display a light grey core.

Vessel no. 122

Trench 3104

Contexts 0083 LMT, 0997 LM, 1239, 1590 ELSc, 1815 ELSc, 3020 EM, 3475 EM.

This vessel has a hard, slightly coarse fabric, with inclusions up to 1mm across. The break is slightly streaky, with a darker orange core and lighter outer cores, The external surface is slick.

Vessel no. 123

Trench 3104

Contexts 2140 EM, 2195 EM, 4081 MLS, 4903 EM.

This vessel has a rim with scored lines along its top. Possibly an amphora in a hard, rough fabric. The break is multi-banded from pale reddish-yellow to red to grey. Possibly of early 8th century date.

Vessel no. 124

Trench 3104

Contexts 0865 MLS, 3351 MLS?, 4165 MLS.

This vessel has a hard fabric, similar to 121 and 123. The fabric is fairly rough, with inclusions up to 1.5mm across. The surface is reddish-yellow on the exterior, and yellow on the interior, with a grey core. The shoulder is decorated by rills.

Vessel no. 125

Trench 3104

Contexts 0854 ELS, 1133 LM, 1466 ELS, 3475 EM, 3483 LM, 4935.

A vessel represented by a number of classic Badorf body sherds in

an even light brown fabric with few visible inclusions. The base is lenticular. The vessel is decorated with rectangular rouletting.

Vessel no. 126  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 0385 ELSc, 0664 EM+.

A vessel in a classic Badorf fabric, similar to 121 but with a red core. Pale coloured clay pellets are visible in the break. The rim has a triangular profile.

Vessel no. 127  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 0085 ELS, 0935 LM, 4587 LM.

A vessel in a similar fabric to 125, but with a greater number of inclusions and a slightly darker fabric. The rim is beaded and down-turned.

Vessel no. 128  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 1133 LM, 1546 ELS.

The fragments of this vessel have a reddish-yellow exterior and a very pale brown core. The fabric contains many small quartz inclusions at <0.3mm across. The surface has a slick feel.

Vessel no. 129  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 2139 EM+, 2140 EM, 3524 EM.

This fabric has a very hard reddish-yellow fabric with occasional clay pellets. One of the fragments is from a strap handle. It may be an early Badorf type.

Vessel no. 130  
Trench 3104  
Contexts 0643 EM, 4165 MLS.

This vessel is hard, with a pale grey core and a reddish-yellow outer surface, and contains a moderate scatter of inclusions at <0.3mm across. The vessel is decorated with square rouletting.

Vessel no. 131  
Trench 3104  
Context 1165 EM

Bornheim Waldorf type. This is a heavily gritted strap handle fragment. The fabric is grey with an reddish-yellow (5YR 7/8) surface.