

Trial trench evaluation on land at 'symmetry park' Kettering, Northamptonshire September 2016

Report No. 16/180

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Illustrators: Joanne Clawley





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Roman pottery: Tora Hylton

OASIS REPORT FORM

PROJECT DETAILS	OASIS No: molanort1-	265743	
Project name	Trial trench evaluation o	n land at 'symmetry park', Kettering, Northamptonshire,	
archaeological trial trenchi desk-based assessment a features present in six of ditches in total, with potter	ng on land at symmetry part geophysical survey. F the trenches. Two trenchy from one dating to the la	ommissioned by Peter Brett Associates to carry out park', Kettering, Northamptonshire, this followed on from iffty-four trenches were excavated, with archaeological nes in the north-west corner of the site produced five the Iron Age/early Roman periods. Three field boundary all date were also identified.	
Project type	Evaluation		
Site status	None		
Previous work	Field walking (Holmes 1996); desk based heritage assessment (Walker 2014); geophysical survey (Walford 2015)		
Current Land use	Arable farmland and gra	assland	
Future work	Unknown		
Monument type/ period	Roman ditch; undated d	itches; post-medieval ditches	
Significant finds	Early Roman pottery		
PROJECT LOCATION	<u> </u>		
County	Northamptonshire		
Site address	Pytchley Lodge Farm, K	ettering	
(including postcode)			
Study area (sq.m or ha)	55 ha		
OS Easting & Northing	SP 8818 7522		
(use grid sq. letter code)			
Height aOD	60-72m aOD		
PROJECT CREATORS			
Organisation	MOLA (Museum of Lond	don Archaeology)	
Project brief originator	Northamptonshire Coun	ty Council Archaeological Advisor (NCCAA)	
Project Design originator	MOLA Northampton	<u> </u>	
Director/Supervisor	B Kidd		
Project Manager	A Yates		
Sponsor or funding body	Peter Brett Associates		
PROJECT DATE			
Start date/End date	12/09/2016 - 27/09/201	6	
ARCHIVES	Location	Content	
Physical	(Accession no.)	Pottery	
Paper	ENN108447	Site documents – context sheets et al	
Digital		Mapinfo plans, Word report, dxf data, digital photgraphs	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	(MOLA report)	olished or forthcoming, or unpublished client report	
Title	Trial trench evaluation o October 2016	n land at 'symmetry park', Kettering, Northamptonshire,	
Serial title & volume	16/180		
Author(s)	Ben Kidd		
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Date	14/10/2016		

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Trial trench evaluation on land at 'symmetry park' Kettering, Northamptonshire September 2016

Abstract

MOLA (Museum of London Archaeology) were commissioned by Peter Brett Associates to carry out archaeological trial trenching on land at 'symmetry park', Kettering, Northamptonshire, this followed on from desk-based assessment and geophysical survey. Fifty-four trenches were excavated, with archaeological features present in six of the trenches. Two trenches in the north-west corner of the site produced five ditches in total, with pottery from one dating to the late Iron Age/early Roman periods. Three field boundary ditches and one drainage ditch of likely post-medieval date were also identified.

1 INTRODUCTION

MOLA (Museum of London Archaeology) were commissioned by Peter Brett Associates to conduct an ar chaeological evaluation on I and at 'symmetry park', Kettering, Northamptonshire (NGR: SP 8818 7522) (Fig 1). This followed on from desk-based assessment and geophysics.

The County Archaeological Advisor for Northamptonshire County Council (NCC) advised that a pr ogramme of archaeological evaluation should be undertaken to determine the nature and extent of any archaeological remains within the development area. The requirements were outlined in a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) prepared by MOLA (2016) and a br ief issued by Northamptonshire County Council (Mather 2016a and 2016b).

2 AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

The evaluation of the site was designed to assess the archaeological potential of the site.

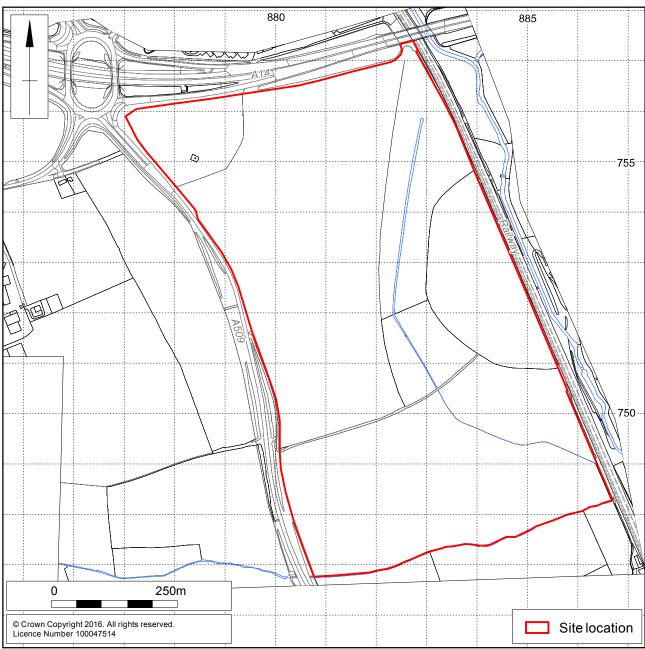
The general aims of the investigation of the site were to:

- establish the date, nature and ex tent of the activity or occupation on the development site;
- recover artefacts to assist in the development of type series within the region;
- recover palaeo-environmental remains to determine past local environmental conditions.

The evaluation was carried out following the guidelines suggested by the CIfA's Standards and guidance for archaeological field evaluations (CIfA 2014), the MOLA Fieldwork Manual (2014) and the East Midlands regional framework (Cooper 2006; Knight et al 2012).







Scale 1:7500 Site location Fig 1

3 BACKGROUND

3.1 Topography and geology

The Site, 'symmetry park', Kettering is located adjacent to the A509 Kettering Road and immediately to the south-east of the A14, Junction 9, Kettering. The A14 is a trunk road and an important route in terms of connectivity between Felixstowe and the rest of the strategic road network in the UK, in particular linking to the M1 and M6. The A14 also forms a key part of the road network linking the Daventry International Rail Freight Terminal (DIRFT) and Eurohub in Corby.

The Site forms part of the 'Land at Kettering South' allocation in Policy 37 of the adopted North Northamptonshire Joint Core Strategy (July 2016), which identifies that the development of Parcel B (the Site) should focus on the delivery of B8 (logistics) development and ancillary B1 (office) and B2 (general industrial) uses.

The Site extends to approximately 55 ha and is in use predominantly as agricultural land. There is an area of planted woodland in the north-west corner of the Site, and the remainder is split in to three distinct agricultural fields. Ditches are present in the ground along the east and south-east of the Site which is lower than the north/north west due to the Site's topography. One of the ditches follows the former path of the River Ise (the river having since been re-directed along its current line, adjacent to the railway line which runs along the western boundary of the Site). The topography of the Site slopes from west to east and from north to south. The Site boundaries are lined by semi-mature trees and hedgerows and field boundaries are also marked by trees.

The Site is bordered to the west by the A509 Kettering Road which heads south towards Isham and Wellingborough, and to the east by the Midland Mainline railway, with the River Ise and the town of Burton Latimer beyond. The whole of the Site is within the administrative area of Kettering Borough Council, with the southern Site boundary broadly following the borough boundary of Kettering Borough Council and the Borough Council of Wellingborough.

Southfield Farm Marsh Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) lies within 100m to the east of the Site (at its nearest point) separated by the Midland Main Line railway line, and is notified as being of national importance for its wet grassland and mire habitats

In the context of the wider environmental setting, the nearest large settlements to the Site are Kettering, the town centre of which is located approximately 3.25km to the north, and Wellingborough located approximately 5km to the south. Adjoining the A14 at Junction 9 to the north are the Kettering Business Park and the Orion Park (a retail/leisure park). Further agricultural land extends immediately from the western boundary of the Site, and the wider east and south surroundings are predominantly agricultural land.

Many of Kettering town's main residential areas lie to the east of the Site, on both the north and south sides of the A14. Employment and residential areas are located within Burton Latimer, located approximately 1.5 km to the east of the Site; Isham, located approximately 0.5 km to the south; Barton Seagrave located approximately 2 km to the north-east of the Site; and Pytchley, located approximately 2 km to the west of the Site. The nearest residential properties to the site are individual dwellings off Isham Road situated to the west of the site, and off Station road to the south; and clusters of residential dwellings on the northern boundary of Isham, the western boundary of Burton Latimer and dwellings on the north and south side of the A14 along the western boundary of Polwell Lane.

3.2 Archaeological and historical background

The evaluation area has been the subject of a recent desk based heritage assessment (Walker 2014) upon which this following summary is based. The westernmost part of the evaluation area, immediately adjacent to the A509, was subject to archaeological fieldwalking in 1996 in advance of an abortive scheme to reroute the A509 (Holmes 1996). The fieldwalking investigation resulted in the discovery of ten worked flints, four Roman potsherds and two medieval potsherds (HER 9783). Though the significance of these finds is uncertain they may relate to a background scatter of lost/discarded material rather than deriving from a clearly defined archaeological site.

Historic maps of the evaluation area show how the site developed through the 19th and 20th centuries. There was a general trend towards the amalgamation of fields, with the consequent removal of hedges and boundary ditches, with the two watercourses that crossed the site also being modified. The River Ise was diverted in the mid-19th century so that it flowed to the east of the railway, with a I arge meander that encroached into the evaluation area being straightened and reduced to a drainage ditch which is now located in the north-eastern part of the site. The stream which ran along the southern edge of the site was also straightened, apparently sometime around 1950.

A geophysical survey was previously undertaken at Pytchley Lodge Farm to the north-west of the present site in 2014; this mapped a large complex of archaeological remains focused around a large, double-ditched rectilinear enclosure of probable Iron Age date (Walford and Meadows 2014).

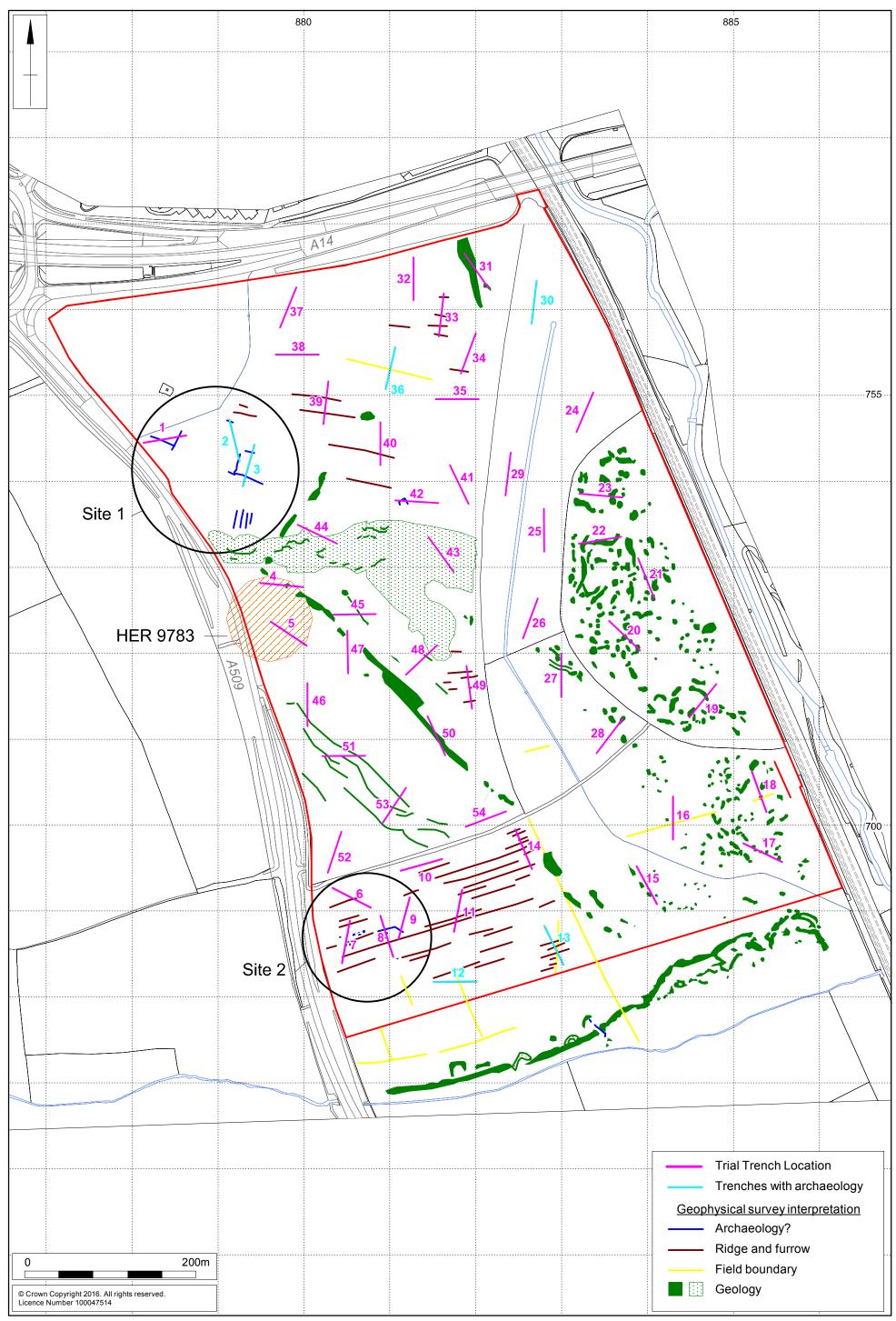
A detailed geophysical survey was also undertaken of the current evaluation area in 2015. With the survey identifying two principal areas of archaeological interest, one contained a rectilinear pattern of ditches (Site 1) and the other which was identified as possibly containing a pit cluster (Site 2). Medieval ridge and furrow, post-medieval field boundaries an abandoned s tream channel and ot her features of possible archaeological interest were also identified across the site (Walford 2015).

4 EXCAVATION METHODOLOGY

Fifty-four trenches were excavated (Fig 2). All trenches were excavated using a 360° mechanical excavator fitted with a 1.8m-wide toothless ditching bucket to a length of 50m (Fig 2). The topsoil and subsoil were removed under archaeological direction to reveal natural substrate. The trenches were located to sample the entire area and to examine geophysical anomalies.

The locations of the trenches were surveyed and related to the Ordnance Survey National Grid using Leica Viva GPS survey equipment using SMARTNET real-time corrections, operating to a 3D tolerance of \pm 0.05m. A full photographic record comprising both 35mm black and white negatives and digital images was maintained. The field data from the evaluation has been c ompiled into a site archive with appropriate cross-referencing.

The excavated area was cleaned sufficiently to define any features. The excavated area and spoil heaps were scanned with a metal detector to ensure maximum finds retrieval. All archaeological deposits encountered during the course of the excavation were fully recorded, following standard MOLA procedures (MOLA 2014). All deposits were given a separate context number. They were described on *pro-forma* context sheets to include details of the context, its relationships and interpretation. On completion all trenches were backfilled with their up-cast, lightly compacted by the mechanical excavator.



The evaluation conformed to the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Standard and guidance for archaeological field evaluation (CIfA 2014)). All stages of the project were undertaken in accordance with Historic England's, Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment (MoRPHE) (HE 2015). The evaluation was carried out in accordance with Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) prepared by MOLA (2016).

5 THE EXCAVATED EVIDENCE

5.1 Overview

The majority of the identified archaeology was located in Trenches 2 and 3 in the north-western corner of the site and consisted of ditches. Only one of which was dated to the Roman period. Post-medieval field boundary ditches were identified in Trenches 12, 13 and 36 with an early modern drainage ditch identified in Trench 30 (Fig 2).

5.2 General stratigraphy

The natural substratum remained broadly consistent within the western half of the evaluation area (Trenches 1-15 and Trenches 31-54) (Fig 2), on the slope of the River Ise valley. It consisted of mid orange-brown sandy clay with moderate to frequent patches of ironstone at between 0.25-0.50m below the present ground surface.

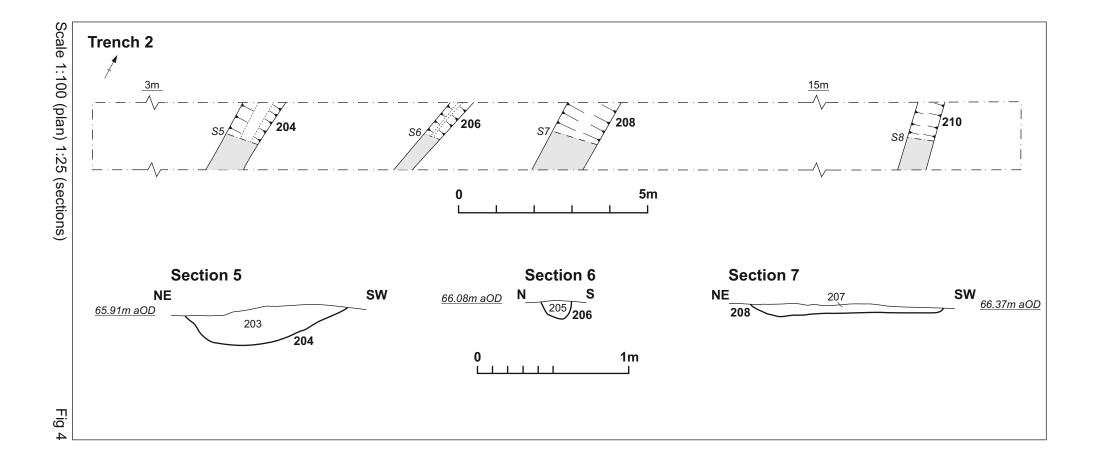
The natural substratum within the River Ise's floodplain in the eastern half of the evaluation area (Trenches 16-30) (Fig 2) was quite mixed and comprised light-mid yellow-brown clays with frequent patches of alluvium.

Alluvium was observed in Trenches 15-16, 25-28 and remained relatively consistent, comprising light brown and grey silty clay and was between 0.10-1.0m thick.

No subsoil was present throughout the site. The topsoil remained the same across the entire evaluation area and consisted of mid brown-grey sandy clay which was between 0.25m-0.40m thick.



Ditch [204], looking east Fig 3



5.3 The archaeology

Trench 2

Two ditches and a possible gully were identified within this trench (Figs 2 and 4).

Ditch [204] was 1.10m wide and 0.22m deep with a U-shaped profile and a flat base, its single fill consisted of a mid-grey-orange sandy silt with frequent small sandstones, no artefacts or dating evidence was recovered (Figs 3 and 4).

Ditch [208] was 1.28m wide and 0.06m deep with a shallow irregular U-shaped profile and base with a single fill which comprised mid brown-grey silty clay with occasional ironstone fragments (Figs 3, 4 and 6)



Ditch [208], looking east Fig 6

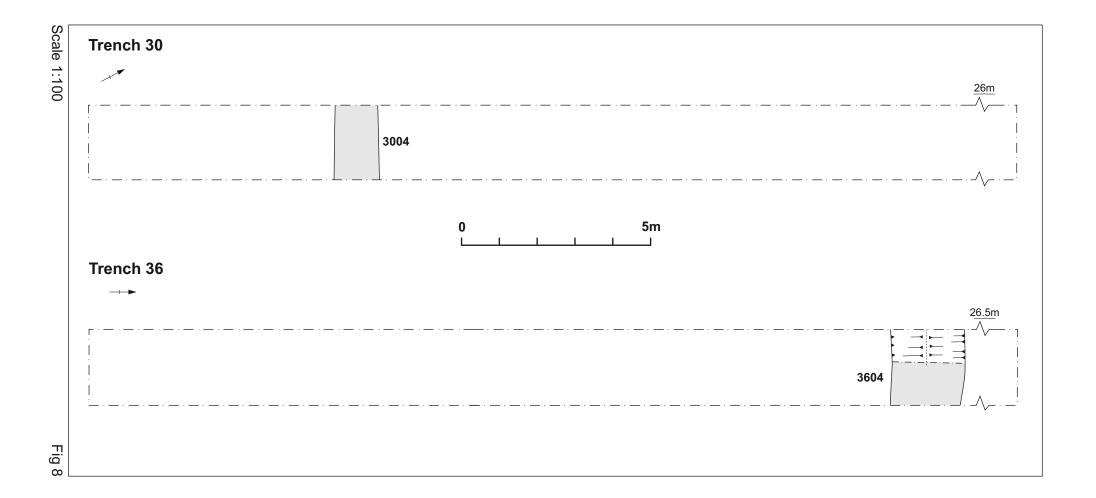
A small ditch or gully [206] was also identified within this trench. It was 0.26m wide and 0.09m deep with a V-shaped profile and a flat base. Its single fill comprised light grey silty clay with occasional ironstone fragments (Fig 4). Similar to the other larger ditches within this trench, no artefacts or dating evidence was recovered.

A possible feature in the north-eastern end of the trench [210] was identified within the geophysical survey but upon investigation was found to be either a remnant furrow or natural feature (Fig 4).

Trench 3

Two ditches were identified in Trench 3.

Ditch [303] was 1.37m wide and 0.36m deep with a U-shaped profile and concave base and contained two fills. The secondary fill consisted of light brown-grey-orange sandy clay with occasional ironstone fragments and was 0.30m deep, with the secondary fill being mid-grey-light brown sandy clay with no inclusions. Neither fill produced any artefacts or dating evidence (Fig 5).



Ditch [306] was located c11m to the south-west of [303] and was 1.40m wide and 0.37m deep with a U-shaped profile and concave base. Its single fill comprised mid brown-orange silty clay with occasional ironstone fragments, from which pottery dating to the Roman period was recovered (Figs 3 and 9). Both ditches were aligned approximately north-west to south-east across the trench.



Ditch [306], looking west

Fig 9

Trench 12

A single ditch [1204] was identified within this trench and corresponds with the geophysical survey results which identified a possible field boundary (Walford 2015).

Ditch [1204] was 0.80m wide and 0.11m deep with a broad, relatively shallow U-shaped profile and concave base, its single fill was dark orange-brown silty clay with occasional small stones (Figs 2 and 7, Section 10). Although no dating was recovered from the fill, it is likely that the ditch is of post-medieval to early modern in date. It forms one of several field boundary ditches within this area that existed prior to the fields being amalgamated.

Trench 13

Similarly to Trench 12, a single field boundary ditch [1304] was identified within the trial trench .This corresponded directly with an anomaly identified by the geophysical survey.

Ditch [1304] was aligned approximately north-south across the trench and was 1.10m wide and 0.55m deep with a U-shaped profile and flattish base (Figs 2 and 7, Section 9). The fill comprised mixed mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy clay with moderate small stones, although no dating evidence was recovered, it is highly likely that this ditch relates to a 19th century field boundary ditch identified on the 1885 Ordnance Survey (OS) first edition map.

Trench 30

A 1.0m wide ditch, filled with dark brown/black sandy clay was observed at the south end of the trench. An iron bar and ceramic field drain fragments were recovered from the fill but were not retained (Figs 2 and 8). This ditch was recorded on the 1885 OS map.

Trench 36

An approximately east-west aligned shallow irregular ditch was identified within this trench. Ditch [3604] was 0.95m wide and 0.11m deep with an irregular U-shaped profile and irregular base (Figs 2 and 8). Its single fill comprised dark grey-brown silty clay with occasional small stones. This ditch was also identified on the 1885 OS map and is likely to have been a small field boundary ditch or hedge line.

6 THE FINDS

6.1 The Roman pottery by Tora Hylton

Two sherds of abraded pottery with a combined weight of 49g were recovered from the fill of ditch [307] in Trench 3. The sherds are locally produced coarsewares in sand-tempered and greyware fabrics. One undiagnostic bodysherd is tempered with sand and rounded quartz in a black clay matrix, may be late Iron Age/early Roman in date (pers com. Andy Chapman). The other is a complete base from a greyware jar, for which a late 1st – early 2nd century date is suggested.

Table 1: Quantification of pottery

					Fabric/Date
Fill	Cut	Type	Sherds		
307	306	Ditch	1	441	Greyware 1st – early 2nd century
307	306	Ditch	1	5	Misc sandy ware
Total			2	49	

7 DISCUSSION

Trial trench evaluation on land at 'symmetry park', Kettering, identified a small number of archaeological features, primarily located in the north-western corner of the site. One of these features, a ditch, was dated to the late Iron Age/early Roman periods (1st to early 2nd centuries AD).

A number of additional field boundary ditches identified throughout the site are likely to date to the 19th century. Several of these can be identified on the 1885 Ordnance Survey map. They likely form part of the field enclosure system present on the site before the fields were amalgamated sometime in the 20th century.

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WEBSITES

www.bgs.ac.uk/geoindex/home.html

MOLA Northampton 25 October 2016

APPENDIX: CONTEXT INVENTORY

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
1	W-E 50m x 1.8m		70.18m aOD	0.35m 69.83m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/ Samples
101	Topsoil	Mid brown sandy clay	0.25-0.35m thick	-
102	Natural	Mid brown-orange sandy clay with occasional – moderate ironstones	-	-
103	Fill of [104]	Loose mid orange- brown clay with occasional small stones	0.11m deep 0.81m wide	-
104	Natural feature	Linear N-S with steep sides and flat base – likely natural feature/change in natural	0.11m deep 0.81m wide	-
105	Fill of [106]	Loose dark orange- brown silty clay with occasional small stones	0.14m deep 0.50m wide 0.61m long	-
106	Natural feature	Oval with U-shaped profile and concave base	0.14m deep 0.50m wide 0.61m long	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
2	50m x 1.8m		68.06m aOD	0.24-0.36m 67.70m
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/ Samples
201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.24-0.36m deep	-
202	Natural	Mid brown-orange sandy clay with occasional patches of white/grey clay and ironstone	-	-
203	Fill of [204]	Loose mid orange-grey sandy silt with very frequent degraded sandstone fragments	0.22m deep 1.10m wide	-
204	Ditch	Linear SW-NE with moderately steep U- shaped profile and flat base	0.22m deep 1.10m wide	-
205	Fill of [206]	Friable light grey silty clay with occasional ironstones	0.09m deep 0.26m wide	-

206	Shallow ditch/field drain	Linear W-E with a V- shaped profile and flat base	0.09m deep 0.26m wide	-
207	Fill of [208]	Mid brownish-grey silty clay with occasional ironstones	0.06m deep 1.28m wide	-
208	Ditch/furrow	Linear MW-SE with a gently sloping, shallow U-shaped profile and flat base	0.06m deep 1.28m wide	-
209	Fill of [210]	Loose mid grey-brown sandy silt with occasional degraded sandstone fragments	0.03m deep 0.74m wide	-
210	Truncated furrow	Linear NW-SE with very shallow U-shaped profile and flat base	0.03m deep 0.74m wide	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
3	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		65.44m aOD	0.27-0.33m 65.11m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
301	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.27-0.33m thick	-
302	Natural	Brownish-orange sandy clay with moderate-occasional patches of grey/white clay and ironstones	-	-
303	Ditch	Linear NW-SE with U- shaped profile and concave base	0.36m deep 1.37m wide	-
304	Fill of [303]	Firm light brown-grey with orange flecks sandy clay with occasional small ironstones	0.30m deep 1.37m wide	-
305	Fill of [303]	Firm grey-light brown- orange sandy clay	0.06m deep 1.37m wide	-
306	Ditch	Linear NW-SE with U- shaped profile and concave base	0.37m deep 1.40m wide	Pottery
307	Fill of [306]	Friable mid brown- orange silty clay with occasional small ironstones	0.37m deep 1.40m wide	Pottery

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
4	W-E 50m x 1.8m		60.48m aOD	0.40m-0.50m 59.98m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
401	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40-0.50m thick	-
402	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay and ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
5	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		62.59m aOD	0.45-0.50m 62.09m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
501	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.45-0.50m thick	-
502	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays and ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
6	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		66.28m aOD	0.35m 65.93m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
601	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35m thick	-
602	Natural	Mixed mid orange- brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
7	SW-NE 50m x 1.8m		66.68m aOD	0.35-0.40m 66.28m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
701	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-
702	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
8	SE-NW		65.89m aOD	0.35m
	50m x 1.8m			65.54m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
004				
801	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
9	SW-NE		64.81m aOD	0.35m
	50m x 1.8m			64.46m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
901	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35m thick	-
902	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
10	E-W 50m x 1.8m		64.95m aOD	0.35-0.40m 64.55m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1001	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-
1002	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
11	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		62.71m aOD	0.30-0.40m 62.31m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1101	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
1102	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
12	W-E		59.81m aOD	0.30-0.35m
	50m x 1.8m			59.46m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
1202	Natural	Mid orange-brown and mid yellow-brown sandy clays and ironstone	-	-
1203	Fill of [1204]	Loose dark orange- brown silty clay with occasional small stones	0.11m deep 0.80m wide	-
1204	Ditch	NW-SE linear with gently sloping U-shaped profile and concave base	0.11m deep 0.80m wide	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
13	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		56.14m aOD	0.40-0.45m 55.69m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1301	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40-0.45m thick	-
1302	Natural	Mid brown-orange sandy clay and ironstone	-	-
1303	Fill of [1304]	Firm-friable mixed mid orange-brown and grey-brown sandy clay with moderate small stones	0.55m deep 1.10m wide	-
1304	Ditch	N-S linear with U-shape profile and flattish base	0.55m deep 1.10m wide	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
14	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		57.86m aOD	0.30m 57.56m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1401	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
		I		

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
15	SE-NW 50m x 1.8m		53.61m aOD	0.75-0.90m 52.71m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1501	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
1502	Alluvium	Light brown and grey silty clay	0.45-0.60m thick	-
1503	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay and moderate-frequent ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
16	N-S 50m x 1.8m		53.59m aOD	0.90m 52.69m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1601	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
1602	Alluvium	Light brown silty clay	0.45-0.50m thick	-
1603	Alluvium	Light blue-grey clay	0.10-0.15m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
17	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		53.45m aOD	0.40-1.25m+ 52.20m aOD
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Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1701	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40m thick	-
1702	Alluvium	Mid grey-brown clay	0.80m+ thick	-
1703	Natural	Mid brown sandy/silty	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
18	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		53.46m aOD	0.45-0.55m 52.91m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1801	Topsoil	Same as 101	Dimensions 0.30-0.35m thick	Artefacts/Samples -

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
19	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		53.79m aOD	0.20-0.35m 53.44m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
1901	Context type Topsoil	Description Same as 101	Dimensions 0.20-0.35m thick	Artefacts/Samples -

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
20	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		54.07m aOD	0.30m 53.77m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2001	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
2002	Natural	Mid brown-yellow clay	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
21	N-S 50m x 1.8m		53.99m aOD	0.40m 53.59m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2101	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40m thick	-
2102	Natural	Mid brown-yellow clay	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
22	W-E 50m x 1.8m		54.00m aOD	0.35-0.40m 53.60m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
0004				
2201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
23	W-E		54.24m aOD	0.40m
	50m x 1.8m			53.84m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
Context 2301	Context type Topsoil	Description Same as 101	Dimensions 0.40m thick	Artefacts/Samples -

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
24	SW-NE 50m x 1.8m		54.38m aOD	0.35m 54.03m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
Context 2401	Context type Topsoil	Description Same as 101	Dimensions 0.35m thick	Artefacts/Samples -

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
25	N-S 50m x 1.8m		54.07m aOD	0.40m 53.67m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2501	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
2502	Alluvium	Dark brown-grey sandy clay	0.10m thick	-
2503	Natural	Mid brown-mottled grey clay	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
26	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		54.09m aOD	0.60-0.70m 53.39m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2601	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
2602	Natural	Mid brown-orange clay	-	-
2603	Alluvium	Mid grey-brown-mottled orange sandy clay	0.30-0.35m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
27	N-S 50m x 1.8m		53.97m aOD	1.20-1.40m 52.57m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2701	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
2702	Alluvium	Mid brown-grey clay	0.90m thick	-
2703	Natural	Mid brown clay with occasional patches of blue clays and ironstones	-	-
2704	Alluvium	Mid grey-blue mottled orange-brown	1.10m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
28	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		53.77m aOD	0.65-0.80m 52.98m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2801	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
2802	Alluvium	Light brown-grey silty clay	0.50m thick	-
2803	Natural	Mid brown-orange sandy clay	-	-
2804	Alluvium	Mid brown-grey clay	0.35m thick	-
2805	Natural	Mottled orange-brown clay	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
29	N-S 50m x 1.8m		54.14m aOD	0.35-0.45m 53.69m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
2901	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.45m thick	-
2902	Natural	Mid brown-orange sandy clay and clays	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
30	N-S 50m x 1.8m		54.79m aOD	0.30-0.45m 54.34m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3001	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
3002	Natural	Light-mid orange-brown sandy clay	-	-
3003	Fill of [3004]	Dark brown-black sandy clay (Unexcavated)	1.20m wide	Fe bar, ceramic field drain fragments (not retained)
3004	Ditch	E-W linear, likely post- medieval drainage ditch (Unexcavated)	1.20m wide	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
31	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		57.21m aOD	0.30-0.35m 56.86m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3101	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
3102	Natural	Mid orange sandy clay with frequent stones/ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
32	N-S 50m x 1.8m		60.19m aOD	0.30-0.35m 59.84m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
3202	Natural	Mid orange sandy clay with frequent stones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
33	N-S 50m x 1.8m		58.33m aOD	0.35m 57.98m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
0004				
3301	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
34	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		56.77m aOD	0.35-0.40m 56.37m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
0.40.4				
3401	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
35	E-W 50m x 1.8m		55.82m aOD	0.30-0.40m 55.42m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3501	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
3502	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
36	N-S 50m x 1.8m		59.96m aOD	0.30-0.35m 59.61m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3601	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
3602	Natural	Mid orange sandy clay with occasional ironstones	-	-
3603	Fill of [3604]	Dark grey-brown silty clay with occasional small stones	0.11m deep 0.95m wide	-
3604	Ditch	W-E linear with irregular U-shaped profile and base	0.11m deep 0.95m wide	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
37	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		66.35m aOD	0.25-0.45m 65.90m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3701	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.25-0.45m thick	-
3702	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
38	W-E 50m x 1.8m		63.39m aOD	0.30-0.40m 62.99m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3801	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
39	N-S 50m x 1.8m		62.61m aOD	0.30-0.40m 62.21m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
3901	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
3902	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
40	N-S 50m x 1.8m		58.80m aOD	0.30-0.35m 58.45m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4001	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
4002	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
41	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		55.71m aOD	0.30-0.40m 55.31m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4101	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
4102	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional ironstone, chalk and flints	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
42	W-E 50m x 1.8m		55.98m aOD	0.30-0.35m 55.63m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.35m thick	-
4202	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional patches of grey clay and ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
43	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		55.99m aOD	035-0.40m 55.59m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4301	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-
4302	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with occasional-frequent patches of grey clay and ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
44	NW-SE 50m x 1.8m		58.92m aOD	0.30-0.40m 58.52m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4401	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
4402	Natural (NW half)	Mid brown-orange sandy clay with occasional patches of grey clay and degraded ironstone	-	-
4403	Natural (SE half)	Mid brown-orange clay with large areas of grey clay and stone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
45	W-E 50m x 1.8m		58.34m aOD	0.25-0.35m 57.99m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4501	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.25-0.35m thick	-
4502	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with ironstone	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
46	N-S 50m x 1.8m		65.81m aOD	0.40m 65.41m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4601	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40m thick	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
47	N-S 50m x 1.8m		60.05m aOD	0.35-0.40m 59.65m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4701	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.35-0.40m thick	-
4702	Natural	Mixed mid orange- brown sandy clays with ironstone and mid grey clays	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
48	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		56.41m aOD	0.30-0.40m 56.01m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4801	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
4802	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clays with ironstone and mid grey clays	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
49	N-S 50m x 1.8m		55.88m aOD	0.40m 55.48m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
4901	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40m thick	-
4902	Natural	mid orange-brown sandy clays with ironstone and patches of grey clay	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
50	NNW-SSE 50m x 1.8m		58.25m aOD	0.40m 57.85m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
5001	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.40m thick	_
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Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
51	W-E 50m x 1.8m		66.02m aOD	0.30-0.40m 65.62m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
5101	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30-0.40m thick	-
5102	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with moderate ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
52	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		68.08m aOD	0.25-0.30m 67.78m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
5201	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.25-0.30m thick	-
5202	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with moderate ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
53	NE-SW 50m x 1.8m		64.49m aOD	0.30m 64.19m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
5301	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
5302	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with moderate ironstones	-	-

Trench No	Length, width & alignment		Surface height	Depth & height of natural
54	W-E 50m x 1.8m		57.31m aOD	0.30m 57.01m aOD
Context	Context type	Description	Dimensions	Artefacts/Samples
5401	Topsoil	Same as 101	0.30m thick	-
5402	Natural	Mid orange-brown sandy clay with moderate ironstones	-	-





