

Ancient Monuments Laboratory  
Report 48/2000

TREE-RING ANALYSIS OF TIMBERS  
FROM THE BARN AND COTTAGE,  
ABBEY FARM, THETFORD, NORFOLK

R E Howard  
R R Laxton  
C D Litton

Opinions expressed in AML reports are those of the author and are not necessarily those of English Heritage (Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England).

Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 48/2000

TREE-RING ANALYSIS OF TIMBERS FROM THE  
BARN AND COTTAGE, ABBEY FARM,  
THETFORD, NORFOLK

R E Howard  
R R Laxton  
C D Litton

Summary

Eighty-one samples obtained from the timbers of Abbey Farm barn and cottage were analysed by tree-ring dating. This analysis produced four site chronologies. The first site chronology consists of thirty-one samples that are all from the eastern half of the barn except for one sample from the cottage. This site chronology has 205 rings spanning the period AD 1332 - AD 1536. Interpretation of the sapwood on the samples would indicate that all the dated timbers in this group were probably felled in the period AD 1533 - 6. The second site chronology also consists of thirty-one samples, having 192 rings spanning the period AD 1237 - AD 1428. The majority of samples in this site chronology come from the western half of the barn and also from the cottage, although some do come from the eastern half of the barn. Interpretation of the sapwood on the samples in the second site chronology suggests that the timbers used in the cottage have an estimated felling date in the range AD 1405 - 30. The timbers used for the western end of the barn have an estimated felling date in the range AD 1414 - 39. The third site chronology consists of three samples, having 73 rings spanning the period AD 1556 - AD 1628. Interpretation of the sapwood on these samples would indicate that the timbers in this group, all from the east gable and replaced roof of the barn, were felled in AD 1628. The fourth and final site chronology also consists of three samples, having 74 rings. This site chronology failed to date.

Authors' addresses :-

R E Howard  
UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM  
University Park  
Nottingham  
NG7 2RD

Dr R R Laxton  
UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM  
University Park  
Nottingham  
NG7 2RD

Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 48/2000

Dr C D Litton  
UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM  
University Park  
Nottingham  
NG7 2RD

## TREE-RING ANALYSIS OF TIMBERS FROM THE BARN AND COTTAGE, ABBEY FARM, THETFORD, NORFOLK

### Introduction

The Priory of Our Lady of Thetford (TL 865835; Figs 1 and 2) belonged to the Order of Cluny, and was founded in AD 1103 – 4 by Roger Bigod, the old soldier, friend, and counsellor of William the Conqueror. The original twelve monks came from the Priory of Lewes, the first Cluniac House of England which had been founded some ten years before by William de Warenne. The original priory was in the town of Thetford, and took over the church of St Mary which had been the cathedral of the diocese until the see was translated to Norwich in AD 1094 by Bishop Herbert de Losinga. The urban site, however, soon proved too cramped for a convent of twenty monks - the normal number - and within a very few years the second prior, Stephen, obtained from old Roger Bigod authority to move to the site on which the ruins now stand. On 1 September AD 1107, work was begun, Bigod himself and the prior laying the foundation stones.

Building work proceeded from that time until approximately AD 1140. Later additions included the construction of the Lady Chapel in the early-thirteenth century and the lengthening of chancel in the later-thirteenth century; a gatehouse was built in the fourteenth century. The priory was dissolved and surrendered to the King in AD 1540.

Abbey Farm is situated towards the north-west corner of the former precinct of the Priory and consists of a range of buildings set round a rectangular farmyard. To the north-east of the farmyard stands an open-fronted store while to the north-west stands an L-shaped building used until recently as garages and offices.

On the south-western and the south-eastern side of the farmyard respectively stand Abbey Farm barn and Abbey Farm cottage.

### Abbey Farm barn

Abbey Farm barn is a long, rectangular building aligned east – west and situated on the south side of the former farmyard. The building lies immediately to the west of Abbey Farm cottage. Most of the building is encased in flint with gault brick dressings and a corrugated asbestos roof.

The building is divided into two storeys. Internally, the exterior walls appear to have been completely rebuilt up to first-floor level, probably at some time during the nineteenth century. For the purpose of this report, the roof trusses have been numbered 1 to 9 from west to east, starting at the west gable and ending at the east gable. A ground-floor plan of the building showing the trusses is given in Figure 3. The first floor is open to a crown-post roof that extends the entire length of the building. The roof is divided by seven crown-post trusses into eight bays. In addition, there is a gable truss at each end. Cross-sections showing two typical trusses are provided in Figures 4 and 5

The present eight-bay structure comprises two separate major phases of construction. The western half of the building pre-dates the eastern half and contains the shell of an original four-bay timber-framed building believed to date from around the middle of the fifteenth century whereas the eastern section is thought to be post-dissolution. A long section of the western bays is shown in Figure 6, with a reconstruction shown in Figure 7.

The original mid fifteenth-century building forming the present western half of the building was a two-storey, timber-framed structure, with a high-quality crown-post roof. The building was jettied at first-floor level on its south side (ie the side facing the main Conventual buildings). Behind the exterior flint wall cladding the first-floor wall framing is largely intact, preserving such evidence as the original window positions and shutter arrangements. The roof itself is almost completely intact, with the rafters still arranged in their original sequence according to the pattern of carpenter's marks present on the timbers. At first-floor level, the building appears originally to have been divided into two, with one very large chamber occupying the westernmost three bays and

a much smaller chamber at the east end. The central section of the tie beam of the former cross frame partition (truss 4) has been cut away and new tie-beam braces inserted, yet it preserves evidence of a possible door opening at its south end. The roof trusses above tie-beam level are numbered 1 to 3 from east to west. The tie-beam braces are numbered 1 to 3 from west to east along the north side of the building, and 4 to 6 from east to west along the south side (with braces 3 and 4 from truss 4 now missing and having been replaced).

It would appear that in the phase 1 construction at the western end, there were originally no braces in the former eastern gable (removed following the construction of the phase 2 addition). Again, this observation is based on the sequence of carpenter's marks found on the tie beams and braces, and the fact that the numbering is complete, even though the end tie beam is now missing. Indeed, the same is also true of the present western gable, where, although there is a tie beam, there are no carpenter's marks present at either end (or indeed, pegs/peg holes) to indicate there were ever any tie beam braces.

The eastern half represents a four-bay extension of the earlier building and is believed to date from the mid sixteenth-century. Included within the frame of the eastern addition and forming an integral part of the work is a large group of re-used elements from an earlier, high-quality, building of probable fifteenth-century date.

Within the phase 2 four-bay eastern addition, the tie beams and their braces are numbered in similar fashion to the numbering system adopted in the phase 1 western end of the building. The beams and braces are numbered at each end of the tie beam, the numbering running from 1 to 4 from east to west along the north side of the building, and 5 to 8 from west to east along the south side. The numbering sequence extends up to the tie beam of the eastern gable (where there is a number 8 at its south end), suggesting that the gable, although now a masonry wall, was originally timber-framed, with braces between the wall posts and tie beam.

A particular feature of interest is the eastern gable end of the original fifteenth-century building, which was deliberately built with a skew. The tie beam has been removed yet the dovetail mortises and the partially surviving crown post show that it was built out of alignment. This indicates that the present structure may have had to take account of a pre-existing building. The roof of the present east end of the barn appears to have been hipped when it was built. Some time later the east end was altered, part of the roof being replaced, and the end finished with a gable.

The present structure clearly held a certain status above its more recent use as a barn and store. The high quality of construction, particularly the crown-post roof of the western four bays, the jetty facing the priory church, are all indicative of attention to more than the purely functional. The absence of heating shows that the building was not domestic and the layout suggests that it was used for formal meetings of some sort. The small private vestibule at the eastern end suggests that it may have been a courthouse with a retiring room for a judge. As yet no document from the priory archives has come to light which could help us to understand further the function of this.

A mid fifteenth-century date for the western bays has been proposed on stylistic and constructional grounds. The heavy scantling, the crown-post truss with massive downward braces, and the splayed scarf joints are indicative of a fourteenth-century date as a general rule. The use of a jetty and the associated expanded feet to the principal posts is a sophistication which is not normally seen in buildings earlier than the fifteenth century. The absence in the area of dated buildings with similar characteristics renders any attempt at greater precision unwise. On the basis of the quantity of reused timber and the variation in timber, and what appears to have been a conversion of the building to agricultural use, it has been proposed that the four easternmost bays post-date the dissolution.

Abbey Farm Barn was the subject of an earlier programme of dendrochronology undertaken by the Sheffield Laboratory. This more limited programme produced a felling date of c AD 1532 – 40 for the tiebeams of the eastern bays (Groves and Hillam 1993). Although there are documents which relate to the expenditure of the Priory between AD 1482 and AD 1540, none of the entries appear to relate to the construction or alteration of a building that might be the barn.

### Abbey Farm cottage

Also on the south side of the farmyard, and to the east of the main barn stands a second timber-framed aisled barn encased in flint and brick. This is generally referred to as Abbey Farm cottage, a ground-floor plan of which is provided in Figure 8. The interior of the building is sub-divided into four bays of approximately equal size by three transverse partition walls. The partition walls contain the remains of a series of three timber-framed aisle trusses that survive from an earlier building on the site. Illustrations of two of the trusses, plus a long section are shown in Figures 9, 10, and 11.

Each cross frame included a pair of vertical arcade posts joined together at their tops by a horizontal tie beam. To judge from the few remaining carpenter's marks to be seen on the timbers, it would appear that the cross frames were originally numbered from east to west. That is, with the easternmost cross frame between bays 1 and 2 being marked number one, and the westernmost cross frame, between bays 3 and 4, marked number three.

Cross frames 2 and 3 are linked by a set of lower/inner and upper/outer arcade plates. The lower/inner plates are housed between the posts and tie beams in the usual manner, whilst the upper/outer plates sit over the ends of the tie beams, which project outwards beyond the line of the arcade posts. The plates were connected to the posts by a series of curved arcade braces, which divided the interior space into a central nave and a flanking aisle on either side. Along the south side of the roof only, the upper plate is braced to the tie beams at each end with curved angle ties. Both cross frames carry a queen-post roof truss above the tie beam.

The trusses are comprised of a pair of queen posts that rise up vertically from the tie beam and a horizontal collar. The posts have jowled heads and are linked to the collar with curved braces. The posts carry square-set purlins, which are housed between the posts and collar. The purlins are linked to the queen posts with straight windbraces. It is interesting to note that at cross frame 2 (cross frame 3 is presently encased inside a later flint render to above tie-beam level) the mortice and tenon joint between the feet of the queen posts and tie beam is unpegged. This suggests that the roof trusses might not be original to the building, but introduced at some later date. Similarly, it may be significant that the windbraces are not pegged to the purlins, but are simply halved over their inner faces and nailed.

Encased inside the present partition wall between bays 1 and 2 are the remains of two arcade posts which originally formed part of the easternmost of the three aisled cross frames, cross frame 1. The easternmost bay, bay 1, is currently inaccessible, and it is not known whether the face of the truss is exposed on this side or not. On the western side of the partition wall, the brickwork has been built flush with the sides of the timbers, so that the original configuration of the cross frame can still be made out. Of the original cross frame all that can now be seen are the two arcade posts, and the post stud and sill beam on the northern side. It is possible that the southern post stud and sill beam may also survive behind the existing cement render at the southern end of the partition wall.

From an analysis of the surviving timbers, it is possible to obtain a fairly clear idea of the original appearance of the easternmost cross frame, at least up to tie-beam level. From a design point of view, the cross frame was characterised by the use of angled, or cranked, arcade posts, and the inclusion of short vertical basal timbers (referred to here as 'post studs') which linked the posts to the sill beams, and transferred the loading from the roof, via the arcade posts, directly to the ground. The plain butt joint used to connect the post stud to the arcade post, although unpegged, was extremely well cut and remains tight and secure, and in itself gives no cause to suspect the timber being a later addition, in fact rather the contrary. The post stud was tenoned and pegged to the inner end of the aisle sill beam, and this would have been sufficient to ensure that the timber was held in an upright position, in line with the arcade post. A diagram of the joint is shown in Figure 12. At present it is not clear whether the post stud stood directly on the floor surface, or was set some distance into the ground.

The southern arcade post of cross frame 1 includes a halving for a former passing brace, at the very top of the timber, close to the point at which the post was truncated. The halving is on the western side of the post, a short distance above the point of intersection of the former arcade brace. The northern arcade post was truncated at a lower level, roughly at a point in line with the bottom of the arcade brace mortice, and therefore all evidence of the passing brace on this side of the cross frame has been lost. In the outer face of each arcade post, (ie the side

facing the external side walls of the building) at a distance of some 620mm below the arcade brace is a vertical mortice indicating the position of the two former aisle tie beams, which originally would have linked the posts with the tops of the aisle walls.

The very heavy scantling, the aisled construction, and the splayed scarf joints all indicate unequivocally a pre-Dissolution date, possibly in the range AD 1200 to AD 1400, with indications that the timber frame may have been substantially remodeled perhaps, like the barn, around the time of the Dissolution. An isometric illustration of the cottage is given in Figure 13.

Sampling and analysis by tree-ring dating were commissioned by English Heritage. The purpose of this was to assist with decision making concerning acquisition or guardianship of the site and to inform potential restoration and conservation of the buildings.

The Laboratory would like to take this opportunity to thank Mr Paul Rudkin and his colleagues of Breckland District Council. At all times they were extremely helpful in providing access to the site and in assisting in its sampling. The Laboratory would also like to thank Richard Bond of English Heritage who undertook a particularly thoroughgoing and productive survey of the buildings and provided extensive material for the introductory remarks. Acknowledgement and thanks are due to Stephen Heywood who wrote the original survey report on the barn and cottage and to Robert Smith who produced the drawings to accompany it, some of which are used in this report.

### Sampling

A preliminary survey of the two buildings was undertaken by Richard Bond of English Heritage. This revealed that they appeared to contain at least five distinct areas or groups of timbers. Each of these five groups was sampled with a total of eighty-one different timbers being cored. Each sample was given the code THT-A (for Thetford site "A") and numbered 01 – 81. Some of the areas or groups were sampled at different times so that the samples from the same group or area do not always run in consecutive numerical order. A summary of the sampling is given below, with greater details of the individual samples being given in Table 1. The locations of the samples are shown in Figures 14, 15, and 16.

Sampling area/group	Sample numbers
Barn – eastern 4 bays	THT-A01 – 20 THT-A30 – 40 THT-A49 – 55
Barn – western 4 bays	THT-A21 – 29
Barn – western 2 bays – first-floor framing	THT-A41 – 48
Barn – east gable wall and replacement roof	THT-A56 – 68
Cottage – trusses at east and west ends	THT-A69 – 81

### Analysis

Each sample was prepared by sanding and polishing and the growth-ring widths of all eighty-one were measured; the data of these measurements are given at the end of the report. The growth-ring widths of all samples were compared with each other allowing four groups of samples to be produced.

The thirty-one samples of the first group cross-match with each other at relative off-sets as shown in the bar diagram of Figure 17. The growth-ring widths of these thirty-one samples were combined with each other, at their cross-matching positions, to form THTASQ01, a site chronology of 205 rings. Site chronology THTASQ01

was compared with a series of relevant reference chronologies for oak, giving it a first ring date of AD 1332 and a last measured ring date of AD 1536. Evidence for this dating is given in the *t*-values of Table 2.

The thirty-one samples of the second group cross-match with each other at relative off-sets as shown in the bar diagram of Figure 18. The growth-ring widths of these samples were combined with each other, at their cross-matching positions, to form THTASQ02, a site chronology of 191 rings. Site chronology THTASQ02 was compared with a series of relevant reference chronologies for oak, giving it a first ring date of AD 1237 and a last measured ring date of AD 1428. Evidence for this dating is given in the *t*-values of Table 3.

The third group is made up of three samples, cross-matching with each other at relative off-sets as shown in the bar diagram of Figure 19. The growth-ring widths of these three samples were combined with each other, at their cross-matching positions, to form THTASQ03, a site chronology of 73 rings. Site chronology THTASQ03 was compared with a series of relevant reference chronologies for oak, giving it a first ring date of AD 1556 and a last measured ring date of AD 1628. Evidence for this dating is given in the *t*-values of Table 4.

The fourth and final group is also made up of three samples. These cross-match with each other at the relative off-sets shown in the bar diagram of Figure 20. The growth-ring widths of these three samples were combined with each other, at their cross-matching positions, to form THTASQ04, a site chronology of 74 rings. Site chronology THTASQ04 was compared with a series of relevant reference chronologies for oak, but there was no satisfactory cross-matching, and these samples remain undated.

Each site chronology was compared with the remaining ungrouped samples. There was, however, no further satisfactory cross-matching. Each of the ungrouped samples was, therefore, compared individually with a full range of reference chronologies. Again, there was no satisfactory cross-matching.

## Interpretation

### *Site chronology THTASQ01*

Apart from one sample, THT-A71 from the cottage, site chronology THTASQ01 (AD 1332 – AD 1536) is made up exclusively of samples from the eastern four bays of the barn. It contains five samples that retain complete sapwood, THT-A01, A17, A33, A49, and A50, these samples having last measured complete sapwood rings dates of AD 1533, AD 1533, AD 1534, AD 1533, and AD 1536 respectively. Given that the relative positions of the heartwood/sapwood boundaries on the other samples in this site chronology, where it exists, is indicative of a single phase of felling, this would suggest that all the timbers represented by this site chronology were felled between AD 1533 and AD 1536. Given the size of the building it is perhaps not unexpected that the construction, and thus the felling of the timbers, is spread over a few years.

Two samples in site chronology THTASQ01, THT-A60 and A61, come from timbers of the east gable of the barn. Given that other timbers from this gable have a later felling date (see below) it is probable that these samples represent re-used timbers.

### *Site chronology THTASQ02*

The locations from which the samples in site chronology THTASQ02 (AD 1237 – AD 1428) come are more varied and thus it might perhaps be expected that so too would be the felling dates. Eight dated samples are from the floor frame of the west end of the barn, with a further nine samples coming from the upper timbers at the west end. Site chronology THTASQ02 also contains seven samples from the eastern four bays of the barn, plus seven samples from the cottage. None of the samples retain complete, or indeed very much, sapwood.

It is possible, however, to make some interpretation as to likely felling dates. If each of the sample groups/areas is taken separately it is possible to show that the average last heartwood ring date of the seven dated samples

from the cottage in site chronology THTASQ02 is AD 1390. Using a 95% confidence limit for the amount of sapwood of 15 – 40 rings would give these timbers an estimated felling date in the range AD 1405 – 30.

The average last heartwood ring date of the nine dated samples from the upper timbers of the western four bays of the barn and the eight samples from the first-floor frame is slightly later at AD 1399. Using the same confidence limit for the amount of sapwood as above would give the timbers an estimated felling date in the range AD 1414 – 39.

Site chronology THTASQ02 contains seven samples from timbers in the eastern bays of the barn which, as we have seen from the analysis above, is built of timber felled in AD 1533 - 36. Three of these samples, THT-A11, A12, and A32 do not have the heartwood/sapwood boundary and their felling dates cannot be reliably estimated. The latest dated ring on any of these three is AD 1428, on sample THT-A32. The timber which this sample represents is unlikely to have been felled before AD 1443.

The four remaining samples from the eastern bays of the barn in site chronology THTASQ02 that do have the boundaries, that is samples THT-A07, A30, A31 and A55, give an average last heartwood/sapwood date of AD 1382. Using a 95% confidence limit for the amount of sapwood of 15 – 40 rings would give the timbers represented by these an estimated felling date in the range AD 1397 – AD 1422.

#### *Site chronology THTASQ03*

The samples seen in site chronology THTASQ03, THT-A58, A66, and A67 are all from the east gable and the replaced portion of the roof of the barn. Although all three dated samples in this site chronology come from timbers that had complete sapwood, it is retained complete on only one sample, THT-A67. This sample has a last measured complete sapwood ring date of AD 1628. The other two samples lost only small portions of the sapwood, which fragmented during coring, and it is almost certain that the timbers represented by these were felled in AD 1628 also.

#### **Conclusion**

Following analysis by tree-ring dating it has been possible to obtain dates for all parts of the site. It is possible that the cottage and the western part of the barn are both to be seen as a single building project using timber felled in the early fifteenth century. However, the relative positions of the heartwood/sapwood boundaries on the samples from the cottage are consistently slightly earlier than those on the samples from the barn. This might indicate that the timbers used in the cottage were felled first.

On the basis of the analysis, therefore, it is suggested that the oldest building of the Abbey Farm complex is indeed the cottage, being constructed of timbers with an estimated felling date in the range AD 1405 – 30.

Shortly after this what is now the western part of the barn was built using timbers with an estimated felling date in the range AD 1414 – 39.

To this first part of the barn were added the eastern four bays. These were built using timbers felled between AD 1533 – 6.

The present east gable of the barn and the replacement roof at the east end were constructed using timber felled in AD 1628.

Apart from the western four bays of the barn, where there appeared to be no such timbers, all other areas of the barn contain reused timbers. The eastern bays of the barn, though built using timber felled in AD 1533 - 36, contains timbers that were felled earlier, as represented by samples THT-A07, A30, A31, and A55 for example. All the reused timbers are represented by samples found in site chronology THTASQ02, these probably being

felled in the early fifteenth century.

The east gable wall of the barn also contains at least two reused timbers, samples THT-A60 and A61, which have last measured ring dates of AD 1521 and AD 1488 respectively. It is possible that these timbers belonged to the original hipped roof of the sixteenth-century building and were reused in the early seventeenth-century alteration.

The cottage contains reused and inserted timber too. This is in part represented by timbers which show evidence for this by way of redundant mortices etc, sample THT-A76, for example. While the cottage contains a quantity of timber felled in the early fifteenth century sample, THT-A71 has a last measured ring date of AD 1431. The timber does not have the heartwood/sapwood boundary and its felling date cannot be estimated, except to say that it is unlikely to be before about AD 1445.

A noticeable feature of the site chronologies is the difference in the level of crossmatching between them and the reference chronologies, as measured by the *t*-values. Although they are both about the same length and contain the same number of samples, it will be seen from Tables 2 and 3 that site chronology THTASQ02 cross-matches against the references with higher *t*-values than does site chronology THTASQ01. There is no immediate explanation of this though one possibility is that the timbers represented in THTASQ2 come from a more discreet climatic niche which is not represented by any of the other chronologies.

Thirteen of the 81 samples failed to group satisfactorily with each other and to cross-match any of the site chronologies and date. The longest ungrouped and undated sample, THT-A79, has only 70 rings, with several others having fewer than 60 rings. Samples with fewer rings are often more difficult to cross-match and date. There appears to be no other difficulty with these samples that might make cross-matching difficult.

## Bibliography

- Bridge, M, 1998 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from Fyfield Hall, Essex*, Anc Mon Lab Rep, 17/98
- Bridge, M, 1999 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from the Isaac Lord complex, Ipswich, Suffolk*, Anc Mon Lab Rep 49/1999
- Groves, C, and Hillam, J, 1993 *Tree-ring analysis of oak timbers from the Abbey Farm Cottage and Barn, Thetford, Norfolk, 1992*, Anc Mon Lab Rep, 34/93
- Howard, R E, Laxton, R R, and Litton, C D, 1998 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from Chicksands Priory, Chicksands, Bedfordshire*, Anc Mon Lab Rep, 30/98
- Laxton, R R, and Litton, C D, 1988 An East Midlands master tree-ring chronology and its use for dating vernacular buildings, University of Nottingham, Dept of Classical and Archaeol Studies, Monograph Series, III
- Tyers, I, 1995 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from the bell-frame of St Andrews, Sutton in the Isle, Cambridgeshire*, Anc Mon Lab Rep, 15/95
- Tyers, I, 1996 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from the bell-frame of Little Totham All Saints, Essex* Anc Mon Lab Rep, 12/96
- Tyers, I, 1997 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from Cressing Temple, New House Farm, Essex*, ARCUS Rep, 292
- Tyers, I, 1998 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from Dragon Hall, Norwich, Norfolk*, ARCUS Rep, 365
- Tyers, I, 1999 *Tree-ring analysis of timbers from Marriot's Warehouse, Kings Lynn, Norfolk*, Anc Mon Lab Rep, 11/99
- Tyers, I, forthcoming *Tree-ring analysis of oak timbers from the Prior's Lodging, Castle Acre, Norfolk*, Anc Mon Lab Rep
- Tyers, I, and Groves, C, 1999a unpubl England East Anglia, unpubl computer file *enan-104*, Sheffield Univ
- Tyers, I, and Groves, C, 1999b unpubl England Yorkshire, unpubl computer file *enyo-73*, Sheffield Univ

Table 1: Details of samples from the barn and cottage, Abbey Farm, Thetford, Norfolk

Sample no.	Sample location	Total rings	*Sapwood rings	First measured ring date	Last heartwood ring date	Last measured ring date
Barn – eastern 4 bays						
THT-A01	Arch-brace, south wall-post, truss 6	80	19C	AD 1454	AD 1514	AD 1533
THT-A02	Arch-brace, north wall-post, truss 6	100	h/s	AD 1409	AD 1508	AD 1508
THT-A03	Arch-brace, north wall-post, truss 5	100	no h/s	AD 1390	-----	AD 1489
THT-A04	Tiebeam, truss 5 (north part)	73	13	AD 1456	AD 1515	AD 1528
THT-A05	Tiebeam, truss 5 (south part)	66	14	AD 1458	AD 1509	AD 1523
THT-A06	North wall-post, truss 5	155	15	AD 1367	AD 1506	AD 1521
THT-A07	North wall-plate, truss 5 – 6 (reused)	56	no h/s	AD 1346	-----	AD 1401
THT-A08	South wall-post, truss 5	146	h/s	AD 1352	AD 1497	AD 1497
THT-A09	Arch-brace, south wall-post, truss 5	82	h/s	AD 1423	AD 1504	AD 1504
THT-A10	Tiebeam, truss 4	54	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A11	North wall-post, truss 4	130	no h/s	AD 1265	-----	AD 1394
THT-A12	North wall-plate, truss 4 – 5	100	no h/s	AD 1237	-----	AD 1336
THT-A13	North wall-post, truss 8	126	no h/s	AD 1332	-----	AD 1457
THT-A14	Arch-brace, north wall-post, truss 8	97	3	AD 1415	AD 1508	AD 1511
THT-A15	North stud post, truss 8 – 9	133	h/s?	AD 1369	AD 1501	AD 1501
THT-A16	North wall-plate, truss 8 – 9	108	6	AD 1418	AD 1519	AD 1525
THT-A17	Arch-brace, south wall-post, truss 8	82	21C	AD 1452	AD 1512	AD 1533
THT-A18	South wall-post, truss 8	55	no h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A19	South wall-plate, truss 8 – 9	96	6	AD 1428	AD 1517	AD 1523
THT-A20	South wall-plate, truss 6 – 7	54	no h/s	-----	-----	-----

Table 1: continued

Sample no.	Sample location	Total rings	*Sapwood rings	First measured ring date	Last heartwood Ring date	Last measured Ring date
Barn – western 4 bays						
THT-A21	Brace to north wall-post, truss 3	84	no h/s	AD 1262	----	AD 1345
THT-A22	Brace to north wall-post, truss 2	76	no h/s	AD 1265	----	AD 1340
THT-A23	Brace to south wall-post, truss 3	119	h/s	AD 1285	AD 1403	AD 1403
THT-A24	South wall-post, truss 3	130	7	AD 1270	AD 1392	AD 1399
THT-A25	South brace to crown-post, truss 2	112	h/s	AD 1285	AD 1396	AD 1396
THT-A26	North brace to crown post, truss 3	129	h/s	AD 1270	AD 1398	AD 1398
THT-A27	South brace to crown post, truss 3	83	h/s	AD 1314	AD 1396	AD 1396
THT-A28	East brace to collar purlin, truss 3	122	h/s	AD 1273	AD 1394	AD 1394
THT-A29	North brace to crown post, truss 2	63	h/s	AD 1336	AD 1398	AD 1398
Barn – eastern 4 bays						
THT-A30	West brace to collar purlin, truss 6 (reused)	77	13	AD 1323	AD 1386	AD 1399
THT-A31	East brace to collar purlin, truss 6 (reused)	91	h/s	AD 1296	AD 1386	AD 1386
THT-A32	Crown post, truss 6	83	no h/s	AD 1346	----	AD 1428
THT-A33	East brace to collar purlin, truss 8	164	25C	AD 1371	AD 1509	AD 1534
THT-A34	Collar purlin, truss 8 – 9	118	h/s	AD 1378	AD 1495	AD 1495
THT-A35	Collar, frame 52	126	h/s	AD 1381	AD 1506	AD 1506
THT-A36	Collar, frame 51	82	h/s	AD 1423	AD 1504	AD 1504
THT-A37	Collar purlin, truss 7 – 8	140	h/s	AD 1372	AD 1511	AD 1511
THT-A38	Collar, frame 47, bay 2	87	h/s	AD 1426	AD 1512	AD 1512
THT-A39	North common rafter, frame 39	81	h/s	AD 1430	AD 1510	AD 1510
THT-A40	North common rafter, frame 33	73	10	AD 1451	AD 1513	AD 1523

Table 1: continued

Sample no.	Sample location	Total rings	*Sapwood Rings	First measured ring date	Last heartwood ring date	Last measured ring date
Barn – western 2 bays floor framing						
THT-A41	Main east – west bridging beam	116	h/s	AD 1290	AD 1405	AD 1405
THT-A42	South joist 12	117	h/s	AD 1281	AD 1397	AD 1397
THT-A43	South joist 11	112	h/s	AD 1293	AD 1404	AD 1404
THT-A44	South joist 9	129	h/s	AD 1268	AD 1396	AD 1396
THT-A45	South joist 5	147	2	AD 1257	AD 1401	AD 1403
THT-A46	North joist 3	96	2	AD 1312	AD 1405	AD 1407
THT-A47	North joist 4	98	no h/s	AD 1242	-----	AD 1339
THT-A48	Wall-plate to south-west	54	h/s	AD 1345	AD 1398	AD 1398
Barn – eastern 4 bays						
THT-A49	Collar purlin, truss 5 – 6	116	19C	AD 1418	AD 1514	AD 1533
THT-A50	North common rafter, frame 38	57	26C	AD 1480	AD 1510	AD 1536
THT-A51	North common rafter, frame 34	86	h/s	AD 1420	AD 1505	AD 1505
THT-A52	Collar, frame 33	141	no h/s	AD 1352	-----	AD 1492
THT-A53	Collar, frame 34	91	no h/s	AD 1395	-----	AD 1485
THT-A54	Collar, frame 35	66	no h/s	AD 1359	-----	AD 1424
THT-A55	East brace to crown post, truss 5 (reused)	98	no h/s	AD 1289	-----	AD 1386
Barn – east gable and replacement roof						
THT-A56	Lower north purlin	52	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A57	Upper north purlin	42	2	-----	-----	-----
THT-A58	North common rafter 5 (from east end)	55	18c	AD 1571	AD 1607	AD 1625
THT-A59	King stud of east gable wall	48	no h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A60	Collar, east gable wall	57	8	AD 1473	AD 1521	AD 1529

Table 1: continued

Sample no.	Sample location	Total rings	*Sapwood Rings	First measured ring date	Last heartwood Ring date	Last measured Ring date
east gable and replacement roof cont..						
THT-A61	Stud 1 from north, east gable wall	64	no h/s	AD 1425	-----	AD 1488
THT-A62	Stud 6 from north, east gable wall	58	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A63	Stud 7 from north, east gable wall	49	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A64	Tiebeam, east gable wall	54	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A65	South common rafter 2 (from east end)	63	20C	-----	-----	-----
THT-A66	South common rafter 3 (from east end)	71	22c	AD 1556	AD 1604	AD 1626
THT-A67	South common rafter 4 (from east end)	60	19C	AD 1569	AD 1609	AD 1628
THT-A68	Upper south purlin	51	h/s	-----	-----	-----
Cottage						
THT-A69	South arcade post, east aisle truss	50	h/s	AD 1342	AD 1391	AD 1391
THT-A70	North "post stud", arcade post, east aisle truss	57	no h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A71	North sill beam, east aisle truss (inserted timber)	61	no h/s	AD 1371	-----	AD 1431
THT-A72	North queen post, west roof truss	65	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A73	Collar, west roof truss	68	11	-----	-----	-----
THT-A74	South queen post, west roof truss	50	4	-----	-----	-----
THT-A75	South brace to tiebeam from north post, central aisle truss	67	h/s	AD 1327	AD 1393	AD 1393
THT-A76	Timber re-used as purlin from east aisle truss to gable wall, south side (reused timber)	48	h/s	AD 1346	AD 1393	AD 1393
THT-A77	North post to central aisle truss	60	h/s	AD 1324	AD 1383	AD 1383
THT-A78	Lower south arcade plate	78	h/s	AD 1315	AD 1392	AD 1392
THT-A79	Upper south arcade plate	70	h/s	-----	-----	-----
THT-A80	South arcade post to west aisle truss	69	h/s	AD 1321	AD 1389	AD 1389
THT-A81	South sill beam to west aisle truss	49	h/s	AD 1341	AD 1389	AD 1389

\*h/s = the heartwood/sapwood boundary is the last ring on the sample

c = complete sapwood on timber, part or all lost from core in sampling

C = sapwood complete on sample

Table 2: Results of the cross-matching of site chronology THTASQ01 and relevant reference chronologies when first ring date is AD 1332 and last ring date is AD 1536

Reference chronology	Span of chronology	t-value	
East Midlands	AD 882 – 1981	5.9	( Laxton and Litton 1988 )
England, East Anglia	AD 781 – 1899	7.5	( Tyers and Groves, 1999a unpubl )
Chicksands Priory, Beds	AD 1175 – 1541	6.7	( Howard <i>et al</i> 1998 )
Kings Lynn, Norfolk	AD 1310 – 1583	6.1	( Tyers 1999 )
Fore Street, Ipswich, Suffolk	AD 1420 – 1635	5.3	( Bridge 1999 )
Little Totham, Essex	AD 1380 – 1517	5.7	( Tyers 1996 )

Table 3: Results of the cross-matching of site chronology THTASQ02 and relevant reference chronologies when first ring date is AD 1237 and last ring date is AD 1428

Reference chronology	Span of chronology	t-value	
East Midlands	AD 882 – 1981	7.1	( Laxton and Litton 1988 )
England, East Anglia	AD 781 – 1899	10.2	( Tyers and Groves, 1999a unpubl )
Castle Acre Priory, Norfolk	AD 1237 – 1356	6.8	( Tyers forthcoming )
Chicksands Priory, Beds	AD 1175 – 1541	6.6	( Howard <i>et al</i> 1998 )
Dragon Hall, Norwich	AD 1289 – 1426	6.5	( Tyers 1998 )
Fyfield Hall, Essex	AD 1293 – 1388	6.3	( Bridge 1998 )

Table 3: Results of the cross-matching of site chronology THTASQ03 and relevant reference chronologies when first ring date is AD 1556 and last ring date is AD 1628

Reference chronology	Span of chronology	t-value	
East Midlands	AD 882 – 1981	4.9	( Laxton and Litton 1988 )
England, East Anglia	AD 781 – 1899	6.2	( Tyers and Groves, 1999a unpubl )
England, Yorkshire	AD 440 – 1823	5.3	( Tyers and Groves 1999b unpubl )
Chicksands Priory, Beds	AD 1175 – 1541	4.5	( Howard <i>et al</i> 1998 )
Cressing Temple, Essex	AD 1560 – 1633	6.0	( Tyers 1997 )
Sutton-in-the-Isle, Cambs	AD 1508 – 1615	5.3	( Tyers 1995 )

Figure 1: Map to show general location of Abbey Farm

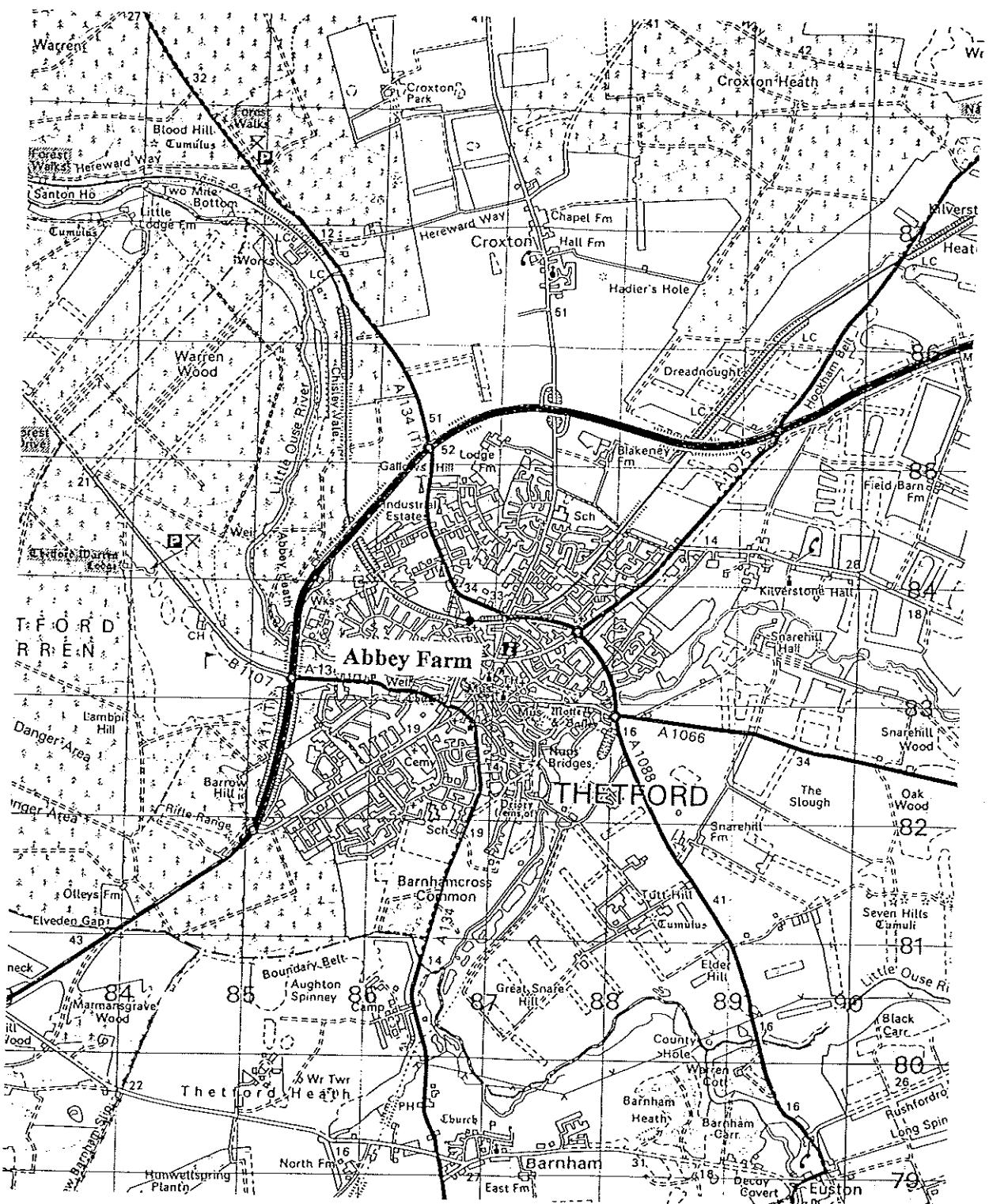


Figure 2: Map to show location of buildings at Abbey Farm

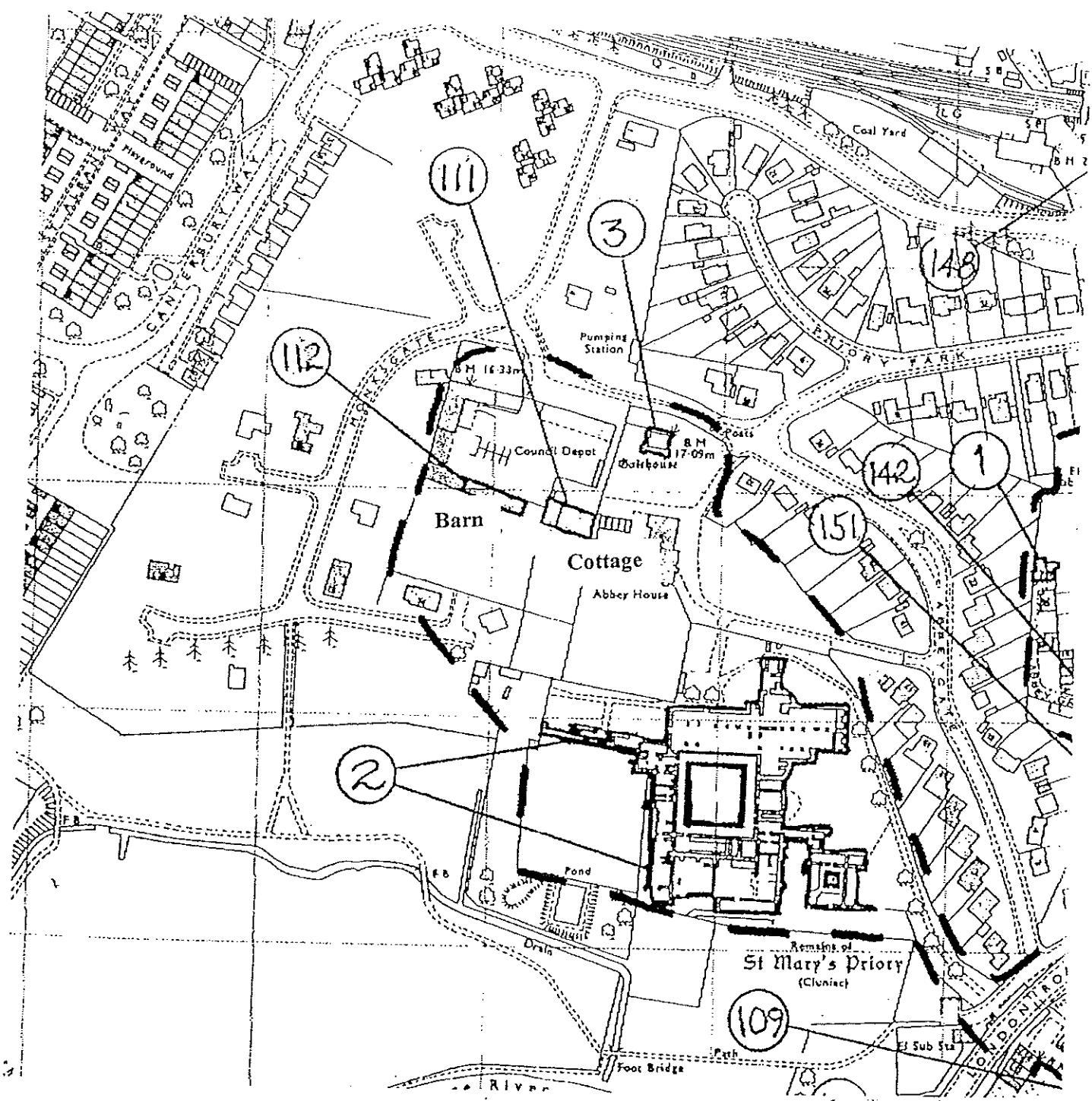
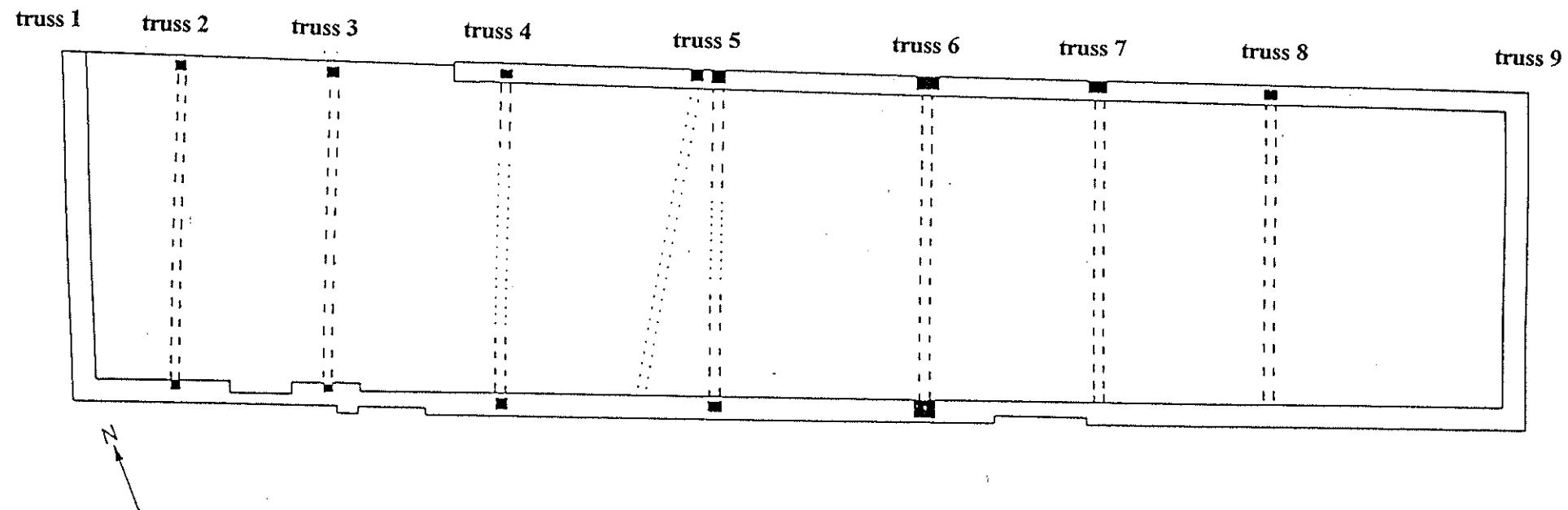
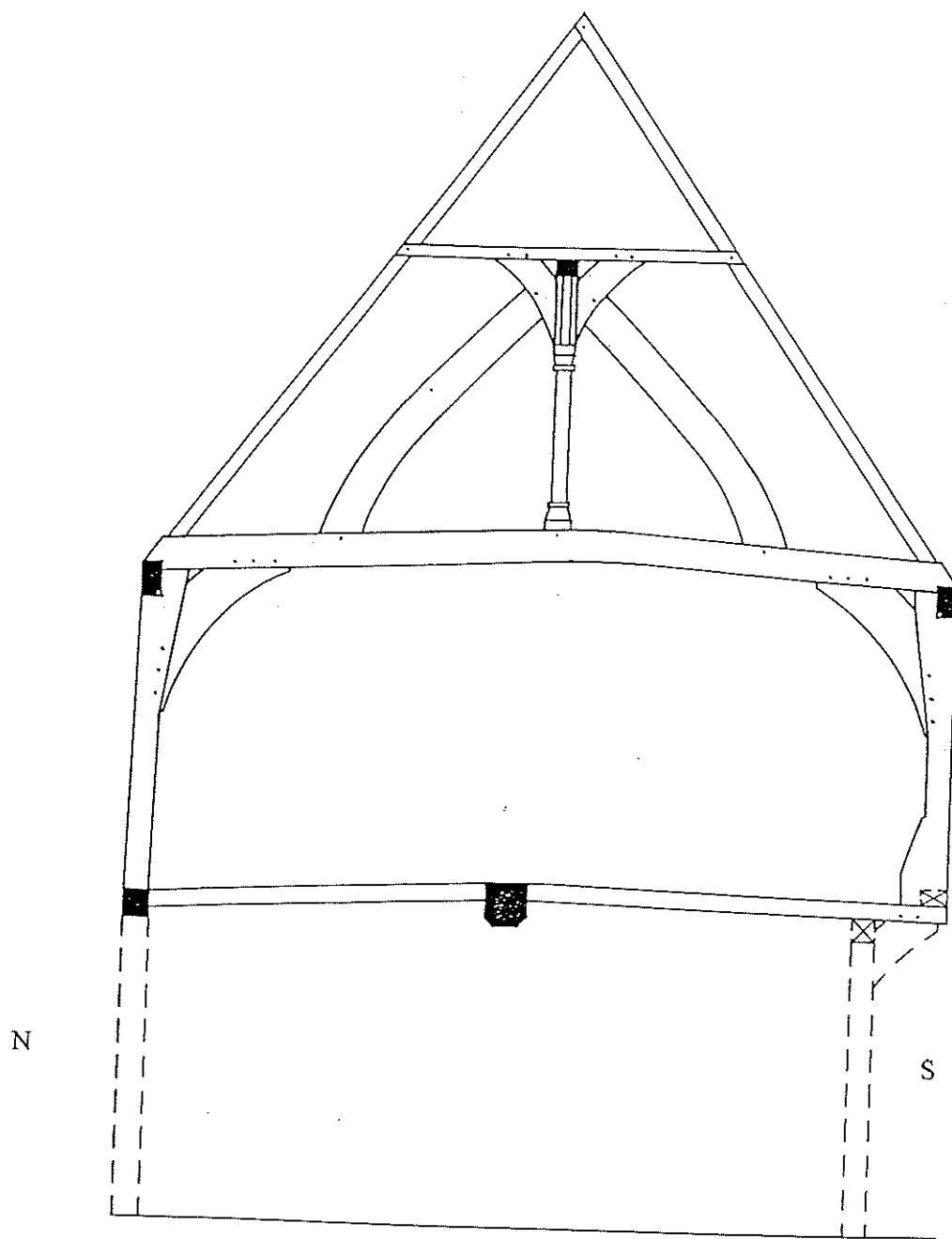


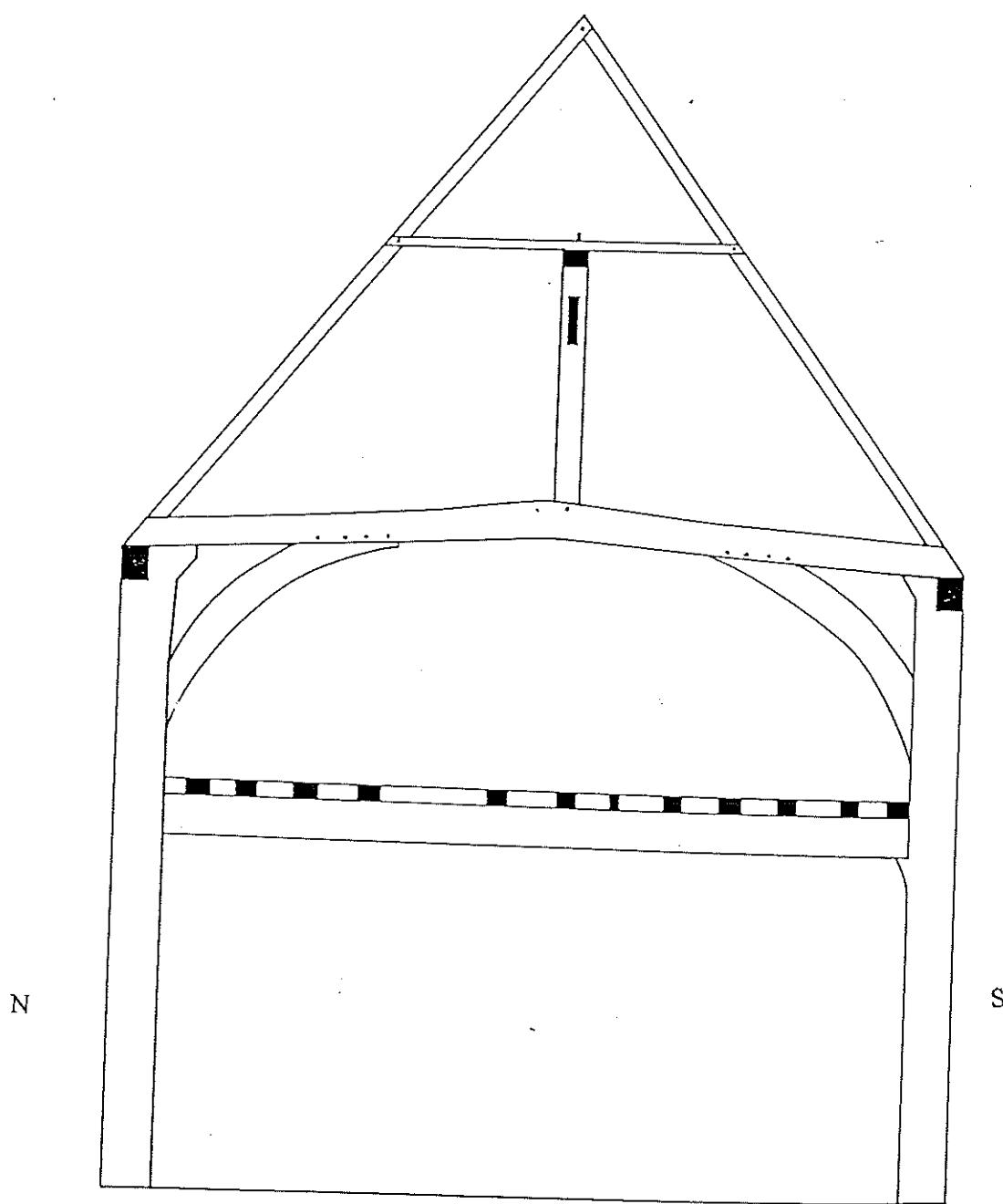
Figure 3: Plan to show position of trusses in Abbey Farm barn



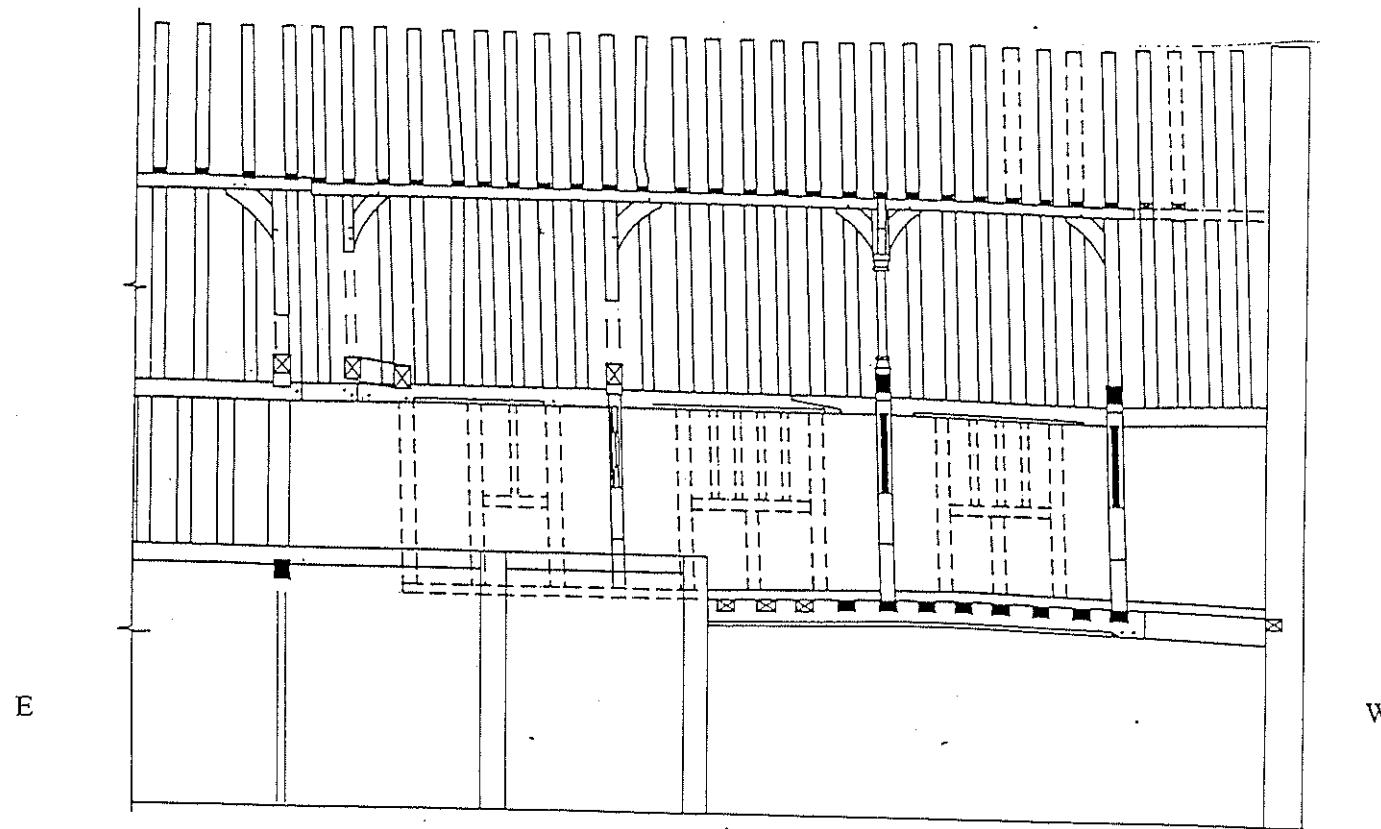
**Figure 4: Illustrative example of truss from the western half of Abbey Farm barn  
(viewed from the west looking east)**



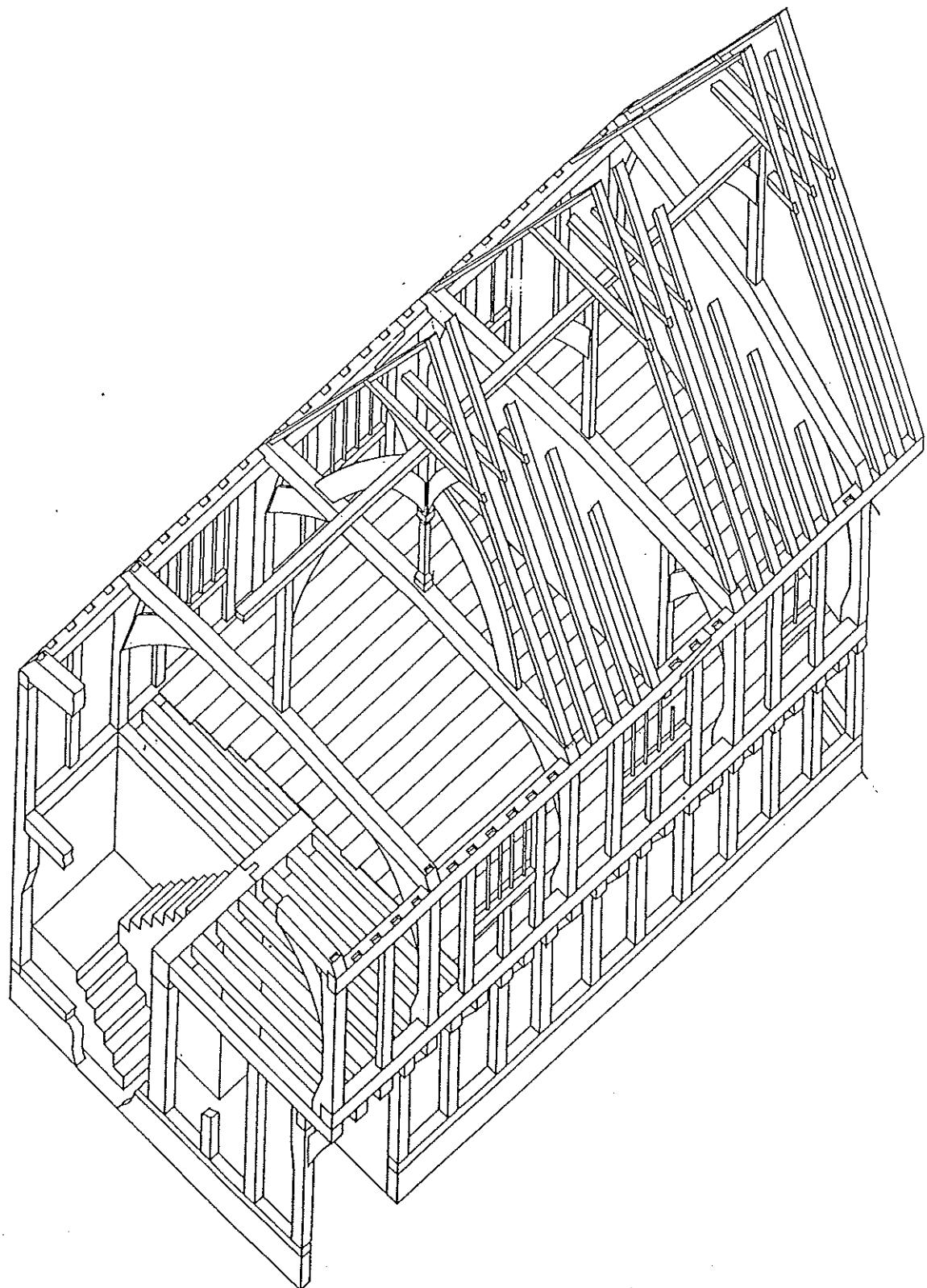
**Figure 5: Illustrative example of truss from the eastern half of Abbey Farm barn  
(viewed from the west looking east)**



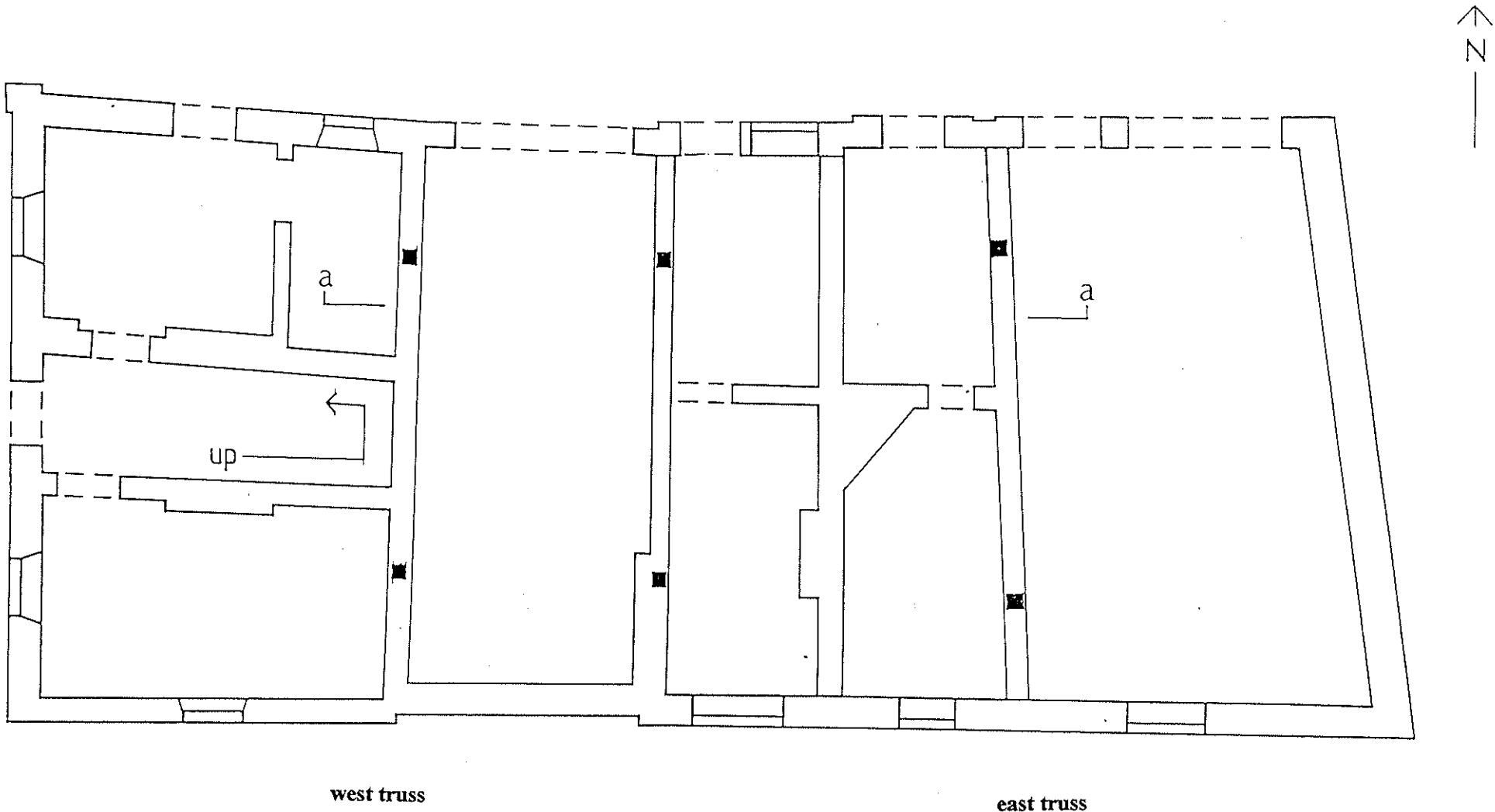
**Figure 6: Drawing to show long section of the western end of Abbey Farm barn  
(viewed from the north looking south)**



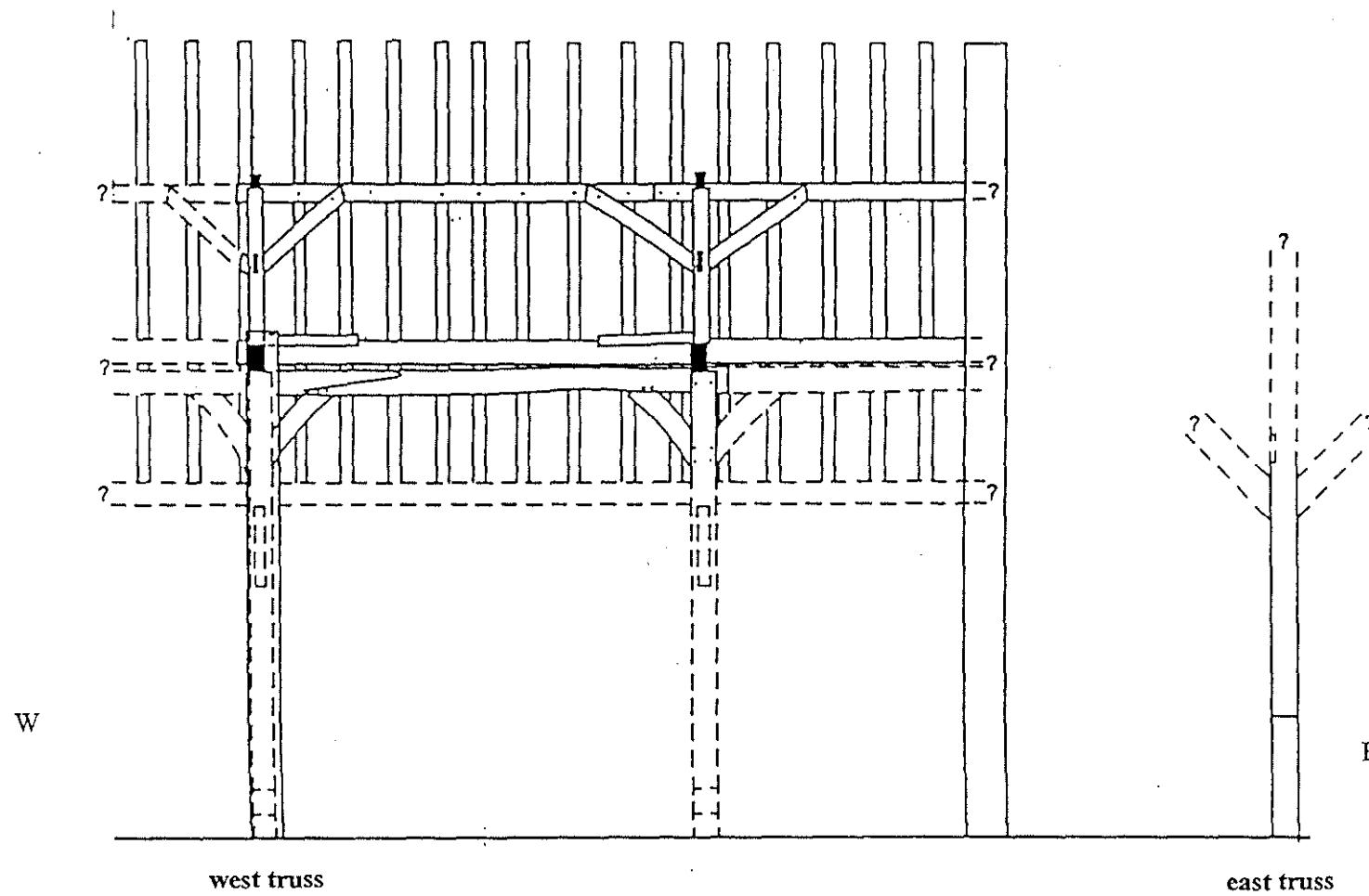
**Figure 7: Reconstruction of the western end of Abbey Farm barn  
(viewed from the south-west)**



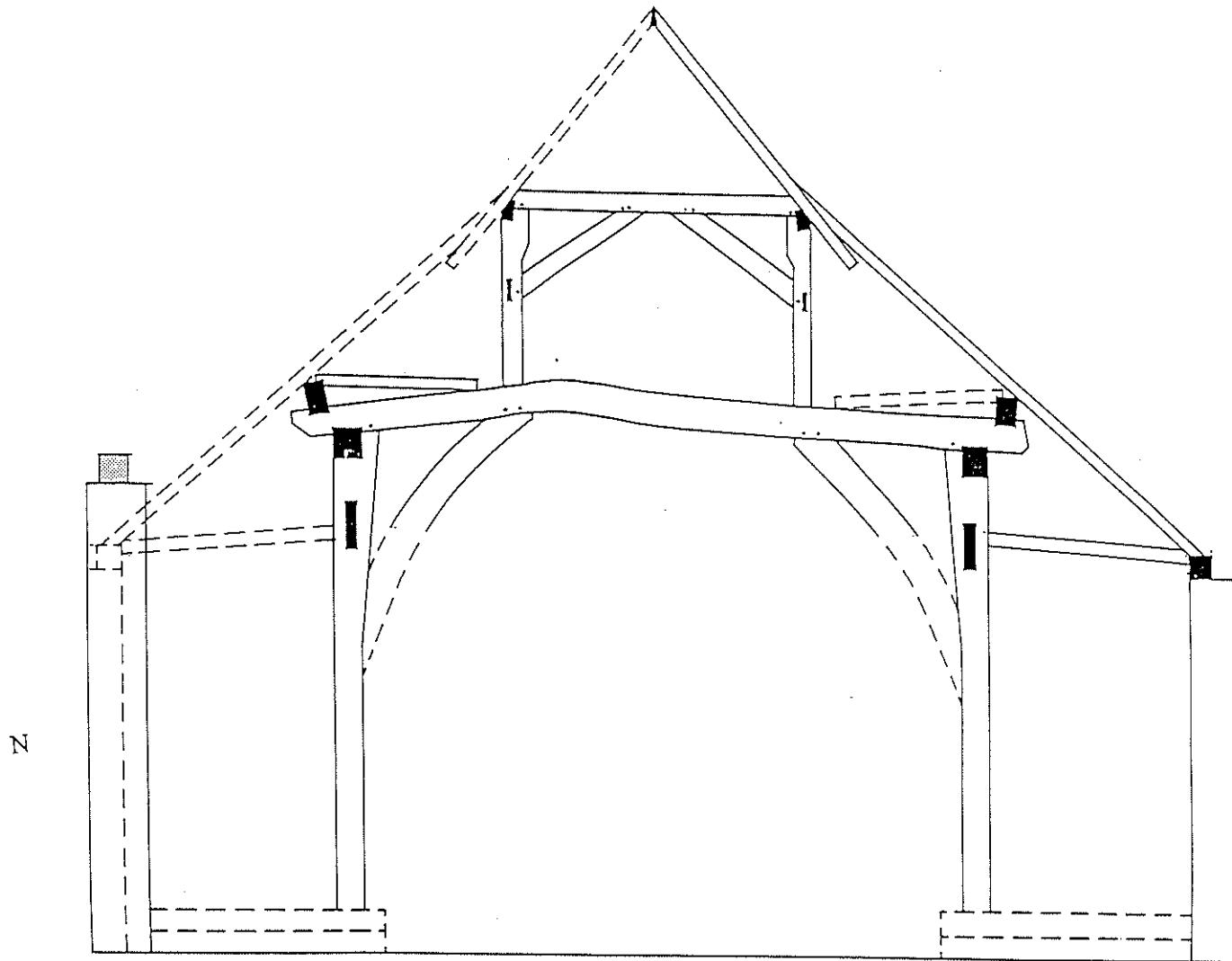
**Figure 8: Ground-floor plan of Abbey Farm cottage  
(drawn by Robert Smith)**



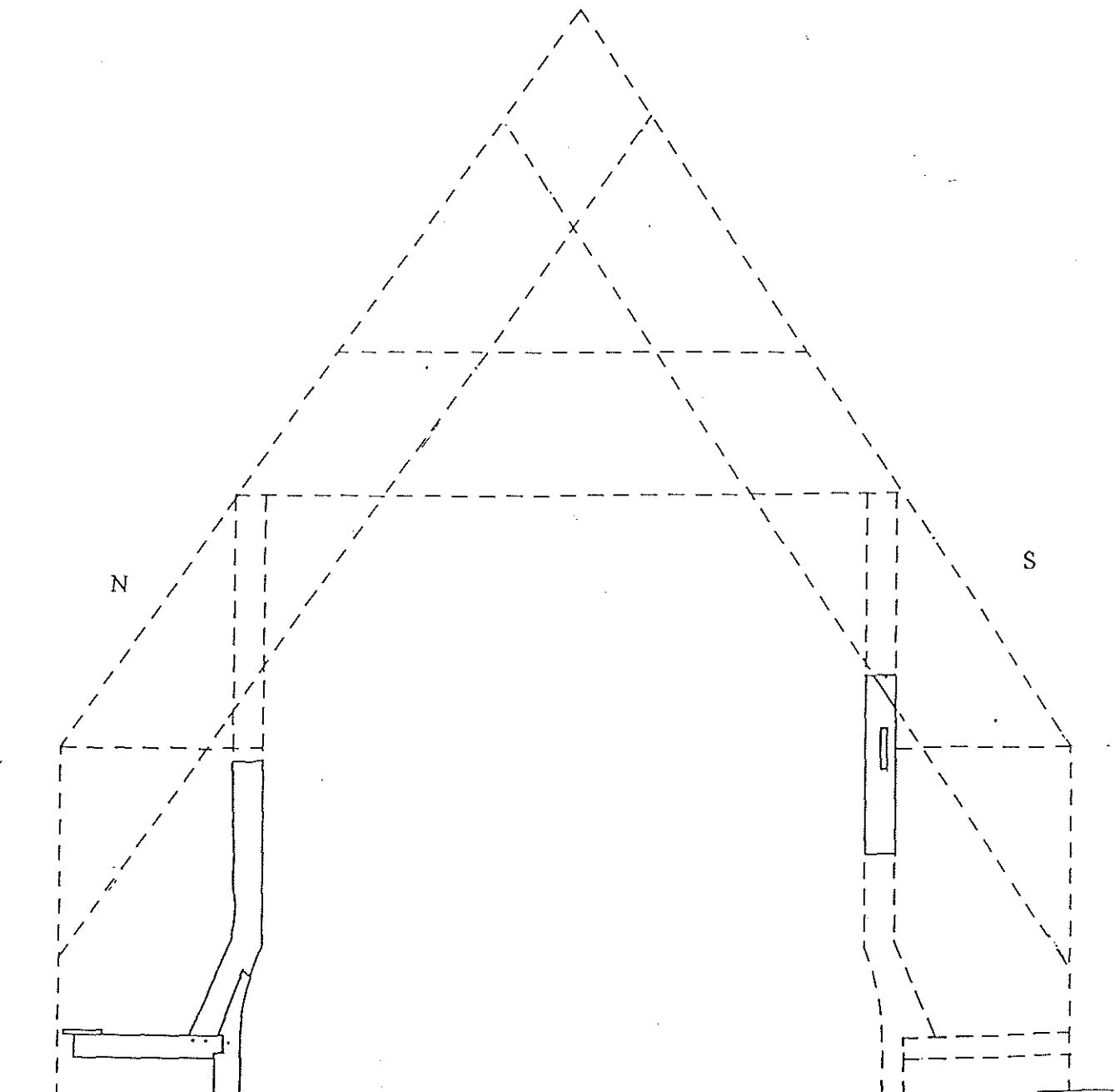
**Figure 9: Drawing to show long section a – a of Abbey Farm cottage  
(viewed from the south looking north)**



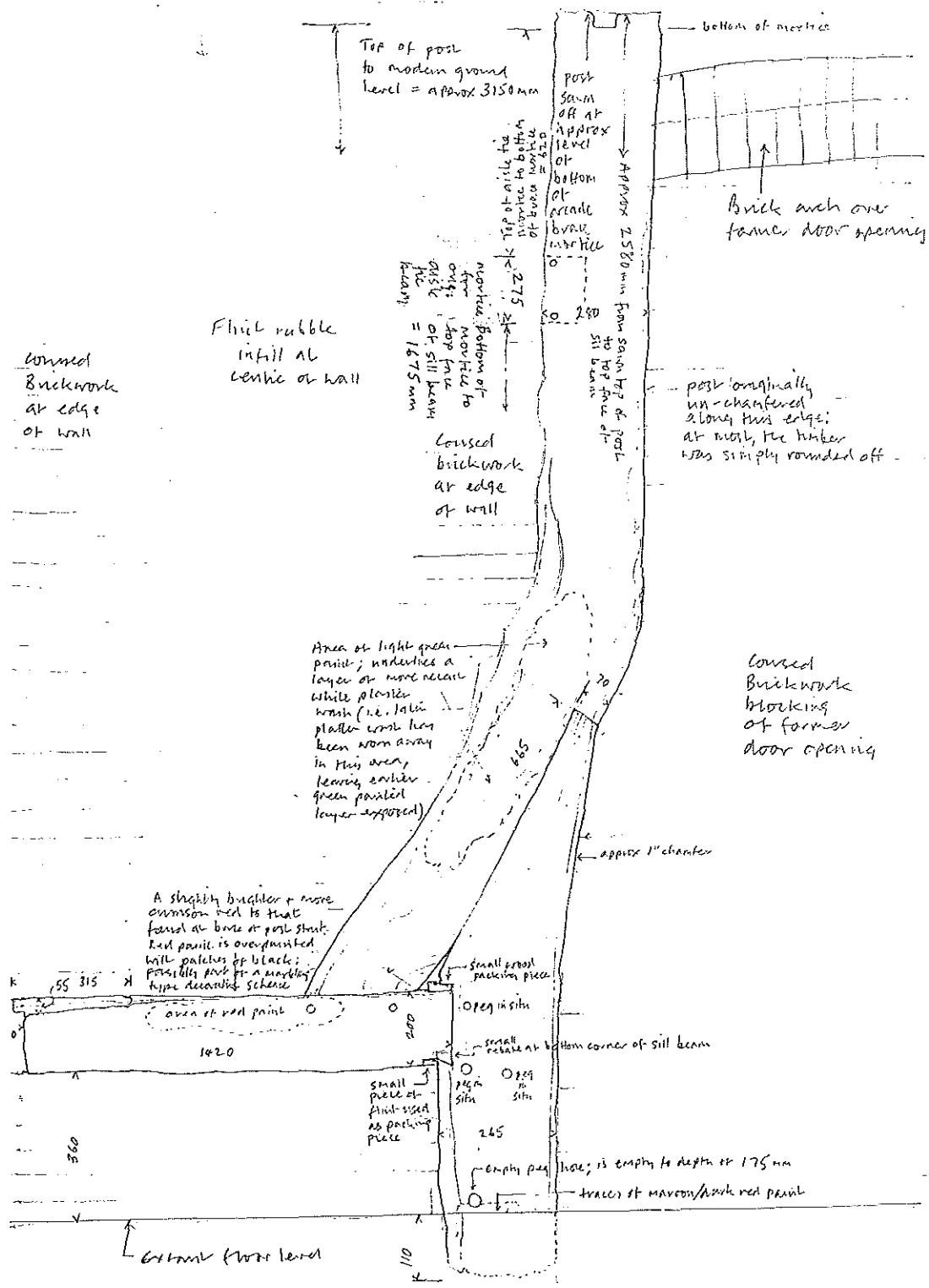
**Figure 10: Drawing to show west end truss of Abbey Farm cottage  
(viewed from the west looking east)**



**Figure 11: Drawing to show east end truss of Abbey Farm cottage  
(viewed from the west looking east)**



**Figure 12: Abbey Farm cottage, north end of east cross frame  
(viewed from the west – survey drawing by Richard Bond)**



**Figure 13: Illustrative reconstruction of Abbey Farm cottage  
(viewed from the south-west)**

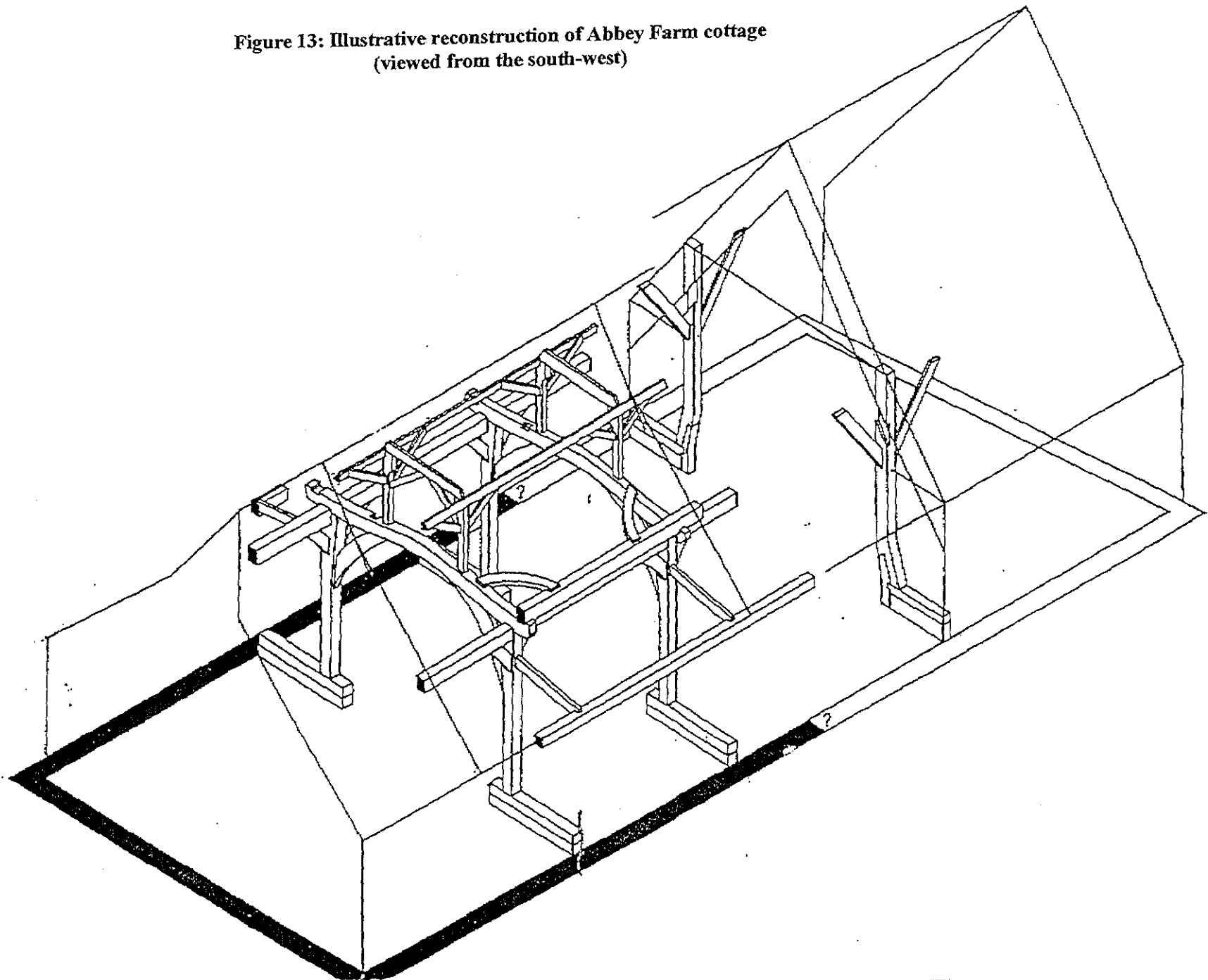


Figure 14: Plan to show location of samples from Abbey Farm barn (samples THT-A01 – A40 and A49 – 68)

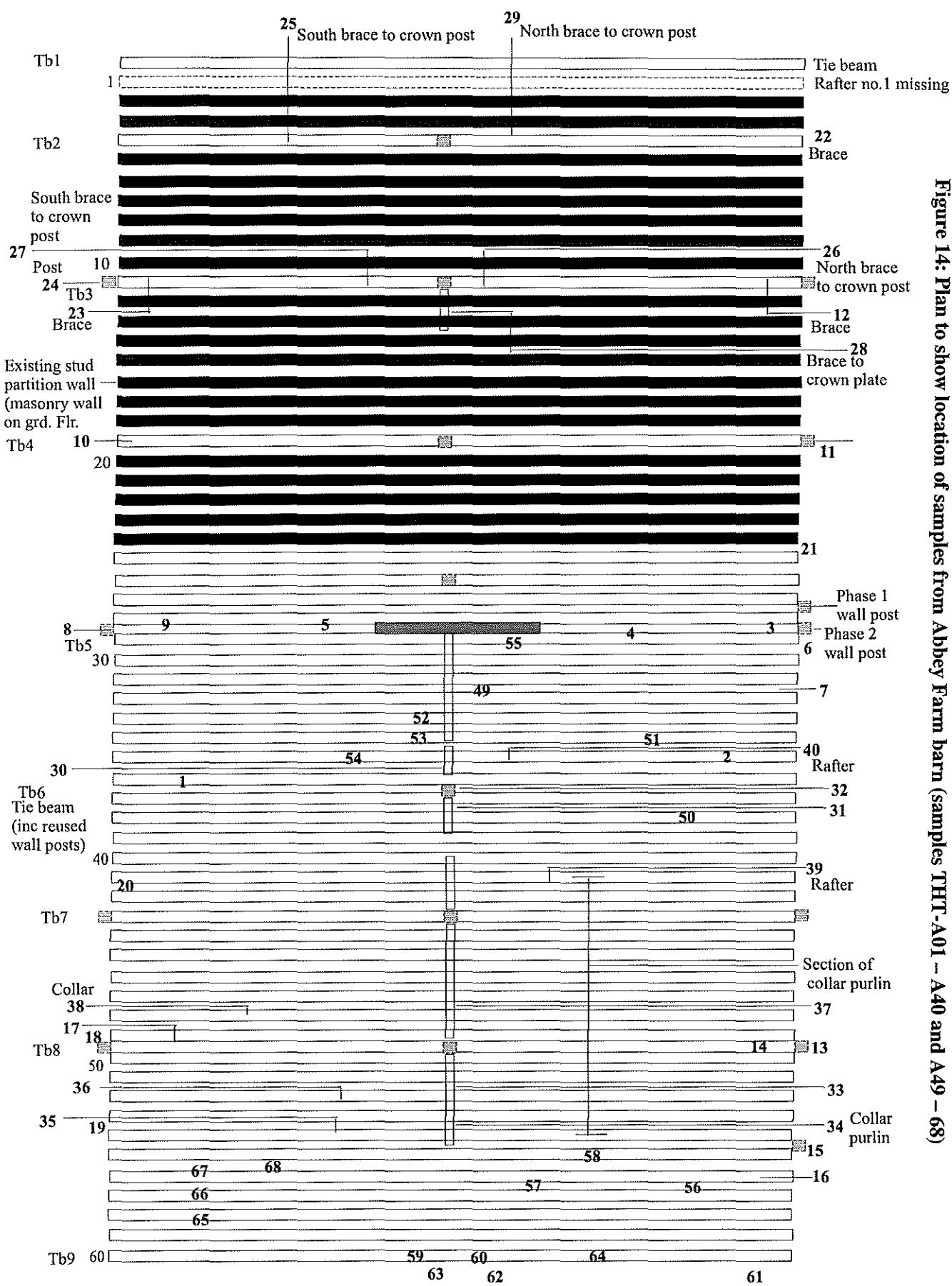


Figure 15: Plan to show location of samples from western  
2 bays of floor framing at Abbey Farm barn  
(samples THT-A41 – A48)

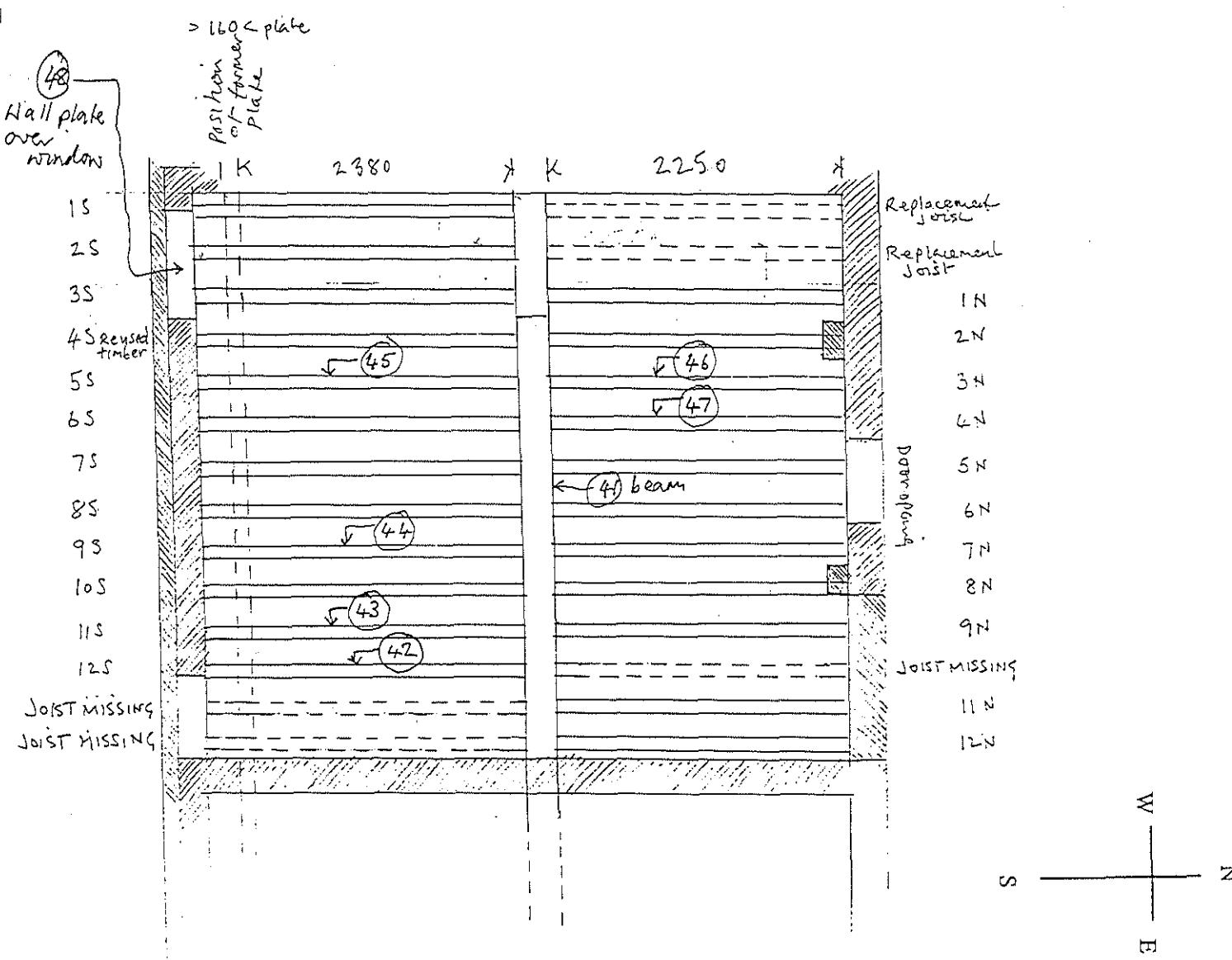


Figure 16: Drawing to show location of samples from Abbey Farm cottage  
(samples THT-A69 – A81)

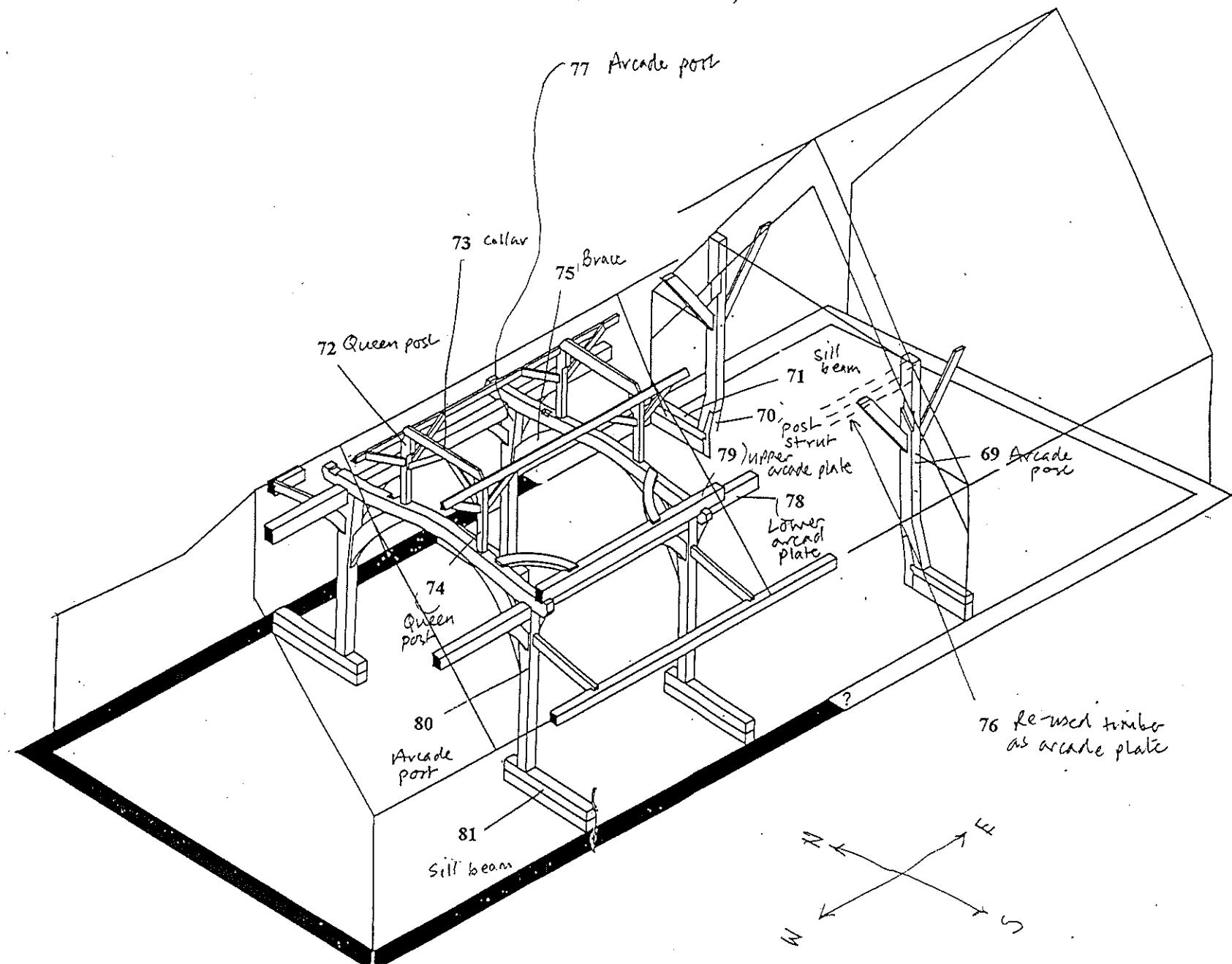


Figure 17: Bar diagram of samples in site chronology THTASQ01

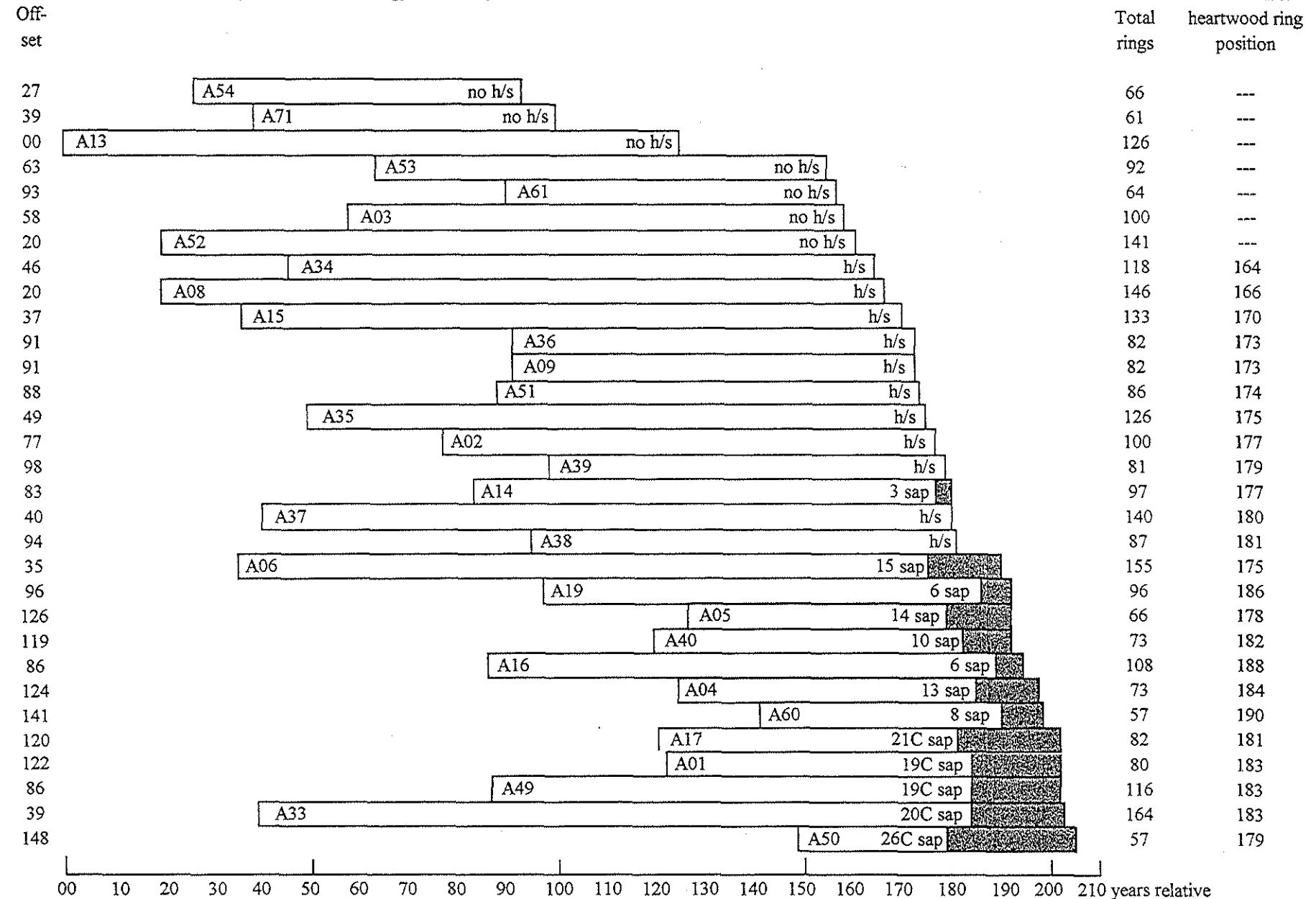


Figure 18: Bar diagram of samples in site chronology THTASQ02

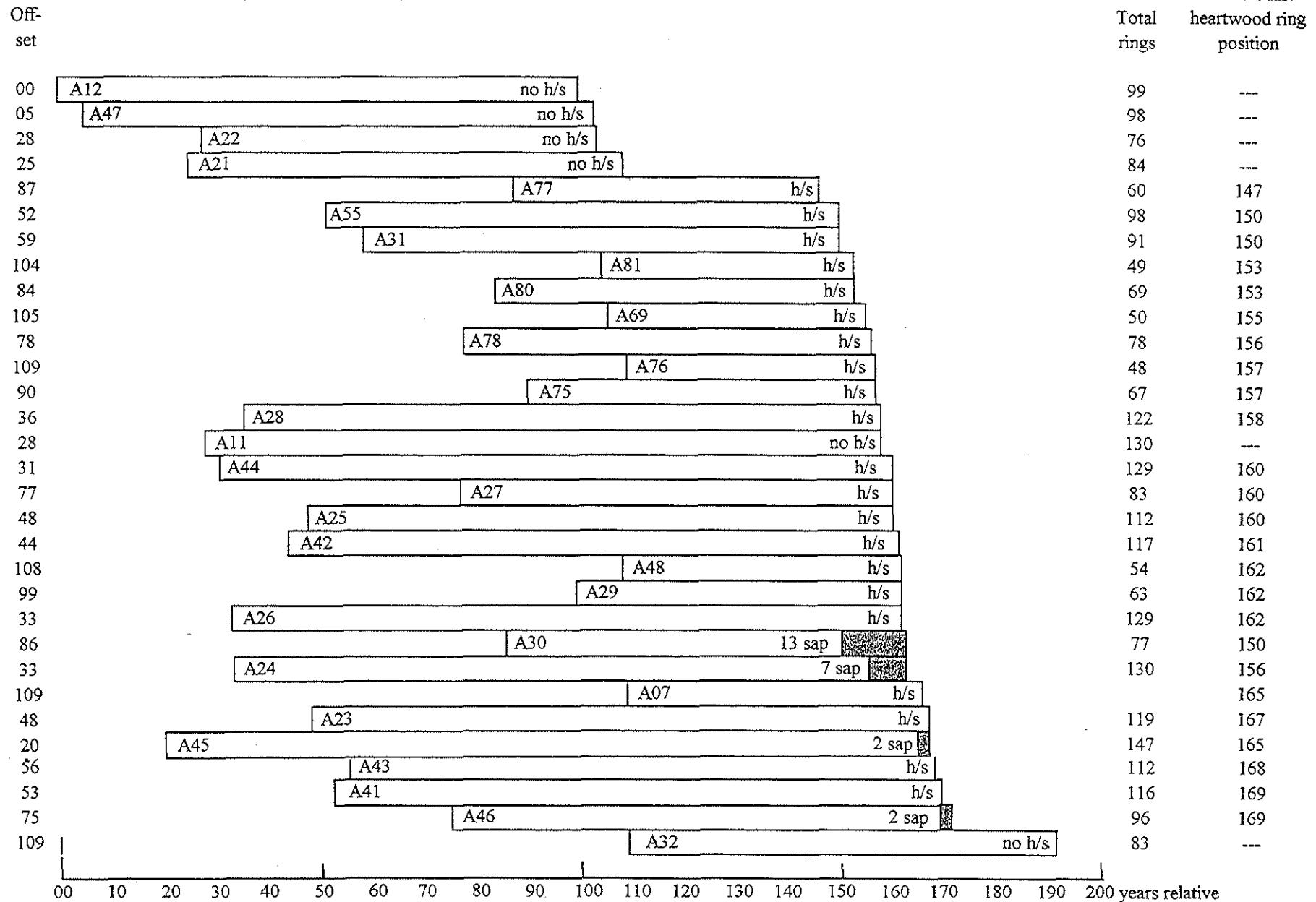


Figure 19: Bar diagram of samples in site chronology THTASQ03

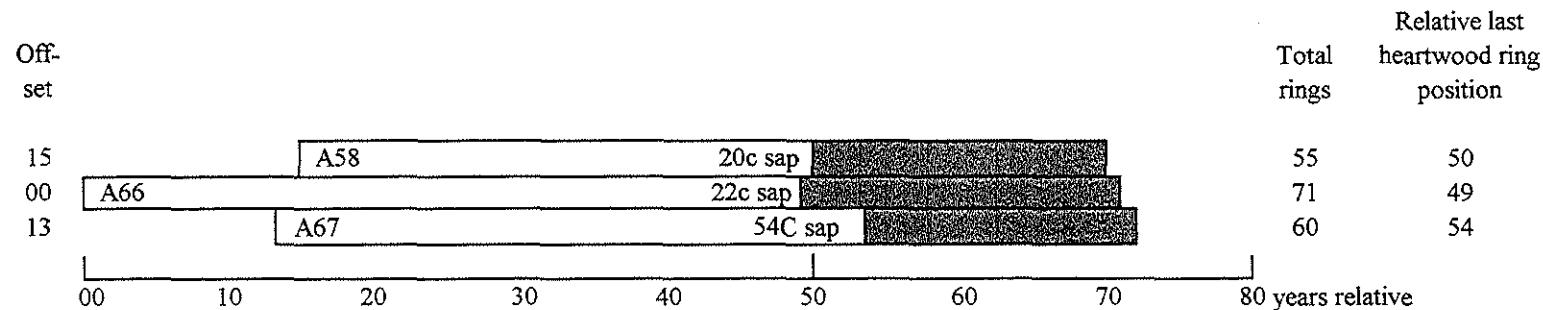
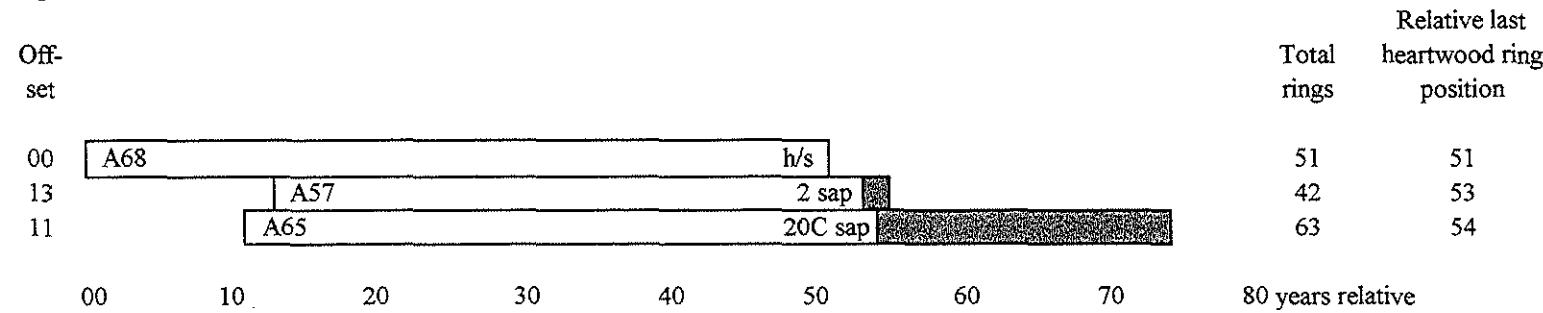


Figure 20: Bar diagram of samples in site chronology THTASQ04



White bars = heartwood rings, shaded area = sapwood rings

h/s = heartwood/sapwood boundary is last ring on sample

C = sapwood is retained complete on sample

Data of measured samples – measurements in 0.01 mm units

THT-A01A 57  
240 270 366 241 216 183 156 171 184 151 135 121 147 133 266 257 182 159 155 130  
152 163 168 96 201 245 207 224 208 133 117 115 223 336 290 212 173 150 99 77  
90 140 161 123 93 57 70 101 149 102 103 147 145 140 89 91 137

THT-A01B 53  
233 216 145 139 126 191 292 217 169 163 142 119 101 95 134 194 151 92 76 77  
143 191 113 114 192 161 147 118 131 183 186 164 116 134 147 231 93 169 157 121  
218 253 178 170 109 210 215 214 171 164 177 119 181

THT-A02A 94  
117 87 147 157 192 119 157 218 198 210 159 142 130 97 91 97 94 100 115 89  
145 115 119 126 125 83 119 136 190 166 131 138 147 154 165 66 83 110 164 73  
114 86 64 67 74 94 92 184 140 134 83 98 89 126 74 64 85 53 42 56  
80 90 67 53 77 77 64 57 46 78 95 112 104 81 43 47 47 51 82 43  
79 39 52 50 53 58 63 127 89 54 44 50 42 106

THT-A02B 56  
125 153 126 195 171 158 154 110 108 136 92 102 129 101 100 105 149 146 133 117  
177 172 153 156 129 149 182 172 187 137 110 77 68 81 146 82 114 74 97 72  
66 85 100 145 85 55 60 58 80 63 66 46 50 54 72

THT-A03A 100  
257 185 133 192 184 229 327 421 423 366 309 257 215 161 206 177 192 141 115 151  
77 121 157 225 82 152 230 258 293 266 314 270 200 208 134 119 118 113 101 152  
113 139 170 188 95 124 101 116 110 90 98 80 121 87 44 54 76 88 57 80  
77 63 65 85 125 135 252 197 167 113 133 138 113 60 62 64 44 43 51 58  
65 60 47 52 51 53 34 44 57 59 51 65 34 61 34 35 36 44 46 48

THT-A03B 100  
261 179 142 171 189 248 334 416 431 383 276 282 254 194 206 178 185 156 109 141  
78 114 158 239 90 156 233 251 295 271 319 275 219 206 125 133 115 110 104 141  
117 128 169 175 89 120 113 135 100 89 84 95 110 91 46 54 73 81 57 80  
75 73 69 79 124 140 258 203 182 108 136 133 120 72 47 57 48 36 43 65  
86 54 44 52 43 47 32 49 53 30 48 51 64 40 44 28 55 60 45 62

THT-A04A 73  
393 378 309 409 468 375 399 456 277 346 287 331 205 240 212 98 83 85 204 266  
198 211 268 451 443 345 351 233 184 125 146 297 246 292 200 125 84 84 148 133  
311 164 90 105 151 144 284 213 179 134 213 171 95 119 100 73 134 82 75 123  
70 59 135 125 142 111 127 131 149 124 144 169 177

THT-A04B 73  
375 232 273 390 530 380 412 448 283 334 278 323 216 253 219 103 110 68 198 257  
206 215 268 447 445 343 380 244 165 143 134 307 240 290 204 103 84 78 157 137  
316 145 103 106 155 138 305 195 195 140 200 153 116 141 97 84 142 97 75 110  
87 54 132 134 140 104 129 139 163 84 135 175 207

THT-A05A 66  
621 368 328 209 285 231 165 250 199 185 135 74 63 61 84 72 128 235 185 262  
170 197 357 224 274 223 190 125 153 286 192 241 191 92 65 57 102 126 250 123  
77 77 93 109 206 156 149 96 197 121 82 76 84 66 95 69 60 118 122 136  
73 85 97 93 108 124

### THT-A05B 66

595 356 334 215 287 213 189 253 207 189 136 76 69 65 82 65 130 227 189 233  
168 225 363 219 267 213 184 125 153 291 177 257 192 98 57 63 105 126 242 121  
79 72 94 102 210 163 144 98 194 114 90 74 81 67 100 71 59 110 124 148  
75 68 114 124 117 110

### THT-A06A 155

75 124 118 128 93 116 88 105 154 120 80 103 93 151 132 120 104 78 113 118  
126 155 141 128 134 139 142 160 163 157 127 104 144 178 171 178 158 179 163 175  
137 119 139 162 151 137 233 180 175 171 159 182 182 164 257 191 148 169 145 126  
137 151 187 162 118 166 112 106 111 117 113 113 152 174 92 89 94 79 91 79  
105 87 90 69 82 104 109 116 106 138 127 91 83 79 115 135 128 136 156 136  
138 166 120 156 145 125 172 115 122 107 91 128 174 196 192 125 95 97 79 108  
166 138 147 134 95 78 72 104 121 139 134 87 85 68 139 124 175 162 140 170  
184 157 135 105 117 152 135 151 122 178 141 132 126 98 135

### THT-A06B 155

92 96 121 139 95 111 90 108 155 105 78 104 102 151 133 115 101 81 108 119  
129 160 136 129 135 128 154 158 158 163 126 96 145 179 182 166 164 175 162 169  
145 105 150 157 138 144 231 180 168 202 161 175 177 169 254 198 151 173 131 142  
133 154 180 164 127 160 114 111 113 118 115 131 160 163 91 96 94 82 88 91  
94 81 97 68 84 98 114 104 117 132 129 87 88 78 111 135 118 133 165 139  
129 157 134 153 151 136 162 121 114 103 100 129 172 203 188 122 92 108 67 110  
165 143 158 123 101 85 74 94 124 129 133 83 83 75 129 121 171 164 140 171  
189 169 132 105 122 147 131 134 136 176 127 152 129 91 132

### THT-A07A 56

235 238 317 401 296 340 272 235 131 267 348 431 434 410 346 93 156 291 211 223  
232 283 319 395 301 293 339 193 282 222 250 131 272 237 178 215 210 213 112 158  
131 161 138 158 208 142 103 182 143 125 99 89 112 85 79 101

### THT-A07B 56

246 239 308 406 290 343 252 239 125 265 226 359 419 390 337 105 162 300 206 227  
236 272 324 399 308 314 335 197 272 228 230 152 266 247 177 218 209 210 102 164  
140 141 136 162 210 139 106 192 132 128 102 84 102 84 90 103

### THT-A08A 146

314 268 266 368 394 490 436 323 355 320 425 475 497 416 181 58 70 87 106 99  
128 70 83 123 67 77 104 137 149 190 137 145 92 142 145 135 173 125 135 169  
162 157 164 147 155 166 132 125 172 249 215 157 209 197 226 181 143 189 177 183  
169 218 179 164 168 204 229 260 191 199 187 175 184 136 177 135 158 192 196 163  
212 132 129 123 119 119 130 129 152 154 154 109 88 83 85 80 93 73 70 53  
75 104 114 134 146 119 83 98 91 100 130 110 138 148 106 100 116 98 139 135  
123 142 105 108 98 98 111 100 137 149 97 75 87 59 100 136 108 103 99 107  
77 61 67 75 99 124

### THT-A08B 146

331 257 261 376 396 491 444 323 379 334 437 493 512 436 174 64 72 82 104 104  
119 82 82 122 60 82 116 126 160 168 147 143 95 146 145 137 164 139 137 172  
154 172 134 146 170 151 140 130 185 245 216 154 201 210 219 186 141 181 194 172  
170 231 154 164 181 211 240 258 194 203 193 170 182 139 174 129 167 181 197 172  
205 137 118 122 113 129 135 135 142 154 165 116 87 87 75 80 86 74 72 57  
71 105 119 128 149 114 97 93 93 98 125 118 129 159 99 89 114 103 138 134  
126 159 101 116 103 112 111 116 128 158 96 76 78 66 100 138 93 105 95 105  
70 62 62 79 101 96

THT-A09A 82

140 165 179 114 132 114 153 108 124 179 182 94 162 182 186 187 142 201 218 266  
266 123 138 208 303 207 303 273 181 177 187 143 137 211 137 148 93 120 111 132  
106 97 111 79 78 55 87 74 85 73 75 93 86 77 68 82 120 152 208 237  
149 108 45 78 100 77 126 84 78 81 57 81 84 103 87 56 55 56 61 91  
81 119

THT-A09B 82

162 181 171 113 136 106 164 106 139 191 169 94 178 165 173 179 139 207 220 275  
256 126 133 204 306 191 281 275 168 170 164 143 130 186 139 138 93 116 114 126  
93 93 103 95 70 54 86 90 79 63 79 94 85 57 82 69 121 158 202 231  
165 105 59 61 99 75 132 71 80 91 43 77 76 112 86 63 51 56 65 102  
90 99

THT-A10A 54

539 519 560 519 424 329 383 434 264 250 293 323 301 310 290 218 116 122 194 190  
207 190 179 221 194 202 167 190 150 167 90 94 136 186 215 171 165 195 146 175  
199 360 533 291 385 447 393 425 375 314 253 315 229 304

THT-A10B 54

552 528 556 525 431 383 381 380 296 275 293 331 305 298 289 200 155 120 176 197  
223 178 206 234 180 188 153 196 143 180 109 86 132 192 211 172 160 190 136 182  
190 363 513 284 372 467 408 461 395 335 249 329 205 233

THT-A11A 130

252 298 328 309 313 286 249 248 247 180 182 175 279 193 199 304 268 274 217 193  
169 103 73 60 113 133 102 196 241 202 178 205 159 124 146 150 214 124 93 95  
70 114 92 91 102 91 59 70 86 110 139 120 106 95 88 90 141 110 80 74  
58 41 55 61 73 46 51 51 47 46 68 64 59 76 100 67 88 102 71 84  
132 66 71 91 124 150 131 76 78 97 55 106 107 148 121 120 39 57 111 100  
77 96 87 64 68 64 57 104 64 138 121 124 88 99 101 123 122 99 83 40  
48 65 77 85 68 54 64 54 49 55

THT-A11B 130

257 291 306 320 267 274 291 242 247 176 161 144 257 192 208 311 289 271 220 213  
174 108 64 73 112 134 107 199 239 199 151 216 161 133 154 140 219 144 79 100  
71 118 101 98 105 71 63 64 77 107 128 124 99 83 96 99 124 107 77 74  
62 41 49 64 85 54 50 54 44 54 59 61 59 85 83 71 83 97 69 99  
120 67 65 97 123 153 121 92 66 99 62 94 115 154 98 109 39 34 131 88  
75 108 90 72 53 71 58 97 63 142 107 121 81 99 104 115 120 98 88 48  
43 58 85 85 58 60 58 59 47 55

THT-A12A 78

392 263 410 348 344 312 518 392 482 497 557 360 381 424 445 273 326 275 370 338  
470 378 371 225 216 266 301 227 313 199 272 216 200 193 280 271 261 284 221 186  
231 170 165 222 255 224 165 198 176 67 70 75 144 100 91 167 203 174 141 229  
78 87 152 120 187 152 128 130 70 122 160 96 110 93 83 73 81 112

THT-A12B 62

239 193 262 180 131 198 250 236 194 251 222 70 84 65 110 73 71 139 185 145  
121 199 76 76 134 106 138 126 109 92 78 109 148 120 120 118 80 87 79 129  
147 136 92 78 104 106 116 157 127 109 71 51 112 95 144 154 94 60 58 81  
112 91

THT-A12C 60

426 261 419 356 338 337 508 376 489 503 571 352 367 430 430 277 317 285 395 322  
470 386 364 219 233 271 315 217 314 208 272 202 198 194 265 249 259 280 215 184  
234 174 170 222 270 229 154 195 179 69 78 66 134 104 88 176 183 168 144 235

THT-A13A 126  
171 146 241 382 208 234 234 206 180 236 190 200 162 92 97 193 296 228 166 286  
159 104 62 135 176 140 113 79 100 85 156 181 126 120 89 79 81 173 132 105  
132 143 185 125 102 105 160 78 100 162 163 91 83 106 94 146 140 123 119 98  
67 87 89 97 109 125 123 133 142 170 150 98 113 80 116 74 98 126 64 78  
120 99 61 84 72 73 66 71 62 85 80 76 87 59 49 62 97 84 67 67  
95 84 66 86 59 95 78 57 82 59 83 87 69 82 78 80 73 96 50 72  
86 77 69 84 122 136

THT-A13B 126  
167 160 257 386 227 219 205 205 171 244 193 190 169 107 92 194 292 224 161 292  
161 101 63 129 180 142 117 79 105 83 146 179 128 123 88 82 92 164 124 103  
138 147 174 126 106 117 145 78 101 154 167 92 87 104 96 150 141 112 119 88  
65 88 92 90 115 117 126 142 142 164 163 114 117 97 100 72 103 109 72 74  
118 97 57 89 71 75 58 72 78 76 79 85 82 54 53 65 96 79 66 66  
96 83 66 91 54 98 76 48 93 48 85 86 73 82 82 83 70 90 56 65  
88 74 78 79 123 135

THT-A13C 64  
130 92 85 66 55 58 95 85 66 89 87 88 83 107 138 128 110 242 170 106  
86 80 178 108 91 100 160 137 99 161 93 193 133 88 107 67 133 128 106 116  
122 118 123 159 118 133 142 148 128 182 223 134 126 124 246 124 127 101 125 177  
112 113 144 140

THT-A14A 97  
144 149 239 158 192 289 251 167 156 136 119 116 135 116 122 77 95 156 121 87  
119 127 116 95 76 105 114 132 121 61 65 155 225 128 197 224 191 149 197 164  
174 233 210 205 109 155 146 176 120 112 147 102 94 95 130 111 114 90 84 101  
93 67 68 64 90 110 154 119 97 92 59 84 108 108 100 63 72 84 60 84  
77 128 100 71 68 60 81 97 112 153 104 88 66 68 66 68 74

THT-A14B 97  
107 154 246 168 194 304 255 161 157 145 125 116 118 99 146 80 107 161 133 102  
97 120 99 98 80 114 110 132 119 65 62 140 200 129 167 241 182 157 190 164  
174 225 205 210 119 170 140 177 115 122 142 102 94 97 129 112 116 101 95 88  
92 65 69 61 88 125 150 140 87 83 68 74 119 107 100 64 86 72 56 86  
67 142 93 74 74 66 71 98 109 155 91 99 60 67 65 70 87

THT-A15A 133  
157 210 172 206 169 171 128 179 156 128 92 151 147 130 126 92 126 107 173 208  
183 160 154 153 244 222 190 412 287 297 206 280 189 218 202 267 431 391 193 220  
240 265 215 375 365 146 138 137 102 213 190 244 186 130 238 205 141 128 185 162  
183 148 151 224 135 74 132 111 164 177 76 129 82 135 202 112 84 148 105 161  
141 141 77 145 123 127 150 123 113 146 86 127 99 134 104 90 162 97 69 117  
127 84 98 92 109 134 143 144 90 93 117 113 177 126 90 136 75 156 195 126  
133 112 116 81 120 137 121 183 134 113 88 101 133

THT-A15B 133  
148 206 191 200 156 164 136 185 144 122 98 144 163 136 119 86 134 116 164 207  
174 155 155 155 245 206 196 387 273 305 208 269 184 203 200 268 374 407 204 235  
245 268 220 385 366 155 146 130 128 224 172 246 194 120 254 194 126 152 185 154  
188 153 147 211 129 94 126 113 156 182 88 119 87 121 179 115 91 131 121 153  
136 129 83 129 118 116 160 123 118 134 86 134 92 118 82 94 155 91 72 117  
129 91 94 93 106 141 140 141 91 92 117 112 186 124 90 140 80 151 187 130  
129 114 110 80 131 121 133 183 124 110 87 98 129

THT-A16A 108

271 351 234 250 236 169 259 278 226 353 286 273 273 330 224 212 200 274 248 228  
206 201 161 199 300 219 149 170 195 204 213 241 181 199 215 203 204 232 205 202  
128 181 167 157 116 176 146 150 179 175 224 176 148 135 158 178 137 159 188 210  
186 170 106 174 190 139 191 125 164 234 219 171 203 175 140 138 165 197 209 133  
111 111 127 163 190 166 203 204 209 164 117 157 119 175 220 183 192 156 165 119  
170 174 88 144 192 144 195 153

THT-A16B 108

304 337 238 204 260 182 253 264 227 352 292 286 263 343 203 228 199 276 246 221  
205 196 172 196 302 194 160 164 185 200 202 244 177 202 218 202 203 234 206 207  
136 163 191 170 173 125 156 155 178 162 239 188 141 152 157 161 138 149 191 205  
183 155 119 173 174 149 202 122 150 236 218 193 194 183 144 128 175 188 210 140  
109 106 153 144 172 180 192 199 210 171 117 148 106 186 232 175 198 154 167 127  
169 164 112 156 180 163 190 195

THT-A17A 82

129 153 138 138 182 150 121 98 150 150 189 139 155 212 165 130 96 169 154 168  
133 129 133 123 100 115 109 200 209 179 182 143 104 96 140 181 180 217 125 161  
170 109 113 78 153 139 94 89 112 98 153 139 122 99 86 58 49 93 73 92  
102 80 71 73 59 58 54 52 55 48 51 51 48 51 60 41 47 45 30 49  
59 89

THT-A17B 82

126 151 140 135 184 156 144 95 148 168 166 122 152 230 163 128 125 208 129 121  
118 144 126 127 98 115 129 192 168 196 166 153 103 99 138 183 185 194 135 161  
164 106 103 84 163 139 84 96 99 113 152 134 124 95 90 53 59 82 81 97  
104 69 68 73 61 54 58 60 45 57 40 66 39 49 60 39 45 36 39 54  
50 77

THT-A18A 55

195 233 197 182 139 106 162 166 233 202 191 180 143 115 153 117 103 111 104 157  
147 181 217 186 107 88 108 87 111 107 121 142 144 198 239 203 189 178 147 133  
109 141 177 160 141 131 219 193 162 189 200 186 193 157 181

THT-A18B 55

187 230 192 182 152 114 171 174 141 177 141 169 164 135 176 120 92 105 106 165  
152 182 218 172 99 83 108 94 105 116 112 145 141 205 232 201 197 173 140 149  
107 153 171 169 129 165 208 195 147 196 222 203 172 188 187

THT-A19A 96

482 394 468 434 572 347 284 274 387 340 255 241 250 184 295 316 225 209 182 193  
208 223 262 218 207 242 226 252 292 198 209 141 161 189 193 155 158 188 190 194  
298 207 161 143 149 169 147 164 165 183 224 177 133 177 169 129 154 116 148 203  
208 184 145 154 136 132 153 184 155 134 119 76 135 171 174 130 160 195 210 140  
126 153 117 142 220 193 200 175 123 120 151 103 161 147 180 159

THT-A19B 96

540 432 484 469 505 307 280 262 383 310 240 246 245 204 291 332 218 184 188 199  
202 221 250 237 212 261 221 267 251 262 193 142 160 179 185 151 162 192 185 188  
303 229 139 118 154 175 150 163 152 153 252 161 134 186 167 136 148 122 152 195  
214 178 141 155 135 132 142 178 149 121 93 102 118 161 141 136 160 194 209 160  
119 144 93 160 221 173 156 173 136 106 168 112 165 176 158 197

THT-A20A 54

208 278 244 224 248 182 250 265 187 255 178 167 236 174 146 173 160 182 179 189  
155 246 114 120 122 129 81 163 124 144 135 195 120 108 104 111 152 155 99 130  
156 79 61 80 57 141 109 97 121 111 113 96 100 135

THT-A20B 54  
195 277 242 232 240 188 255 214 233 264 187 167 160 145 157 157 172 183 181 173  
163 220 109 117 140 132 97 172 124 153 154 198 105 112 118 96 142 185 99 137  
145 86 60 81 55 143 102 98 129 105 105 106 106 127

THT-A21A 84  
334 340 412 310 298 138 241 147 228 428 364 522 428 467 323 322 335 523 660 473  
273 352 471 433 424 134 92 340 424 332 469 601 593 322 431 316 159 208 113 155  
125 122 117 110 112 161 129 100 96 125 169 175 207 265 243 209 136 104 109 139  
202 188 119 131 91 165 168 288 123 102 142 141 250 247 207 266 215 186 114 133  
177 147 124 166

THT-A21B 84  
340 345 402 304 292 159 263 156 202 451 354 516 418 476 315 302 334 501 649 466  
288 350 485 439 461 135 96 348 436 321 435 676 587 339 459 305 167 192 117 166  
125 130 115 118 110 151 137 91 91 137 154 172 191 260 253 204 135 109 119 135  
198 173 127 127 86 182 150 295 153 103 146 149 263 267 212 272 205 170 123 137  
158 139 136 192

THT-A22A 76  
259 302 273 225 184 183 302 206 280 230 183 176 220 302 212 245 240 300 271 267  
324 478 586 372 449 390 366 482 602 409 320 538 529 446 440 252 341 316 333 288  
174 278 201 202 214 200 205 195 204 186 239 270 286 194 247 246 246 307 190 242  
135 74 144 157 156 132 100 78 99 138 168 151 200 182 228 243

THT-A22B 76  
270 296 262 228 188 182 303 198 285 235 179 164 206 306 217 261 251 294 257 289  
335 458 640 379 474 354 358 483 609 414 326 529 518 441 425 273 357 301 336 286  
166 272 194 188 218 199 204 182 194 182 230 277 284 212 243 251 255 311 193 265  
147 75 145 152 153 137 104 79 105 136 167 156 191 173 225 254

THT-A23A 119  
309 203 88 117 225 181 128 209 302 255 190 264 150 110 160 65 92 94 73 83  
75 96 140 136 87 96 132 134 148 189 250 195 155 137 110 128 136 192 140 115  
103 68 172 170 282 185 168 163 114 202 204 204 283 180 165 106 100 123 111 128  
163 124 128 153 120 171 163 114 99 114 136 113 176 117 101 113 86 146 190 159  
79 91 70 80 72 72 65 97 47 69 64 86 65 103 85 143 102 92 78 74  
82 75 108 95 62 87 132 105 105 59 72 47 80 95 92 85 111 152

THT-A23B 119  
274 200 93 109 230 184 122 216 312 268 186 260 139 120 159 71 91 84 67 83  
78 91 148 136 92 88 135 134 151 200 251 194 156 132 124 122 122 151 157 115  
103 72 166 172 288 178 160 169 133 225 194 200 248 227 169 108 96 122 125 139  
152 127 122 160 137 172 171 109 105 111 126 105 168 109 100 116 96 158 199 171  
77 97 66 76 70 75 59 103 45 63 70 82 68 105 81 143 106 89 80 75  
91 75 100 92 64 81 127 114 110 119 56 69 49 70 97 95 90 108 131

THT-A24A 130  
291 318 251 449 317 300 226 376 337 241 355 285 235 254 217 205 163 221 203 407  
401 264 396 373 191 156 271 179 115 153 83 87 98 54 57 68 75 134 127 150  
131 116 110 132 153 184 146 114 102 101 101 143 216 238 216 146 60 117 84 176  
129 137 112 104 246 320 289 320 309 261 216 158 193 146 125 196 132 128 125 109  
150 157 101 114 142 193 196 194 111 117 92 69 123 116 94 68 73 42 44 63  
40 50 63 37 67 60 59 64 62 53 29 28 34 21 25 25 37 32 43 28  
33 36 41 27 39 33 34 28 33 43

THT-A24B 130  
306 345 262 424 296 318 245 347 309 245 342 276 247 247 227 214 160 210 206 404  
400 264 402 375 193 147 268 176 120 145 86 67 110 67 60 61 68 122 114 149  
100 136 105 122 142 175 149 114 99 106 102 134 210 236 227 140 68 115 88 175  
126 127 125 106 262 323 288 325 322 286 207 157 190 143 136 205 128 115 121 105  
152 142 106 112 141 194 204 191 108 104 102 80 127 121 98 56 79 39 51 53  
43 52 66 34 69 56 61 66 64 51 37 25 34 31 34 39 38 36 28 30  
34 41 31 37 28 30 35 38 37 52

THT-A25A 112  
173 171 90 99 110 102 96 141 135 127 109 151 120 114 118 102 138 98 102 83  
44 103 105 113 132 87 89 92 99 124 119 118 115 118 91 104 104 138 118 83  
86 71 94 90 145 120 89 82 65 94 114 99 110 107 123 96 82 96 105 93  
132 102 140 117 94 98 121 130 98 104 98 93 144 80 94 117 71 122 165 160  
116 124 117 98 121 148 96 164 119 115 115 121 117 138 109 84 125 107 67 79  
68 60 94 102 105 79 76 56 69 59 82 81

THT-A25B 112  
129 129 96 102 108 92 86 125 163 140 110 144 124 117 113 86 131 117 117 69  
41 98 101 113 127 115 81 84 92 130 127 132 133 116 81 102 124 140 121 88  
84 59 102 105 141 123 90 86 69 90 116 94 102 118 120 97 80 94 103 95  
127 112 143 102 104 92 126 118 106 142 87 118 133 75 99 124 73 117 151 152  
127 117 118 103 123 136 100 161 112 111 117 128 105 145 115 89 116 126 90 61  
53 66 98 96 97 89 77 60 70 68 63 97

THT-A26A 129  
182 181 176 183 196 185 120 150 129 124 189 244 215 204 220 188 404 236 123 182  
182 160 203 236 199 147 170 201 170 190 137 207 202 172 110 77 130 136 134 162  
151 104 86 78 104 105 113 121 103 122 138 147 168 174 135 114 60 114 121 133  
109 97 91 69 122 134 88 117 105 123 112 89 104 93 82 124 105 136 112 125  
116 173 117 109 138 123 149 203 159 103 152 90 131 172 139 111 118 110 106 135  
156 94 140 94 111 96 118 80 127 89 88 87 104 95 65 61 72 102 134 113  
91 90 61 80 64 77 145 97 137

THT-A26B 129  
181 180 165 186 196 173 126 149 131 126 179 253 230 242 197 173 388 232 135 182  
188 164 219 267 230 169 210 211 158 215 131 217 211 175 106 88 154 182 159 178  
150 95 82 69 96 102 118 132 112 117 136 147 164 157 138 112 54 112 117 138  
114 95 84 70 122 145 95 130 99 116 103 92 103 103 84 122 116 126 115 140  
111 171 124 102 145 130 134 202 151 107 155 91 131 164 147 102 115 113 106 148  
150 88 145 90 107 88 111 84 134 83 80 94 106 94 67 67 66 103 134 108  
83 91 57 68 81 85 131 111 156

THT-A27A 83  
153 184 178 173 178 215 204 196 245 198 142 118 62 137 146 150 123 95 69 71  
147 148 106 126 122 148 136 138 145 131 97 131 129 147 129 139 125 176 147 137  
144 140 159 179 119 112 103 76 115 150 132 114 118 106 112 125 159 112 158 105  
164 135 163 100 176 116 158 169 160 151 91 87 97 117 149 130 122 99 71 88  
88 74 116

THT-A27B 83  
141 184 182 180 172 236 188 208 239 191 127 120 59 108 134 144 113 98 68 64  
125 155 99 122 107 163 119 127 136 111 100 134 125 144 135 129 128 170 165 115  
144 131 161 188 136 110 123 64 110 145 153 128 103 119 92 123 150 104 145 108  
171 140 157 100 188 116 150 174 154 152 92 90 91 123 141 149 135 97 73 98  
73 73 123

THT-A28A 122

304 224 176 133 250 234 244 257 239 240 281 234 222 130 105 100 135 115 111 153  
163 99 63 111 77 65 66 59 124 134 108 75 42 44 52 68 64 61 61 54  
56 112 100 124 70 54 76 79 60 67 74 51 40 25 62 61 76 58 50 67  
28 56 75 47 68 90 94 70 82 78 85 78 108 80 81 100 105 76 85 73  
82 82 83 101 108 115 81 89 67 120 134 130 121 101 87 89 84 99 69 83  
54 49 55 42 32 48 38 31 31 33 37 38 36 36 38 28 38 24 26 38  
42 62

THT-A28B 122

252 220 212 150 228 230 243 252 250 229 233 242 227 130 111 99 144 105 117 154  
160 101 62 110 75 62 69 67 120 133 113 71 41 41 54 73 80 54 60 60  
58 99 113 113 81 64 58 81 67 61 68 49 38 49 59 54 79 54 46 54  
36 57 73 57 69 88 104 65 77 91 72 84 103 74 87 103 109 69 89 70  
78 89 79 103 112 117 82 82 74 125 121 131 123 98 93 85 83 103 71 87  
53 52 56 42 30 49 36 33 38 32 26 31 40 43 39 22 33 30 28 37  
45 71

THT-A29A 63

82 81 82 118 103 100 112 72 70 85 89 91 93 87 103 123 116 91 105 87  
112 141 91 79 85 55 95 119 136 101 90 90 86 97 126 93 113 101 126 114  
120 86 123 73 110 124 124 98 69 64 71 97 100 102 90 81 77 74 71 63  
115 115 109

THT-A29B 63

65 95 86 116 96 109 92 83 67 86 80 94 93 96 98 124 112 100 104 94  
105 138 102 78 85 62 103 121 129 93 92 86 84 106 126 90 121 112 123 110  
136 116 123 74 112 122 135 95 72 67 80 86 98 104 86 83 67 84 66 70  
98 107 133

THT-A30A 77

83 118 87 130 254 224 322 230 149 136 118 377 580 357 209 172 226 203 270 259  
258 258 366 286 271 289 192 233 303 198 266 232 269 268 241 137 146 181 116 179  
217 203 238 152 55 70 113 71 56 135 103 123 100 49 43 78 74 100 126 113  
85 56 112 119 156 210 192 141 196 91 169 89 130 170 150 112 140

THT-A30B 77

91 117 89 124 261 231 335 225 150 138 131 377 672 343 203 163 235 185 249 243  
248 241 365 296 270 304 212 240 302 191 282 224 256 257 225 139 138 182 126 186  
215 203 243 145 53 65 114 76 57 131 103 126 95 52 45 83 71 90 125 112  
83 61 112 119 167 208 186 151 190 96 133 123 135 158 149 114 151

THT-A31A 91

433 351 203 188 245 194 261 138 181 160 175 230 264 293 316 260 161 161 237 199  
191 221 211 177 154 194 162 166 103 122 74 97 152 209 133 95 94 92 106 94  
103 107 114 143 138 94 110 92 127 152 136 143 84 76 144 138 139 122 102 84  
112 125 94 87 97 103 114 147 199 128 126 87 87 85 134 103 138 132 142 112  
102 68 91 100 110 134 134 99 91 81 138

THT-A31B 91

412 352 212 191 230 174 260 136 176 169 178 234 219 275 329 252 123 159 234 205  
191 217 206 192 163 196 163 167 113 121 83 100 152 200 132 106 99 90 116 95  
98 107 115 140 139 115 115 88 119 155 154 120 81 81 133 137 133 126 102 89  
112 128 91 84 104 92 107 136 190 137 121 112 67 98 122 106 137 127 152 97  
107 70 91 92 119 124 129 103 86 95 98

### THT-A32A 83

356 412 420 294 316 380 170 233 155 231 127 236 90 101 100 89 132 222 181 150  
111 83 80 158 157 159 185 137 198 191 341 273 265 197 256 274 327 282 154 249  
264 328 306 191 279 91 68 82 57 69 81 91 108 147 161 135 164 137 181 153  
131 77 59 70 119 120 133 146 151 132 82 95 127 169 144 190 180 243 180 140  
89 123 175

### THT-A32B 83

363 427 418 296 335 379 177 241 162 203 138 218 101 108 95 90 134 206 183 156  
126 88 99 174 158 139 162 129 207 196 342 275 250 193 246 284 308 239 159 230  
269 316 309 190 275 94 70 69 66 51 76 80 108 139 145 125 166 135 177 137  
142 63 59 69 117 118 123 136 147 117 91 99 139 143 162 189 170 245 186 135  
80 114 157

### THT-A33A 123

97 128 102 134 133 236 143 107 91 136 121 98 98 77 87 79 94 134 131 116  
62 40 49 36 51 67 63 72 73 110 96 67 78 103 79 107 57 64 77 96  
71 106 89 100 76 66 44 78 70 77 66 59 77 77 47 53 73 83 89 65  
58 76 57 28 61 28 34 34 25 29 40 41 47 26 27 44 40 66 49 56  
40 49 64 54 60 52 44 55 41 22 25 27 30 41 54 35 57 57 54 55  
53 50 57 54 45 69 63 57 79 77 112 56 46 67 47 98 79 59 64 63  
60 57 88

### THT-A33B 121

103 95 77 60 99 83 84 78 73 93 98 47 51 75 74 76 64 82 80 58  
31 82 31 37 39 28 41 46 52 81 33 45 58 47 70 64 60 42 64 66  
62 71 81 49 62 43 36 33 32 43 53 66 46 53 73 66 61 59 74 62  
92 62 70 72 73 92 95 106 69 56 57 62 101 115 81 84 72 65 60 66  
69 96 121 70 58 62 69 42 49 58 58 60 74 67 67 71 63 103 85 90  
74 72 65 100 86 83 69 59 73 56 58 44 81 58 47 65 65 71 81 67  
72

### THT-A34A 118

232 299 359 349 300 232 147 264 228 278 336 318 281 289 153 172 192 185 255 171  
114 123 152 150 182 191 215 238 268 176 134 98 87 71 118 190 167 112 142 152  
203 171 203 219 176 149 139 97 129 177 197 205 172 134 184 95 73 76 96 99  
70 85 110 62 68 77 56 66 55 65 51 69 61 60 79 86 88 112 132 97  
80 64 48 66 95 104 109 94 49 54 62 48 56 42 57 54 45 55 49 45  
75 83 78 96 67 41 57 40 57 93 101 128 140 108 59 53 83 130

### THT-A34B 118

233 300 367 346 309 232 146 284 269 280 335 334 274 297 147 173 193 188 253 181  
109 126 148 146 176 194 225 228 258 182 137 91 86 75 117 195 169 111 148 147  
192 162 205 220 190 134 144 88 143 169 196 204 173 137 191 95 74 76 91 97  
73 77 111 50 73 72 62 57 57 59 45 79 54 60 68 86 96 113 122 105  
88 64 49 65 92 110 109 85 52 51 64 50 47 48 55 52 46 57 50 45  
68 83 81 94 62 48 53 40 60 72 100 122 110 81 53 46 74 130

### THT-A35A 126

111 88 101 135 162 221 196 169 137 99 107 106 75 116 99 170 119 103 61 23  
51 32 41 52 25 51 32 39 36 35 39 43 62 47 37 66 51 80 72 72  
93 60 96 74 65 58 86 100 102 108 81 72 62 52 88 74 97 99 105 113  
107 170 169 112 107 111 116 106 149 95 91 85 159 252 163 195 154 150 98 67  
91 116 115 120 151 79 85 122 140 166 146 138 144 115 169 141 132 182 205 178  
195 117 85 71 76 129 218 155 215 154 95 109 64 78 112 194 154 105 74 94  
75 118 129 117 119 128

THT-A35B 126

113 101 121 127 181 209 191 170 137 100 126 102 92 110 108 179 108 99 42 39  
39 40 42 37 30 41 43 39 34 41 26 46 61 45 36 69 51 81 68 65  
101 58 102 80 61 64 96 107 86 112 72 71 57 56 82 74 93 111 98 112  
104 179 159 108 106 102 132 101 169 92 88 96 152 240 168 213 165 127 100 70  
93 115 106 133 145 84 88 119 140 159 151 144 146 106 168 138 136 189 193 181  
178 123 92 74 73 131 208 158 224 159 84 102 74 71 123 188 167 104 69 99  
75 119 123 111 124 129

THT-A36A 82

107 68 58 69 100 99 74 105 81 113 71 56 66 78 102 67 95 101 106 158  
146 93 107 103 114 150 145 167 148 174 194 197 195 179 155 145 123 118 111 168  
140 161 199 146 145 159 195 175 178 160 132 126 111 132 100 158 215 183 199 118  
79 92 65 149 162 190 174 118 106 90 81 86 129 156 129 90 86 97 81 107  
78 112

THT-A36B 82

128 64 61 74 92 103 79 101 79 114 74 57 66 74 107 67 94 99 113 159  
137 95 110 111 99 153 147 164 157 172 197 196 190 187 148 142 103 139 97 177  
150 159 191 155 141 158 199 172 169 169 146 129 126 131 100 166 220 180 203 109  
87 96 63 154 163 180 174 120 115 86 77 84 123 164 129 88 93 98 81 91  
89 115

THT-A37A 140

154 132 87 86 137 150 184 134 137 174 185 125 99 154 148 190 231 208 164 138  
103 87 135 112 160 131 76 67 63 88 146 106 155 126 150 111 65 45 52 48  
81 142 145 95 159 181 276 184 240 254 150 124 104 93 124 179 171 179 137 122  
153 94 75 73 58 58 67 68 90 82 90 75 59 50 34 47 37 64 50 49  
39 49 51 69 72 63 42 42 33 30 59 69 72 64 40 45 54 47 65 71  
65 58 57 76 51 63 44 61 64 58 50 39 45 30 49 74 78 87 88 70  
47 41 62 83 111 93 71 65 47 47 41 49 43 32 52 35 34 35 29 56

THT-A37B 140

184 136 79 84 135 146 174 125 135 213 173 141 87 160 153 182 240 212 153 142  
103 114 147 127 142 141 77 75 60 88 137 105 151 127 139 103 68 47 48 55  
68 140 152 92 152 181 257 202 234 253 157 114 111 93 123 186 169 175 135 123  
158 99 69 76 47 64 61 69 88 87 88 81 57 50 32 49 41 61 49 40  
47 45 51 66 72 64 45 41 33 34 59 67 67 80 42 39 51 58 60 72  
57 64 55 77 46 61 54 64 60 67 52 45 39 40 53 75 79 89 90 54  
48 43 70 75 106 99 60 71 54 45 37 53 43 38 44 37 34 30 34 56

THT-A38A 87

129 141 135 148 143 110 124 69 67 107 103 99 92 112 135 111 187 176 146 134  
103 122 125 185 119 105 97 125 196 135 183 183 175 111 80 64 120 132 142 174  
132 116 146 142 147 146 167 136 86 95 94 99 116 124 160 164 133 77 66 61  
79 162 156 174 190 123 94 78 63 91 173 164 102 92 82 59 99 157 158 143  
170 155 136 121 77 99 131

THT-A38B 87

151 142 129 144 150 105 125 69 72 110 100 98 117 112 129 110 185 186 136 138  
102 114 123 186 123 102 98 124 185 137 182 170 166 114 72 76 114 135 141 172  
139 133 150 150 138 163 130 68 96 103 113 109 128 148 164 125 92 61 60  
79 169 153 171 193 112 100 73 74 89 163 170 100 93 80 60 97 160 155 151  
170 166 124 108 78 109 120

THT-A39A 81

53 50 61 52 43 47 45 55 93 97 113 88 90 79 49 57 57 68 51 67  
80 56 56 59 47 61 77 83 71 51 29 49 57 59 54 63 48 62 67 72  
101 107 74 91 55 53 56 58 57 87 97 91 64 58 72 72 69 126 117 111  
89 81 67 80 94 154 140 100 71 87 97 109 86 88 86 89 181 86 85 101  
111

THT-A39B 81

51 52 58 59 45 41 48 49 100 93 110 90 88 85 50 56 64 60 48 75  
74 62 55 52 53 63 79 72 73 56 32 55 63 51 55 60 49 53 76 80  
99 104 85 94 55 51 59 52 57 94 91 85 61 63 71 64 73 120 112 113  
92 83 67 73 95 159 147 100 71 88 102 104 91 89 94 102 147 79 74 90  
102

THT-A40A 73

204 153 166 161 182 214 138 120 113 111 105 155 168 170 118 120 149 246 173 197  
141 95 149 103 125 106 105 110 127 140 196 101 113 106 112 139 219 183 175 135  
147 102 114 170 192 251 187 127 141 151 162 153 206 114 108 201 129 103 108 83  
108 182 170 154 138 202 129 256 185 148 158 232 180

THT-A40B 73

188 158 169 153 186 218 129 123 115 112 123 134 182 180 122 107 155 212 187 198  
139 94 143 105 114 115 105 102 128 144 203 96 102 106 110 151 218 207 169 137  
131 101 116 164 197 258 186 118 147 140 166 183 216 128 109 184 122 109 106 84  
115 204 189 153 184 201 147 258 187 150 184 237 169

THT-A41A 116

368 364 353 282 247 303 429 392 331 334 360 360 360 291 271 284 312 387 221 128  
100 143 164 209 319 265 245 262 300 211 247 238 156 257 106 73 48 68 69 114  
84 83 97 63 107 116 88 79 109 163 141 138 101 68 166 235 220 129 150 93  
139 87 76 69 68 48 52 91 48 65 65 78 113 162 174 120 109 70 69 60  
138 137 176 198 184 137 119 71 90 60 89 131 186 167 85 91 134 178 249 178  
226 172 103 143 92 96 164 106 126 128 214 143 189 172 314 378

THT-A41B 116

362 368 364 296 262 337 428 403 339 340 323 358 369 277 265 291 313 398 231 141  
105 149 154 183 308 263 252 256 294 218 240 237 157 264 104 76 44 69 76 109  
88 77 100 61 108 104 99 89 97 161 136 138 106 70 163 231 226 133 154 90  
140 84 66 76 71 49 51 92 53 68 62 76 112 160 168 127 111 71 66 57  
134 149 160 197 186 134 119 81 86 62 103 123 184 158 80 103 118 185 251 175  
231 171 99 142 95 95 165 111 122 133 209 158 184 172 320 365

THT-A42A 117

398 343 203 204 190 84 47 38 47 60 56 90 98 107 81 72 75 67 64 52  
97 118 74 75 63 77 71 118 139 89 79 91 84 126 144 152 134 95 97 103  
129 152 116 94 84 51 105 114 130 98 60 80 64 118 136 88 114 91 124 108  
86 91 82 58 97 90 98 104 112 118 143 161 114 116 161 195 265 162 167 165  
90 165 252 271 211 221 159 142 145 153 99 72 46 66 56 59 42 65 64 65  
71 80 76 56 73 91 119 125 116 105 121 101 90 104 114 144 165

THT-A42B 117

397 336 201 200 186 88 50 46 41 56 53 98 101 99 78 79 57 68 64 55  
93 108 87 72 65 79 73 116 128 110 59 100 84 131 152 138 143 98 108 97  
127 156 119 94 71 63 88 114 128 102 56 85 56 120 140 83 100 96 121 112  
107 97 79 69 103 89 103 108 123 124 136 161 113 129 174 208 269 156 162 169  
98 152 257 253 206 223 153 156 136 184 92 76 45 63 56 55 41 70 64 72  
62 86 71 55 72 97 116 132 106 114 121 109 89 103 111 137 168

THT-A43A 112

350 285 192 251 145 196 217 192 258 156 94 86 59 80 106 119 139 129 97 130  
130 222 230 214 109 95 137 155 147 171 170 171 81 46 110 145 213 123 82 115  
89 153 235 147 159 145 153 141 113 143 169 152 223 137 165 150 152 147 145 117  
152 165 183 153 173 163 152 183 141 260 228 186 132 143 139 113 116 169 74 40  
31 60 69 55 41 50 62 40 46 58 48 31 36 35 59 83 73 62 95 70  
73 93 90 90 70 101 118 110 99 85 92 98

THT-A43B 112

336 298 188 252 140 175 220 189 260 151 77 91 50 78 112 111 140 121 97 137  
102 205 244 220 102 89 134 159 150 150 180 163 71 53 116 156 220 127 81 114  
82 150 243 142 156 140 166 138 114 140 162 157 212 156 175 144 148 150 145 113  
150 160 189 153 158 168 154 184 128 233 225 199 134 142 141 108 105 169 46 31  
24 76 67 64 36 58 59 39 42 50 38 31 35 36 74 72 66 80 81 72  
71 82 84 100 67 110 119 98 107 88 105 118

THT-A44A 129

306 262 271 270 321 385 402 331 209 312 273 281 279 263 308 214 179 191 72 51  
44 56 49 37 60 53 55 54 45 36 40 49 44 62 63 55 57 48 69 64  
80 88 86 64 74 65 102 98 88 107 99 76 79 117 140 100 91 80 58 67  
106 105 93 62 86 55 117 139 87 116 90 138 124 100 101 84 61 101 84 102  
84 122 117 129 148 103 109 143 127 175 129 142 128 75 129 212 192 179 164 143  
150 150 135 90 88 49 64 57 65 45 65 63 70 64 90 80 54 66 93 118  
112 89 97 99 96 87 85 110 140

THT-A44B 129

280 258 272 265 317 384 408 315 218 307 257 286 270 263 301 219 181 199 74 46  
39 51 49 39 62 59 46 59 42 35 43 43 51 55 63 57 54 53 68 65  
75 89 86 65 71 71 92 104 94 110 88 83 72 120 136 99 98 73 47 79  
97 106 98 64 81 62 110 142 86 123 90 139 114 100 99 82 61 96 87 96  
89 115 114 134 160 86 112 135 138 187 123 141 133 75 127 209 200 181 176 132  
135 142 145 90 83 55 65 56 61 50 65 66 60 64 88 83 54 75 87 107  
126 85 93 100 90 84 94 106 143

THT-A45A 147

331 316 215 256 329 275 286 296 250 208 205 277 203 179 228 238 311 260 241 158  
239 190 210 265 285 260 302 221 194 59 34 30 52 65 70 107 156 101 86 129  
79 105 120 109 117 97 60 41 32 44 54 74 96 39 47 68 73 96 124 116  
80 59 64 74 89 92 83 81 33 38 52 75 103 65 52 67 43 59 99 77  
88 95 106 94 97 101 123 121 111 75 73 114 84 86 93 74 99 79 93 89  
104 71 69 75 59 105 150 166 144 129 111 92 92 111 61 40 35 45 76 78  
52 105 72 81 86 75 69 53 38 68 79 81 83 94 102 82 97 85 99 103  
89 120 117 132 131 180 137

THT-A45B 147

370 313 221 258 318 281 278 291 252 219 199 297 221 176 226 235 323 260 251 164  
243 186 203 257 287 260 302 231 180 56 23 34 43 66 66 102 163 103 72 123  
85 104 114 117 123 97 53 49 32 48 61 70 87 41 53 56 74 109 132 109  
92 55 63 72 84 98 77 82 34 37 54 75 108 63 51 69 41 61 101 74  
93 89 121 84 108 103 135 125 127 76 73 110 85 82 84 79 86 73 98 86  
104 74 65 78 63 96 156 175 136 133 116 78 85 114 61 47 30 59 64 90  
57 83 76 85 84 78 63 53 42 70 75 87 90 84 102 81 102 82 99 106  
89 114 127 136 125 160 152

THT-A46A 96

100 83 112 166 152 129 102 135 111 151 152 134 124 76 46 93 103 127 98 86  
96 62 133 177 100 131 128 173 119 120 129 91 65 85 57 62 58 120 141 137  
113 79 98 93 116 157 120 98 118 58 96 169 171 115 119 142 138 166 159 106  
57 41 67 46 55 39 63 60 63 53 75 71 55 56 69 97 112 79 85 112  
98 79 79 97 161 119 125 146 141 163 124 210 310 234 181 205

THT-A46B 96

95 77 127 164 147 128 108 129 111 151 136 132 111 69 46 101 96 135 105 90  
100 59 140 175 97 127 120 158 118 115 123 101 66 83 58 57 58 122 133 145  
118 80 96 100 112 159 126 99 114 53 96 178 172 123 108 147 139 170 151 102  
59 45 64 44 58 41 65 55 63 48 82 69 47 63 69 90 115 79 88 106  
101 78 73 100 165 115 127 144 154 147 129 200 315 221 221 207

THT-A47A 98

79 75 82 122 143 235 130 283 159 109 111 143 219 278 146 219 217 136 216 233  
204 177 145 157 144 213 237 199 151 176 190 234 192 183 133 201 159 139 161 198  
154 193 179 176 170 73 71 84 109 68 115 118 108 85 95 73 85 64 65 94  
96 81 77 60 77 92 105 114 110 72 75 59 88 164 166 115 80 88 82 117  
139 110 75 64 53 95 98 139 114 68 97 61 120 145 81 101 95 149

THT-A47B 98

93 62 77 132 144 240 121 308 173 110 107 144 232 241 165 208 222 143 221 232  
207 178 139 151 136 211 244 196 150 172 194 238 186 183 128 197 157 143 157 198  
175 187 179 159 193 70 68 88 103 64 114 129 102 85 91 79 85 69 64 91  
107 76 77 59 80 89 104 112 110 72 70 60 90 158 147 124 81 79 75 116  
134 108 77 59 88 102 137 113 72 93 61 126 138 86 92 98 142

THT-A48A 54

179 169 152 208 209 182 128 138 93 141 128 156 181 150 127 158 75 139 161 186  
156 207 176 219 203 217 165 198 201 192 245 189 175 190 135 122 173 183 211 94  
110 102 113 164 126 133 166 117 120 126 124 147 127 172

THT-A48B 54

203 177 170 201 203 198 178 140 103 135 140 151 174 136 131 160 81 129 170 185  
150 198 175 257 197 219 175 201 198 175 231 188 171 199 94 133 170 181 189 94  
112 105 105 169 133 132 187 107 107 121 107 149 124 193

THT-A49A 116

290 198 231 332 302 209 201 142 170 213 264 227 211 157 295 155 123 100 117 154  
84 119 136 75 95 100 47 53 51 61 55 64 68 62 50 80 88 103 98 92  
60 60 42 48 84 95 97 75 45 45 42 39 47 50 55 55 38 51 45 64  
63 100 79 110 74 60 43 50 65 126 132 130 129 80 63 48 68 109 155 117  
86 93 64 47 59 51 53 61 55 45 47 46 73 90 114 129 110 115 120 65  
93 81 63 50 78 82 65 60 72 103 88 52 42 77 76 88

THT-A49B 116

263 199 234 336 288 205 190 156 157 220 257 222 205 149 274 153 112 101 119 144  
93 110 141 71 100 90 53 56 53 57 63 69 67 61 57 77 85 91 96 73  
60 54 43 54 81 96 100 62 45 40 44 39 44 55 62 53 35 50 41 55  
74 99 75 107 78 50 47 48 64 128 127 134 129 79 69 50 71 106 162 121  
91 88 64 52 56 47 58 53 58 49 48 46 64 93 119 119 119 123 115 59  
88 81 70 46 77 73 70 66 82 103 90 44 40 60 85 99

THT-A50A 57

224 144 93 130 151 155 209 273 207 174 178 123 131 119 149 187 179 166 114 123  
176 171 181 139 135 166 236 144 141 121 175 237 247 192 163 201 196 138 211 201  
170 175 217 133 144 117 161 141 122 101 50 52 66 66 44 86 91

THT-A50B 57  
191 131 116 130 141 144 204 283 194 179 170 127 131 126 142 200 174 176 115 124  
187 150 187 142 130 167 237 144 139 129 172 232 252 187 162 188 189 138 212 185  
182 143 220 132 137 111 165 86 154 117 51 63 62 67 35 86 90

THT-A51A 86  
145 228 162 121 111 67 145 220 154 199 135 101 128 60 87 69 87 103 93 146  
176 153 193 139 85 76 89 128 81 89 67 54 128 151 186 241 239 195 185 152  
128 181 178 167 156 121 129 134 279 306 144 92 136 134 61 77 69 85 124 222  
205 135 75 62 65 65 126 184 165 180 134 68 69 59 119 128 123 157 81 67  
90 64 64 68 49 33

THT-A51B 86  
130 225 160 128 106 76 141 198 170 200 148 119 144 70 73 61 86 105 119 139  
166 160 177 134 88 82 86 129 78 93 62 59 131 152 173 239 245 201 187 156  
132 182 175 165 156 120 129 137 285 293 139 95 131 137 69 70 83 76 132 223  
194 133 72 54 65 58 129 183 170 182 123 72 72 48 118 116 127 152 83 76  
75 70 62 69 55 39

THT-A52A 141  
183 236 224 246 196 226 162 147 168 114 156 123 146 70 55 33 48 55 65 104  
129 84 57 142 154 173 252 138 175 158 131 96 87 122 127 125 171 95 103 82  
76 73 115 104 157 115 96 72 97 75 89 100 105 71 79 49 74 45 52 39  
61 59 67 51 66 67 86 87 75 66 33 42 47 38 34 45 50 52 46 46  
33 32 25 46 28 39 28 32 47 48 67 70 46 45 51 49 61 63 47 70  
74 91 106 90 74 75 68 57 52 48 77 56 76 97 82 74 68 102 113 88  
80 76 59 63 62 56 72 73 78 118 62 59 46 47 83 110 95 88 67 63  
61

THT-A52B 141  
172 230 207 286 191 221 155 151 166 108 138 126 151 73 64 45 59 42 50 86  
132 77 60 136 155 167 251 147 192 162 123 107 84 124 121 120 169 89 110 86  
67 70 125 98 161 118 88 76 105 80 87 102 107 77 77 44 84 43 53 50  
56 75 54 44 49 71 80 93 72 64 31 46 49 36 38 35 54 62 41 42  
40 39 34 34 30 40 32 28 51 49 65 69 46 43 47 52 62 63 52 64  
62 89 106 86 79 76 68 59 48 44 78 70 68 103 83 75 69 90 116 84  
85 74 63 57 62 55 75 80 66 119 62 41 57 50 80 108 82 86 67 75  
56

THT-A53A 91  
198 224 185 158 148 220 206 221 182 277 157 176 136 168 134 150 123 120 137 122  
101 91 90 108 144 138 136 92 100 94 68 56 85 99 77 91 76 92 75 44  
62 40 56 49 37 65 58 82 112 69 70 60 79 87 90 82 116 93 108 145  
159 147 132 139 112 90 69 131 118 137 150 132 138 110 118 131 109 105 124 92  
123 124 107 144 154 137 208 110 88 63 84

THT-A53B 91  
192 221 177 162 150 219 201 228 183 265 171 166 139 171 133 154 119 117 128 123  
103 101 87 92 119 141 142 93 98 94 66 62 82 88 82 87 81 93 66 53  
64 43 46 62 51 55 61 84 87 72 82 61 77 96 79 87 105 88 100 139  
163 146 131 145 100 97 73 127 117 140 157 132 143 105 114 142 114 99 119 93  
117 125 104 145 147 137 201 104 93 56 62

THT-A54A 66  
256 324 219 385 337 389 142 70 37 47 72 101 110 127 111 95 121 195 267 347  
237 277 269 247 207 156 245 220 284 300 192 172 127 68 42 63 80 151 120 113  
103 189 157 145 137 144 87 98 63 94 84 97 66 75 109 93 76 59 45 52  
90 74 73 45 56 48

THT-A54B 66  
284 318 263 351 338 382 175 60 34 49 61 114 106 134 109 107 122 193 260 348  
243 268 240 247 201 155 248 195 232 296 206 165 127 69 36 69 87 141 123 111  
100 188 147 148 143 162 82 89 71 89 70 107 63 70 105 98 72 50 34 57  
66 73 89 35 32 46

THT-A55A 98  
222 288 303 288 210 280 262 331 276 189 241 221 240 262 158 209 176 247 199 208  
262 285 235 181 153 235 165 200 216 249 256 152 197 178 148 104 126 76 92 148  
146 134 126 117 103 122 96 146 114 138 180 122 113 131 100 128 156 162 132 91  
91 128 133 145 136 115 97 131 142 110 99 117 104 116 109 132 123 109 73 82  
97 130 122 127 129 136 120 97 81 104 93 112 114 123 99 101 86 127

THT-A55B 98  
221 279 306 289 209 235 284 322 282 204 236 218 233 238 179 204 180 243 194 212  
264 283 226 186 151 229 166 192 215 240 226 154 201 172 147 113 122 68 93 150  
153 129 130 115 109 112 96 142 114 150 181 128 116 118 97 135 163 170 131 92  
89 138 128 141 114 128 99 138 144 109 95 117 110 111 115 136 117 106 76 84  
92 136 122 127 126 138 111 105 68 116 90 101 108 133 104 94 89 139

THT-A56A 52  
116 102 119 80 126 129 127 111 112 89 144 89 83 85 58 67 77 84 61 56  
48 75 83 91 92 67 97 79 81 83 95 92 88 84 85 102 74 137 128 119  
131 125 115 138 126 99 131 150 141 169 194 178

THT-A56B 52  
96 105 105 88 104 152 112 109 100 93 122 110 84 75 79 70 64 82 50 51  
48 69 82 87 96 71 94 64 100 76 92 90 101 66 87 102 93 136 99 116  
113 116 129 140 105 85 138 138 156 150 194 178

THT-A57A 42  
304 309 282 280 268 324 289 219 307 290 275 222 274 306 262 149 159 167 175 199  
181 139 138 200 247 190 197 171 233 177 107 109 145 192 193 186 170 112 145 100  
80 91

THT-A57B 42  
274 310 282 238 289 292 344 243 322 292 309 299 260 269 227 144 171 174 147 191  
181 141 135 205 249 155 181 174 227 164 138 115 121 188 183 191 172 113 146 94  
68 106

THT-A58A 55  
132 83 168 199 306 332 313 171 128 254 216 163 144 170 176 232 189 164 218 121  
142 146 350 537 334 441 302 301 282 260 134 163 189 269 154 250 243 245 109 119  
165 232 238 217 145 193 204 230 202 214 262 265 222 142 188

THT-A58B 55  
141 85 158 223 304 320 323 179 118 293 215 158 147 175 171 241 200 178 205 108  
144 141 344 544 335 439 308 307 309 249 133 165 189 277 167 242 277 242 128 156  
169 213 275 187 138 188 212 228 214 224 268 285 162 131 146

THT-A59A 48  
186 254 216 261 251 145 157 135 173 215 202 247 163 179 138 222 217 201 233 209  
144 192 213 240 195 183 198 309 303 276 209 147 209 217 296 313 242 259 197 221  
174 189 134 127 180 201 180 202

THT-A59B 48  
181 258 223 250 240 145 157 138 176 213 195 244 170 179 153 197 215 207 229 194  
173 199 253 234 198 185 192 314 286 297 203 130 214 233 315 299 246 244 190 221  
181 175 145 123 154 206 168 216

THT-A60A 57  
190 282 252 145 90 115 167 208 201 177 201 113 107 152 222 246 231 251 141 138  
122 121 218 150 147 90 129 205 156 131 132 115 111 150 128 125 154 111 136 172  
159 211 264 220 196 244 126 156 150 197 210 186 126 152 195 128 167

THT-A60B 57  
207 281 256 141 101 106 167 204 203 181 208 113 97 154 237 243 283 253 136 125  
109 124 188 171 150 87 128 212 150 144 120 103 128 148 128 121 142 131 122 163  
182 224 267 230 188 237 138 144 155 208 219 190 114 147 201 103 132

THT-A61A 64  
266 243 264 295 207 202 143 220 123 74 66 65 65 95 101 127 116 166 131 100  
154 193 280 218 246 231 160 162 146 198 234 290 234 240 231 232 266 265 312 264  
247 188 247 215 172 192 162 161 220 249 194 212 122 207 215 252 281 203 303 272  
225 186 196 164

THT-A61B 64  
264 235 267 290 219 198 151 203 121 66 49 67 83 71 105 120 119 153 144 81  
158 197 265 217 249 219 165 137 145 204 262 257 242 255 182 242 298 280 328 223  
255 194 245 210 182 181 171 170 212 224 197 205 136 198 218 239 279 212 279 307  
191 203 186 177

THT-A62A 58  
309 238 286 240 205 277 120 74 90 62 155 139 243 323 395 330 268 307 324 417  
357 218 187 146 182 177 76 53 107 110 210 198 198 165 175 135 91 176 197 286  
242 238 250 153 152 181 223 241 262 277 158 190 208 228 228 237 195 205

THT-A62B 58  
253 320 239 241 227 273 131 82 90 55 142 147 264 279 402 337 265 304 339 389  
352 213 190 139 184 174 78 56 96 116 216 184 203 161 169 131 93 173 179 288  
241 235 246 167 137 180 201 252 247 278 177 185 215 226 219 230 196 217

THT-A63A 49  
259 263 244 228 172 222 188 100 82 83 98 189 137 202 249 358 379 233 273 265  
374 334 191 204 177 210 142 51 46 78 103 126 197 329 348 287 162 123 255 207  
310 259 262 303 227 186 256 278 259

THT-A63B 49  
277 237 233 243 202 204 202 91 87 88 82 199 134 191 253 363 353 240 253 244  
366 339 174 205 179 199 132 69 45 62 101 113 197 313 329 295 168 129 244 206  
279 249 267 272 238 177 266 253 292

THT-A64A 55  
104 91 92 77 103 133 136 116 235 167 112 89 76 182 110 81 101 167 130 102  
152 101 183 135 88 112 66 124 138 100 127 116 121 119 156 117 140 141 148 126  
188 243 137 151 113 254 138 108 97 135 167 116 103 149 203

THT-A65A 56  
231 271 207 260 241 276 156 240 205 203 130 142 141 153 181 181 132 149 193 202  
161 170 135 159 130 98 94 140 153 177 166 108 94 162 109 73 71 64 89 57  
66 86 77 62 85 66 101 114 81 106 86 78 73 76 72 107

THT-A65B 45  
306 236 304 304 251 295 272 205 271 194 287 261 276 219 257 251 198 136 156 161  
142 208 203 139 158 224 211 176 208 233 240 213 111 155 185 238 231 179 139 139  
198 154 93 108 111

THT-A66A 71  
355 164 155 233 233 223 234 223 157 170 148 152 167 166 180 182 128 170 243 253  
219 230 196 120 217 152 131 132 113 121 183 155 110 109 80 68 82 182 245 159  
177 181 164 112 119 82 81 108 121 92 116 113 124 81 73 81 108 111 96 97  
103 75 106 101 106 141 180 141 111 123 169

THT-A66B 71

360 149 179 206 295 189 223 223 152 208 189 121 122 156 147 174 147 172 227 236  
239 246 193 123 208 154 135 126 126 109 211 159 120 118 87 62 83 180 245 166  
178 185 171 119 118 79 68 100 117 86 111 126 111 72 86 81 108 119 100 87  
104 84 96 105 114 129 190 145 120 125 172

THT-A67A 60

142 217 333 261 280 287 295 258 312 235 182 280 205 152 165 204 171 277 217 181  
142 108 90 97 133 235 192 166 190 119 118 148 98 115 123 152 101 122 141 155  
82 107 71 122 156 172 161 219 148 164 170 188 206 225 147 102 126 129 152 171

THT-A67B 60

165 232 327 253 272 286 292 281 295 239 187 256 212 153 156 208 163 270 223 176  
143 110 84 99 134 221 198 191 190 126 104 146 107 100 130 156 97 124 139 144  
96 93 79 122 172 165 158 200 147 195 173 167 198 234 141 109 125 121 137 124

THT-A68A 51

186 207 193 203 185 262 189 235 212 178 190 220 264 309 284 250 232 255 186 223  
176 236 227 226 192 227 227 209 137 165 161 182 189 186 130 135 221 277 166 216  
180 238 177 143 116 154 208 212 201 143 158

THT-A68B 51

210 195 200 209 188 268 172 221 231 168 191 206 255 337 283 247 235 259 180 224  
167 232 227 222 191 229 239 205 135 164 165 182 190 186 129 133 226 273 164 225  
179 246 162 143 134 146 223 208 163 172 158

THT-A69A 50

410 457 380 513 304 321 245 208 509 519 284 351 277 451 406 229 195 163 257 182  
355 369 369 264 155 49 85 104 67 72 81 93 75 131 141 144 190 182 282 241  
295 199 140 182 236 238 253 229 188 182

THT-A69B 50

406 482 381 489 297 347 232 228 494 530 282 343 286 428 402 222 179 164 273 208  
341 363 388 267 148 47 93 98 67 76 89 96 78 124 150 136 197 181 279 223  
278 198 142 188 228 227 263 227 177 194

THT-A70A 57

244 179 199 248 247 333 347 232 226 187 197 219 214 327 271 162 213 214 177 93  
129 250 289 366 332 374 436 520 487 376 295 247 267 235 309 402 196 301 236 404  
351 352 183 145 250 139 223 240 206 214 35 50 57 41 64 72 96

THT-A70B 57

198 183 198 259 248 337 353 213 245 171 216 267 208 304 253 151 227 220 174 96  
127 248 292 357 322 374 437 543 499 378 325 240 250 235 334 429 208 300 244 404  
361 340 178 158 238 145 216 245 197 219 38 40 57 46 54 60 81

THT-A71A 61

266 227 362 364 495 400 414 377 306 374 362 365 275 179 228 196 174 207 197 199  
135 127 114 148 238 295 217 179 110 165 136 181 120 191 115 145 125 151 188 141  
164 201 194 140 113 93 88 121 84 119 89 100 135 156 154 147 136 136 163 195  
188

THT-A71B 61

294 225 371 379 500 425 407 372 266 354 358 337 273 163 252 210 164 195 210 190  
145 126 114 156 224 310 222 173 137 167 135 177 119 157 118 151 147 149 191 138  
167 220 188 136 115 93 90 122 83 110 98 103 116 180 156 144 140 134 148 169  
185

THT-A72A 65

930 569 475 619 592 446 366 399 489 378 380 530 608 368 170 198 300 300 288 250  
195 154 217 289 326 365 220 181 267 342 359 273 159 174 211 236 150 100 223 255  
185 105 91 166 143 101 81 69 84 75 91 75 48 44 49 67 99 64 64 48  
70 117 77 122 96

THT-A72B 65

926 529 484 598 568 448 368 395 486 367 322 538 610 365 171 206 294 293 294 252  
173 153 207 285 319 364 213 193 266 339 355 275 149 177 218 249 145 105 223 258  
192 104 92 162 152 102 76 65 86 86 88 70 49 46 50 68 96 67 59 50  
80 112 72 125 91

THT-A73A 68

487 478 368 251 218 259 279 433 279 186 232 255 165 90 101 160 156 205 116 145  
223 326 378 276 232 198 247 140 93 124 118 201 187 98 131 144 98 253 322 226  
188 135 139 166 171 167 183 198 131 134 109 100 131 103 102 111 128 213 82 65  
52 44 81 77 63 67 60 101

THT-A73B 68

471 479 396 256 218 265 291 436 286 226 241 256 165 93 108 148 154 219 143 154  
213 329 375 272 223 201 250 145 86 130 120 193 170 99 122 143 106 242 340 258  
182 135 141 169 175 162 182 196 137 131 122 96 130 104 100 115 125 204 74 75  
50 48 85 86 63 71 73 88

THT-A74A 50

583 311 195 190 149 216 129 122 220 282 275 71 63 89 112 56 57 76 89 86  
137 186 107 123 71 123 166 103 131 100 103 186 88 244 273 352 152 132 146 195  
261 312 257 234 159 283 309 116 187 167

THT-A74B 50

592 318 189 190 216 220 123 118 197 309 261 57 67 88 129 58 57 76 90 90  
123 200 105 125 61 114 157 98 129 103 104 193 80 250 263 359 144 132 169 205  
263 334 271 225 154 291 157 144 106 180

THT-A75A 67

195 170 240 210 102 160 113 249 435 289 263 265 420 361 397 355 336 366 452 399  
334 278 251 370 370 204 330 256 291 312 236 117 195 196 136 227 185 180 107 104  
62 57 112 116 112 140 127 125 183 172 147 174 188 219 342 152 95 67 138 110  
141 148 157 193 131 99 99

THT-A75B 67

213 170 246 204 110 169 104 254 423 303 262 272 426 374 407 357 341 360 425 392  
316 278 255 354 371 213 329 265 284 331 227 112 199 196 143 223 180 181 112 102  
58 58 105 131 92 146 128 124 175 169 139 168 186 211 333 156 88 70 135 115  
143 142 158 201 147 89 89

THT-A76A 48

313 342 192 307 553 437 215 286 251 283 361 321 186 275 330 212 292 335 383 269  
127 56 39 54 55 42 61 82 77 84 57 65 55 58 75 113 100 69 56 106  
103 123 166 180 249 282 141 159

THT-A76B 48

317 344 206 308 547 439 209 290 249 314 353 330 196 267 355 203 298 340 395 265  
121 59 41 56 54 33 65 77 81 81 60 62 57 54 66 115 100 69 56 109  
90 139 167 182 234 270 151 172

THT-A77A 60

343 287 173 202 337 430 427 309 438 321 173 189 214 255 342 188 173 260 248 241  
191 268 244 263 161 147 223 296 263 283 240 303 335 301 138 176 270 139 199 254  
231 214 105 48 43 45 61 50 57 104 129 126 115 119 168 126 155 202 188 199

THT-A77B 60  
347 270 184 217 315 415 440 313 423 352 137 198 199 285 313 199 170 283 243 238  
230 245 276 286 143 148 218 296 270 284 262 315 350 307 115 183 275 145 200 257  
244 208 94 39 53 48 63 43 71 107 126 124 115 122 152 133 154 197 185 206

THT-A78A 78  
133 197 197 166 206 179 193 160 114 107 140 124 123 113 136 134 65 120 141 218  
231 176 192 261 198 198 286 283 344 351 470 380 371 243 163 231 229 119 157 104  
194 221 157 139 137 201 109 176 227 189 171 149 119 133 148 146 133 155 160 159  
166 148 141 167 131 168 216 177 130 99 164 114 211 195 200 229 221 131

THT-A78B 78  
128 204 193 166 198 178 189 159 118 79 85 123 118 117 144 117 70 121 143 209  
232 156 196 272 215 193 291 283 346 352 450 377 363 252 145 236 231 108 155 105  
189 223 153 143 149 202 108 173 231 196 180 146 126 130 147 153 127 148 168 150  
170 152 134 165 133 177 204 185 116 103 165 117 204 199 202 222 216 137

THT-A79A 70  
129 198 202 268 269 262 234 244 364 483 336 134 119 114 121 119 108 83 90 129  
284 424 406 586 608 551 447 460 463 433 359 303 207 39 59 102 128 135 266 140  
101 220 290 216 235 224 336 172 232 284 234 146 122 100 171 103 140 86 95 168  
206 116 178 146 123 73 78 63 106 122

THT-A79B 70  
151 188 197 271 269 264 232 248 351 459 347 132 141 122 128 127 100 78 83 152  
284 415 402 572 628 555 449 470 468 442 348 296 204 57 60 89 133 137 262 148  
109 229 285 231 244 241 339 164 228 278 207 140 124 96 164 105 140 92 93 162  
218 125 173 133 115 81 73 67 116 93

THT-A80A 69  
461 343 312 244 201 141 444 360 533 606 258 430 364 439 590 375 383 257 234 229  
227 251 350 368 461 393 353 172 136 280 378 223 317 301 473 404 351 215 221 342  
205 443 465 378 316 140 83 65 101 69 92 118 164 156 182 174 187 239 230 215  
245 234 136 101 173 144 204 208 219

THT-A80B 69  
455 341 286 268 237 166 441 355 538 575 257 415 362 458 607 382 380 267 243 222  
232 257 342 371 474 378 357 168 148 273 379 212 328 303 482 391 355 219 224 337  
213 449 460 390 312 128 99 67 95 75 92 116 160 162 160 175 187 246 225 214  
266 237 142 96 177 140 209 195 211

THT-A81A 49  
244 256 215 171 352 194 268 344 266 259 363 236 399 178 340 378 355 201 170 210  
152 275 374 301 307 274 284 340 354 359 267 268 283 329 320 344 262 301 162 186  
208 241 217 151 240 197 238 271 263

THT-A81B 49  
226 265 227 180 316 190 268 280 289 254 348 265 379 206 350 384 335 198 198 229  
153 279 345 301 307 270 291 341 344 383 230 327 296 317 330 338 258 305 165 191  
209 250 213 152 248 201 236 279 278

## APPENDIX

### Tree-Ring Dating

#### The Principles of Tree-Ring Dating

Tree-ring dating, or *dendrochronology* as it is known, is discussed in some detail in the Laboratory's Monograph, '*An East Midlands Master Tree-Ring Chronology and its uses for dating Vernacular Buildings*' (Laxton and Litton 1988b) and, for example, in *Tree-Ring Dating and Archaeology* (Baillie 1982) or *A Slice Through Time* (Baillie 1995). Here we will give the bare outlines. Each year an oak tree grows an extra ring on the outside of its trunk and all its branches just inside its bark. The width of this annual ring depends largely on the weather during the growing season, about April to October, and possibly also on the weather during the previous year. Good growing seasons give rise to relatively wide rings, poor ones to very narrow rings and average ones to relatively average ring widths. Since the climate is so variable from year to year, almost random-like, the widths of these rings will also appear random-like in sequence, reflecting the seasons. This is illustrated in Figure 1 where, for example, the widest rings appear at irregular intervals. This is the key to dating by tree rings, or rather, by their widths. Records of the average ring widths, one for each year for the last 1000 years or more, are available for different areas. These are called master chronologies. Because of the random-like nature of these sequences of widths, there is usually only one position at which a sequence of ring widths from a sample of timber with at least 70 rings will match a master. This will date the timber and, in particular, the last ring.

If the bark is still on the sample, as in Figure 1, then the date of the last ring will be the date of felling of the oak from which it was cut. There is much evidence that in medieval times oaks cut down for building purposes were used almost immediately, usually within the year or so (Rackham 1976). Hence if bark is present on several main timbers in a building, none of which appear reused or are later insertions, and if they all have the same date for their last ring, then we can be quite confident that this is the date of construction. If there is no bark on the sample, then we have to make an estimate of the felling date; how this is done is explained below.

#### The Practice of Tree-Ring Dating at the University of Nottingham Tree-Ring dating Laboratory

1. *Inspecting the Building and Sampling the Timbers.* Together with a building historian we inspect the timbers in a building to try to ensure that those sampled are not reused or later insertions. Sampling is almost always done by coring into the timber, which has the great advantage that we can sample *in situ* timbers and those judged best to give the date of construction, or phase of construction if there is more than one in the building. The timbers to be sampled are also inspected to see how many rings they have. We normally look for timbers with at least 70 rings, and preferably more. With fewer rings than this, 50 for example, sequences of widths become difficult to match to a unique position within a master sequence of ring widths and so are difficult to date (Litton and Zainodin 1991). The cross-section of the rafter shown in Figure 2 has about 120 rings; about 20 of which are sapwood rings. Similarly the core has just over 100 rings.

To ensure that we are getting the date of the building as a whole, or the whole of a phase of construction if there is more than one, about 8 to 10 samples per phase are usually taken. Sometimes we take many more, especially if the construction is complicated. One reason for taking so many samples is that, in general, some will fail to give a date. There may be many reasons why a particular sequence of ring widths from a sample of timber fails to give a date even though others from the same building do. For example, a particular tree may have grown in an odd ecological niche, so odd indeed that the widths of its rings were determined by factors other than the local climate! In such circumstances it will be impossible to date a timber from this tree using the master sequence whose widths, we can assume, were predominantly determined by the local climate at the time.

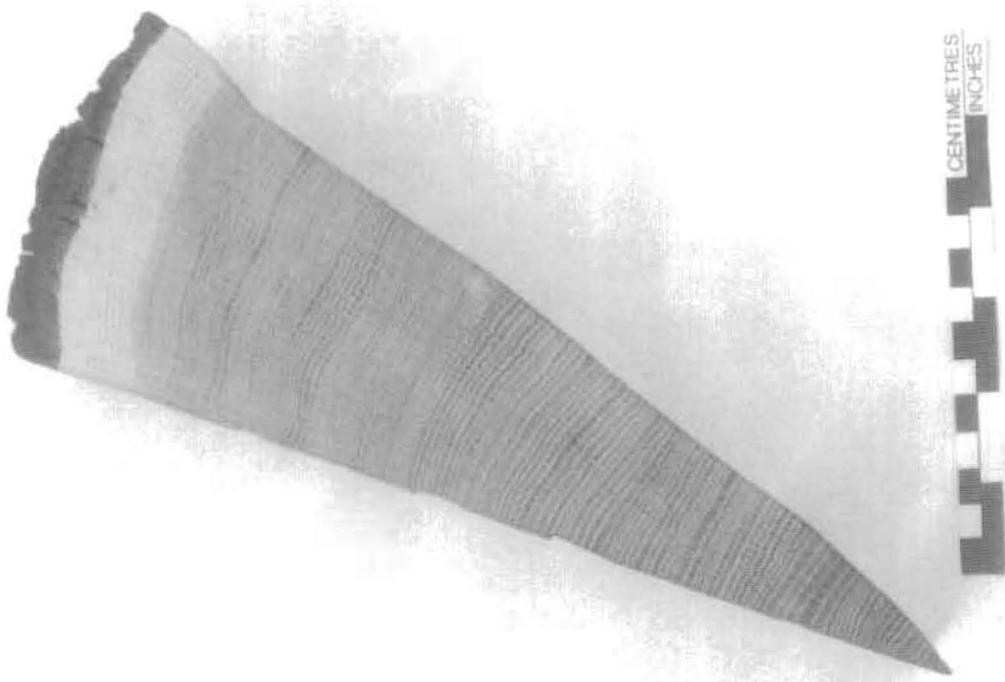


Fig 1. A wedge of oak from a tree felled in 1976. It shows the annual growth rings, one for each year from the innermost ring to the last ring on the outside just inside the bark. The year of each ring can be determined by counting back from the outside ring, which grew in 1976.

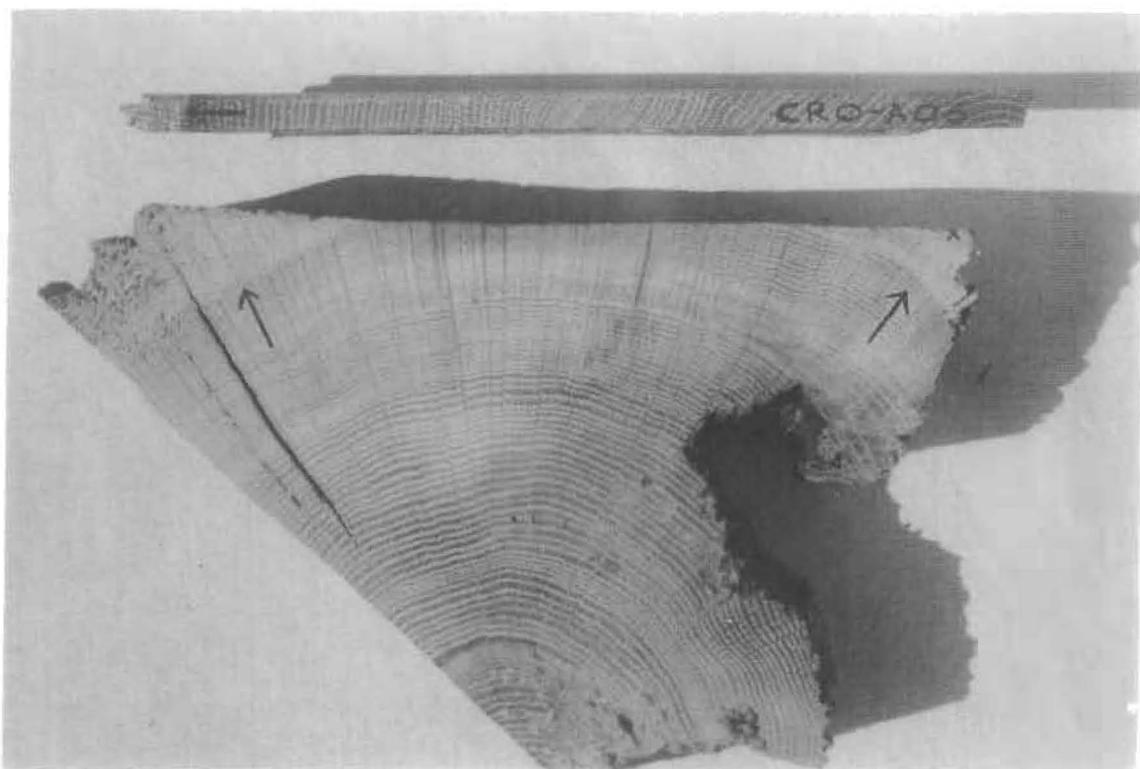


Fig 2. Cross-section of a rafter showing the presence of sapwood rings in the corners, the arrow is pointing to the heartwood/sapwood boundary (H/S). Also a core with sapwood; again the arrow is pointing to the H/S. The core is about the size of a pencil.



Fig 3. Measuring ring widths under a microscope. The microscope is fixed while the sample is on a moving platform. The total sequence of widths is measured twice to ensure that an error has not been made. This type of apparatus is needed to process a large number of samples on a regular basis.

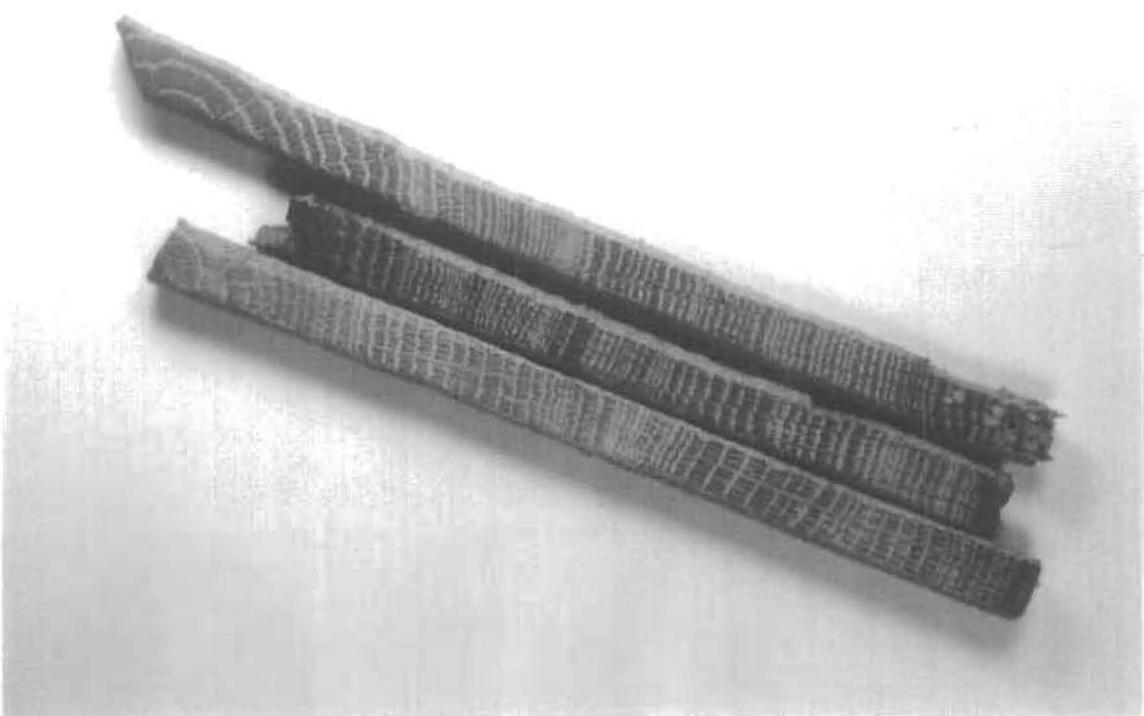


Fig 4. Three cores from timbers in a building. They come from trees growing at the same time. Notice that, although the sequences of widths look similar, they are not identical. This is typical.

Sampling is done by coring into the timber with a hollow corer attached to an electric drill and usually from its outer rings inwards towards where the centre of the tree, the pith, is judged to be. An illustration of a core is shown in Figure 2; it is about 15cm long and 1cm diameter. Great care has to be taken to ensure that as few as possible of the outer rings are lost. This can be difficult as these outer rings are often very soft (see below on sapwood). Each sample is given a code which identifies uniquely which timber it comes from, which building it is from and where the building is located. For example, CRO-A06 is the sixth core taken from the first building (A) sampled by the Laboratory in Cropwell Bishop. Where it came from in that building will be shown in the sampling records and drawings. No structural damage is done to any timbers by coring, nor does it weaken them.

During the initial inspection of the building and its timbers the dendrochronologist may come to the conclusion that, as far as can be judged, none of the timbers have sufficient rings in them for dating purposes and may advise against sampling to save further unwarranted expense.

All sampling by the Laboratory is undertaken according to current Health and Safety Standards. The Laboratory is insured with the CBA.

2. **Measuring Ring Widths.** Each core is sanded down with a belt sander using medium-grit paper and then finished by hand with flourgrade-grit paper. The rings are then clearly visible and differentiated from each other with a result very much like that shown in Figure 2. The core is then mounted on a movable table below a microscope and the ring-widths measured individually from the innermost ring to the outermost. The widths are automatically recorded in a computer file as they are measured (see Fig 3).
3. **Cross-matching and Dating the Samples.** Because of the factors besides the local climate which may determine the annual widths of a tree's rings, no two sequences of ring widths from different oaks growing at the same time are exactly alike (Fig 4). Indeed, the sequences may not be exactly alike even when the trees are growing near to each other. Consequently, in the Laboratory we do not attempt to match two sequences of ring widths by eye, or graphically, or by any other subjective method. Instead, it is done objectively (ie statistically) on a computer by a process called cross-matching. The output from the computer tells us the extent of correlation between two sample sequences of widths or, if we are dating, between a sample sequence of widths and the master, at each relative position of one to the other (offsets). The extent of the correlation at an offset is determined by the *t-value* (defined in almost any introductory book on statistics). That offset with the maximum t-value among the t-values at all the offsets will be the best candidate for dating one sequence relative to the other. If one of these is a master chronology, then this will date the other. Experiments carried out in the past with sequences from oaks of known date suggest that a t-value of at least 4.5, and preferably 5.0, is usually adequate for the dating to be accepted with reasonable confidence (Laxton *et al* 1988a,b; Howard *et al* 1984 - 1995).

This is illustrated in Fig 5 with timbers from one of the roofs of Lincoln Cathedral. Here four sequences of ring widths, LIN- C04, 05, 08, and 45, have been cross-matched with each other. The ring widths themselves have been omitted in the *bar-diagram*, as is usual, but the offsets at which they best cross-match each other are shown; eg. C08 matches C45 best when it is at a position starting 20 rings after the first ring of 45, and similarly for the others. The actual t-values between the four at these offsets of best correlations are in the matrix. Thus at the offset of +20 rings, the t-value between C45 and C08 is 5.6 and is the maximum between these two whatever the position of one sequence relative to the other.

It is standard practice in our Laboratory first to cross-match as many as possible of the sequences of the samples in a building and then to form an average from them. This average is called a site sequence of the building being dated and is illustrated in Fig 5. The fifth bar at the bottom is a site sequence for a roof at Lincoln Cathedral and is constructed from the matching sequences from four timbers. The site sequence width for each year is the average of the widths in each of the sample sequences which has a width for that year. The actual sequence of widths of this site sequence is stored on the computer. The reason for creating site sequences is that it is usually easier to date an average sequence of ring widths with a master sequence than it is to date the individual component sample sequences separately.

average sequence of ring widths with a master sequence than it is to date the individual component sample sequences separately.

This straightforward method of cross-matching several sample sequences with each other one at a time is called the 'maximal t-value' method. The actual method of cross-matching a group of sequences of ring-widths used in the Laboratory involves grouping and averaging the ring-width sequences and is called the 'Litton-Zainodin Grouping Procedure'. This was developed and tested in the Laboratory and has been published (Litton and Zainodin 1991; Laxton *et al* 1988a). To illustrate the difference between the two approaches with the above example, consider sequences C08 and C05. They are the most similar pair with a t-value of 10.4. Therefore, these two are first averaged with the first ring of C05 at +17 rings relative to C08 (the offset at which they match each other). This average sequence is then used in place of the individual sequences C08 and C05. The cross-matching continues in this way gradually building up averages at each stage eventually to form the site sequence.

4. ***Estimating the Felling Date.*** If the bark is present on a sample, then the date of its last ring is the date of the felling of its tree. Actually it could be the year after if it had been felled in the first three months before any new growth had started, but this is not too important a consideration in most cases. The actual bark may not be present on a timber in a building, though the dendrochronologist who is sampling can often see from its surface that only the bark is missing. In these cases the date of the last ring is still the date of felling.

Quite often some, though not all, of the original outer rings are missing on a timber. The outer rings on an oak, called sapwood rings, are usually lighter than the inner rings, the heartwood, and so are relatively easy to identify. For example, they can be seen in two upper corners of the rafter and at the outer end of the core in Figure 2. More importantly for dendrochronology, the sapwood is relatively soft and so liable to insect attack and wear and tear. The builder, therefore, may remove some of the sapwood for precisely for these reasons. Nevertheless, if at least some of the sapwood rings are left on a sample, we will know that not too many rings have been lost since felling. Thus in these circumstances the date of the present last ring is at least close to the date of the original last ring on the tree, and so to the date of felling.

Various estimates have been made for the average number of sapwood rings in a mature oak. One estimate is 30 rings, based on data from living oaks. So, in the case of the core in Figure 2 where 9 sapwood rings remain, this would give an estimate for the felling date of 21 ( $= 30 - 9$ ) years later than of the date of the last ring on the core. Actually, it is better in these situations to give an estimated range for the felling date. Another estimate is that in 95% of mature oaks there are between 15 and 50 sapwood rings. So in this example this would mean that the felling took place between 6 ( $= 15 - 9$ ) and 41 ( $= 50 - 9$ ) years after the date of the last ring on the core and is expected to be right in at least 95% of the cases (Hughes *et al* 1981; see also Hillam *et al* 1987).

Data from the Laboratory has shown that when sequences are considered together in groups, rather than separately, the estimates for the number of sapwood can be put at between 15 and 40 rings in 95% of the cases with the expected number being 25 rings. We would use these estimates, for example, in calculating the range for the common felling date of the four sequences from Lincoln Cathedral using the average position of the heartwood/sapwood boundary (Fig 5). These new estimates are now used by us in all our publications except for timbers from Kent and Nottinghamshire where 25 and between 15 to 35 sapwood rings, respectively, is used instead (Pearson 1995).

More precise estimates of the felling date and range can often be obtained using knowledge of a particular case and information gathered at the time of sampling. For example, at the time of sampling the dendrochronologist may have noted that the timber from which the core of Figure 2 was taken still had complete sapwood. Sapwood rings were only lost in coring, because of their softness. By measuring in the timber the depth of sapwood lost, say 2 cm., a reasonable estimate can be made of the number of sapwood rings missing from the core, say 12 to 15 rings in this case. By adding on 12 to 15 years to the date of the last ring on the sample a good tight estimate for the range of the felling date can be obtained, which is often better than the 15 to 40 years later we would have estimated without this observation.

### T-value/Offset Matrix

	C45	C08	C05	C04
C45		+20	+37	+47
C08	5.6		+17	+27
C05	5.2	10.4		+10
C04	5.9	3.7	5.1	

### Bar Diagram

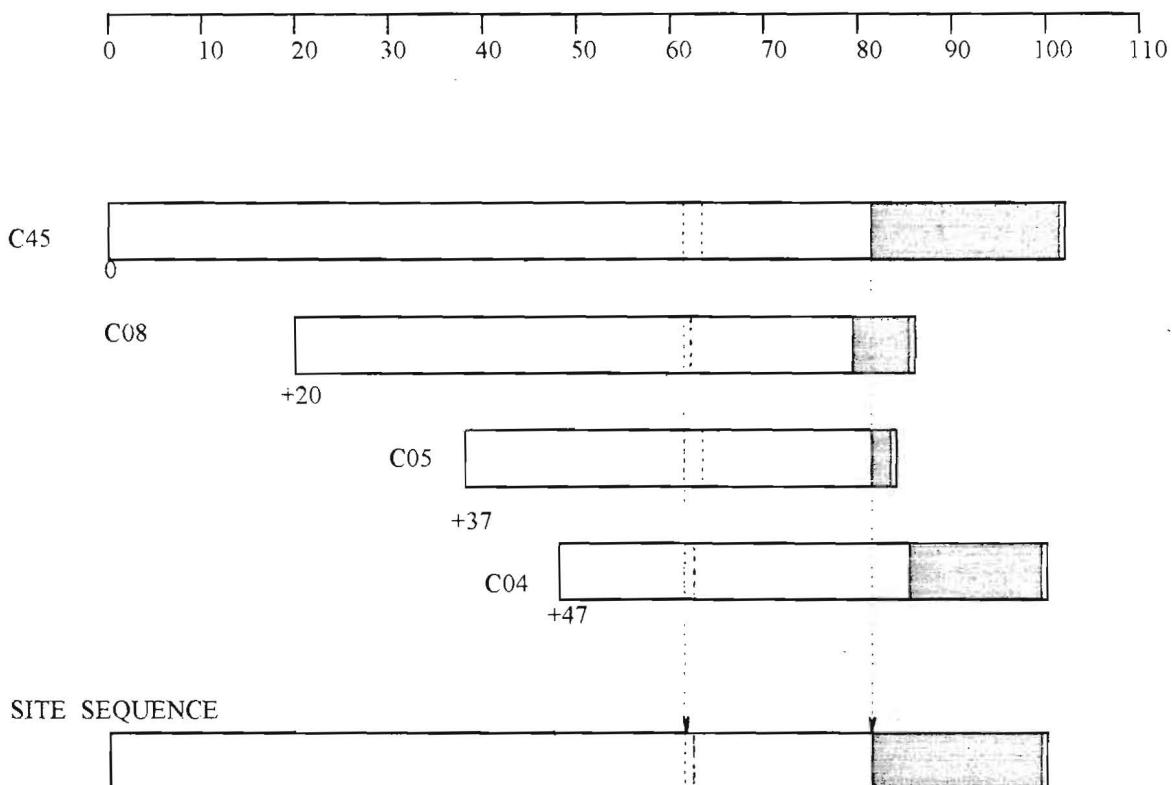


Fig 5. Cross-matching of four sequences from a Lincoln Cathedral roof and the formation of a site sequence from them.

The *bar diagram* represents these sequences without the rings themselves. The length of the bar is proportional to the number of rings in the sequence. Here the four sequences are set at relative positions (*offsets*) to each other at which they have maximum correlation as measured by the *t-values*.

The *t-value offset* matrix contains the maximum t-values below the diagonal and the offsets above it. Thus, the maximum t-value between C08 and C45 occurs at the offset of +20 rings and the t-value is then 5.6.

The *site sequence* is composed of the average of the corresponding widths, as illustrated with one width.

Even if all the sapwood rings are missing on all the timbers sampled, an estimate of the felling date is still possible in certain cases. For provided the original last heartwood ring of the tree, called the heartwood/sapwood boundary (H/S), is still on some of the samples, an estimate for the felling date of the group of trees can be obtained by adding on the full 25 years, or 15 to 40 for the range of felling dates.

If none of the timbers have their heartwood/sapwood boundaries, then only a *post quem* date for felling is possible.

5. ***Estimating the Date of Construction.*** There is a considerable body of evidence in the data collected by the Laboratory that the oak timbers used in vernacular buildings, at least, were used 'green' (see also Rackham (1976)). Hence provided the samples are taken *in situ*, and several dated with the same estimated common felling date, then this felling date will give an estimated date for the construction of the building, or for the phase of construction. If for some reason or other we are rather restricted in what samples we can take, then an estimated common felling date may not be such a precise estimate of the date of construction. More sampling may be needed for this.
6. ***Master Chronological Sequences.*** Ultimately, to date a sequence of ring widths, or a site sequence, we need a master sequence of dated ring widths with which to cross-match it, a Master Chronology. To construct such a sequence we have to start with a sequence of widths whose dates are known and this means beginning with a sequence from an oak tree whose date of felling is known. In Fig 6 such a sequence is SHE-T, which came from a tree in Sherwood Forest which was blown down in a recent gale. After this other sequences which cross-match with it are added and gradually the sequence is 'pushed back in time' as far as the age of samples will allow. This process is illustrated in Fig 6. We have a master chronological sequence of widths for Nottinghamshire and East Midlands oak for each year from AD 882 to 1981. It is described in great detail in Laxton and Litton 1988b, but the components it contains are shown here in the form of a bar diagram. As can be seen, it is well replicated in that for each year in this period there are several sample sequences having widths for that year. The master is the average of these. This master can now be used to date oak from this area and from the surrounding areas where the climate is very similar to that in the East Midlands. The Laboratory has also constructed a master for Kent (Laxton and Litton 1989). The method the Laboratory uses to construct a master sequence, such as the East Midlands and Kent, is completely objective and uses the Litton-Zainodin grouping procedure (Laxton *et al* 1988a). Other laboratories and individuals have constructed masters for other areas and have made them available. As well as these masters, local (dated) site chronologies can be used to date other buildings from nearby. The Laboratory has hundreds of these site sequences from many parts of England and Wales covering many short periods.
7. ***Ring-width Indices.*** Tree-ring dating can be done by cross-matching the ring widths themselves, as described above. However, it is advantageous to modify the widths first. Because different trees grow at different rates and because a young oak grows in a different way from an older oak, irrespective of the climate, the widths are first standardized before any matching between them is attempted. These standard widths are known as ring-width indices and were first used in dendrochronology by Baillie and Pilcher (1973). The exact form they take is explained in this paper and in the appendix of Laxton and Litton (1988b) and is illustrated in the graphs in Fig 7. Here ring-widths are plotted vertically, one for each year of growth. In the upper sequence (a), the generally large early growth after 1810 is very apparent as is the smaller generally later growth from about 1900 onwards. A similar difference can be observed in the lower sequence starting in 1835. In both the widths are also changing rapidly from year to year. The peaks are the wide rings and the troughs are the narrow rings, hopefully corresponding to good and poor growing seasons, respectively. The two corresponding sequences of Baillie-Pilcher indices are plotted in (b) where the differences in the early and late growths have been removed and only the rapidly changing peaks and troughs remain only associated with the common climatic signal and so make cross-matching easier.

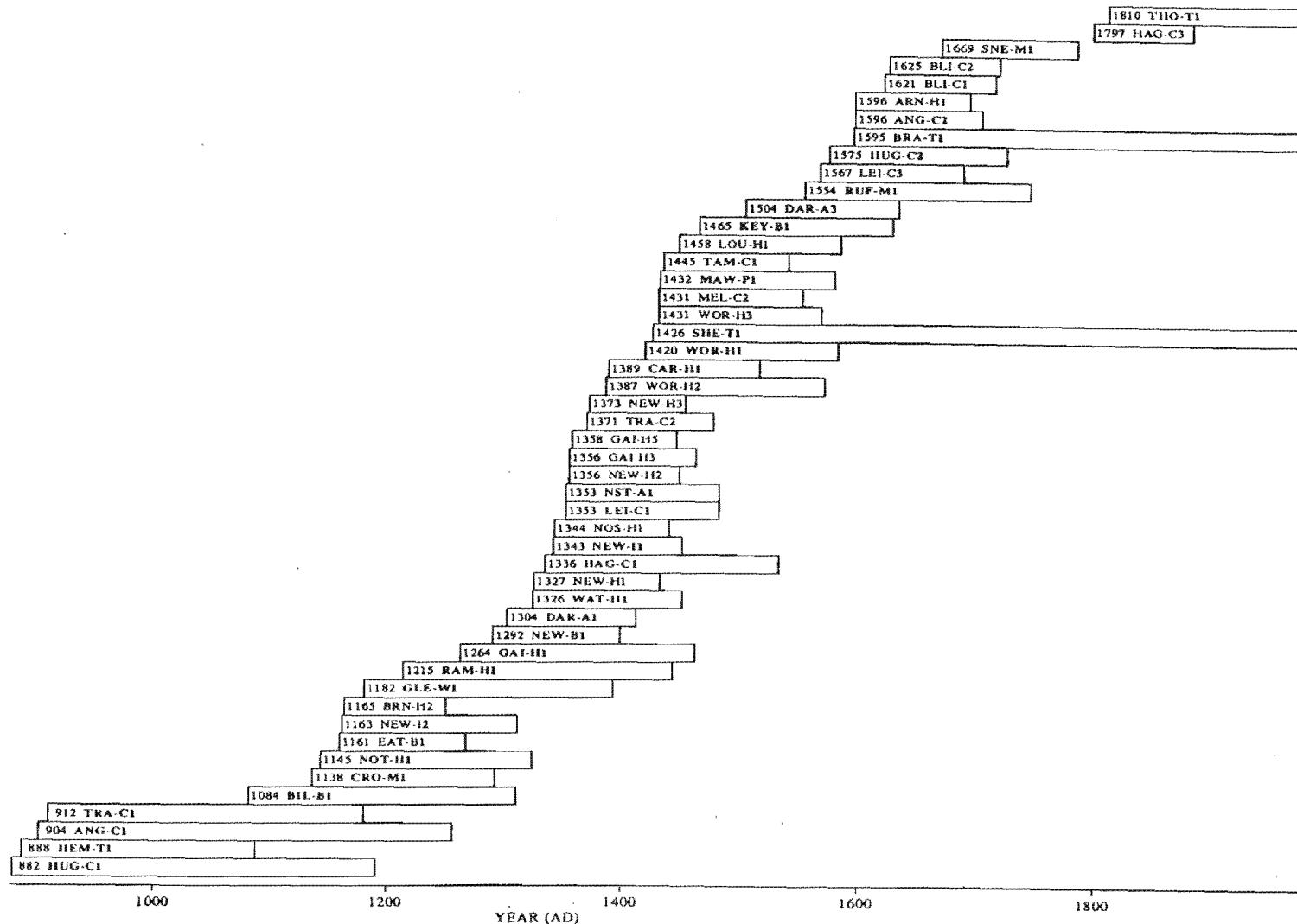


Fig 6. Bar diagram showing the relative positions and dates of the first rings of the component site sequences in the East Midlands Master Dendrochronological Sequence, EM08/87.

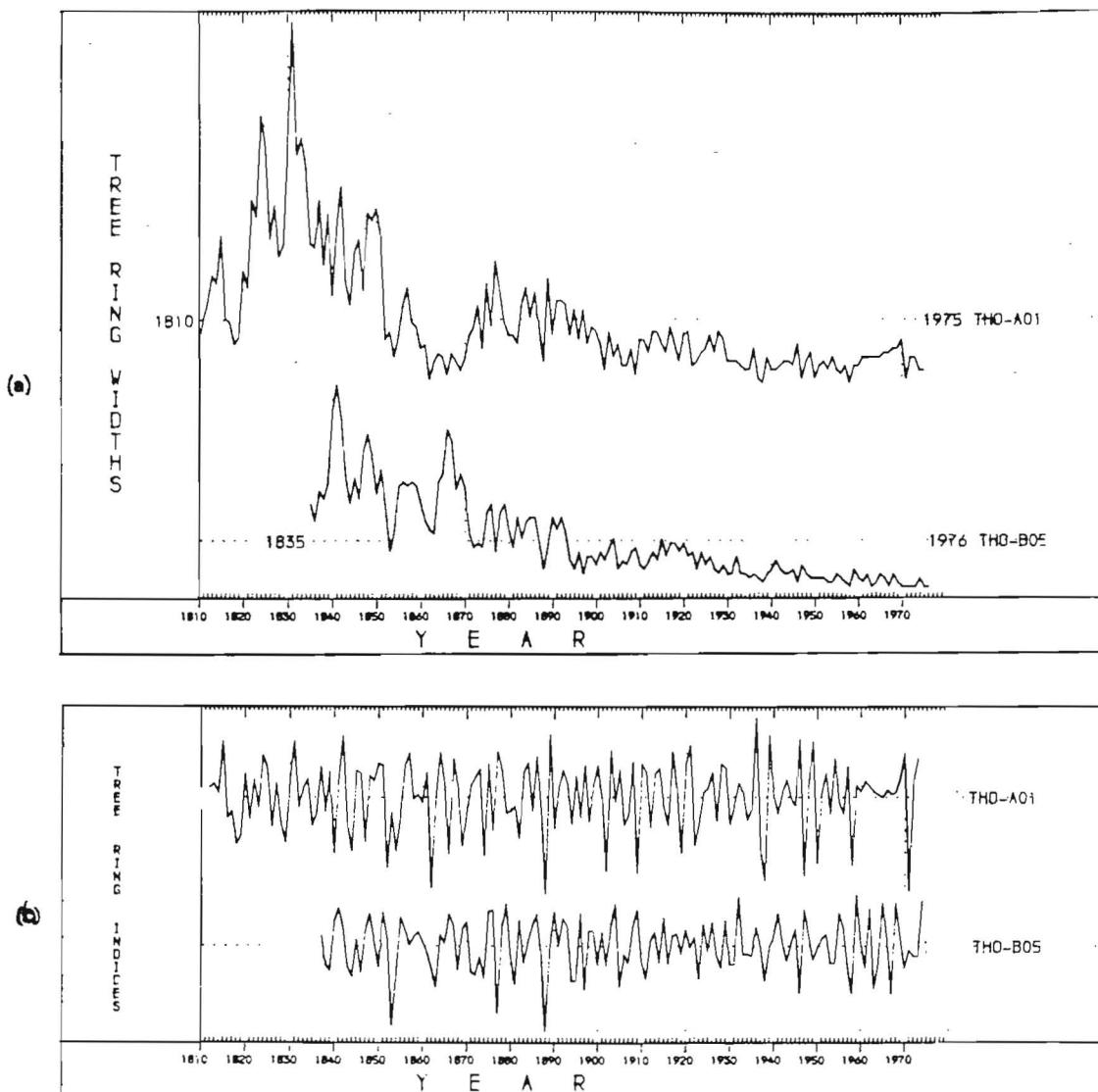


Fig 7. (a) The raw ring-widths of two samples, THO-A01 and THO-B05, whose felling dates are known. Here the ring widths are plotted vertically, one for each year, so that peaks represent wide rings and troughs narrow ones. Notice the growth-trends in each; on average the earlier rings of the young tree are wider than the later ones of the older tree in both sequences.

(b) The *Baillie-Pilcher indices* of the above widths. The growth-trends have been removed completely.

## REFERENCES

- Baillie, M G L, 1982 *Tree-Ring Dating and Archaeology*, London.
- Baillie, M G L, 1995 *A Slice Through Time*, London
- Baillie, M G L, and Pilcher, J R, 1973, A simple cross-dating program for tree-ring research, *Tree-Ring Bulletin*, **33**, 7-14
- Hillam, J, Morgan, R A, and Tyers, I, 1987, Sapwood estimates and the dating of short ring sequences, *Applications of tree-ring studies*, BAR Int Ser, **3**, 165-85
- Howard, R E, Laxton, R R, Litton, C D, and Simpson, W G, 1984-95, Nottingham University Tree-Ring Dating Laboratory Results, *Vernacular Architecture*, **15 - 26**
- Hughes, M K, Milson, S J, and Leggett, P A, 1981 Sapwood estimates in the interpretation of tree-ring dates, *J Archaeol Sci*, **8**, 381-90
- Laxton, R R, Litton, R R, and Zainodin, H J, 1988a An objective method for forming a master ring-width sequence, *PACT*, **22**, 25-35
- Laxton, R R, and Litton, C D, 1988b *An East Midlands Master Chronology and its use for dating vernacular buildings*, University of Nottingham, Department of Archaeology Publication, Monograph Series III
- Laxton, R R, and Litton, C D, 1989 Construction of a Kent Master Dendrochronological Sequence for Oak, A.D. 1158 to 1540, *Medieval Archaeol*, **33**, 90-8
- Litton, C D, and Zainodin, H J, 1991 Statistical models of Dendrochronology, *J Archaeol Sci*, **18**, 429-40
- Pearson, S, 1995 *The Medieval Houses of Kent, An Historical Analysis*, London
- Rackham, O, 1976 *Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape*, London