Ann Hudson

Notes: Alphabetization is word-by-word. A page reference followed by *illus* indicates an illustration or illustrations; there may also be relevant text on these pages. A page reference followed by n indicates a note or notes on that page. References to the colour plate section are given as 'Plate 1' etc. In the 'Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2016' section, pages 143 to 166, entries are made only for site names; sites which produced little of archaeological interest are omitted. Entries for periods (for example, 'Anglo-Saxon period') give page references for complete articles containing relevant material.

```
A14 Cambridge to Huntingdon Improvements, fieldwork
                                                                    Bassingbourn
       sites, 143-144
                                                                       Domesday owners and tenants, 58
Abington Piggots, Domesday owners and tenants, 58
                                                                       Iron Age ditches, 16
Adams, William (Staffordshire potter, 18th-century), 85
                                                                    Batson family (Horseheath, 18th-century), 108-109
                                                                    Beckley, Ruth see Hatton, Rebecca Casa
agriculture, evidence for
   Iron Age and Roman, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens and
                                                                    Bedford, Earls of see Russell
       other sites, 67, 74
                                                                    Bedford Level Corporation, 117
  see also animal bone; cereals; cheese presses; livestock
                                                                    Bedford River see Old and New Bedford Rivers
       husbandry; ridge and furrow
                                                                    Belsar's Fort ('Belsers'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 117, 118
Alan of Brittany, Count (d 1093), Domesday holdings in
       Cambridgeshire, 57, 58
                                                                    Black Ditches, relationship with Cambridgeshire Dykes, 8
Alconbury/Alconbury Weald, fieldwork sites, 144, 159–160
                                                                            illus, 17 illus, 18
Aldreth ('Audrey'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119
                                                                    Black Peak Farm see Melbourn
Alington family, 99–104, 105
                                                                    Blackbourn, Kathryn see Lyons
Alington, Hildebrand, 5th Lord Alington of Killard
                                                                    Blake, Mary Ann, m (1772) Thomas Bromley, 2nd Lord
       (1641-1723), 104
                                                                            Montfort, 107
Alington, William, 3rd Lord Alington of Killard, later 1st
                                                                    bone see animal bone; burials and graves
       Lord Alington of Wymondley (d 1684), 100-104
                                                                    Boreham, Steve, on pollen and geology from Cambridge,
Allen, Martin, on coins and jettons from Cambridge, 61-88
                                                                            61-88
Allen, Steve, on wood from Cambridge, 61-88
                                                                    Borough Hill see Sawston
                                                                    Boston (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124
Allington Hill Ditches, origins, 8 illus, 15 illus, 17 illus, 19, 20
       illus
                                                                    Bottisham, fieldwork sites, 144-145
Anglo-Saxon period
                                                                    Boulton, Chris, on molluscs from Cambridge, 61-88
   Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and
                                                                    boundaries
       elsewhere, 61-88 illus, Plate 2
                                                                       Iron Age ditches as territorial boundaries, 7-22 illus
   see also Saxo-Norman period
                                                                       see also enclosures; parish boundaries
animal bone, Roman, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 74
   cattle, 74
                                                                       fieldwork sites, 145
   sheep/goat, 74
                                                                       medieval watermill, 51
Appleby, Grahame, on ceramic building material from
                                                                    Brampton
       Cambridge, 61-88
                                                                       A14 road improvement sites, 23, 44, 45 illus, 46, 143
architecture see country houses
                                                                       Brampton Hut, 145
Ashmole, Elias (1617–92), and Dugdale's tour of the Fens
                                                                       Brampton Park/RAF Brampton, 23, 146
       (1657), 117, 126n, 127n, 128n
                                                                          early Roman pottery production, 23-48 illus, 146, Plates
Ashwell see Deadman's Hill Ditches
                                                                            1-4
Ashwell Street, and origins of Cambridgeshire Dykes, 7, 8
                                                                       place name, 43
                                                                       Thrapston Road, 145-146
       illus, 9, 10 illus, 17 illus
Aubigny, Esme, Lord, later Earl of March and Duke of
                                                                    Bran Ditch (Heydon Ditch), Early Iron Age origins, 7-22 illus
       Lennox (d 1624), 89-90
                                                                    Brandon River (Little Ouse), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118
Axholme, Isle of (N Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 117,
                                                                            illus, 119
                                                                    Brent Ditch, origins, 7, 8 illus, 15 illus, 17 illus, 18
                                                                    Bridgs, ____ (Great Gidding, fl 1626), 97
Bamforth, Mike, on wood and timber from Cambridge,
                                                                    Brogden, ____ (Cambridge, fl 1748), 84
       61 - 88
                                                                    Bromley family (Horseheath, 18th-century), 104–108, 110
Bankes, _
          __ (curate, fl 1794), 133
                                                                    Bromley, Henry, 1st Lord Montfort (1705-55), 105-106, 107,
Barbados, sugar plantations, 105, 107
Barber, Edward (Denver, fl 1657), 126n
                                                                    Bromley, John (d 1707), 104-105
Barley (Herts), Iron Age site, 17 illus, 18
                                                                    Bromley, Thomas, 2nd Lord Montfort (d 1799), 107-108, 110
Barnes, Edward (Luddington, fl 1626), 97
```

Campbell, Colen, Vitruvius Britannicus (1725), Horseheath Bronze Age Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and Hall, 101, 102-103 illus, 105 elsewhere, 61-88 illus, Plate 2 Carr Dyke, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 123 Thorney, Willow Hall Farm Quarry, 137-138 illus Castle, Colonel Robert (East Hatley, fl 1657), 119 (Little Gidding, fl 1626), 97 Castor, primary school, 163 Broomfield, David, on heraldry on stone from Cambridge, cattle see animal bone; livestock husbandry 61 - 88Caxton, Ermine Street, 150 Buckden cellars, post-medieval, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 80 illus, bishop of Lincoln's palace, 131 ceramics see cheese presses; clay tobacco pipes; pottery fieldwork sites, 146-147 buildings see country houses cereals, charred plant remains from Brampton kilns, Roman, __ (curate, fl 1811–12), 134 40 - 43burials and graves, Roman, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Cessford, Craig, 'Riparian Cambridge: archaeological Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 69, 72 illus, 74, 76 excavations near the River Cam at WYNG Gardens, Burrough Green, The Folly, London Road, Six Mile Bottom, Thompson's Lane, and elsewhere', 61-88 illus, Plate 147 Burton Latimer (Northants), clergy, 19th-century, 134 cesspits, post-medieval, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 78-82Burwell, fieldwork sites, 147 charred plant remains/charcoal, Roman, from Brampton Cam, river kilns, 40-43 and watermills in Domesday Book, 49, 50, 52, 53 illus, Chatteris ('Charteriz'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 54-56, 57, 58, 59 see also Cambridge, Thompson's Lane, WYNG Gardens cheese presses, ceramic, Roman, from Brampton kilns, 26, and other sites 29, 31, 34, 38, 40, 46 Cambridge Cheney, Thomas (fl 1510), 89 Cherry Hinton general fieldwork sites, 147-150 Hatherdene Close, 148 watermills in Domesday Book, 49, 50, 51, 53 illus, 59 War Ditches Addenbrooke's Hospital excavations, Hutchison site, local context, 16, 17 illus, 18 pottery kilns, 43, 44, 45 illus, 46 pottery kilns, 45 illus, 46 All Saints church, columns from Horseheath Hall, 105 Chesterton, East Chesterton, Eastfield, 147 Bridge Street Cheveley, Glebe House, gates from Horseheath Hall, 110 Romano-British settlement focussed on, 69-75 illus Chicheley, Sir Thomas (1614-99), 100 Chilterns, east Chiltern dykes, 7-22 illus Anglo-Saxon and medieval settlement, 75-76 Castle Hill, Iron Age and Roman settlement, 67, 69, 70 Christchurch, fieldwork sites, 150 illus, 74-75 church history Roman pottery from, 38 17th-century, Little Gidding community, 90-91 Clay Farm, pottery kiln, 45 illus, 46 18th-century, Bishop George Pretyman Tomline and Fitzwilliam Museum, Landscape with Classical Ruins Edward Kilvington, 129-136 (Pierre Patel), 110 churches, Little Gidding, 89, 91, 92, 93, 98 Holy Trinity see Simeon, Rev Charles Clarke, Rachel see Hatton, Rebecca Casa Jesus College, excavations, 62 illus, 67, 69, 74, 148 clay tobacco pipes, 18th-century, from Cambridge, WYNG 35–37 Jesus Lane, Roman cemetery, 74 Gardens, 84 Clifton, Sir Gervase (fl 1596-1612), 89-90, 91, 93, 98 King's Ditch, 62 illus, 75, 82, 85 Magdalene College, excavations, 61, 62 illus, 65 illus coins, Roman, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 11 Park Street, inhumations, 62 illus, 74 Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 69, 72 illus, 75 St John's College Cole, Rev William (1714–82), 105, 107–108, 110 college ceramics, 85-87 illus Coleshill (Berks), house by Roger Pratt, 100-101, 102 excavations, 61, 62 illus; Corfield Court and Old Colne, Bluntisham Road, 150 Divinity School, 62 illus, 69, 74 Cook, Rev John, vicar of Fenstanton (d 1802), 129, 130, 131, gates from Horseheath Hall, 110 133-134, 135 ownership of site in Thompson's Lane, later WYNG cooks, Cambridge, St John's College, 18th-century, 85 Gardens site (1533-1795), 78-87 illus Cooper, ____ (Fenstanton, 18th-century), 130 Thompson's Lane, WYNG Gardens and other sites, Coppingford 61-88 illus, 149 enclosure, 92 33kv reinforcement cable route, 61, 62 illus, Plate 2 manor and advowson, 89 Old Vicarage, 61, 62 illus Cottenham, fieldwork sites, 150 Riverside, 61, 62 illus, 65 illus country houses, 17th-century, Horseheath Hall, 99-114 illus, 5 Thompson's Lane, 61, 62 illus Plates 5-6 24 Thompson's Lane, 61-88 illus, Plate 2 Cowbit ('Cubbit') (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, Trinity College, gates from Horseheath Hall, 105, 110 123-124 Trinity Hall, and WYNG Gardens site, 61 _ (Fenstanton, fl 1790s), 130, 131, 133-134, 135 WYNG Gardens site see Thompson's Lane Croft, Sally see Hatton, Rebecca Casa see also Cherry Hinton; Chesterton; Trumpington Cromwell, Henry (Ramsey, 1625-73), 123 Cromwell, Oliver (Little Gidding, fl 1592), 96 Cambridgeshire Dykes evidence for origins, 7-22 illus Crowhurst, Simon, X-ray fluorescence, Cambridge sites, see also Bran Ditch; Brent Ditch; Devil's Dyke; Fleam Dyke Crowland (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 123, 124

Croxton, Croxton Park, 150	Etton, fieldwork sites, 163–164
D 1 / HUDY 1 11 0 21 14 15 21 17 15	evangelicalism, 18th-century, Bishop George Pretyman
Deadman's Hill Ditches, origins, 8 illus, 14, 15 illus, 16, 17	Tomline and Edward Kilvington, 129–136
illus, 19	Evelyn, John (1620–1706), 100, 101, 103, 105
Denny Abbey, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 119 Denver (Norfolk) on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119	Eye, de, family (Little Gidding, 14th-century), 89 Eynesbury Hardwicke, railway line/St Neots Road/Potton
Denver (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119, 120, 122	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Road, 152
depopulation see villages, shrunken	forming see agriculture
Devil's Dyke, origins, 7, 8 illus, 17 illus, 18, 19	farming see agriculture faunal remains see animal bone
Diddington Reservoir, pottery kiln, 44, 45 illus, 46 Doddington	Fens, Dugdale's tour (1657), 115–128 illus, Plate 7, Plate 9
· ·	Fenstanton
('Dudington'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 122 Wimblington Road, 151	
Dodsworth, (near Gainsborough, fl 1657), 128n	Edward Kilvington as curate (1790s), 129–136 fieldwork sites, 152–153
Domesday Book, evidence for watermills in	Ferrar family (Little Gidding, 17th-century), and enclosure,
Cambridgeshire, 49–60 illus	89–98 illus, Plates 3–4
Donnelly-Symes, Ben see Hatton, Rebecca Casa	Ferrar, Mrs Mary (Little Gidding, d 1634), 90–91, 93, 95, 98
Downham, School Lane, 151	Ferrar, Nicholas (Little Gidding, d 1637), 89, 90–91, 95, 96, 98
Downham Market (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118	Fleam Dyke, origins, 7, 8 illus, 15 illus, 17 illus, 18
illus, 120	flowerpots, ceramic, 18th-/19th-century, from Cambridge,
drainage schemes, Great Level of the Fens, 17th-century,	WYNG Gardens, 87
115–128 illus	Fordham
Dray's Ditches (Beds), 8 illus, 14, 15 illus, 16, 17 illus	fieldwork sites, 153
Drayton	Landwade Road Ditches, 16, 17 illus
evangelicalism, 18th-century, 131	Fosberry, Rachel, on charred plant remains from Brampton
see also Dry Drayton	kilns, 40–43
Drewell family (Little Gidding, 16th-century), 89–90, 91, 96	Four Gotes ('4 Goats'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus,
Druce, Denise, on charred plant remains from Brampton	121
kilns, 40–43	Fowlmere
Dry Drayton, fieldwork sites, 151	Long Lane, 153
Dugdale, William (1605–86), tour of the Fens (1657), 115–128	parish boundary, 19
illus, Plate 7, Plate 9	see also Bran Ditch
Durobrivae see Water Newton	Franklin, William, 'The Ferrars and the enclosure of Little
Durovigutum see Godmanchester	Gidding', 89–98 illus, Plates 3–4
Duxford	Fryer, Val, on plant remains from Cambridge, 61–88
?Iron Age ditches, 17 illus, 19	fuel, charcoal as, Roman, Brampton kilns, 43
pottery kilns, 44, 45 illus, 46	Fulbourn, Iron Age site, 17 illus, 18
dykes see Cambridgeshire Dykes	r diboditty front rige site, 17 mus, 10
dykes see cambridgesime bykes	Gainsborough ('Gaynesborough') (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour
Earith	(1657), 118 illus, 124
('Erith'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119	Gamlingay, Brookfield House, 153
Hermitage Road, 151	gardens, 17th- and 18th-century, Horseheath Hall, 103–104,
earthworks see Bran Ditch; Cambridgeshire Dykes; hillforts	105–106, 107, 108 illus
East Anglian Archaeology, The Production and Distribution of	Gascoyne, George (Chatteris, fl 1657), 122
Medieval Pottery in Cambridgeshire, reviewed, 175–176	Gender, John (London, fl after 1408), 89
East Chesterton see Chesterton	Geo(rge?), (Great Gidding, fl 1626), 97
Ellington, Brook Farm, 151	Gibson, William, "So cruel and unjustifiable a revolution":
Elliston, Rev William, vicar of Keystone (d 1807), 131	Bishop George Pretyman Tomline and Edward
Elm, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120	Kilvington 1794–6′, 129–136
Elton, Black Horse Pub, 151	Glinton, Granville House/Lincoln Road, 164
Elwod, George (Little Gidding, fl 1626), 97	Godmanchester
Ely	A14 improvement scheme, 144
bishops of see Keene; Morton	Corpus Christi Lane, 153
on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119	McCartney House, Roman Way, 153
fieldwork sites, 151–152	Roman fort (<i>Durovigutum</i>), 23, 43, 44, 45 illus, 46
Emneth ('Emney'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120	Roman pottery industry, 23, 38, 44, 45 illus
enclosure, 17th-century and earlier, Little Gidding, 89–98	Gostelow, (Great Gidding, fl 1626), 97
illus, Plates 3–4	graffiti, on Roman pottery from Cambridge, WYNG
enclosures	Gardens, 69, 73 illus
Roman and medieval, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens,	Grafham, Hepworth family, 134
Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 69, 76	Granta, river, and watermills in Domesday Book, 49, 52, 53
see also moated enclosures	illus, 55, 56, 59
Engaine family (Little Gidding, 11th- to 14th-century), 89,	Grantchester
92, 93	Byron's Pool, 57–58 illus
environmental evidence <i>see</i> animal bone; plant remains;	watermills in Domesday Book, 49, 57–58 illus
pollen analysis	Great Gidding
Epworth (N Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124	in Domesday Survey, 89
Erskine, Thomas, later Lord Erskine (1750–1823), 130, 131	tenants of land in Little Gidding (1626), 97
	0 ("

Great Gransden, post mill, 153 Ingham, David, 'Thorney, Willow Hall Farm Quarry', Great Haddon see Haddon 137-138 illus inhumations see burials and graves Guilden Morden Domesday owners and tenants, 58 inscriptions see graffiti fieldwork sites, 153-154 Iron Age Gurle, Captain Leonard (Whitechapel nursery, 17th-Bran Ditch, origins, and implications for prehistoric century), 104 territories, 7-22 illus Guyhirn, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 122, 123 Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 61-88 illus, Plate 2 Thorney, Willow Hall Farm Quarry, 137-138 illus Haddon Isleham, fieldwork sites, 154-155 Great Haddon, survey, 164 pottery kiln, 45 illus, 46 Hall, Andy, on metalwork from Cambridge, 61-88 Jackson, Jonas, junior (Cambridge, fl 1778), 110 Hall, David, on pottery from Cambridge, 61-88 Jowett, Dr Joseph (1751-1813), 130 Hamilton, Katherine see Hatton, Rebecca Casa Ham(m)ond, Anthony (Wilberton, 1608-61), 119 Keene, Edmund, bishop of Ely (1714-81), 107 Keith, Simon, 'A study of "Domesday Watermills" in the Hardingstone (Northants), Martin's Lane, pottery kiln, 44, 45 illus Cambridgeshire landscape', 49-60 illus Hardwick, Wallis's Farm, 154 Kennett, river, and watermills in Domesday Book, 52 Hardwicke, Earls of see Yorke Kent, William (architect, d 1748), 105-106, 109, 110 Hardwin of Scales, Domesday holdings in Cambridgeshire, Keystone, vicar, 18th-century, 131 kiln furniture, Roman, from Brampton kilns, 2, 25, 26, 27–30 Harrison, John (pottery manufacturer, Stoke, fl 1780s), 85 illus, 31, 32 illus, 33, 40, 41-42 illus, Plate 1 Harston, Harston Mill, 17 illus, 18 kilns see pottery kilns Haselrigge, Thomas (fl 1592), 96 Kilvington, Rev Edward (1766-1835), 129-136 Hatton, Rebecca Casa, Clarke, Rachel, Croft, Sally, King's Lynn ('Linn'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119, Hamilton, Katherine, Beckley, Ruth, and Donnelly-120-121, 122 illus, Plate 9 Symes, Ben, 'Fieldwork in Cambridgeshire 2016', Kingston Lacy (Dorset), house by Roger Pratt, 100, 101 143-166 Kirton (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124 Haverhill, The Mount, 109-110, 111 illus _ (Winwick, fl 1626), 97 Haweis, Rev Thomas (d 1820), 129-136 Knights Hospitallers, lands at Little Gidding, 93 Haxey ('Axey') (N Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, Knights Templars, lands and church at Little Gidding, 89, 124 92.93 Knyvet, Sir John (fl after 1408), 89 Haysand, Gilbert de (14th-century), 89 Hepworth, Rev Arthur (fl 1795), 134 heraldry, stone block with incised coat of arms, from Ladd, Stuart, and Mortimer, Richard, 'The Bran Ditch: Early Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 82-84 illus Iron Age origins and implications for prehistoric territories in South Cambridgeshire and the East Hertfordshire Alington and Bromley families, 99, 104 Chilterns', 7-22 illus Lagden, Jeremiah (Horseheath, 18th-century), 110 see also Chilterns Heydon Ditch see Bran Ditch land reclamation, 11th-/12th-century, Cambridge, 75-78 Hilgay ('Helgay') (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 land use see settlement patterns illus, 119 landscape history and archaeology Dugdale's tour of the Fens (1657), 115-128 illus, Plate 7, hillforts, Iron Age, relationship with local routes and boundaries, 14, 16-18 illus, 19-21 Plate 9 Hilton, chapel (1790s), 129 and watermills in Domesday Book, 49-60 illus Hinchingbrooke, Bobs Wood, pottery kiln, 45 illus, 46 see also land reclamation Hinxton, Hinxton Grange, 154 Lawrence, Richard, mayor of Cambridge (fl 1260s-90s), 78 Histon, Big Dig, 154 Le Blanc, Sir Simon (1748/9-1816), 131, 133 Holt Castle (Worcs), Bromley family, 105, 107 Leighton Bromswold, Sir Gervase Clifton of (fl 1596), 91, 98 Lennox, Dukes of see Aubigny horse mills, in Domesday Book, 50, 51, 55 Horseheath Horseheath Hall, 99-114 illus, Plates 5-6 bishops of see Tomline 'old' Hall, 99 diocese of, Bishop George Pretyman Tomline and Horseheath Lodge, 109 Edward Kilvington (1794-96), 129-136 Horsey Bridge, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 117, 118 illus, 123 on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124 Hospitallers see Knights Hospitallers Lincolnshire Howden Dyke (E R Yorks), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 Dugdale's tour of the Fens (1657), 117, 123–125 illus, 125 see also Lincoln; Tydd St Mary human remains see burials and graves Linton Huntingdon, fieldwork sites, 154 Catley Park, 104, 107 Huntingdonshire, former county, enclosure, 17th-century Horseheath Road, 155 and earlier, 89–98 illus, Plates 3–4 Litlington Domesday owners and tenants, 58 Icknield Way/Icknield Belt, and origins of Cambridgeshire Iron Age sites in or near, 14, 16, 17 illus, 18, 19 and east Chiltern dykes, 7, 8 illus, 9-14, 16, 17 illus, Little Abington, Cambridge International School, 155 18, 19 Little Gidding Impington, Big Dig, 154 church, 89, 91, 92, 93, 98

enclosure, 16th- to 17th-century, 89–98 illus, Plates 3–4	Mile Ditches, origins, 8 illus, 14, 15 illus, 16, 17 illus, 19
Little Gidding community, 17th-century, 90–91 manor house, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95	mills see horse mills; watermills; windmills moated enclosures, Little Gidding, 92, 93
parsonage house, 92, 93, 94 illus	modern period <i>see</i> post-medieval and later periods
windmill, 92, 93, 96	Modney House (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118
Little Paxton	illus, 119
fieldwork sites, 156	Montagu, Elizabeth (1718–1800), 106
kiln bars from, 44	Montfort, Barons see Bromley
Little Shelford, Church Street, 156	Montgomery, Roger de, Earl of Shrewsbury (d 1094),
Little Stukeley, lands in, 16th-century, 89 Littleport, fieldwork sites, 155–156	Domesday holdings in Cambridgeshire, 58 Moore, Jonas, wall-map of Great Level (1658), 115, 117, 125n
livestock husbandry	126n, 127n
Iron Age, evidence for transhumance, 16	Morewyk, de, family (Little Gidding, 14th-century), 89
Roman, evidence from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 74	Morris, Janet, 'Horseheath Hall revisited', 99–114 illus,
Lode, watermill in Domesday Book, 52	Plates 5–6
Lolworth, mill in Domesday Book, 51	Mortimer, Richard see Ladd
London, Clarendon House, 100, 101	Morton, John, bishop of Ely (d 1500), 122
Longstanton	Mowbray family (Epworth, medieval and later), 124
A14 improvement scheme, 144	music in church, and evangelicalism, 18th-century, 131–132
Mills Lane, 156 Longthorpe	Nacaby (Northants) church gilded conner hall from siege
on Dugdale's tour (1657), 127n	Naseby (Northants), church, gilded copper ball from siege of Boulogne, 110
Roman fort	Neil, Benjamin, on human remains from Cambridge, 61–88
cheese presses from, 46	Nene, river, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 121, 122–123
kilns, 45 illus, 46	Newborough, Soke Road, 164
Luddington (Northants), tenants of land in Little Gidding	Norfolk
(1626), 97	Dugdale's tour of the Fens (1657), 119–121
Luton (Beds) see Dray's Ditches	see also Postwick; Ryston Hall
Lyons, Alice, and Blackbourn, Kathryn, 'Early Roman	0% 161 414
pottery production at Brampton, Cambridgeshire',	Offord Cluny, A14 improvement scheme, 144
23–48 <i>illus</i> , Plates 1–4	Old and New Bedford Rivers, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119–120 illus, 123, Plate 7
Madan, Spencer, bishop of Peterborough (1729–1813), 134	Orwell
Malton, evidence for ancient watermill, 56	Domesday owners and tenants, 58
Manea, Manea Colony, 156	Orwell village, 156
maps	Ossett cum Gawthorpe (W Yorks), Edward Kilvington at,
16th- and 17th-century, evidence for Little Gidding	129, 134
enclosure, 89–98 illus, Plates 3–4	Ouse, river, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119–123 illus,
17th-century, Jonas Moore's wall-map of Great Level	Plate 7, Plate 9
(1658), 115, 117, 125n, 126n, 127n	Outwell (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120
March, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120, 122 March, Earls of see Aubigny	Over, Willingham Road, 156 Oxborow (Oxborough), Lawrence (Emneth, fl 1657), 126n
Markham, William, archbishop of York (d 1807), 134, 135	Oxney, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 123
Marsden, Adrian, on coins from Cambridge, 61–88	Oracey, our 2 against 5 to at (1507), 110 mms, 120
Mazzilli, Francesca, on pottery from Cambridge, 61–88	parish boundaries, relationship with Cambridgeshire
medieval period	Dykes, 19
Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and	Parsons, Catherine (1870–1956), 99–114
elsewhere, 61–88 illus, Plate 2	Partridge (Partrich), Sir Edward (Littleport area, fl 1647), 119
review of The Production and Distribution of Medieval	Peterborough
Pottery in Cambridgeshire, 175–176	bishops of see Madan
Meer, Edward (Luddington, fl 1626), 97 Mel Brook, and watermills in Domesday Book, 56–57	Bishop's Palace Garden, 163 on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 <i>illus</i> , 120, 122, 123
Melbourn	Orton Waterville, fieldwork sites, 164
Black Peak Farm, Bran Ditch, 7–22 illus	Paston, fieldwork sites, 164
Domesday owners and tenants, 58	Werrington North, railway grade separation, 165
parish boundary, 19	Woodston, fieldwork sites, 165
watermills in Domesday Book, 56–57	see also Haddon
Meldreth	Peyton (Payton), John (Doddington, d 1661), 122
Domesday owners and tenants, 58	pipes, clay see clay tobacco pipes
Iron Age site, 17 illus, 18	Pirton Ditches (Herts), 8 illus, 14, 15 illus, 16, 17 illus
watermills	pits, Iron Age storage pit agglomerations, 17 illus, 18, 19–21
in Domesday Book, 49, 56–57 Flambards and Topcliffe Mills, 56	Pitt, William, prime minister (1759–1806), 129, 130–131 place names, Brampton, 43
Methodism, Anglican fear of, 18th-century, 129, 131, 134,	plant remains
135	charred, Roman, from Brampton kilns, 40–43
Milden (Suffolk), Alington family, 101	see also pollen analysis
Mildenhall ('Mildnall') River, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118	Podyke (Podike) (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118
illus, 119	illus, 120

pollen analysis, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens and other Rhee, river, and watermills in Domesday Book, 49, 51, 52, 53 sites, 67, 68 illus, 74 illus, 54-55, 56, 58 Richards, John Inigo (artist, 1731–1810), 105, 106 illus, Plate 6 Popham, Sir John, Lord Chief Justice (d 1607), 116, 126n ridge and furrow, Little Gidding, 92 illus, 93, 98 Popham's Eau (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, Ripon (N Yorks), Holy Trinity, Rev Edward Kilvington, post-medieval and later periods Bishop George Pretyman Tomline and Edward rivers as Iron Age routes and boundaries, 18, 19 Kilvington, 129-136 Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and Saxon and medieval periods, transport of pottery on elsewhere, 61-88 illus, Plate 2 Cam. 78 Dugdale's tour of the Fens (1657), 115-128 illus, Plate 7, and watermills in Domesday Book, 49-60 illus see also Cam; Mildenhall; Nene; Old and New Bedford Plate 9 Horseheath Hall, 99-114 illus, Plates 5-6 Rivers; Ouse; Trent Little Gidding, enclosure, 89-98 illus, Plates 3-4 roads and trackways Postwick (Norfolk), pottery kiln, 33 Roman roads in Radwinter area, 139-140 illus medieval and later, Little Gidding, 92, 93, 94 illus, 96 illus, Iron Age distribution, and ditches as territorial boundaries, Robinson, Rev Thomas (1749-1813), vicar of St Mary's, 16-18 Leicester, 132 from Black Peak Farm, 9 Roger, Earl see Montgomery Roman Roman period from Brampton kilns, 25, 33-40 illus, Plate 1; Sandy Brampton pottery kilns, 23-48 illus, Plates 1-4 grey ware (SGW), 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35-37 illus, 39 Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and illus; Sandy oxidised ware (SOW), 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, elsewhere, 61-88 illus, Plate 2 34, 35-37 illus, 39 illus; Shelly wares (STW), 25, 26, Radwinter, Romano-British village, 139-141 illus Thorney, Willow Hall Farm Quarry, 137-138 illus 29, 31, 33, 34, 35 illus, 39 illus from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens and other sites, 69, Rushden (Northants), pottery kiln, 44, 45 illus 71, 73 illus, 75; amphorae, 69, 71, 73 illus; Black-Russell, Francis, 4th Earl of Bedford (1593-1641), and Fen Burnished 1 and imitations, 69, 71, 73 illus; buff drainage, 116, 119, 121, 125n sandy ware, 69, 71, 73 illus; Samian, 69, 71, 73 illus Ryston Hall (Norfolk), house designed by Roger Pratt, 100, Saxon, from Cambridge, 24 Thompson's Lane, 64 illus, 75 101, 104 medieval, review of The Production and Distribution of Medieval Pottery in Cambridgeshire, 175-176 St Ives 10th- to 12th-century, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, evangelicalism, 18th-century, 131 Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 76-78; St Neot'sfieldwork sites, 158-159 type ware, 76-78 illus; Stamford ware, 76-78 illus; St John, Oliver, Lord Chief Justice (1598-1673), 126n, 127n Thetford-type ware, 76-78 illus St Neots, fieldwork sites, 159 13th-century, from Cambridge, 24 Thompson's Lane, Salter's Lode ('Salthers load') (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour Saintonge ware, 78, 79 illus (1657), 118 illus, 119, 120, 122 Samuel, Mark, on stone from Cambridge, 61–88 post-medieval, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 84-87 Sanderson, Ian, 'A Romano-British village at Radwinter', college ceramics, 85–87 illus $139-141 \; illus$ see also cheese presses Sandtoft (N Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124 pottery kilns, early Roman, Brampton, 23-48 illus, Plates 1-4 Sawston, Borough Hill, 16, 17 illus Powley, ____ (18th-century), and Edward Kilvington, 133 Sawtry Pratt, Sir Roger (architect, 1620-85), 100-104 HEFA test pits, 157 prehistoric sites see Bronze Age; Iron Age Tort Hill West, pottery kilns, 45 illus, 46 Pretyman, George see Tomline Saxo-Norman period, 'Domesday watermills', 49-60 illus Saxon period see Anglo-Saxon period Quy, watermill in Domesday Book, 52 Sclater, Sir Thomas (Catley Park, 17th-century), 104 Scott, Sir William, later Lord Stowell (1745-1836), 130, 131 radiocarbon dates Scott, William and Thomas (cooks, St John's College, 18th-Black Peak Farm, 9 to 19th-century), 85 Cambridge, WYNG Gardens/Thompson's Lane, 67 settlement patterns Radwinter (Essex), Romano-British village, 139-141 illus Cambridge Romano-British settlement, 69–75 illus Rajkovača, Vida, on animal bone from Cambridge, 61-88 Rampton, fieldwork sites, 157 Anglo-Saxon and medieval settlement, 75-76 Ramsey Abbey Radwinter, Roman roadside settlement, 139–141 illus on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 123 see also villages, shrunken estates, 16th-century and earlier, 89, 91 sheep/goat see animal bone; livestock husbandry Ravensburgh Castle (Herts), 16, 17 illus Sheppard, Thomas (fl 1620s), 90, 91 _ (Cambridge, fl 1748), 84 Shepreth, Domesday owners and tenants, 58 Relhan, Richard (d 1844), painting of Horseheath Hall, 101, Shrewsbury, Earls of see Montgomery 102 illus, Plate 5 Shropshire, Bromley estates, 105, 106, 107 Simeon, Rev Charles (1759–1836), vicar of Holy Trinity, reuse, evidence for Brampton Roman pottery kilns, 33, 43, 44 Cambridge, 132, 133 Skipwith family (Snore Hall, 17th-century), 119, 126n Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, wood and stone in postmedieval cesspits, 79-84 illus Smith, ____ (Upton, fl 1626), 97

('Wilberton'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119

Smithson, Christopher (cook, St John's College, 18th-Toseland, land adjacent to church, 160 century), 85 trackways see roads and trackways Snail, river, and watermills in Domesday Book, 52 transport see rivers; roads and trackways Snore Hall (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119 Trent, river, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124-125 Soham 'trial pieces', stone block with incised coat of arms, from fieldwork sites, 157-158 Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 82-84 illus Trumpington watermill in Domesday Book, 51 Southery ('Suthrey') (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), Trumpington Meadows/Park and Ride sites, 17 illus, 18 118 illus, 119 watermill in Domesday Book, 57-58 Spalding (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124 _ (Great Gidding, fl 1626), 97 Steeple Gidding Tydd St Mary ('Tyd') (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 Drewell family, 89 illus, 121, 122 enclosure, 91-92, 98 Tyers, Ian, dendrochronology, Cambridge sites, 61-88 tenants of land in Little Gidding (1626), 96, 97 Steeple Morden Underwood, Colonel Francis (Whittlesey, d 1677), 123 Domesday owners and tenants, 58 Upton, tenants of land in Little Gidding (1626), 97 watermills in Domesday Book, 54 Upwood and the Raveleys, Church Farm, 160 Stockwith (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124 Venn, Rev Henry, vicar of Huddersfield (d 1797), 133 Stokes, Robert de (14th-century), 89 stone, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens Vermuyden, Sir Cornelius (1590-1677), 115, 122, 127n, 128n medieval architectural stonework reused in postvillages, shrunken, Little Gidding and Steeple Gidding, 91-92, 93 medieval cesspits and cellar, 79-84 illus stone block with incised coat of arms, 82-84 illus Stowell, Barons see Scott Waikato laboratory, radiocarbon dating, Cambridge sites, Streetly End see West Wickham Stuart, Esme, 3rd Duke of Lennox see Aubigny Wakelin family (clay tobacco pipe makers, Cambridge, 18th-Stukeley, de, family (Little Gidding, 14th- to 15th-century), century), 84 Walker, Helen, review of The Production and Distribution of Stukeleys see Alconbury/Alconbury Weald; Little Stukeley Medieval Pottery in Cambridgeshire, 175-176 SUERC laboratory, radiocarbon dating, Cambridge sites, Walker, William (fl 1428), 89 Walpole St Andrew (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 Suffolk, Alington and Bromley families, 99, 101, 104, 108 illus, 121 Walpole St Peter (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119, 120 illus, Plate 7 illus, 121 High Street, 160 Walsoken, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 121 Swan, John (auctioneer, Cambridge, fl 1794), 109 illus Wandlebury, local context, 16, 17 illus, 18 Swavesey War Ditches see Cherry Hinton Fen Drayton Road, 160 Warboys, fieldwork sites, 160-161 pottery kilns, 44, 45 illus, 46 Water Newton Swineshead ('Swinstede') (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), Durobrivae, 44, 45 illus 118 illus, 124 see also Longthorpe water transport see rivers Telegraph Hill Dyke (Herts), 8 illus, 14, 15 illus, 16, 17 illus Waterbeach, fieldwork sites, 161 Templars see Knights Templars watermills, Cambridgeshire, evidence from Domesday Terrington ('Tirington') (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), Book, 49-60 illus 118 illus, 121 Watson, Richard, bishop of Llandaff (1737-1816), 134, 135 Teversham, Greenhouse Farm and Manor Farm, pottery Well Creek (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120 kilns, 44, 45 illus, 46 wells, post-medieval, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, 78-79, 80 illus, 82, 84 Thetford, Main Street, 160 Thornberry Hill Farm see Wimpole Wendy, Domesday owners and tenants, 58 Thorne ('Thurne') (S Yorks), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 West Dereham Abbey (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), illus, 125 118 illus, 119 Thorney West Wickham fieldwork sites, 165 Alington and Bromley estates, 101, 104, 108 Thorney Abbey, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 123 Streetly End carriageway to Horseheath Hall, 105, 111 Willow Hall Farm Quarry, 137-138 illus Thurloe (Thurlow), John (Wisbech, 1616-68), 121 Mill House, 109, 110 illus Tilney (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 121 Streetly End House (Red House), 109 timber see wooden objects and structures Whaddon, Domesday owners and tenants, 58 Timberlake, Simon, X-ray fluorescence, Cambridge sites, Whittlesey fieldwork sites, 161-162 Tiplady, _ _ (Steeple Gidding, fl 1626), 96-97 illus ('Wittlesey'), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120, 123 Tittensor, Jacob (pottery manufacturer, fl 1780s-90s), 85 Wiggenhall St Germans (Norfolk), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120, 121 illus, Plate 8 Toft, fieldwork sites, 160 Tomline, Sir George Pretyman, bishop of Lincoln, later of Wilberforce, William (1759-1833), 133 Winchester (1750-1827), 129-136 Wilburton Tomlinson, Henry (London plumber, fl 1792), 108-109 Grunty Fen Road, 162

Torksey (Lincs), on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 124

Wilbury Camp (Herts), 16, 17 illus ditches near, 14 Willingham on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 119 fieldwork sites, 162 Willmoth, Frances, 'William Dugdale's Itinerary of his tour of the Fens, May-June 1657', 115-128 illus, Plate 7, Plate 9 Wilton, _ (Steeple Gidding, fl 1626), 96-97 illus Wimpole Thornberry Hill Farm, watermill in Domesday Book, 51 Wimpole Hall, 100 fieldwork sites, 163 Wimpole Park, 162-163 windmills, Little Gidding, 92, 93, 96 Winwick, tenants of land in Little Gidding (1626), 97 Wisbech, on Dugdale's tour (1657), 118 illus, 120, 121, 122 Witchford, Field End, 163 Withersfield (Suffolk), Alington family, 104 Woodditton, St John's Avenue, 163 wooden objects and structures, from Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and elsewhere Bronze Age, from Cam river channel, 65-67 illus, Plate 2 Roman, 72, 73 illus 11th-/12th-century, 75 post-medieval, 79, 80 illus, 82 woodland resources used for fuel, Roman period, evidence from Brampton pottery kilns, 43 Woodnoth, Arthur (fl 1625), 90 Woodston see Peterborough Worcestershire, Bromley estates, 105, 107 Worsted Street, Roman road, 8 illus, 17 illus, 18, 19 Wynne, Sir William (lawyer, fl 1794), 130

X-ray fluorescence analysis, Cambridge, WYNG Gardens, Thompson's Lane and elsewhere, 75, 76 illus

Yaxley, Laburnham Avenue, 163 Yelling, Fair View Farm, 163 Yorke, Philip, 2nd Earl of Hardwicke (1720–90), 107, 108, 110