

ART. XIV.—*An Index to the Heraldry of Cumberland and Westmorland.* By J. F. CURWEN, F.S.A.

LOCAL HERALDRY.

THE endeavour here is to group together our local heraldry so that a member may be able easily to ascertain the name of the bearer of any particular coat-of-arms depicted; firstly, by looking up the section relating to the "ordinary" or "charge," secondly, by referring to the colour of the shield, and lastly finding the exact description. In a converse way, it is hoped that by reference to the Index it will be possible to find the correct coat-of-arms borne by a particular person.

"Arms" were so called from their being originally a part of, or a pattern depicted upon, the most conspicuous portion of a knight's defensive armour—the shield.



after the year 1200, when the shield began to diminish in size, it became the practice to embroider this distinctive pattern upon the surcoat which was worn until the fifteenth century, and hence arose the phrases "coat-of-arms" and "coat armour."

It is generally recognised that the "honourable ordinaries" of the heraldic coat were not mystical and arbitrary abstract inventions, but that they grew out of the structural requirements of the large wooden leather-covered pre-armorial shield. Metal straps and bolts used for strengthening purposes were gilded or fancifully painted. Instead of a

"fess" being a girdle of honour, or the "bend" representing a shoulder scarf, the gift of a lady-love to her knight, they were originally the signs of constant and heavy warfare. So also in the French language a "fret" is a band of iron used to bind a wheel or tool-shaft and prevent it from riving.

It will be noticed that I have kept to the more modern and simple term of "fret" throughout, as I am yet unconvinced that originally there was any essential heraldic difference between the expressions "fretty" and "fret." In all the Early Rolls, which were written in French, the fretted coats are spoken of as "fretté," which we have Anglicized into "fretty;" during the Middle Ages both terms seem to have been used indiscriminately whether the lines were carried to the edge of the shield or not, whilst at a later period many coats recorded previously as "fretty" were definitely described by the English word "fret." Dr. Haswell, however, does not agree with this view, and I am therefore the more grateful to him for his subjoined note.

The "charges" borne upon the shield were more or less allusive to the name, estate or profession of the bearer. But in succeeding generations, it was no uncommon thing for the bearer to follow a different profession or to change his estate and therefore his surname; or by marriage to inherit a more important coat: so that the *raison d'être* for the original pun or allusion has in most cases disappeared.

However, a few obvious allusions to the name still remain; as for example, the de Lucys, lords of Cocker-mouth, bore on a red shield three silver luces haurient. The lacy, pike or jack was also borne by one of the local families of Jackson. Hasell of Dalemain bore three hazel nuts; Fetherstonhaugh, three feathers; Cowdnoll, a chevron to illustrate a knoll, between three cow's heads; Sykes, three sykes or fountains; Oliphant, an Elephant; whilst Eglesfield bore three eagles in the field.

As allusions to the bearer's estate or profession we have the coat borne by the family of Ponsonby, viz:—On a red shield a chevron between three silver combs. The founder of the family is said to have been the hair dresser to the king, and hence the silver combs beside the knoll or head. Again Forrester or Forster of Stanegarthiside, hereditary forester of the great forest of Liddle Barony, bore on a silver shield a chevron vert (a green hill) between three black bugles with golden strings.

Our late President, Chancellor Ferguson, in the first volume of our *Transactions* adopts the theory of "Grouped arms," propounded by West. There exists a curious charter, dated the 26th day of February in the thirtieth year of Edward III, in which William, Baron of Greystock, usurping the supposed sole licence of the Crown, granted an augmentation of honor to one Adam Blencowe, who served in the French wars under the baronial banner. Greystock's arms were:—On a silver and blue shield three chaplets of red roses; and by this charter he granted to Blencowe the right to bear the Greystock arms as a Bend on a black shield. West, in his *Antiquities of Furness*, writes of this grant:—"This helps to explain the analogy that appears in the arms of many ancient families. Some probably borrowed their coat-armourie from the lords of whom they held their lands in fee; others assumed the arms of those families with whom they were connected in blood or allied by marriage; and many received arms from those to whom they were most devoted."

Chancellor Ferguson thus forms our local heraldry prior to Queen Elizabeth's time into thirteen groups, with a baron or earl at the head of each.

- 1.—The barony of Gilsland group:—including several families of the name of Vaux, the Richmonds and the Leighs, all of whom carry the red and gold chequers of Vaux.

- 2.—The Multon group :—comprising the Multons of Gilsland and of Egremont, two families of Denton, Martindale, Mulcaster, Derwentwater, and Austhwaite, all of whom had red and silver barred shields.
- 3.—The first barony of Greystoke group :—Greystoke, Redman and Hutton each bearing three cushions on his shield.
- 4.—The second barony of Greystoke group :—Greystoke and Blencowe with their chaplets of red roses on a silver and blue background.
- 5.—The third barony of Greystoke group :—Dacre bearing three silver escallops, his neighbour Layton of Dalemmain bearing a Bend of Dacre counter-changed, Bouche of Cockermouth, Genton, Fallowfield and Strickland, all of whom bore the escallop.
- 6.—The barony of Cockermouth group :—Lucy, Brougham and Binham all bearing the luces of Lucy.
- 7.—The barony of Millom group :—Comprising Hudleston, Bella, Blunston, Cansfield, Curwen, Craunford, Dudley, le Fleming, Hamelden, Harrington, Ireby, Lewthwaite, Maltravers, Salkeld, Thornborough, Thwaites, Tunstall, Vernon and Willoughby, all of whom had the fret of Hudleston.
- 8.—The barony of Burgh group :—Engayne, Stanwix, Sandis and Southaik, each bearing a dancette.
- 9.—The barony of Kendal group :—The de Lancasters, Bardsey of Bardsea, Broughton of Broughton, Preston of Preston Patrick and of Furness, Kirkby of Kirkby, Lowick of Lowick, all of whom bore the two red bars of the barons of Kendal with various charges on the canton.

- 10.—The first Earl of Carlisle or Cumberland group :—
Comprising the de Meschines, Warwick, Halton, Orton, Bird, Fairfax, Dudley, Pickering and Leyburn, all bearing a lion rampant.
- 11.—The second Earl of Carlisle group :—Comprising Harcla, Fletcher, Moysesby, Orfeur, Kirkbride, Bouche, Ellis of Bothel and Thwaites, all bearing a cross.
- 12.—The third Earl of Carlisle group :—Hay and Hodgson, each bearing three escutcheons.
- 13.—The Earl of Westmorland group :—Vipont, Lowther, Musgrave and Helbeck, all of whom bore six annulets.

There have been five heraldic "Visitations" of our district, the first of which made by Thomas Tonge, Norroy King of Arms, in 1530 was very scanty. The next, made in 1580, was probably under the direction of William Flower. The others were made by Edward Knight in 1592, Richard St. George in 1615 and by William Dugdale during the years 1664-1666.

NOTE BY FRANCIS HASWELL, M.D.

Among the many West Cumberland coats of arms which have the fret or are fretty it is interesting to find two such nearly allied forms as Hudleston (gules fretty argent) and le Fleming (gules a fret argent), and as one knows that very many of the families who now have a fret have their arms recorded in the early Rolls as *fretté*, it is useful to enquire into the history of these two forms. It occurred to me that it was almost incredible that in those early times, when the right to a coat of arms was nearly a fighting matter, and such a

costly suit as that of the Scropes and the Grosvenors was fought to decide the right to "azure a bend or," that two close neighbours should have the same arms. It is necessary then to examine the older records in the shape of the early rolls of arms, and I find the first mention of le Fleming in Nicolas Roll Edward II., from which the following is an extract :—

Sire William Flemyng, de goules, frette de argent a une fesse de azure.
Sire Johan de Hodelstone, de goules frette de argent.

At this date then—somewhere between 1308 and 1314—there was a difference in the arms of these two persons; and I think it is a fair deduction that the Hudleston was the older family, and the Fleming held his lands in some way under him as superior lord, and had a grant of his arms with a difference, but it will be observed that both the arms were fretty.

In Nicolas Roll Edward III. (1337-1350), the following extract occurs :—

Monsire de Blaunemoster port d'argent fret de gules.
Monsire de Huddleston port le revers.
Monsire John Fleming de Westmerland port les armes de Huddleston, a une labell de vert.

It will be noticed that both arms are given as fret de gules, so that both coats were still fretty. I am aware that in West's *Antiquities of Furness* (p. 281), he states that the fret of the Flemings, "in honour of the first Sir Michael le Fleming, is strongly represented in stone over the second chapel in the northern aisle of the abbey," and also that a deed at Rydal Hall, dated 44 Edward III., is sealed with a fret; but as the stone at Furness Abbey is missing, I think he has used the terms indiscriminately, especially as he says (p. 267) that "several other families bear frets of more pieces," whereas a fret can never be more than the Harrington knot of a saltire and a mascle interlaced. With regard to the deed at Rydal Hall, I have not seen it, and I have my doubts.

I have no difficulty in saying that in the thirteenth century the fret as we know it did not exist, and if we take Nicolas Roll of Henry III. (1240-1245) we find ten fretty coats given, of which six are now frets, and no mention of a fret at all; again in the Roll of Edward II. (1308-1314) there are nineteen fretty coats, of which twelve are now frets, and the same may be said of the Roll of Edward III. (1337-1350), but in Edward II. Roll one coat is given (Trossel) as "une fret," but in Edward III. it is "port d'argent, fret gules les joyntures pomelles d'or." Also in Edward III. Roll the

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Audley coat is given as "une fret," but in Edward II. as fretty, and the Editor says that the seals of the Audleys were at that time fretty. I think all this goes to show that a fret did not exist at this time; but that it came into use later, to increase the difference between those families whose arms were much alike and only differed in the number of pieces of the fretty coat, and that those families who used "fretty of six pieces" in which the ends of what is now the mascle came to the edge of the shield, gradually crystallized the charge, if I may use the term, until a fret as we know it was formed. I may illustrate this from the arms of Maltravers, which in St. John Hope's *Garter Stall Plates*, obviously shows the ends of the mascle overlapping at the edge of the shield; this is fourteenth or early fifteenth century work and would now be called fretty of six: but the modern coat is a fret, and *per contra* that those whose arms were fretty of eight, ten or more pieces such as Hudleston, Verdon, FitzRandolph, Sandeby, &c., kept to their original fretty coat. I cannot find any instances of the contrary occurring.

At what age the fret came into use it is difficult to say; as late as 1615 St. George's Visitation of Westmorland gives Harrington as "sa. fretty arg," and Dugdale in 1665 gives Hudleston as "gu. a fret arg," which it certainly never was, taking the terms as we use it; but in a manuscript book of arms of Queen Elizabeth's time I find several true frets figured, and no doubt earlier than that time it was in constant use.

PARTITION LINES.

1	Barry of 6, <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	RICHMOND ¹
2	Barry of 8, <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	MUSCHAMP ²
3	Barry of 10, <i>or</i> and <i>sable</i>	...	...	SELBY ³
4	Barry of 10, <i>argent</i> and <i>gules</i> on a Border <i>azure</i> 8 martlets <i>or</i>	...	...	DE MERLEY ⁴
5	Bendy of 6, <i>argent</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	SISSON ⁵
6	Checky, <i>or</i> and <i>azure</i>	...	...	de CLIFFORD ⁶
7	Checky, <i>or</i> and <i>azure</i>	...	...	WARREN
8	Checky, <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	VAUX ⁷
9	Lozengy, <i>argent</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	FITZWILLIAM ⁸
10	Lozengy, <i>argent</i> and <i>sable</i>	...	...	CROFT ⁸
11	Quarterly, <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i> , within a Border scattered with besants <i>sable</i>	...	...	ROCHFORD ⁹
12	Quarterly, <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i> , within a Border <i>vairy</i> , <i>azure</i> and <i>or</i>	...	...	FITZPETER ¹⁰
13	<i>Vairy</i> , <i>or</i> and <i>gules</i>	...	...	FERRERS ⁹

THE BAR.

BLACK SHIELD.

14	3 Bars <i>or</i> , and 3 Mulletts <i>or</i> , 2 in chief and 1 in base	WYBERGH ¹¹
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BLUE SHIELD.

15	2 Bars <i>argent</i> , over all a Bend <i>checky or</i> and <i>gules</i>	LEIGH ¹²
16	2 Bars <i>or</i> , each charged with 3 Martlets <i>gules</i>	BURDETT ¹³

GOLDEN SHIELD.

17	2 Bars <i>gules</i> , and a Canton <i>gules</i> , over all a Bend <i>sable</i>	...	...	COPELAND ¹⁴
18	3 Bars <i>azure</i> , on a Canton <i>gules</i> a cross <i>patonce argent</i>	...	...	ATON
19	3 Bars <i>sable</i> , and 2 Estoiles <i>sable</i> in chief	...	...	WYBERGH ¹⁵

1, as given by St. George; 2, of Surrey, on Countess of Cumberland coat; 3, on Curwen coat; 4, on Greystoke coat; 5, of Kirkbarrow; 6, Earl of Westmorland; 7, Baron of Gilsland; 8, on Musgrave coat; 9, on Howard coat; 10, on Vipond coat; 11, of Clifton; 12, of Isel; 13, at Southwaite Hall; 14, of Bootle; 15, of St. Bees.

RED SHIELD.

- 20 2 Bars *argent*, and
 3 Estoiles pierced *or* in chief AUSTHWAITE ¹
 21 3 Bars *or* RICHMOND ²
 22 3 Bars gemelle *or*, and a
 Canton *sable* BRIGGS ³

SILVER SHIELD.

- 23 2 Bars *azure* HILTON ⁴
 24 2 Bars *azure*, within a
 Border engrailed *sable* PARR
 25 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules* a cinquefoil *or* DERWENTWATER
 26 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules*, a lion passant guardant *or*... DE LANCASTER
 27 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules* a mullet *argent* LANCASTER ⁵
 28 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules*, a cinquefoil *or* pierced *argent* PRESTON ⁶
 29 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules* a cross flory *or* BROUGHTON ⁷
 30 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules*, a cross moline *or* KIRKBY
 31 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules* a mullet *or* KIRKBY ⁸
 32 2 Bars *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules*, a maunch *argent* BARDSEY
 33 2 Bars *gules*, and a
 Canton *gules*, over all a
 Garter *sable* COPELAND
 34 2 Bars *gules*, and
 3 Mulletts *gules* in chief LOWICK
 35 2 Bars *gules*, and
 3 Cinquefoils *sable* in chief DENTON ⁹
 36 2 Bars *gules*, and
 3 Martlets *gules* in chief DENTON ¹⁰
 37 2 Bars gemelles *gules*, between
 3 Escallops *gules* RAWLINSON
 38 2 Bars *sable*, and
 3 Martlets *sable* in chief AGLIONBY ¹¹

1, on Stanley coat; 2, on Lowther coat; 3, of Ponsonby; 4, of Edenhall Church; 5, of Sockbridge; 6, of Preston Richard; 7, of Broughton-in-Furness; 8, of Kirkby Thore; 9, of Warnel; 10, of Cardew; 11, of Nunnery.

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| 39 | 3 Bars <i>azure</i> , and
3 Lozenges <i>gules</i> in chief | ... | ... | FLEMING ¹ |
| 40 | 3 Bars <i>gules</i> | ... | ... | MULTON ² |
| 41 | 3 Bars <i>gules</i> , with a
Label of 5 points | ... | ... | MULTON ³ |
| 42 | 3 Bars gemelles <i>gules</i> , over all a
Lion rampant <i>sable</i> , and a
Trefoil slipped <i>azure</i> in the Dexter chief... | | | FAIRFAX ⁴ |

THE BEND.

BLACK SHIELD.

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| 43 | A Bend <i>argent</i> , charged with
3 Escallops <i>gules</i> | ... | LAYTON ⁵ |
| 44 | A Bend barred <i>argent</i> and <i>azure</i> , with
3 Chaplets <i>gules</i> | ... | BLENCOW ⁶ |
| 45 | A Bend checky <i>argent</i> and <i>azure</i> | ... | FURNESS ABBEY |
| 46 | A Bend flory and counter-flory <i>or</i> | ... | BROMFLEET ⁷ |

BLUE SHIELD.

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| 47 | A Bend <i>argent</i> , charged with
3 Chaplets of Roses <i>gules</i> | ... | BLENCOW ⁸ |
| 48 | A Bend <i>argent</i> , charged with
3 Mulletts <i>gules</i> , between
3 Fleur-de-lis <i>argent</i> 2 and 1 | ... | LEATHES ⁹ |
| 49 | A Bend <i>or</i> | ... | LORD SCROOPE |
| 50 | A Bend cottised <i>or</i> , between
6 Cross patée <i>or</i> | ... | BINGHAM ¹⁰ |

ERMINE SHIELD.

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| 51 | A Bend engrailed <i>gules</i> , charged with
3 Mulletts <i>argent</i> between
2 Cocks <i>gules</i> | ... | LAW ¹¹ |
| 52 | A Bend <i>sable</i> , charged with
3 Pheons <i>argent</i> | ... | CARLETON ¹² |

1, on Stanley coat; 2, Baron of Egremont; 3, Baron of Gilsland; 4, of Caldbeck; 5, of Dalemain; 6, ancient form (see No. 47); 7, on Countess of Cumberland coat; 8, of Grisedale, second form; 9, of Dalehead; 10, on Duckett coat; 11, Lord Ellenborough; 12, of Penrith.

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 53 A Bend *sable*, charged with
3 Lions passant guardant *or* ... BRANTHWAITE &
CARLINGILL

GREEN SHIELD.

- 54 A Bend checky *or* and *gules* ... VAUX¹

RED SHIELD.

- 55 A Bend raguly *argent* ... PENRUDDOCK²
56 A Bend *argent*, having an
Escutcheon *or* charged with a demi-lion
rampant pierced through the mouth
with an arrow, within a
Double-tressure flory counter flory *gules*,
between 6 Cross-crosslets fitchée *argent* ... HOWARD³
57 Ditto ditto with a Mullet for difference... HOWARD⁴
58 A Bend wavy *or*, between
6 Crosses fitchée *or*, 3 and 3 ... ENGAINÉ⁵

SILVER SHIELD.

- 59 A Bend *azure*, and
2 Bars *gules* ... DE MARTINDALE
60 A Bend *azure*, cottised *vert*, charged with
3 stag's heads cabossed *or* ... STANLEY⁶
61 A Bend *gules*, charged with
3 Plates ... BEAUCHAMP⁷
62 A Bend *gules*, charged with
3 Towers *or* ... TOWERS⁸
63 A Bend checky *or* and *gules* ... VAUX⁹
64 A Bend engrailed *sable* ... RADCLIFFE¹⁰
65 A Bend engrailed *sable*, charged with a
Crescent *argent*, and an
Escallop *sable* in the sinister chief point... RADCLIFFE¹¹
66 A Bend *sable*, charged with
3 Escallops *argent* ... DE LEVENS¹²
67 A Bend *sable*, charged with
3 Lozenges *argent* each charged with a
Saltire *gules* ... URSWICK¹³

1, of Tryermain; 2, of Arcleby; 3, of Greystoke; 4, of Naworth; 5, of Clifton;
6, of Dalegarth; 7, of Little Croglin; 8, of Lowick; 9, of Corby; 10, Earl of
Derwentwater; 11, of Bolton; 12, of Nether Levens; 13, of Great Urswick.

- 68 A Bend *sable* between
 2 Mulletts *sable* BOYVILL ¹
- 69 3 Bendlets *gules*, on a
 Canton *gules* a lion rampant *argent* ... BURNESHEAD

VARIED SHIELD.

- 70 Barry of 6, *argent* and *gules*, over all a
 Bend *azure* MULCASTER
- 71 Barry of 6, *argent* and *gules*, over all a
 Bend *sable* MARTINDALE ²
- 72 Paly of 6, a Bend charged with a
 Sword, pommel in base ... SANDERSON ³
- 73 Parted per fess indented *or* and *gules*, a
 Bend *azure*, charged with a Cinquefoil *or*,
 between
 2 Martlets *or* BINDLOSS ⁴
- 74 Parted per pale, *argent* and *gules*, a
 Bend counterchanged ... CHAUCER ⁵
- 75 Parted per fess, and per pale indented *or*
 and *azure*
 on each of the latter an
 Eagle displayed *or*, over all a
 Bend *azure*, charged with a
 Fret *or*, between 2 Martlets *or* ... AUDLEY ⁶
- 76 Parted quarterly *azure* and *sable*, a
 Bend *gules* DUCKET ⁷
- 77 Parted quarterly *or* and *gules*, a
 Bend *sable*, charged with
 3 Escallops *argent* EURE ⁸
- 78 Parted quarterly, *or* and *gules*, a
 Bend *vairy*, *azure* and *argent* ... SACKVILLE ⁹

THE CANTON.

ERMINE SHIELD.

- 79 A Canton *argent*, charged with a
 cross *ermine* on a mound *vert* QUAYLE ¹⁰

1, de Millom; 2, of Newton; 3, on Curwen coat; 4, of Helsington; 5, on Fleming coat; 6, on Howard coat; 7, ancient form prior to Richard II.; 8, on Pennington coat; 9, on Tufton coat; 10, on Lowther coat.

RED SHIELD.

- 8c A Canton *argent* BLENCOW ¹

VARIED SHIELDS.

- 81 Barry of 10, *or* and *sable*, a
Canton *sable* BRIGGS ²

THE CHEVRON.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 82 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Escallops *argent* MILBOURNE ³
- 83 A Chevron *argent*, charged with a
Pair of compasses extended *sable*, between
3 Towers *argent* FREEMASONS,
- 84 A Chevron *argent*, with an
Annulet *sable* at the nombril point, between
3 Boar's heads couped *or* THURLEWALL ⁴
- 85 A Chevron *or*, between
3 Griffin's heads erased *argent* SKINNER ⁵
- 86 3 Chevronels *ermine* WYSE ⁶

BLUE SHIELD.

- 87 A Chevron *argent*, charged with
3 Mullets *gules*, between
10 Cinquefoils 4, 2, 1, 2, 1 *argent* ... CARUS
- 88 A Chevron *ermine*, between
3 Boar's heads couped *or* ROBSON ⁷
- 89 A Chevron *or*, between
3 Lion's heads erased *or* WYNDHAM ⁸
- 90 A Chevron couped *or*, between
3 covered cups *or* CHRISTIAN

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 91 A Chevron *azure*, between
3 Mullets pierced *azure* ⁹ CRACKENTHORPE ¹⁰

¹, of Blencow Hall; ², on Philipson's coat; ³, of Armathwaite; ⁴, at Hutton John; ⁵, on Duckett coat; ⁶, of Sydenham, co. Devon, on Countess of Cumberland's coat; ⁷, of Grinsdale; ⁸, Earl of Egremont; ⁹, Lysons says "*sable*;" ¹⁰, of Newbiggin.

- 92 A Chevron *gules* charged with 3 ermine spots,
between
3 Bows proper BOWMAN ¹
93 3 Chevronels *gules* CLARE ²

GREEN SHIELD.

- 94 A Chevron *or*, between
3 Mulletts pierced *or* PUDSEY ³

RED SHIELD.

- 95 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Combs *argent* PONSONBY
96 A Chevron *argent*, between
10 Crosses patée *argent* BERKLEY
97 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Escallops *argent* GENTON
98 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Lion's heads erased *argent* MONK ⁴
99 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Ostrich feathers *argent* FETHERSTON-
HAUGH ⁵
100 A Chevron *argent*, between
3 Lucres 2 and 1 hauriant proper BROUGHAM ⁶
101 A Chevron *argent*, charged with
3 Cross-crosslets fitchée *sable* BRAITHWAITE ⁷
102 A Chevron *ermine*, between
3 Boar's heads coupéd *ermine*, tusked *or* PHILIPSON ⁸
103 A Chevron, between
3 Dolphins fess-wise, embowed proper BLENERHASSET

SILVER SHIELD.

- 104 A Chevron *azure*, between
2 Roses *gules* in chief, and a
Dove in base CHARDIN ⁹
105 A Chevron *azure*, between
3 Trefoils *gules* CHAMBRE ¹⁰
106 A Chevron engrailed *azure*, charged with
3 Crescents *or*, between
3 Trefoils slipped *vert* WILLIAMSON ¹¹

1, of Askham; 2, on Clifford coat; 3, on Lowther coat; 4, on Rawlinson coat;
5, of Kirkoswald; 6, of Scaleshall; 7, of Warcop; 8, of Calgarth; 9, of Middle-
sex on Musgrave coat; 10, of Holm Cultram; 11, of Undermillbeck.

- 107 A Chevron *azure*, charged with
3 Garbs *or* NEWTON
- 108 A Chevron *azure*, charged with a
Mullet, between
3 Eaglets displayed *azure* NEVINSON ¹
- 109 A Chevron *ermine*, between
3 Cocks *sable* beaked and legged *gules* ... HENSHAW ²
- 110 A Chevron *gules*, between
3 Gryphon's heads erased *gules* ... TILNEY ³
- 111 A Chevron *gules*, between
3 Hearts BASKERVILLE ²
- 112 A Chevron *gules*, charged with
3 Besants *or* WAUGH
- 113 A Chevron engrailed *gules*, charged with
3 Fleur-de-lis *or*, between
3 Lions rampant *sable* BIRD ⁴
- 114 3 Chevronells *gules* BARRINGTON ⁵
- 115 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Boar's heads coupéd *sable* and muzzled
or BARWISE ⁶
- 116 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Bull's heads cabossed *sable* ... BOYVILL
- 117 A Chevron engrailed *sable*, between
3 Compasses expanded *sable* ... GUILD OF HOUSE
CARPENTERS AT
PENRITH, 1723
- 118 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Fleur-de-lis *sable* BUSKELL
- 119 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Raven's heads erased *sable* ... SUTTON ⁷
- 120 A Chevron engrailed *sable*, between
3 Raven's heads erased *sable*, billed *or* ... DALSTON
- 121 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Martlets *sable* LAWSON ⁸
- 122 A Chevron *sable*, between
3 Rooks *sable* ROKEBY ⁹
- 123 A Chevron *sable*, charged with
3 Cross-crosslets *or* BENSON
- 124 3 Chevronels *sable*, with an
Annulet for difference in the dexter chief LAUGHTON ¹⁰

¹, of Newby; ², on Duckett coat; ³, on Howard coat; ⁴, of Penrith; ⁵, on Hudleston coat; ⁶, of Langrigg; ⁷, of Heskett; ⁸, on Braithwaite coat; ⁹, at Askham; ¹⁰, of Heton.

- 125 A Chevron *vert*, charged with an
Escallop *argent*, between
3 Bugles *sable*, stringed *or* FORSTER ¹

VARIED SHIELDS.

- 126 Parted per Chevron *argent* and *gules*, guttée
or, and
2 Roscs barbed *vert* in chief CHARDIN ²
127 Parted per pale *argent* and *sable*, a
Chevron counterchanged LAWSON ³

THE CHIEF.

BLUE SHIELD.

- 128 A Chief *argent*. charged with
3 Cornish crows *ppr*, and a
Chevron *ermine* in base DAWSON ⁴
129 A Chief *gules*, charged with
3 Cinquefoils *or*, and a
Cross Moline *argent* in base THOMLINSON ⁵
130 A Chief *or*, charged with a
Lion passant *gules*, and in base a
Chevron *or* between
3 Cross-crosslets *or* MAPLETHORPE

ERMINE SHIELD.

- 131 A Chief and Fretty *gules* THORNBOROUGH ⁶

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 132 A Chief *azure*, charged with a
Snake coronee devouring a child proper,
between
2 Roses *gules*, and below a
Cross *ermine*, between
4 Martlets rising *sable* CHAMBRE
133 A Chief *gules*, and a
Saltire *gules* in base BRUS ⁷

¹, of Stanegarthiside; ², at Edenhall; ³, of Isel; ⁴, of Penrith; ⁵, of Dalston;
⁶, of Selside; ⁷, of Skelton.

- 134 A Chief *sable*, charged with
3 Escallops *or* GRAHAM ¹
- 135 A Chief *sable*, charged with a
Trefoil *or* RISHTON

GREEN SHIELD.

- 136 A Chief *argent*, charged with
3 Spur rowels *gules*, and a
Horse *argent* caparisoned *or* STUDHOLME ²
- 137 A Chief *azure*, charged with
3 Martlets *or*, within a
Border *or* charged with pellets TOLSON ³
- 138 A Chief *gules*, charged with a
Lion passant guardant *or*. The base
wavy of 6 *argent* and *azure*, thereon a
Castle between 2 roses *or* CARLISLE CITY ⁴

RED SHIELD.

- 139 A Chief and 2 Bar-gemelles *or*, also an
Escutcheon of pretence *gules*, charged
with a
Fess chequy *or* and *gules*, between
3 Garbs *or* RICHMOND ⁵
- 140 A Chief *or*, and
3 Chevronels braced vairy in base WYVILLE ⁶

SILVER SHIELD.

- 141 A Chief *azure* DE CLUN ⁷
- 142 A Chief indented *azure* DE BEETHAM
- 143 Ditto BURTON
- 144 A Chief *azure*, fretty *gules* CURWEN
- 145 Ditto, with a crescent *or* for difference CURWEN ⁸
- 146 A Chief *gules* WORSELEY ⁹
- 147 A Chief *gules*, charged with an
Eastern Crown *or*, between
2 Woolpacks *or*, in base a
Saltire charged with 5 Besants *sable* JOHNSON ¹⁰
- 148 A Chief *gules*, charged with
2 Mullets *or* ST. JOHN ¹¹

1, of Netherby; 2, of Abbey Holme; 3, of Bridekirk; 4, Modern coat (see No. 164); 5, of Highhead Castle; 6, of Johnby; 7, on Howard coat; 8, of Camerton; 9, on Parr coat; 10, of Walton House; 11, on Clifford coat.

- 149 A Chief *sable*, and
 3 Chevronels braced *sable* in the base ... CLIBURN
- 150 A Chief *sable*, charged with
 3 Escallops *argent*, and a
 Lion rampant *gules* in base ... RUSSELL ¹
- 151 A Chief *sable*, charged with
 3 Plates ... URIELL ²

VARIED SHIELDS.

- 152 Parted per pale indented *ermine* and *sable*, a
 Chief per pale *sable* and *or*, charged with
 3 Escallops counterchanged ... GRAHAM ³
- 153 Lozengy *or* and *azure*, a
 Chief *gules*, charged with a
 Lion passant *or* ... KIPPING ⁴

THE CROSS.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 154 A Cross moline *argent* ... UPTON
- 155 A Cross *argent*, in the first quarter a
 Cinquefoil *or* ... MORESBY
- 156 A Cross *argent*, in the first quarter a
 Mullet *argent* ... ORFEUR ⁵

BLUE SHIELD.

- 157 A Cross moline *argent* ... BENTINCK ⁶
- 158 A Cross flory *or* ... WARD ⁷

ERMINE SHIELD.

- 159 A Cross flory *or*, between
 4 Annulets *azure* ... WARD ⁸
- 160 A Cross flory *azure*, fretty *or* ... LEWTHWAITE ⁹
- 161 A Cross *sable* ... BOIS ¹⁰

1, second Earl of Bedford on Countess Cumberland coat; 2, of Cockermouth;
 3, of Edmond Castle; 4, on Duckett coat; 5, of Highclose in Plumland; 6,
 Duke of Portland; 7, of co. York on Musgrave coat; 8, on Duckett coat; 9, of
 Broadgate in Millom; 10, on Howard coat.

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 162 A Cross bend *ermine* BACKHOUSE ¹
 163 A Cross flory *gules* CARLISLE ²
 164 A Cross pattée *gules*, between
 4 Roses *gules* and a fifth on the cœur
 point CARLISLE CITY ³
 165 A Cross *sable* VESCY ⁴
 166 A Cross *sable*, charged with
 5 Crescents *argent* ELLIS
 167 A Cross *sable*, charged with
 5 Escallops *argent* BOUCHE ⁵
 168 A Cross flory *sable* LAMPLUGH
 169 A Cross moline *vert* DAUBENNY ⁶

RED SHIELD.

- 170 A Cross flory DELAMORE ⁷

SILVER SHIELD.

- 171 A Cross engrailed *gules*... .. INGLETHORPE ⁸
 172 A Cross moline *gules* UVEDALE ⁹
 173 A Cross *gules*, in the first quarter a
 Martlet *sable* HARCLA ¹⁰
 174 A Cross *gules*, charged with
 5 Mulletts *or* SEMARK ¹¹
 175 A Cross engrailed *sable* KIRKBRIDE ¹²
 176 A Cross *sable*, charged
 Fretty *or* THWAITES ¹³
 177 A Cross *sable*, charged with a
 Mitre labelled *or* BP. OF CARLISLE
 178 A Cross engrailed *sable*, between
 4 Roundels *sable* each charged with a
 Pheon *argent* FLETCHER ¹⁴
 179 A Cross lozengy *vert*, over all a
 Bend checky *ermine* and *azure*... .. BRADDYLL ¹⁵
 180 A Cross engrailed *vert* KIRKBRIDE ¹⁶

1, of Morland; 2, of Kirkbampton; 3, Ancient coat (see 138); 4, Baroness of;
 5, of Cockermouth; 6, at St. Andrew's, Penrith; 7, at Catterlen Hall; 8, of
 Cambridge on Huddleston coat; 9, on Howard coat; 10, Earl of Carlisle; 11, on
 Countess of Cumberland coat; 12, of Ellerton (Hesket); 13, of Ewanrigg; 14,
 of Cockermouth and Hutton; 15, of Ulverston; 16, of Cumberland.

VARIED SHIELDS.

- 181 Parted per pale *or* and *vert*, a
Cross moline *gules* INGHAM¹

THE FESS.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 182 A Fess *or*, between
3 Asses passant *argent* ASKEW²

BLUE SHIELD

- 183 A Fess *argent*, between
3 Chevrans *argent* TENDRINGE³
184 A Fess *argent*, charged with a
Cornish chough proper, between
3 Fleur-de-lis *or* SKELTON⁴
185 A Fess *ermine*, between
3 Sheldrakes proper JACKSON⁵
186 A Fess *gules* edged *argent*, between
3 Fleur-de-lis *or* SKELTON⁶
187 A Fess *or*, charged with an
Annulet *sable*, between
3 Saltires *argent* GOLDSTONE⁷
188 A Fess *or*, between
3 Leopard's heads *or* DE LA POLE⁸

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 189 A Fess *azure*, with
3 Hurts *azure* in chief COLVILLE⁹
190 A Fess *azure*, charged with
3 Crescents *argent*, between
3 Hazel slips proper HASSELL¹⁰
191 A Fess checky *azure* and *argent*, a
Chevron *gules* in chief ?¹¹
192 A Fess checky *or* and *gules*, between
3 Garbs *gules*, banded *or* VAUX¹²

1, on Fleming coat; 2, of Kendal; 3, on Howard coat; 4, of Armathwaite; 5, of Richmond on Duckett coat; 6, of High House; 7, on Duckett coat; 8, on Fleming coat; 9, at Edenhall Church; 10, of Dalemain; 11, on Graham coat; 12, of Catterlen.

- 193 A Fess *gules*, between
2 Chevrons *gules* CALDER ABBEY
- 194 A Fess *gules*, between
3 Crescents, 2 and 1, *gules* BOYNTON
- 195 A Fess dancetté *gules*, between
3 Cross-crosslets fitchée *gules* SANDYS
- 196 A Fess *gules*
3 Torteaux in chief LORD WAKE ¹
- 197 A Fess *sable*, between
2 chevronels *sable* DE LISLE
- 198 A Fess *sable*, between
3 Greyhounds current *sable* 2 and 1 PATRICKSON ²
- 199 A Fess *sable*, between
3 Greyhounds current *sable*, charged with a
crescent for difference PATRICKSON ³
- 200 A Fess *vairy* and *ermine*, between
3 Cinquefoils *sable* BRISCO

GREEN SHIELD.

- 201 A Fess *or*, between
3 Fleur-de-lis *or* SKELTON ⁴

RED SHIELD.

- 02 A Fess *azure*, charged with
3 Church bells *or*, within a
Border engrailed *argent* ⁵ PORTER ⁶
- 203 A Fess checky *or* and *gules*, between
6 Garbs banded *or* VAUX ⁷
- 204 A Fess checky *or* and *sable*, between
6 Crosses pattée fitchée *or* BOTELAR ⁸
- 205 A Fess *or*, between
6 Cross-crosslets *or* BEAUCHAMP
- 206 A Fess *or*, between
3 Cushions *argent*, tasseled *or*, each
charged with a
Fleur-de-lis *gules*, on a
Canton *azure*, a faulchion *argent*, the hilt
and pommel *or* HUTTON ⁹
- 207 A Fess between
2 Chevrons *vairy* GOODYER ¹⁰

1, of Liddell; 2, of Calder Abbey; 3, of Caswell How; 4, of Branthwaite; 5, St. George says:—"On a Fess *or* 3 bells, etc., *azure*"; 6, of Alwardby; 7, of Torcrossock; 8, of Wemme, on Howard coat; 9, of Hutton John; 10, on Lowther coat.

SILVER SHIELD.

- 208 A Fess *azure*, charged with an
Anchor and 2 lion's heads erased *or* between
3 Saltires *azure* GALE ¹
- 209 A Fess compony *or* and *sable*, between
3 Bear's heads erased *gules* BIRKBECK ²
- 210 A Fess and dexter canton *gules* WOODVILLE ³
- 211 A Fess *gules*, between
3 Blackbirds within a
Border *gules* ⁴ ALLISON ⁵
- 212 A Fess dancetté *gules*, between
3 Cross-crosslets botonnée fitchée *or* STANWIX
- 213 A Fess *gules*, charged with
3 Cushions *argent*, buttoned *or* WARCOP ⁶
- 214 A Fess dancetté *gules*, a
Human heart proper in chief, between
2 Nails *sable* meeting at points on the
summit of fess, a
4 Cross-crosslets fitchée *sable* in base SOUTHAIC ⁷
- 215 A Fess *gules*, between
3 Parroquets *vert* LUMLEY
- 216 A Fess *sable*, cottised wavy *gules*, between
6 Martlets *sable* WALSH ⁸
- 217 A Fess dancetté *sable*, between
10 Billets *sable* DEINCOURT
- 218 A Fess *sable*, between
6 Cross-crosslets *sable* LAYTON ⁹
- 219 A Fess *sable*, between
3 Colts *sable* COLTHURST ¹⁰
- 220 A Fess *sable*, charged with
3 Fleur-de-lis *or* PATTENSON ¹¹
- 221 A Fess *sable*, between
3 Garbs banded *sable* BLENKINSOP ¹²
- 222 A Fess engrailed *sable*, between
3 Martlets *sable* OSMUNDERLEY ¹³
- 223 A Fess *sable*
3 Mullets *gules* in chief IRTON
- 224 A Fess *sable*, charged with
3 Stag's heads cabossed *or* HUTTON ¹⁴

1, of Ulverston; 2, of Hornby; 3, on Howard coat; 4, St. George's Visitation gives this as a border *sable*; 5, of Yardsley Hall; 6, of Smardale; 7, of Skelton; 8, of Armathwaite; 9, at Greystoke; 10, at Askham; 11, of Melmerby; 12, of Helbeck; 13, of Langrigg; 14, of Penrith.

VARIED SHIELDS.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|----------------------------------|------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
| 225 | <i>Checky or and azure, a</i> | Fess | gules | ... .. | CLIFFORD ¹ |
| 226 | <i>Vairy argent and sable, a</i> | Fess | gules | ... .. | BRESBY ² |

THE FLANCH.

SILVER SHIELD.

- 227 2 Flanches *sable*, each charged with a
Lion passant *argent*, and having
3 Martlets *sable* pale-wise between them BROWNE^s

THE FRET.

BLACK SHIELD.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------|
| 228 | A Fret <i>argent</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | LORD
HARRINGTON |
| 229 | A Fret <i>argent</i> , and a
Label of 3 points <i>argent</i> | ... | ... | ... | HARRINGTON ⁴ |
| 230 | A Fret of six <i>or</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | MALTRAVERS ⁵ |

GREEN SHIELD.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| 231 | A Fret of six <i>argent</i> | ... | ... | ... | SALKELD ⁶ |
| 232 | A Fret of six <i>argent</i> with a
Canton <i>gules</i> for difference | ... | ... | ... | SALKELD ⁷ |

RED SHIELD.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------------------------|
| 233 | A Fret <i>argent</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | HUDLESTON ⁸ |
| 234 | A Fret of six <i>argent</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | FLEMING ⁹ |
| 235 | A Fret <i>or</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | AUDLEY ¹⁰ |

1, younger branch; 2, of Penrith; 3, of Tallantire; 4, of Cartmel; 5, on Fleming coat; 6, of Rosgill; 7, of Whitehall; 8, of Millom and Hutton John; 9, of Rydal; 10, on Stanley coat.

SILVER SHIELD.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|---------------------|
| 236 | A Fret of six <i>gules</i> | ... | ... | ... | BLUNSTON |
| 237 | A Fret <i>gules</i> , with a
Chief <i>azure</i> | ... | ... | ... | CURWEN |
| 238 | A Fret <i>gules</i> , with a
Chief <i>azure</i> , charged with a crescent <i>or</i>
for difference | ... | ... | ... | CURWEN ¹ |
| 239 | A Fret of six <i>sable</i> | ... | ... | ... | VERNON |
| 240 | A Fret <i>sable</i> , and a
Canton <i>sable</i> ... | ... | ... | ... | IREBY |
| 241 | A Fret <i>vert</i> | ... | ... | ... | BOYVILL |

VARIED SHIELDS.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|
| 242 | Azure, powdered de-lis,
Fretty <i>or</i> | ... | ... | ... | MORVILL ² |
|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|----------------------|

THE LOZENGE.

BLUE SHIELD.

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| 243 | 5 Lozenges fess-wise <i>or</i> | ... | ... | PERCY |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-------|

GOLD SHIELD.

- | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|------------|
| 244 | 5 Lozenges conjoined in fess <i>azure</i> | ... | PENNINGTON |
|-----|---|-----|------------|

SILVER SHIELD.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|
| 245 | 3 Lozenges conjoined in fess <i>vert</i> , between
3 Roses 2 and 1 <i>gules</i> , barbed and seeded
proper | ... | ... | ... | FELL ³ |
|-----|--|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|

THE ORLE.

RED SHIELD.

- | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|--------|
| 246 | An Orle <i>argent</i> ... | ... | ... | BALIOI |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|--------|

1, of Camerton ; 2, of Isel ; 3, of Swarthmoor.

THE PALE.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 247 A Pale *argent*, charged with a
Crozier *sable* FURNESS ABBEY

THE SALTIRE.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 248 A Saltire *argent* DUCKET ¹
249 2 Saltires *argent*, in chief and
3 Annulets, 2 and 1, *argent* in base HILTON ²

RED SHIELD.

- 250 A Saltire *argent*, charged with a
Rose *gules*, barbed and seeded proper NEVIL
251 A Saltire *argent*, between
12 Cross-crosslets *or* WINDSOR ¹

SILVER SHIELD.

- 252 A Saltire engrailed *sable* MIDDLETON ⁸
253 A Saltire engrailed *vert*... .. KIRKBRIDE ⁴

VARIOUS CHARGES.

BLACK SHIELD.

- 254 3 Church bells *argent* PORTER ⁵
255 3 Combs *argent* TUNSTALL
256 3 Covered cups *argent* WARCOP
257 3 Dove-cots *argent* SAPCOTE ⁶
258 Eagle displayed *ermine*, within a
Border *argent* TUFTON ⁷
259 3 Escallops *argent* STRICKLAND
260 3 Escallops *argent*, within a
Border engrailed *argent* STRICKLAND ⁸

¹, of Grayrigg ; ², of Warcop ; ³, of Kirkby Lonsdale ; ⁴, of Northumberland ;
⁵, of Weary Hall ; ⁶, on Countess of Cumberland coat ; ⁷, Earls of Thanet ; ⁸,
after Bishop Strickland's time.

HERALDRY OF CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORLAND. 229

261	3	Escallops <i>or</i> ...	...	FALLOWFIELD ¹
262	5	Escallops <i>argent</i> ...	...	BOUCHE ²
263	3	Greyhounds courant <i>argent</i> , collared <i>or</i>...	...	MACHEL ³
264		Griffin erect with spread wings <i>argent</i> , and 2 Cross-crosslets fitchée <i>argent</i> ...	...	FROXMERE ⁴
265		Lion passant <i>argent</i> ...	...	TAYLOR DE CARLISLE
266		Lion passant <i>or</i> , between 3 Tilting helmets <i>or</i> ...	...	COMPTON ⁵
267		Lion rampant <i>argent</i> , crowned <i>or</i> ...	...	SEGRAVE ⁶
268	3	Lions rampant <i>argent</i>...	...	ENGLISH
269	3	Lioncels <i>argent</i> ...	...	TALBOT ⁷
270		Maunche <i>argent</i> , within a Border engrailed <i>or</i> , charged with lion's paws salter-wise <i>gules</i> ...	...	WHARTON
271		Wolf's head erased <i>argent</i> ...	...	LUPUS ⁸

BLUE SHIELD.

272	6	Annulets, 3, 2 and 1, <i>or</i> ...	...	MUSGRAVE ⁹
273	3	Arrows erect <i>or</i> ...	...	CHALDECOT ¹⁰
274	3	Cinquefoils pierced <i>argent</i> ...	...	FITTON ¹¹
275	3	Crescents <i>argent</i> ...	...	THORPE ¹²
276	3	Garbs <i>or</i> ...	...	EARL OF CHESTER
277	3	Griffin's heads erased <i>or</i> ...	...	GARNETT ¹³
278		Lion rampant <i>argent</i> , gutté-de-sang langued, and armed <i>gules</i> ...	...	LE BRUN ¹⁴
279	3	Lions rampant <i>argent</i> ...	...	WARWICK
280	6	Lioncels rampant, 3, 2 and 1, <i>argent</i> langued and membered <i>gules</i> ...	...	LEYBURN
281	3	Murdering chain-shots <i>or</i> ...	...	EARL OF CUMBERLAND
282	3	Stags trippant <i>or</i> ...	...	GREEN
283	2	Stars <i>or</i> in chief, and a Crescent <i>or</i> in point ...	...	DODDING
284	3	Steel caps <i>or</i> ...	...	LUTWIDGE ¹⁵
285	3	Storks rising proper ...	...	GIBSON ¹⁶
286		Tower <i>argent</i> ...	...	DE LA TOUR ¹⁷

1, of Great Strickland; 2, of Cockermouth; 3, of Crackenthorp; 4, of co. Worcester on Countess of Cumberland coat; 5, Earl of Northampton; 6, on Howard coat; 7, of Bashall, co. York; 8, on Howard coat; 9, of Edenhall; 10, on Duckett coat; 11, on Howard coat; 12, of Norfolk on Howard coat; 13, of Westmorland; 14, on Curwen coat; 15, of Holm Rook; 16, of Barfield; 17, of Berwick co. Dorset on Countess of Cumberland coat.

- 287 Tower, triple-towered *argent* TOWRY ¹
 288 3 Trouts entwined *argent* TROUTBECK ²
 289 2 Ears of Big Wheat fess-wise,
 stalked and bladed *or* BIGLAND
 290 Lion rampant *or*, the field
 Powdered with cross crosslets... ... BRAOSE ³

ERMINES SHIELD.

- 291 3 Bows *gules* palewise BOWES
 292 Cross-bow bent *sable*, pointed downwards,
 between
 3 Moor-cocks, *sable* HIGHMORE ⁴
 293 Lion rampant *azure*, crowned *or*... ... PICKERING ⁵
 294 Lion rampant *gules*, crowned *or* TURBERVILLE ⁶

GOLDEN SHIELD.

- 295 6 Annulets *gules*, 3, 2 and 1 VIPONT ⁷
 296 6 Annulets *sable*, 3, 2 and 1 LOWTHER
 297 Boar passant *sable*, armed *gules* GILPIN ⁸
 298 Bugle-horn, garnished and furnished *sable* BRAITHWAITE ⁹
 299 3 Cinquefoils *sable* DYKES
 300 3 Crescents *azure* RIBTON
 301 3 Fleur-de-lis *sable* BEETHAM
 302 3 Sinister gauntlets *gules* and a
 Canton *gules*... ... FLETCHER VANE¹⁰
 303 Lion rampant *gules*, his tail erected ... DE MESCHINES
 304 Lion rampant *vert*, his tail forked
 langued and armed *gules* DUDLEY ¹¹
 305 Lion's paws *gules*, in pairs placed salter-
 wise WHARTON ¹²
 306 Parrot *vert* SENHOUSE
 307 2 Swords proper placed salter-wise, hilts
 and pommels *sable*, between
 3 Hearts *gules* in chief, and
 2 Cinquefoils in fess and 1 in base, all
 within a
 Border *azure* HEWART ¹³

1, of Croglin Hall; 2, at Newton Reigny; 3, on Mowbray coat; 4, of Armathwaite; 5, of Killington; 6, on Duckett coat; 7, of Alston; 8, of Kentmere; 9, of Ambleside; 10, of Hutton and Armathwaite; 11, of Yanwath; 12, original coat (see No. 270); 13, of Carlisle.

GREEN SHIELD.

- 308 Lion rampant *argent* BOLBECK ¹
 309 Lion rampant *argent*
 Crowned and armed *gules* ORTON
 310 3 Flint stones *argent* FLINT ²

RED SHIELD.

- 311 6 Annulets *or*, 3, 2 and 1 VIPONT ³
 312 6 Annulets *or*, within a
 Border engrailed *argent* HELBECK ⁴
 313 3 Aspen leaves *argent* COGAN ⁵
 314 3 Boar's heads *argent*, the field
 Powdered with cross-crosslets *argent* ... SWINBURNE ⁶
 315 3 Water Bougets ⁷ *argent* ROOS
 316 Cinquefoil *or*, pierced *gules* BEWLEY
 317 3 Cushions *argent* GREYSTOKE ⁸
 318 3 Cushions *ermine*, buttons and tassels *or*... REDMAN
 319 3 Escallops *argent* DACRE
 320 6 Escallops *argent* SCALES ⁹
 321 3 Herrings hauriant *argent* HERRING ¹⁰
 322 Lion rampant *argent*, armed and langued
 azure MOWBRAY
 323 Lion rampant *argent*, over all a
 Bendlet *azure* TILLIOL
 324 Lion rampant *argent*, charged on the
 shoulder with a
 Fleur-de-lis *azure* ALDEBURGH ¹¹
 325 Lion rampant *or* ALBANY ⁹
 326 3 Lions passant guardant pale-wise *or*, a
 Label of 3 points *argent* in chief ... BROTHERTON ⁹
 327 3 Lions rampant *or* HERBERT ¹²
 328 3 Lucs or Pikes, hauriant *argent* BARON LUCY ¹³

SILVER SHIELD.

- 329 2 Bears passant *sable* ESTREAVERS
 330 3 Bugles *sable*, garnished *or*, stringed *gules* BELLINGHAM
 331 3 Chaplets of roses *gules* LASCELLES ¹⁴

1, on Greystoke coat; 2, on Earl of Cumberland coat; 3, of Appleby; 4, of Brough; 5, of Greenwich on Musgrave coat; 6, Hughthwaite; 7, from French *Bougette*=a small leather bag; 8, first family; 9, on Howard coat; 10, on Countess of Cumberland coat; 11, on Redman coat; 12, of Cockermouth; 13, Earl of Pembroke; 14, at St. Andrew's, Penrith.

- 332 Cross-bow *sable*, pointed upwards, between
4 Moor-cocks *sable*, membered and beaked
gules HIGHMORE ¹
- 333 3 Eagles displayed *gules* EAGLESFIELD
- 334 3 Escutcheons *gules* HAY ²
- 335 3 Greyhounds courant in pale *gules*,
collared *or* WHELPDALE ³
- 336 3 Greyhounds courant in pale *sable* ... BRISCO ⁴
- 337 6 Horse Shoes *sable* FERRIS ⁵
- 338 Lion rampant *azure*, armed and langued
gules FAUCONBERGE ⁶
- 339 Lion rampant *sable*, armed and langued
gules STAPLETON ⁷
- 340 Lion rampant *sable*, within a
Border *gules* bezantée PICKERING ⁸
- 341 Lion rampant *vert*, within a
Border *azure* STOREY ⁹
- 342 3 Lions *or* PLANTAGENET
- 343 Maunche *gules* THRELKELD ¹⁰
- 344 6 Martlets, 3. 2 and 1 *sable* DELAMORE
- 345 3 Mulletts *sable* WOLLASTON ¹¹
- 346 3 Stag's heads cabossed *gules*, with
3 Cross-crosslets fitchée *gules* HARTSOP ¹²
- 347 3 Swords *gules*, with pommels joined in the
nombril point STAPLETON ¹³
- 348 3 Wolves heads *sable*, coupéd sanglante ... WILSON ¹⁴

VARIED SHIELDS.

- 349 Barry of 6, *argent* and *azure*
3 Annulets *azure* in chief LAWSON ¹⁵
- 350 Barry of 6, *argent* and *azure*
3 Chaplets *or* BARON
GREYSTOKE
- 351 Parted per Bend indented
3 Cinquefoils 2 and 1 counterchanged ... CHAYTOR ¹⁶
- 352 Parted per Chevron engrailed *or* and *azure*
3 Martlets counterchanged HODGSON ¹⁷
- 353 Parted per Chevron *sable* and *ermine*
2 Boar's heads coupéd *or* in chief ... SANDFORD ¹⁸

1, Harby-brow; 2, Earl of Carlisle; 3, of Penrith; 4, of Crofton; 5, on Vipont coat; 6, on Fleming coat; 7, of Kentmere; 8, younger branch (see No. 293); 9, of Penrith; 10, of Yanwath; 11, on Musgrave coat; 12, of Patterdale; 13, of Edenhall; 14, of Dallam Tower; 15, on Braithwaite coat; 16, of Yorks on Richmond coat; 17, of Bascodyke; 18, of Askham.

- 354 Parted per Chevron *sable* and *ermine*,
on a
Chief *argent*, 2 Boar's heads couped *sable* SANDFORD ¹
- 355 Parted per fess *or* and *gules*
4 Fleur-de-lis counterchanged... HINTON
- 356 Parted per fess indented *argent* and *sable*
6 Fleur-de-lis counterchanged... HINTON ²
- 357 Parted per fess *gules* and *argent*
6 Martlets counterchanged ... FENWICK
- 358 Parted per fess *gules* and *azure*, a
Castle counterchanged ... RAWSON
- 359 Parted per pale *argent* and *gules*, a
Parrot proper on the first ... SENHOUSE ³
- 360 Parted per pale *azure* and *gules*, a
Lion rampant *or* ... HALTON
- 361 Parted per pale *or* and *vert*, a
Lion rampant *gules* ... MARESCHALL ⁴
- 362 Parted quarterly *gules* and *or*, a
Mullet *argent* in first quarter ... VERE ⁵

1, of Howgill, at Newbiggin Hall ; 2, younger branch ; 3, of Gosforth ; 4, Earl of Pembroke, also of Cartmel Priory ; 5, on Percy coat.

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