

TRANSACTIONS  
OF THE  
CUMBERLAND & WESTMORLAND  
ANTIQUARIAN & ARCHÆOLOGICAL  
SOCIETY.  
(FOUNDED 1866).

---

VOLUME XXXI.—NEW SERIES.

---

EDITORS

R. G. COLLINGWOOD, M.A., F.S.A.  
T. H. B. GRAHAM, M.A., F.S.A.  
W. T. McINTIRE, B.A., F.S.A.Scot.

---

KENDAL :  
PRINTED BY TITUS WILSON & SON, HIGHGATE  
1931.

The Council of the CUMBERLAND AND WESTMORLAND ANTIQUARIAN AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY and the Editors of their *Transactions* desire that it should be understood that they are not responsible for any statements or opinions expressed in these *Transactions*; the Authors of the several papers being alone responsible for the same.

---

The Maps, Plans and Drawings belonging to the Society are now deposited at Tullie House, where they are available for the use of Members. The key can be had on application to the Curator.

The exchange *Transactions* received by the Society are deposited in the Reference Library at Tullie House, where they can be consulted.

---

#### MEETINGS, 1930-31.

Pilgrimage of Hadrian's Wall ..	July 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 1930.
Penrith District .. .. ..	Sept. 17th, 1930.
Kendal .. .. ..	April 22nd, 1931.

# Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society.

---

## LIST OF OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1930-31.

### PATRONS.

THE RIGHT REV. THE LORD BISHOP OF CARLISLE.  
THE RIGHT HON. THE VISCOUNT ULLSWATER, G.C.B.  
THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD LECONFIELD.

### PRESIDENT.

W. G. COLLINGWOOD, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.

### VICE-PRESIDENTS.

H. S. COWPER, Esq., F.S.A.	PROF. R. C. BOSANQUET, M.A., F.S.A.
COL. FRANCIS HASWELL, C.I.E., M.D.	THE RIGHT REV. RENNIE MACINNES,
JOHN F. CURWEN, Esq., F.S.A.	BISHOP IN JERUSALEM.
I. H. B. GRAHAM, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	STANLEY HUGHES LE FLEMING, Esq.
F. GERALD SIMPSON, Esq., M.A., Hon. F.S.A.Scot.	R. G. COLLINGWOOD, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.

THE LADY HENLEY.

### COUNCIL.

H. PENFOLD, Esq.	PAUL V. KELLY, Esq.
SIR S. H. SCOTT, Bart.	MISS M. C. FAIR.
T. CANN HUGHES, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	H. VALENTINE, Esq.
LEGH TOLSON, Esq., F.S.A.	W. GOODCHILD, Esq., M.D.
THE REV. R. PERCIVAL BROWN, M.A.	F. HUDLESTON, Esq.
COL. OLIVER NORTH, D.S.O., F.S.A.	

### CHAIRMAN OF COUNCIL, TREASURER AND HON. SECRETARY FOR ANTIQUARIAN CORRESPONDENCE.

JOHN F. CURWEN, Esq., F.S.A., Heversham, Westmorland.

### EDITORS.

R. G. COLLINGWOOD, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S., Pembroke College, Oxford.  
T. H. B. GRAHAM, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., Oxford and Cambridge Club,  
Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.  
W. T. MCINTIRE, Esq., B.A., F.S.A.Scot., St. Anthony's, Miln thorpe.

### HON. GENERAL AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY.

Miss G. AINSLEY, Creevyargon, Kendal.

### HON. SECRETARY FOR EXCURSIONS.

R. E. PORTER, Esq., M.C., Rydal Estate Office, Ambleside.

### HON. LIBRARIAN & CURATOR.

T. GRAY, Esq., Tullie House, Carlisle.  
(The above form the Council).

### HON. AUDITORS.

NORMAN F. WILSON, Esq., Elmhurst, Kendal.  
S. A. MOOR, Esq., M.A., Vicarage Terrace, Kendal.

## COMMITTEES.

### COMMITTEE FOR THE PARISH REGISTER SECTION.

COLONEL F. HASWELL, C.I.E., M.D., The Friarage, Penrith ( <i>Editor</i> ).	BRIGADIER-GENERAL B. N. NORTH. C.B., M.V.O., F.S.G.
HENRY BRIERLEY, Esq., Hon. LL.D.	SIR S. H. SCOTT, Bart.
T. CANN HUGHES, Esq., M.A., F.S.A.	ROBERT WRIGLEY, Esq.
THE REV. C. MOOR, D.D., F.S.G.	CHARLES S. JACKSON, Esq. ( <i>Hon. Sec. &amp; Treas.</i> )

### CUMBERLAND EXCAVATION COMMITTEE.

<i>Chairman</i> :—MRS. HESKETH HODGSON.	
<i>Vice-Chairman</i> :—R. G. COLLINGWOOD, Esq., M.A., F.S.A., F.R.Hist.S.	
<i>Director</i> :—F. G. SIMPSON, Esq., M.A., Hon.F.S.A.Scot.	
<i>Secretary</i> :—T. GRAY, Esq.	

E. B. BIRLEY, Esq.	Lt.-Col. OLIVER NORTH, D.S.O., F.S.A.
Prof. R. C. BOSANQUET, M.A., F.S.A.	R. E. PORTER, Esq., M.C.
F. G. CHARLTON, Esq.	I. A. RICHMOND, Esq.