ART. IX. – *A Supplement to Cumberland Families and Heraldry, Part III.*
By C. ROY HUDLESTON, M.A., F.S.A., and R. S. BOUMPHREY, M.A., F.S.A.

FYDELL. Samuel Richard Fydell, D. L., J.P., of Boston, Lincs. (1771-1868), marr. (1) 1797 Elizabeth (d. *s.p.* 1816), dau. of Thomas Carleton and niece and coheir of Lough Carleton (see LOUGH, CFH p. 211), and so acquired a moiety of the manor of Tynehead, Alston. *Arms.* Argent two bars gemel Azure in chief an anchor Sable between two martlets respecting each other Vert and in base a lion passant guardant Gules. *Crest.* A demi lion Argent gorged with a collar flory counterflory and issuing out of the rays of the sun Gules holding between his paws an escutcheon Or charged with an anchor Sable (BLG2).

MUNCASTER. William Muncaster, of Arnaby, Millom, yeoman (d. 1720), was father of *int. al.* James Muncaster, of Newcastle upon Tyne, hostman (1683-1739), who was Sheriff of Newcastle 1724. *Arms.* Barry Or and Azure a bend Sable (MSN). On a tablet in Felton Church (N) they appear as: Sable four bars Argent over all a bend Gules.

NEVILLE. George Neville (1509-67), 7th son of Richard, 2nd Baron Latimer, was a pluralist who was Archdeacon of Carlisle and Rector of Great Salkeld 1558-67, Vicar of Morland (W) 1563-7, and Rector of Rothbury (N) 1566-7. *Arms.* Gules a saltire Argent (Shield in chancel of Rothbury Church).

NEWTON. William Newton, of Whitehaven, mariner, sealed a lease and release in 1785 with the following *Arms.* Argent a cross Gules in dexter chief a bird . . . (D/BT/Dr Hudleston/Box 2, C.R.O., Carlisle).

NICHOLSON. James Nicholson, of Penrith, attorney and Bridget (née Fetherstonhaugh) his wife sold an estate called Highfield Moor in Irthington to Robert Blacklock, of Whitehaven, 1694. Though James was a cousin of Bishop Nicolson, who often mentions him in his diary, he used totally different *Arms* on the seal of the 1694 conveyance: Ermine on a pale . . . three martlets in pale . . . *Crest.* A bird perched on some unidentified object (D/BT/Dr Hudleston/Box 3, C.R.O., Carlisle).

NICHOLSON. Robert Nicholson, of Whitehaven, mariner, sealed a deed of sale of Town Head, Whitehaven, to Sir John Lowther, Bart., dated 1705, with the following *Arms.* . . . a fess dancetté . . . between three foxes' heads erased . . . (D/Lons/W/Deeds/Whitehaven, C.R.O., Carlisle).

NICHOLSON. William Nicholson (d. 1810, aged 74) was buried in St. Cuthbert's churchyard, Carlisle. *Arms.* . . . two bars . . . on a chief . . . three suns in splendour (Shield on gravestone).

NICHOLSON. The Rev. George Nicholson (1636-97), the well known Nonconformist who preached at Melmerby and Glassonby and was pastor of the church at Huddlesceugh, Kirkoswald, was ancestor of the wealthy George Thomas Nicholson (1787-1852) who bought Waverley Abbey, Surrey, of which county he was Vice-Lieutenant, High Sheriff 1832 and Chairman of Quarter Sessions. He marr. 1814 Anne Elizabeth, dau. of William Smith, M.P., and sister of the mother of Florence Nightingale, who declined the proposal of marriage made by his 3rd son George Henry Nicholson, who was drowned in Spain 1850. *Arms.* Per pale dovetailed Azure and Gules two bars

Argent gutté de sang in chief two suns in glory Argent. *Crest.* A lion's head erased in front of rays (BLG4).

NICHOLSON. Fairbairn records Nicholson, of Lancashire and Cumberland, as using for *Crest.* Out of a ducal coronet Gules a lion's head Ermine. For Nicholson, of Lancashire, Cumberland and London, is recorded: A lion's head erased Gules ducally gorged Or. *Motto.* Per castra ad astra (FBC).

NICOLSON (p. 244). The arms of Joseph Nicolson, of Hawkesdale, Dalston, were used to seal bonds dated 1736 of Joseph Jackson, of Thursby, yeoman, witnessed by the said Joseph Nicolson, but with a *Crest* as follows: Out of a coronet a beast's head collared (C.R.O., Carlisle).

NICOLSON. What appear to be the arms of Nicolson were used by William Robson, of Mossend, Dalston, to seal his will (dated and pr. 1704), which was witnessed by John and Jo. Nicolson. *Arms.* . . . two bars Ermine on a chief . . . three suns . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).

NOBLE. Thomas Noble, of Penrith, mercer and draper (living 1786), and Jane his wife, sealed a conveyance of the White Swan, Burrowgate, to Robert Pearson, of Wigton, merchant, in 1783 with the following *Arms.* . . . two bars Ermine in chief three crosses pattée. . .* (DX/46/BRA/19/8, C.R.O., Carlisle).

NORMAN (p. 245). For the existing entry, substitute the following: This family has been settled in Great Orton parish for at least four centuries. They have long been freeholders at Bow in Great Orton, where they still farm. Robert Norman (d. 1813, aged 49) was grandson of Robert Norman, of Bow and of Carlisle. He marr. 1797 Elizabeth (d. 1862, aged 90), eldest dau. of Simon Goodman Ewart, by Ann, dau. and heir of John Manship, a director of the Honourable East India Company. She marr. (2) 1821 Thomas Crawhall, of Benwell Tower, Newcastle upon Tyne. Robert Norman was succ. by his eldest son John Manship Norman, D.L., J.P., M.A. (Cantab), of Dencombe, Sussex (1799-1888), whose heir in 1882 was his younger brother Henry Norman, of Birdoswald, Lieut., 10th Royal Hussars (b. 1808), who marr. 1860 and had two sons. *Arms.* Quarters 2 & 3, not identified on p. 245 of CFH, are those of Manship; they are quartered by Ewart in a window in Worth Church, Sussex.

NORMAN. William Norman, son of John Norman, of Kirkandrews-on-Eden, *post* Bowman, of Botcherby, was articled to Robert Mounsey, of Carlisle, 1804, and practised in Carlisle until his death in 1836, aged 50. *Crest.* A stag's head erased (Seal on will, pr. 1837, C.R.O., Carlisle.)

NUGENT. William Nugent, an officer in the Old Buffs, 5th son of James Nugent, of Clonlost, co. Westmeath, lived for many years in Carlisle, and dying there 1758, was buried in St. Cuthbert's Church. He marr. (1) 1718 Barbara (d. 1719), dau. of John Aglionby, Recorder of Carlisle; (2) 1729 her cousin Ursula (1698-1733), dau. and heir of Richard Aglionby, Registrar of the Diocese of Carlisle; and (3) 1739 Mary (d. 1745), dau. of Robert Golightly. By his 2nd wife he had two daus. and coheirs – Elizabeth, marr. . . . Nash, and Mary (1733-1802), who marr. 1761 Barry Yelverton (1736-1805), who was cr. Lord Yelverton, Baron Avonmore, 1795, and Viscount Avonmore 1800. The titles are believed to have expired with the death of their descendant Algernon William, 6th Viscount Avonmore (1866-1910) (GEC; BP; DPB). *Arms.* Ermine two

* This coat resembles that of Bathurst, viz. Sable two bars Ermine in chief three crosses pattée Or.

bars Gules in chief a martlet Sable charged with a crescent for difference. *Crest.* A cockatrice wings elevated tail nowed Vert comb and Wattles Gules. *Motto.* Decrevi (BLG15).

NURSE (p. 246). The Ven. Charles Euston Nurse died 15 October 1981, aged 72.

ORFEUR (p. 247). The arms of Orfeur are carved in stone on the front of Staffield Hall; Francis Aglionby, formerly Yates, of Nunnery, see CFH, p.378, father-in-law of Charles Fetherstonhaugh, of Staffield Hall, was son of John Orfeur Yates, of Hutton Hall, Penrith (d. 1818), and grandson of the Rev. Francis Yates (1699- 1762) and his wife Anne (1696-1773), dau. and coheir of Charles Orfeur, of High Close (d. 1726). *Arms.* [Sable] a cross [Argent] on a canton [of the last] a mullet [Gules].

OUSELY. Sir William Ouseley, LL.D. (TCD) (1767-1842), the distinguished orientalist, was Major, Ayrshire Fencible Cavalry living in St. Mary's Parish, Carlisle, when he marr. 1796 Julia Frances (d. 1850), dau. of Lt.-Col. John Irving. He was knighted 1800 (DNB). *Arms.* Or a chevron Sable between three holly leaves Vert a chief of the second. *Crest.* Out of a ducal coronet Or a wolf's head erased Sable holding in the mouth a bleeding hand Gules couped at the wrist. *Motto.* Mors lupi agnis vita (BP41).

WADE-PALMER. Robert Reginald Fairfax Wade-Palmer, of Bracken Bank, Lazonby, was born 1878, eldest son of Fairfax Blomfield Wade-Palmer, D.L., J.P., F.R.I.B.A., of Holme Park, Sonning, Berks. (1851-1919) (BLG15). *Arms.* Quarterly, 1 & 4, Azure a talbot's head erased Argent in chief two mullets Or all within a bordure counter-compony of the third and first and (for distinction) in the centre chief point a cross crosslet Or (Palmer); 2 & 3, Azure on a saltire between four escallops Or a dragon's head erased Gules gorged with a bar gemel Argent (Wade). *Crests.* 1, Three mullets fesswise Azure in front of a talbot's head erased Argent charged on the neck (for distinction) with a cross crosslet also Azure (Palmer); 2, An arm in armour embowed the hand grasping a sword all Proper the arm charged with an escallop Gules (Wade). *Motto.* Pro Deo et rege (FD7).

PAPILLON. Mrs Jean Lazarus-Barlow, of Manesty, Applethwate, Keswick, who marr. 1954 Percy Lazarus-Barlow, M.D. (d. 1967), is elder dau. of Lt-Col Pelham Rawstorn Papillon, D.S.O., D.L., J.P., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon), of Crowhurst Park, Sussex (1864-1940), and is descended from Thomas Papillon (d. 1608), Gentleman of the Bedchamber and Captain of the Guard to King Henry IV of France. *Arms.* Azure on a chevron between three butterflies Argent a fleur-de-lys of the field. *Motto.* Ditat servata fides (BLG18).

PARDOE. The Rev. George Southey Pardoe, B.A. (Oxon), of Cleeton and Nash Court, Salop. (b. 1877, d. *s.p.* on active service 1918), was Vicar of Muncaster and private Chaplain to Lord Muncaster 1907-18. *Arms.* Argent a cross counter-compony Or and Gules between in the first quarter a water bouget in the second an eagle displayed in the third a swan and in the fourth an escallop all Sable on a chief Azure a lion passant guardant of the first. *Crest.* A lion passant guardant (BLG11, 13).

PARKER, of Acorn Bank and Lattendales (p. 251). John Warneford Parker, of the George Hotel, Penrith, died at the Nuffield Hospital, Newcastle upon Tyne, 23 December 1980, aged 78.

PARSABLE (p. 253). Above the window of a cottage at Dearham, once owned by the Parsable family is a shield, crest and motto, no doubt carved by William Parsable (d. 1841), a stonemason. The crest is badly weathered. The *Arms* are: Argent on a chief

indented Gules three crosses pattée of the first, and are those of the Perceval family, as is the *Motto* Sub cruce candida. It is clear that William Parsable considered that his surname was a corruption of Perceval, and that he was entitled to use the arms of that family, though the crest carved on the Parsable monument on the south wall of Dearham Church is not that of any Perceval family.

PATTENSON (pp. 255-6). John Pattenson, of Penrith, attorney (d. 1705), used a seal on his will displaying the arms given below. The same seal was used on the will dated 1703 of Robert Stubbs, of Penrith, shoemaker. John Pattenson witnessed this will and almost certainly drew it up. Presumably, therefore, it was his seal which was used on both wills, though the arms are not those used by his descendants. *Arms.* Quarterly, 1, . . . a lion rampant . . . ; 2, . . . three boars' heads couped . . . ; 3, . . . a chevron . . . between three martlets . . . ; 4, . . . three chevrons braced . . . and a chief . . . (C.R.O. Carlisle).

PATTENSON. Mrs Mary Aderton, *née* Pattenson, widow of William Aderton, of Penrith, sealed her will (pr. 1774) with the following *Arms.* Aderton, *q.v.*; impaling, . . . on a fess . . . three fleurs-de-lys . . . (Pattenson) (C.R.O., Carlisle).

PAUMIÉR. Lt-Col Mungo Paumiér, 70th Regt., of Great Hall, Egremont (d. 1821, aged 67), was father of Mungo Noble Paumiér (d. 1876), an actor, who marr. 1829 the only dau. of Lowther Sherwen, of Ulcoats, near Egremont. *Arms.* Azure on a chevron between two roses in chief [Argent] and a pine-apple in base [Or] two palm branches [Vert].* *Crest.* A crane in its vigilance. *Motto.* Vigilantia (Seal on Col Paumiér's will).

PEARSON, of Carlisle (p. 257). *Arms.* In 1744 Thomas Pattinson, of Carlisle, sealed a conveyance of his property in Stainton with the arms of his friend John Pearson, Town Clerk of Carlisle (d. 1774), as recorded in CFH. *Crest.* We are informed by Mr Jeremy P. Godwin that there is no sprig in the mouth of the dove close on John Pearson's seal.

PENNINGTON (pp. 258-9). Sir William Pennington, 1st Bart., of Muncaster (d. 1730), who marr. Isabella (d. 1687), eldest dau. and coheir of John Stapleton, of Warter (Y) (d. 1697), sealed a removal order of 1715 with *Arms.* [Or] five fusils conjoined in fess [Azure], with the Badge of Ulster (Pennington); impaling, [Argent] a lion rampant [Sable] (Stapleton). *Crest.* A cat-a-mountain passant guardant (CQ/11/1715/Easter/19, C.R.O., Carlisle).

PERKINS, or PARKINS (p. 253). John Perkins of Hartlaw, Holm Cultram, had a dau. and heir Eleanor who marr, Thomas Backhouse, of Whitrigg, Bowness-on-Solway, *q.v.*, whose grandson Samuel was born *c.* 1554. *Arms* (as quartered by Backhouse). Gules two chevrons between three escallops Argent.

PIPER. Thomas Piper, of St. Bees, as arbitrator, sealed his arbitration award in a Hensingham dispute dated 1686 with a shield displaying what may have been intended to be *Arms.* . . . on a fess . . . between three crescents . . . the letters WB (DX/763/65/n, C.R.O., Carlisle).

PLENDER, Baron Plender. William Plender, of The Oaks, Dalston (1833-1911), was father of Sir William Plender, G.B.E., Hon. LL.D. (Birmingham) (1861-1946), senior partner in the firm of Deloitte, Plender, Griffiths & Co., chartered accountants, who was cr. Baronet 1923 and Baron Plender, of Sundridge, co. Kent, 1931, but died *s.p.* A younger son John Edward Plender (b. 1870) was also of the Oaks. *Arms.* Fox-Davies

* These arms are on a monument to John Paumiér (d. 1798, aged 24) in Colyton Church, Devon.

recorded these for Sir William Plender, as 1st Bart., as: Vert a chevron engrailed between three fleurs-de-lys in chief and a trefoil slipped in base Argent. *Crest.* In front of a dexter cubit arm habited Azure holding in the hand a scroll Proper a fleur-de-lys Or. *Supporters.* Dexter, A stag; Sinister, A lion Proper each charged on the shoulder with a rose Gules and a thistle both leaved and slipped in saltire also Proper. *Badge.* A daw's head erased Proper holding in the beak a rose Gules leaved and slipped Proper and enfiled with a circlet Or. *Motto.* Prompte et consulto (FD7). Pine records the following for Sir William as Lord Plender: *Arms.* Vert a chevron engrailed Ermine between in chief a fleur-de-lys and in base a trefoil slipped argent. *Crest.* A dexter cubit arm habited Azure charged with a fleur-de-lys Gold holding in the hand a scroll Proper. *Supporters.* Dexter, A stag; Sinister, A lion Proper each collared and chained the chain reflexed over the back Or and charged on the shoulder with a rose Gules and a thistle both leaved and slipped Proper in saltire. *Motto.* Prompte et consulto (NEP).

POOLE. Sir James Poole, 1st Bart., of Poole (Ch), cr. Baronet 1677, was buried at Egremont 1731. His youngest son Rowland Poole, of Egremont (b. 1691), marr. Bridget, dau. of Richard Hudleston, of Millom Castle, and had a son James (d. 1725, aged 4), who was buried at Egremont, and five daus. of whom Henrietta (b. 1726) was living 1733. *Arms.* Azure semé-de-lys Or a lion rampant Argent. *Crests.* 1, Out of a ducal coronet Or a griffin's head Argent; 2, A bull's head cabossed Gules attired barry of five Azure and Or sinister horn counterchanged. *Motto.* Pollet virtus (BGA).

POTTER. The Rev. John Potter (d. 1763, aged 78), a native of Newbiggin, Dacre, was ordained by the Bishop of Carlisle 1707 to the curacy of Mallerstang. He was Curate of Ponsonby 1710-20, of Horton (N) 1725-63 and of Cramlington (N) 1722-63. His son the Rev. Emanuel Potter (d. 1789) was Vicar of Tynemouth (N) 1749-89 and Perpetual Curate of Wallsend 1760-89. *Arms.* Argent on a pale Azure three pairs of wings conjoined and elevated of the first (RNM).

POWLES. The Rev. Robert Cowley Powles, M.A. (Oxon), son of William Delisle Powles, was Curate of St. Stephen, Carlisle, 1901-4, Curate of Christ Church, Carlisle, 1904-5, Curate of Holy Trinity, Carlisle, 1905-11, and Vicar of Rockliffe with Cargo, from 1911. *Arms.* Per pale Argent and Azure on a chevron Ermine between three crosses potent counterchanged as many mascles of the second. *Crest.* On a mount Vert in front of two battle axes in saltire Or a goat statant Sable armed Or. *Motto.* Qualis vita finis ita (FD7).

PRESCOTT (p. 269). *Arms.* BFR gives: Sable a chevron Argent between three owls Proper. *Crest.* A cubit arm erect vested Gules cuffed Ermine holding in the hand a hand beacon Sable fired Proper. *Motto* Lux mihi Deus.

PREVOST (p. 269). William Augustin John Prevost died 15 May 1980.

PURDON (p. 270). *Arms.* Burke also gives for Purdon, of Cumberland, without further details: Argent a leopard's face Gules between a chief and a chevron Sable (BGA).

QUAYLE (p. 270). *Motto.* Fox-Davies records the Rev. Daniel Fleming Wilson Quayle's motto as: Qualis ero spero (FD7).

RAILTON. John Railton, of Headswood, Irthington, yeoman, sealed a deed dated 1717 with the following *Arms.* . . . a bordure engrailed . . . over all a saltire . . . (DX/772/2, C.R.O., Carlisle).

RAPER (p. 273). John Raper, of Lamplugh (d. 1824), marr. 1789 his 1st cousin Katharine, dau. of the Rev. Godfrey Wolley by his wife Katharine (1725-1804), dau. of the

Rev. Thomas Lamplugh (d. 1747) and sister and coheir of the Rev. Thomas Lamplugh (d. 1783). *Arms*. His bookplate displays: Quarterly, 1 & 4, Per fess wavy Azure and Argent a pale counterchanged and three antelopes' heads erased Or (Raper); 2 & 3, Or a cross floretté at the points Sable (Lamplugh); impaling, Quarterly 1 & 4, Argent on a chevron Sable an eagle displayed (?) Or (Wolley); 2, Argent on a chevron Gules between three goats' heads erased . . . as many lozenges Or on a chief Sable a lion passant guardant . . . (Hinde); 3, Or a cross floretté at the points Sable (Lamplugh). *Crest*. An antelope's head erased per fess wavy Or and [?Azure] (D/Di/4/39, C.R.O., Carlisle).

REA (p. 274). Sir Philip Russell Rea, 2nd Baron Rea, of Eskdale, died 22 April 1981.

READE (pp. 274-5). *Arms*. These, as blazoned, are impaled by Graham in stained glass in the dining-room at Netherby.

REMINGTON. The Rev. Reginald Remington, M.A. (Oxon), of The Crow Trees, Melling (1827-1909), was Perpetual Curate of Gilsland with Upper Denton 1865-7. *Arms*. Barry of twelve Argent and Azure over all a bend Gules. *Crest*. A hand erect holding a broken tilting spear all Proper (AWL).

RICHARDSON (pp. 277-8). Christopher Richardson, of Penrith, gentleman (1650-1730), sealed his will (pr. 1730) with the following *Arms*. Per chevron . . . and . . . three lions' heads erased . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).

RIDGEWAY. The Rt Rev. Charles John Ridgeway, B.A., D.D. (Cantab) (1841-1927), Bishop of Chichester 1908-19, descended from Thomas Ridgeway, of Tor, Sheriff of Devon 1589, was Dean of Carlisle 1905-7. *Arms*. Sable two wings subvolant addorsed Argent. *Crest*. A camel levant Or rising Argent with a burden Sable. *Motto*. Mihi gravato Deus (BLG17). BGA records: *Arms*. Sable two wings conjoined Argent. *Crest*. A dromedary couchant Argent maned Sable bridle and trappings Or.

ROBINSON. Thomas Robinson, of Cargo, yeoman, sealed a sale of two fields in Cargo in 1880 with the following *Crest*. A demi lion rampant holding between his paws a . . .?. . . (DX/797/3, C.R.O., Carlisle).

ROBINSON – see GROSVENOR.

ROBSON – see NICOLSON.

ROPER. Blayney Trevor Roper, formerly of Gore Hall Farm, Thornley (D) (1894-1969), son of Henry William Roper (1858-1945), and descended from the 8th Baron Teynham (d. 1723), was of Skinburness in 1956. *Arms*. Quarterly, 1, Per fess Azure and Or a pale counterchanged and three bucks' heads erased of the second (Roper); 2, Vert a chevron between three eagles displayed Or crowned Gules (Fineux); 3, Or on a fess Gules three fleurs-de-lys of the field (Lennard); 4, Azure three lions rampant Or (Fiennes); 5, Gules three escallops Or (Dacre); 6, Azure three chevronels interlaced in base Or a chief of the last (FitzHugh); 7, Gules on a chevron Argent three bars gemel Sable (Throckmorton); 8, Or two bars Sable on each as many escallops of the first (Bayning). *Crest*. A lion rampant Sable holding in the dexter paw a coronet Or. *Motto*. Spes mea in Deo (BP99; FD7).

RUMNEY. John Rumney, of Penrith, yeoman, was father of John Rumney, of Newcastle upon Tyne (b. 1614, d. before 1672), who was admitted to the Merchants' Company of that town 1641 and to the Eastland Company 1647; he was a councillor of Newcastle 1648, and Alderman and Sheriff 1654. *Arms*. Argent on a chevron per pale Azure and Gules three roses Or (MSN). *Crest*. A lion statant guardant Proper (RAM).

RUMNEY. Abraham Rumney, Headmaster of Alnwick Grammar School (N) (1716-93), son of John Rumney, of Bankend, Warcop (W) (1685-1764), was father of John Rumney, a Whitehaven merchant, whose dau. Ann marr. 1803 Peter Hodgson, attorney of Whitehaven; their only dau. Sarah marr. 1836 the 3rd Baron Thurlow. *Arms.* Or on a chevron per pale Azure and Gules three roses Argent (Bookplate of John Fenwick, attorney of Newcastle upon Tyne, who marr. 1814 Anne, dau. of Abraham Rumney above).

RUMNEY. A deed of 1774 between Joseph Harris, of Winscales, miner, formerly yeoman, and James Scott, of Distington, mason, witnessed by John Jenkinson and John Rumney, is sealed with what seem to be the latter's *Arms.* . . . on a chevron . . . three roses . . . a label of three points in chief. *Crest.* A lion statant guardant (DX/46/BRA/26, C.R.O., Carlisle).

RUTHERFORD. John Rutherford, of Penrith, gentleman (who seems to have been buried at Penrith as "poor" 1764), sealed deeds in 1753 with what seem to be the following *Arms.* . . . on a bend engrailed . . . between two cotises also engrailed . . . three cups . . . the whole between six garbs . . . ; on an escutcheon of pretence, . . . three greyhounds courant in pale . . . *Crest.* Out of a mural coronet a demi lion rampant (DX/46/BRA/125/1 & 5, C.R.O., Carlisle).

ST. AIDAN'S SCHOOL, Carlisle – see CARLISLE AND COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

SALKELD (pp. 290-2). A stone shield on the front of Staffield Hall may be intended for Salkeld. *Arms.* . . . fretty . . . .

SALKELD, of Ranbeck and Holme Hill (p. 291). *Crest.* This should have been blazoned as: A demi dragon rampant *sans wings.* The whole achievement is in stone and also glass with dates 1887 and 1892 at Holme Hill, viz. *Arms.* Vert fretty Argent. *Crest.* A demi dragon rampant *sans* wings Vert. *Motto.* Foy en tout.

SALKELD, of Whitehall (pp. 291-2). *Arms.* Mrs Margaret Salkeld (1716-69), dau. of William Charlton, of Hesleyside (N), and widow of Dr Henry Salkeld, of Whitehall (d. *s.p.* 1749), sealed correspondence with the following: [Vert] a fret [Argent] (Salkeld); impaling, [Or] a lion rampant [Gules] (D/Hud 9/2-3, C.R.O., Carlisle). See also CHARLTON.

SALKELD. Simon Salkeld, of Scales, parish of Kirkoswald, sealed his will (dated 1677, pr. 1678) with *Arms* which, though the seal is damaged, appear to be: . . . three swords fesswise in pale points to the sinister . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).

SALKELD, of Brayton (p. 290). *Arms.* Thomas Salkeld, of Brayton, sealed a lease of the manors of Hensingham and Brayton, etc., in 1633, with the following arms: . . . fretty . . . and a chief . . . (D/Law/1/11, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SALKELD, of Whitehall (p. 292). Thomas Salkeld, of Whitehall (d. 1711), sealed leases in 1703 with: *Arms.* [Vert] a fret [Argent]. *Crest.* A bird wings elevated and endorsed (D/Law/1/35, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SALUSBURY. The Rev. Norman Salusbury (1859-1927), eldest son of the Rev. Augustus Pemberton Salusbury, M.A. (Oxon), Vicar of Wrockwardine, Salop. (1826-96), and grandson of Sir John Salusbury Piozzi-Salusbury, of Brynbella (formerly Bachegraig), Flints. (1793-1858), was Vicar of Newton Arlosh 1890-97, Vicar of Preston Patrick (W) 1897-1906, Vicar of Troutbeck (W) 1906-11, and Vicar of Wigton from 1911. *Arms.* Gules a lion rampant Argent ducally crowned Or between three crescents

of the last a canton Ermine. *Crest* a demi lion rampant couped Argent collared Gules ducally crowned [Or] holding in the dexter paw a crescent also Gules (BLG12). Elsewhere, Burke records the crescent as Gold (BGA). Fox-Davies records the canton in the arms as Erminois, and the crest as: A demi lion rampant Argent crowned Or holding between the paws a crescent of the second and, for difference, gorged with a collar invected Gules (FD7). *Motto*. Sat est prostasse leoni.

SANDERSON, of Armathwaite Castle (p. 293). *Arms*. William Milbourne, of Armathwaite Castle (1717-69), *q.v.*, quartered Sanderson as: Paly of six Argent and Azure over all a bend Sable (D/BT/Dr Hudleston/Box 1, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SCARROW. The Rev. Henry Scarrow, M.A. (Edin.) (d. 1679), was ordained by the Bishop of Carlisle 1663, and was Curate of Rockcliffe 1668-79 and Minister of Castle Carrock 1672-79. He sealed his will (dated and pr. 1679) with the following *Arms*. . . . on a chevron . . . between three birds heads erased . . . as many cinquefoils . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle). But see SYDE.

SCRIVENERS, Company of, London. The *Arms* of the Company of Scriveners of London are on the seal of the marriage settlement of John Crosthwaite, of Bottombank, Distington, carpenter, and Jane Fox: [Azure] an eagle wings expanded [Or] standing on a book in base lying fessways [Gules] holding in the mouth a pen and ink-horn [Sable stringed Gules] (DX/130/2, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SCOTT, of Ash. Walter Scott, of Newcastle upon Tyne (d. 1760), marr. 1729 Mary Forster, heiress to Ash, Bewcastle, and to Hirdhill and Smithsteads, Askerton. His son Walter Scott, of Newcastle, sold Hirdhill and Smithsteads; he died unmarr. and Ash was inherited by his clerk John Claxton and Isabella his wife, who sold the estate to Sir John Brisco, Bart., 1791. *Arms*. Or on a bend Azure a mullet between two crescents of the first (Bookplate).

SHADFORTH. George Shadforth, of Red Barn, Newcastle upon Tyne (d. 1858, aged 70), Sheriff of Newcastle 1809 and 1824 and Mayor 1829, marr. 1811 Frances, dau. of John Head,* of Newcastle, the owner of Orchard House, Gilsland, and Mumps Hall, and so acquired his estates in Cumberland and Northumberland, which passed to his four surviving children, of whom Thomas Shadforth, M.A. (Oxon) (1816-87), was Rector of Beckley, Sussex, 1878-87 (DX/772., C.R.O., Carlisle). *Arms*. Vert on a chevron between three hourglasses Argent as many trefoils slipped of the field. *Crest*. A lion passant guardant Proper the dexter forepaw resting upon an hourglass Argent and in the mouth a trefoil slipped Vert. *Motto*. Fugit irrevocabile tempus (BGA).

SHAFTO. Capt. Arthur Duncombe Shafto, D.S.O., The Royal Scots (1880-1914), 2nd son of Charles Ottiwell Duncombe Shafto, J.P., B.A. (Cantab), of South Bailey, Durham (1853-1915), became Staff Captain, Border grouped Regimental Districts, Carlisle, in 1905 and lived at Oakleigh, Scotby, until 1908 when he became Staff Captain, No. 5 District, York. He was killed in action in France. *Arms*. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Gules on a bend Argent three mullets Azure (Shafto); 2 & 3, Per chevron engrailed Gules and Argent three talbots' heads counterchanged (Duncombe). *Crest*. A salamander reguardant per pale Vert and Sable pierced through the breast with a spear Proper in the mouth a cross crosslet fitché Azure in the midst of flames Proper (BLG17).

* John Head was son of Thomas Head, of Carlisle, butcher (d. 1796, aged 76), by Isabella his wife (d. 1812, aged 77), dau. of Guy Warwick. His brother Guy Head (1753-1800) was a distinguished artist.

SHARP. Sir Milton Sharp, 2nd Bart., of Heckmondwike (Y), B.A. (Cantab) (1880-1941), was of Broomrigg, Armathwaite, and of Swarthfield, Howtown. *Arms.* Azure on a fess engrailed Argent between two plates a torteau between two pheons Gules. *Crest.* In front of a pheon Sable an eagle's head erased Azure charged with a cross crosslet Or. *Badge.* A sprig of rosemary and a sprig of oak fructed Proper in saltire enfiled by a circlet Or. *Motto.* Nitor donec supero (FD7; DPB 1936).

SHARPE. John Sharpe, Secretary to a Royalist Committee consisting of Richard Graham, William Dalston, Henry Fletcher, Edward Musgrave, George Dalston, and William Carleton, sealed a letter to Sir Philip Musgrave dated 17 July 1643 with the following *Arms.* Vair on a bend . . . five (?) fleurs-de-lys (D/Mus/Corr./Civil War Bundle 1, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SHORT (p. 306). *Crest.* BLG8 records this as: a griffin's head couped Or between two wings Azure.

SIM(M). Thomas Sim(m), of Cockermouth, yeoman, sealed a deed dated 1726 with the following *Arms.* Chequy . . . and . . . a fess . . . *Crest.* A bull's head erased (D/Ma/230, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SIMPSON, of Lonninghead, Sebergham (pp. 307-8). Robert Simpson, M.D., of St. Petersburg, Russia (d. 1822, aged 71), was grandfather of William Edward Duncan Simpson, of Edinburgh (1853-1927), who was born in Cronstadt, Russia, and was father of Lt-Col Hugh Duncan Simpson, R.A., of Hutton House, Hutton-in-the-Forest (1877-1963). His only son, Hugh John Simpson, formerly a Senior District Commissioner in the Colonial Service, Kenya, is of Sebergham Hall, the home of the Simpson family until 1780, which he bought back in 1946. *Arms.* Argent on a chief Vert three crescents of the first. *Crest.* A falcon volant Proper (*Ex inf.* Mr H. J. Simpson, of Sebergham Hall.

SIMPSON, of Orthwaite and Carleton (p. 307). *Arms.* Lancelot Simpson (d. 1711) sealed a deed dated 1697, when he described himself as "of Penrith, gent.," with the following: . . . a fess embattled counter-embattled . . . fretty . . . between three lions passant . . .* (D/Van/Acc.4334/2/2, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SLACK, of Derwent Hill (p. 312). William Slack, of Lysick and Derwent Hill (1774-1830), had by his 1st wife a son William Slack, of Ann's Hill, Bridekirk (1803-54). The latter's half-brother Robert Slack, M.D., of Derwent Hill, was father of *int. al.* the Rev. Austin Ainsworth Slack, M.A. (Cantab and Dunelm) (1863-1941), who was Curate of Kirkby Lonsdale 1891-2, Vicar of Thornthwaite 1892-7, and of Beetham 1897-1904.

SMALWOOD (pp. 312-3). The arms of Smalwood are carved in stone on the front of Staffield Hall; Charles Fetherstonhaugh, of Staffield Hall, *q.v.*, was younger son of Charles Smalwood, of the East India House (1762-1839), who assumed the name and arms of Fetherstonhaugh. *Arms.* . . . a lion rampant . . . .

SMALWOOD (pp. 312-13). *Arms.* Alan Smalwood, of Little Salkeld, sealed his will (dated 1734, pr. 1735) with the following entirely different arms: . . . on a bend . . . between two (?)chess rooks . . . three cross crosslets . . . C.R.O., Carlisle).

SMITH, of Pygon's Hill, Lydiate, originally of Whitehaven (p. 314). Bryan Smith, of Whitehaven, was father of Bryan Smith of that place, whose son, a third Bryan

* This coat closely resembles the arms of Codrington.

(d. 1754), settled in Liverpool in 1739. His 3rd son Bryan Smith, of Lydiate (1753-1831), was succ. by his son Richard Bryan Smith, D.L., J.P., F.S.A. (b. 1793) (BLG4).

SOMERSET. Col Sir Alfred Plantagenet Frederick Charles Somerset, K.C.B., D.L., J.P., of Enfield Court, Middlesex, and Castle Goring, Sussex (1829-1915), a grandson of the 5th Duke of Beaufort, was for many years the principal landowner in Kirkbride. *Arms*. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Azure three fleurs-de-lys Or; 2 & 3, Gules three lions passant guardant in pale Or; all within a bordure compony Argent and Azure. *Crest*. A portcullis Or nailed Azure with chains pendent Gold. *Motto*. Mutare vel timere sperno (BP; BGA).

SPEDDING, of Summergrove (p. 317). *Arms*. James Spedding, of Whitehaven, agent there to the Lowther family (1720-88), sealed letters in 1773 to Andrew Hudleston with the following: Gules a fess engrailed Or between three [oak] trees . . . *Crest* (very indistinct). (?)A hand grasping a sprig of oak (D/Hud/3/62, C.R.O., Carlisle).

SPENCER. Capt. John Lawrence Spencer, D.S.O., M.C., R.H.A., of The Flatt Farm, Roadhead, Carlisle (1917-67), was son of Col John Almeric Walter Spencer, C.M.G., D.S.O., the Rifle Brigade, of Ghyllas, Sedbergh (1881-1952), and was descended from Lord Francis Almeric Spencer, 1st Baron Churchill (Churchill (1779-1845). *Arms*. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Quarterly Argent and Gules in the second and third quarters a fret Or over all on a bend Sable three escallops of the first (Spencer); 2 & 3, Sable a lion rampant Argent on a canton of the last a cross Gules (Churchill). *Crest*. Out of a ducal coronet Or a griffin's head between two wings expanded Argent gorged with a bar gemel Gules armed Gold. *Motto*. Dieu defend le droit (BP99, 105).

STAMPER. George Stamper, of Scales, parish of Bromfield, sealed his will (dated and pr. 1668) with the following *Arms*. . . . a chevron . . . between three feathers erect . . . all within a bordure . . . . *Crest*. A hand couped at the wrist erect holding a (?)spear (C.R.O., Carlisle).

STAPLETON – see Pennington.

STORY (p. 327). The *Arms* of Edward Story, Bishop of Carlisle 1468-78 and of Chichester 1478-1502, are in a glass in a window in Chichester Cathedral as recorded in CFH, the storks being membered Gules.

STORY. William Story, of Rickergate Without, Carlisle, yeoman, sealed his will (dated 1657, pr. 1662) with the following *Arms*. . . . a chevron Ermine between three roundles . . . that in sinister chief charged with a cross . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).

STORY, of Bewcastle. John Story, of Bewcastle, sealed his will (dated 1713, pr. 1714), in which he mentions his sons Adam (his executor), Arthur, Leonard and John, and daus. Rebecca and Elizabeth, with the following *Arms*. . . . three swans . . . . *Crest*. (Indecipherable) (C.R.O., Carlisle).

STREATFEILD (p. 328). Miss Ruby A. G. Streatfeild died at Mosedale 12 March 1982, aged 87.

STUDHOLME. Cuthbert Studholme, of Carlisle, gentleman, sealed his will dated 1668 with the following *Arms*. . . . on a fess . . . between three horses passant . . . a crescent . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).

SUTTON (p. 330). *Motto*. The Rev. Canon Alfred Sutton used: Tous jours prest (FD7).

SWANN. John Swann, D.L., J.P., of Askham Hall (Y) (1793-1872), marr. 1830 Catherine Elizabeth (d. 1840), younger dau. and coheir of Col William Thomlinson (see CFH, p. 335), and acquired a moiety of the Cumberland estates of her uncle John

Thomlinson, of Brisco Hill (d. *s.p.* 1811). This passed to their elder son Robert Swann, of Askham Hall (b. 1832), whose son and heir Edward John Swann (b. 1863), was of Quorn Ranch, Calgary, Canada. The estate was sold to the tenants 1923. *Arms.* Azure a chevron Ermine betwen three swans Argent. *Crest.* A demi talbot salient Gules collared Or (BLG8).

SYDE. Margaret Syde, of Carlisle City, widow, sealed her will (dated 1676, pr. 1678) with the following *Arms.* . . . on a chevron . . . between three birds' heads erased . . . as many cinquefoils . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle). But see also SCARROW.

TAILBOYS. Aymer de Tailboys (living 1213), nephew of Philip de Poitou, Bishop of Durham, was provided by his uncle with the Archdeaconry of Carlisle 1196 and that of Durham 1198. *Arms.* Argent a saltire Gules on a chief of the second three escallops of the first (AA4 xx 28).

TAIT (p. 332). Canon Reginald Campbell Tait died at Highways, Ingleton 26 February 1979, aged 74.

TAYLOR (p. 332). At the 1568 Visitation of London a pedigree of Taylor was recorded, headed by Thomas le Taylor, of Carlisle, who marr. Jane, dau. of . . . Egleonby, Esq., and had a son John le Taylor, of Carlisle, Esq., who marr. Isabel, dau. of . . . Townes, of Northumberland, and had a son Thomas le Taylor, of Lidgate, Suffolk. *Arms.* Quarterly, 1 & 4, Sable a lion passant Argent (Taylor, confirmed by Robert Cooke 1572); 2, Or a lion rampant guardant Gules collared Argent; 3, Argent a chevron Gules between three eagles displayed Sable. *Crest.* A lynx Proper (HS i).

TEMPEL – see JOHNSON.

THOMLINSON. John Thomlinson, of Hesket-in-the-Forest, yeoman, sealed an assignment of judgement in 1757 with the following *Arms.* . . . a lion rampant . . . (DX/46/BRA/85/1, C.R.O., Carlisle).

THOMPSON (p. 336). The Rev. Gustavus Thompson, J.P., sealed a removal order (Ireby to Torpenhow) dated 1739 with the following *Arms.* . . . a fess bretessed . . . between three falcons . . . (Q/11/1739 Mich./6, C.R.O., Carlisle).

THOMPSON, of Nunwick Hall (p. 337). *Arms.* A painting at Nunwick Hall and a shield in stained glass on the staircase there display the arms as: Per fess Argent and Sable on a fess nebuly between three falcons all counterchanged a lure fessways Or. Shrieval banners display a quarterly coat, viz. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Thompson, as above; 2 & 3, Azure on a fess Argent between three gates Or as many goats' (or antelopes') heads erased Gules (Yates – Samuel Henry Thompson, D.L., J.P., of Thingwall Hall (1809-92), marr. 1837 Elizabeth, dau. of Joseph Brooks Yates, of West Dingle, Liverpool). *Motto.* Nosce teipsum.

THOMPSON. James Thompson, of Whitehaven, mariner, sealed his will dated 1786 with the following *Crest.* A cubit arm erect vested and cuffed holding in the hand three ears of wheat or barley (C.R.O., Carlisle).

Additional Abbreviations and Authorities

AA = *Archaeologia Aeliana.*

DAS = C. H. Hunter Blair, *Durham Armorials of the Seventeenth Century.* AA4 xv, 1938.

ECW = B. Nightingale, *The Ejected of 1662 in Cumberland & Westmorland – Their Predecessors and Successors.* 1911.

EHM = *Elvin's Handbook of Mottoes.* Revised ed., 1971.

HS = Harleian Society publications.

KEI = C. Moor, *Knights of Edward I*. 1929-32.

MSN = C. H. Hunter Blair, *The Mayors and Lord Mayors of Newcastle upon Tyne 1216-1940 and the Sheriffs of the County of Newcastle upon Tyne 1399-1940*. AA4 xviii, 1940.

NCHN = *A History of Northumberland*. 1893-1940.

NEP = L. G. Pine, *The New Extinct Peerage 1884-1971*. 1972.

RAM = M. A. Richardson, *A Collection of Armorial Bearings . . . in the Parochial Chapel of St. Andrew, Newcastle upon Tyne*. 1818.

RNM = M. A. Richardson, *A Collection of Armorial Bearings in the Church of St Nicholas, Newcastle upon Tyne, etc. 1820*.

SHD = R. Surtees, *The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham*. 1816-40.

TVN = W. H. D. Longstaffe (ed.), *Heraldic Visitations of the Northern Counties in 1530, by Thomas Tonge*. 1863.