

ART. XI. – *A Supplement to Cumberland Families and Heraldry, Part IV.*

By C. ROY HUDLESTON, M.A., F.S.A., and R. S. BOUMPHREY, M.A., F.S.A.

THOMSON. The Rev. Canon Clement Reynolds Thomson, M.A. (Oxon), B.A. (London) (b. 1870), Canon Emeritus of St. Asaph, formerly Vicar of Ruabon-with-Penylan, Colwyn Bay, and Norton, Radnorshire, made his home at Great Salkeld in his retirement. *Arms.* Potent Argent and Azure on a bend Sable two stags' heads cabossed Or. *Crest.* A gauntleted hand erect in pale holding a flaming torch in bend Proper. *Motto.* (over crest) Veritas praevalebit (BLG17).

TIFFIN, of Whittrigg (pp. 340-1). *Motto.* Patriae fidelis (BGA; EHM).

TINNISWOOD, of Cumcatch, Boothby, and Penton (pp. 341-2). George Tinniswood, of Cumcatch (c. 1738-1801), marr. 1772 Elizabeth (d. 1813, aged 65), dau. of Thomas Hetherington, of In-tack, near Brampton, and sister of Joseph Hetherington, who left her a moiety of the Brinkburn (N) estate, which she sold 1812. She had issue *int. al.* George Tinniswood, of Boothby (d. 1853, aged 76), and Joseph Tinniswood, of Brampton, who marr. 1801 Ann Hodgson. The said George marr. 1813 Dorothea Tiffin (d. 1852, aged 68), and bought Boothby House 1816. His four daus. and coheirs Elizabeth Mary (1816-74), Mary (b. 1817), Frances (b. 1820), wife of Joseph Carrick, of Wigton, and Jane (b. 1822) sold the estate 1858 (NCH vii 476).

TODD. The Rev. Hugh Todd, D.D., Vicar of Penrith, sealed with the following on his appointment of Lancelot Smith as parish clerk 1717; and his widow Lucy Todd, then of Carlisle, sealed with the same on her will dated 1733; it seems unlikely, however, that the arms were his. *Arms.* . . . a saltire engrailed . . . and a chief . . . *Crest.* A beast's head (PR/110/1/191, C.R.O., Carlisle).

TOLSON, of Bridekirk (p. 342). *Arms.* The seal of Henry Tolson, of Woodhall (1651-1724), on a lease of Bridekirk Hall by him and his son Henry in 1701, displays the arms as: [vert] a bordure [Or] pelletté on a chief [Azure] three martlets [Or] (DX46 BRA. 66/4, C.R.O., Carlisle).

TONGE. The Rev. Edward Tonge (d. *s.p.* 1740), younger son of John Tonge, of Luttrington (D), (bap. 1630), and grandson of Sir George Tonge, of Thickley (D), was Curate of Preston Patrick 1698, Rector of Bewcastle 1701-14, and Curate of Wetheral and Warwick 1714-40. *Arms.* Azure on a bend cotised Argent between six martlets Or a crescent for difference (TVN). The Durham Visitation of 1575 recorded: Sable on a bend Argent cotised Or between six martlets a mullet Gules. At the Durham Visitation of 1615, the field was Azure and the mullet Or (FVD). Randle Holme recorded: Azure two bends gemel Or between six martlets Argent (DAS). Surtees recorded: Azure a bend Argent cotised Or between six martlets of the last (SHD) iv(1)4. *Crest.* A cubit arm holding a grappling-iron Proper (FVD). Surtees gives: An arm coupé Proper grasping an anchor with double flukes Argent (SHD).

TOWER. Penelope Noel Mary Ingram, Lady Balogh, of Loweswater Hall (d. 1975), who marr. (2) 1945 Thomas, Lord Balogh, was dau. and heir of the Rev. Henry Bernard Tower, M.A.(Cantab) (1882-1964), Vicar of Swinbrooke, Oxon. *Arms.* Sable a tower Or charged with a pheon of the field within a bordure of the second charged with ten cross crosslets also of the field. *Motto.* Love and dread (BLG18).

- TOWERSON. Nicholas Towerston, of Hall Waberthwaite, sealed a deed dated 1706 with the following *Arms*. . . . Three lions rampant . . . (TL1074/Item 8, C.R.O., Carlisle).
- TOWRY, of Croglin Hall (p. 343). *Crest*. A griffin passant per pale Or and Azure (FBC).
- TRISTRAM. Fairbairn records Tristram, of Cumberland, as using for *Crest*. A stag's head Proper attired Or holding in the mouth a trefoil Argent stalked and leaved Vert (FBC).
- TUCKER – see HODGSON.
- TULLIE – see WAUGH.
- TUNSTALL. The Rev. Frederick Tunstall, M.A. (Oxon) (c. 1614-c. 1649), son of Sir John Tunstall, of Edgcombe House, Croydon, Surrey, Gentleman Usher to Queen Anne, wife of James I, was ordained by the Bishop of Carlisle 1637, and was Prebendary of Carlisle and Rector of Caldbeck 1640-45, when he was sequestered from his Prebend and living having, it was alleged, taken himself “to the army against the Parliament” (ECW). *Arms*. Quarterly of nine, 1, Sable three combs Argent (Tunstall); 2, Argent three chevronels interlaced Sable (Brackenbury); 3, Sable a chevron Or between three swords erect Argent (Baliul); 4, Sable three bars Argent (Insley); 5, Argent a lion Sable (Denton); 6, Argent a chevron Sable between three crosslets Gules (Wicliffe); 7, Argent on a chevron Sable three bucks' heads cabossed of the field (Ellerton); 8, Argent a bend engrailed between six martlets Sable (Tempest); 9, Gules a cinquefoil within an orle of crosslets Or (Umfrevile). *Crest*. A cock Argent combed and wattled and armed Or beaked Gules holding in the beak a scroll with the word “Droit” (Harl. Soc. xliii 188-9).
- TURVILE. Charles Turvile, of Old Elvet, Durham, and later of Whitehaven, Doctor of Physic, 2nd son of William Turvile, of Aston Flamville Leics. (b. 1667), marr. 1713 Margaret, widow of David Johnson, of Old Elvet, Durham (d. 1708), and dau. of Anthony Salvin, of Croxdale (D). *Arms*. Gules three chevronels Vair. *Crest*. A dove close in its beak an olive branch all Proper. *Motto*. Virtus semper eadem (BLG8).
- TYES. Burke shews this family as of Cumberland and Northumberland *temp*. Henry I. We have been unable to trace the name in Cumberland and suggest that it is probably an error for de Tees = Surtees, though the arms given differ from those normally borne by the latter. *Arms*. Argent a chevron Gules (BGA).
- ULLSWATER YACHT CLUB. The Club uses the following *Device*. On a pointed pennon Azure a pegasus rampant Or (*Ex inf*. J. P. Godwin).
- USHER. The Rev. Charles Usher, M.A. (Cantab) (c. 1608-82), was first Rector of Kirkandrews-upon-Esk 1637-50 and 1660-82. His son the Rev. George Usher, M.A., B.D. (Cantab) (c. 1636-88), was Fellow of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1662-70, Rector of Bewcastle 1673-88, and Rector of Arthuret 1673-88. *Arms*. The Rev. George Usher sealed his will with the following: . . . on a chevron . . . between three (?)ostriches' heads coupéd . . . as many cinquefoils . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).
- VANE. Godfrey Woodward Vane, of Putney, Surrey, later of Twyford, Hants., was son of Walter Vane (d. 1775) by his 2nd wife Mary Anne, dau. and heir of Godfrey Woodward, of Putney, and grandson of Lionel Vane, of Long Newton (D). He marr. 1763 Sarah, dau. of James Birch, of Coventry. In 1767 he sealed a lease of his customary estate in Wythop with the following *Arms*. [Or] three sinister gauntlets

[Azure] (Vane); impaling, [Azure] three fleurs-de-lys [Or] (Birch). *Motto.* Nec temere nec timide (DX/769/239, C.R.O., Carlisle).

FLETCHER-VANE (p. 348). The arms of Vane, impaling Bowerbank, are carved in stone on the west lodge of Armathwaite Hall. *Arms.* Azure three gauntlets Or; impaling. [Argent] on a mount in base Vert a stag lodged [Gules] in the mouth a sprig of oak leaved and fructed [Proper] a chief nebuly Azure. *Crest.* A hand erect couped at the wrist and cuffed and holding a dagger in bend sinister. *Motto.* Nec temere et timide. The crest alone, as a hand erect couped at the wrist and holding a dagger in bend sinister, is on the gateposts at the entrance to the east drive to the Hall (the dagger on the northern gatepost being contourné).

VAUX. At the Wiltshire Visitation of 1623 (Harl. Soc. cv and cvi) “. . . Vaulx who came out of Cumberland” is shown as grandfather of Francis Vaux, M.B. (Oxon), then aged 22. *Arms.* Argent a bend chequy Gules and Or. *Crest.* A griffin's head erased beaked eyed and ducally gorged Or.

VIGNATEL. (p. 410). This name should read PIGNATEL; and Maud Lees died 1907, not 1967.

WALLACE, Baron Wallace of Knaresdale (pp. 355-6). *Crest.* Fairbairn records, for Wallace, of Asholme, Knaresdale, and Featherstone Castle: Out of a vallary coronet Or an ostrich's head Argent holding in the beak a horseshoe Sable. *Motto.* Sperandum est (FBC).

WALLIS. Ralph Wallis, J.P. of Knaresdale Hall (N) (d. 1760), succ. to heavily mortgaged estates, and himself getting into financial difficulties, he sold his estate of Copeland (N) 1713, and in 1730 Knaresdale Hall, where he was living in 1720. From 1720 until 1730 he was living in Penrith, and is said to have later become storekeeper to the garrison at Berwick-upon-Tweed. *Arms.* Gules a fess Ermine (HHN II iii 83-5).

WALROND. Theodore Hunter Hastings Walrond, M.A. (Oxon), F.R.C.O. (1872-1935), son of Francis Charles Walrond, was music master at Giggleswick School 1899-1905 and at Carlisle Grammar School 1906-11. He was organist at St. Cuthbert's, Carlisle, 1906-8, and acting organist, Carlisle Cathedral, 1908-10. *Arms.* Argent three bulls' heads cabossed Sable armed Or. *Crest.* An heraldic Tiger Sable pelletté. * *Motto.* Bien faictz payeray malfaictz vangeray (BLG13).

WALTON. The Rev. Nicholas Walton (c. 1672-1728), son of Christopher Walton, of Ayle Town, Kirkhaugh (N) (d. 1716), was Master of Alston School 1694 and Vicar of Alston 1696-1728. He marr. 1697 Susanna Fetherstonhaugh (d. 1762) and had issue *int. al.* a son Nicholas Walton, of Farnacres, Whickham (D) (d. 1795, aged 92), who had an only son Nicholas Walton (d. 1810, aged 77), for over 50 years one of the Receivers of Greenwich Hospital in the North of England. *Arms.* Argent two bars Gules over all a lion rampant Azure (M.I. in Haydon Bridge Church (N) to Nicholas Walton (d. 1810); also seal on will dated 1744 of Elizabeth Walton, of Gallowhill (N), in which she mentions her brother-in-law Nicholas Walton, of Farnacres, above).

WARBURTON. Fairbairn records Warburton, of Cumberland, Cheshire, Suffolk and Nottinghamshire, as using for *Crest.* A Saracen's head Proper couped at the shoulders wreathed about the head Argent and Gules and issuing therefrom a plume of feathers Or. *Motto.* Je voil droyt avoyre (FBC).

* *Sic*; presumably, platé.

- WARDE. The Rt. Rev. Geoffrey Hodgson Warde, M.A. (Oxon) (b. 1889), Suffragan Bishop of Lewes 1946-59, descended from John Ward, of Squerryes, Kent (1721-75), was Archdeacon and Canon of Carlisle 1944-46. *Arms.* Azure a cross flory Or a crescent for difference. *Crest.* A wolf's head erased Or. *Motto.* Licet esse beatis (BLG8).
- WATSON, of Braystones (p. 359). William Henry Watson (1859-1934)* used the following *Arms.* Argent on a chevron engrailed between three martlets as many crescents all within a bordure wavy or engrailed. *Crest.* As in CFH, p. 359. *Motto.* Super omnia veritas (FD 1895, where it is stated that Mr Watson had not established his right to the arms or crest).
- WATSON. The Rev. Daniel Watson (1719-1804), son of Daniel Watson, of Rosewain, Wigton, was Curate of Mungrisdale 1742-4, Curate of Edmondbyers and Muggleswick (D) 1744-c. 1752, Vicar of Leake 1752-63, and Rector of Middleton Tyas (Y) 1763 until his death at his house in Bath. He marr. 1764 Dorothy (d. 1799, aged 63), dau. of the Rev. Anthony Wilton, Vicar of Brignall (Y). *Arms.* (on monument in Bath Abbey). . . . Three lions rampant . . . in chief a dexter hand fesswise couped at the wrist . . . holding a dagger . . . between two pheons Azure; impaling, Or on a fess engrailed Azure between three horses' heads erased . . . as many fleurs-de-lys . . . †
- WATSON. John Watson, "whose forefathers were of the hardy and independent race of Northern statesmen", came "on foot from Cumberland to London in early youth to try his fortunes, and established himself successfully as a wine merchant on Tower Hill" (DNB). His sons were the Rev. John James Watson, M.A., D.D. (Oxon) (1767-1839), and Joshua Watson, D.C.L. (Oxon) (1771-1885), who succ. to his father's business, and was a well-known philanthropist. He was the virtual leader of the High Church party in England, and was for 16 years Treasurer to the S.P.C.K. His dau. and heir Mary Sikes (1800-40) marr. 1829, as his 2nd wife, the Rev. Henry Michell Wagner, M.A. (Cantab) (1792-1870), Vicar of Brighton. *Arms.* (as impaled, and borne on an escutcheon of pretence, by Wagner on tablets in St. Nicholas, Brighton). Argent on a chevron engrailed Azure between three martlets Sable three crescents of the field.
- WATTERS. William Watters, of Whitehaven, mariner (1688-1744), was father of Robert Watters (1728-80), a wealthy Whitehaven merchant, ‡ who lived in Lowther Street, and also owned Bolton Hall, Gosforth. He was High Sheriff of Cumberland 1777. By Ann his wife (d. 1776) he was father of Mary (1752-1818), who marr. (1) 1776 Henry Littledale, of Whitehaven, attorney (d. 1779), and (2) 1781 Anthony Benn, of Hensingham; Ann (1754-83), marr. 1781 George Bigland, of Bigland (L); and Elizabeth (1763-90), marr. 1781 Joseph Tiffin Senhouse. *Arms.* (as impaled by Senhouse on seal on deed of 1787). Sable a lion rampant Argent.
- WAUGH. (pp. 360-1). Mrs. Isabella Waugh, of Carlisle, widow of the Very Rev. John Waugh (d. 1765), and dau. of the Very Rev. Thomas Tullie, sealed her will (dated

* His only son Henry Hough Watson (b. 1893) was of Braystones and latterly of Randlehow, Eskdale Green.

† We are unable to account for the use of these coats, for the dexter appears to be O'Kearnea, and the sinister Bayly (see CBA pp. 173 and 824). The dexter seems to be charged with a roundle for difference.

‡ In a bond entered into 1781 by Ann Watters (later Bigland) in connection with her father's estate, it was said that "the effects of Robert Watters are very extensive and of great consequence so as to require some risques to be run" by the executors, the Rev. Wilfrid Hudleston, John Gibson and Jonathan Skelton.

1767, pr. 1775) with the following *Arms*. . . on a chevron . . . Three roundles . . . (Waugh); impaling, . . . on a chevron . . . Three escallops . . . in chief a lion passant . . . (Tullie) (C.R.O., Carlisle).

WHELPDALE (pp. 362-3). *Crest*. Walter Hutchinson Whelpdale used: A stag trippant (Crested writing paper, D/Hud/17/162, C.R.O., Carlisle).

WHINYATES (p. 364). Gen. Sir Edward Charles Whinyates' younger brother Major-Gen. Frederick William Whinyates, R.E., of Walton and of Cheltenham (1793-1881), was father of *int. al.* Major-Gen. Frederick Thomas Whinyates, R.H.A. (b. 1833), who succ. him at Walton, and Capt. Charles Elidor Whinyates, 52nd Foot, who is commemorated by a window in Walton Church. *Arms*. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Paly of six Or and Azure a bordure gobony of the first and Gules on a chief Ermine a lion passant Gules between two spurs rowels upwards Gold (Whinyates); 2, Sable a stag's head cabossed between two flaunches Argent (Parker); 3, Vert three horses courant Argent bridled Or (Frye). *Crest*. In front of an anchor erect Sable a cubit arm holding a sword Proper pommel and hilt Or. *Motto*. Malignum spernere vulgus (FD 1895).

WHITE (p. 364). Robert Le Rougetel White died at Cross Gates, Lorton, 29 May 1979, aged 70, and was buried at Crosby-on-Eden.

WHITEHAVEN GRAMMAR SCHOOL. The school uses the following *Arms*. Parted per fess and in chief per pale, the dexter Or six annulets, three, two, and one, Sable, the sinister Vert three Parnassus flowers Proper,* the base Azure two miners' picks in saltire Argent surmounted by a miner's safety lamp Proper in base a sailing compass also Proper. *Crest*. A griffin passant wings elevated Argent. *Motto*. Tendit in ardua virtus.

WHITFIELD, of Randalholme. William Whitfield, presumably a cadet of the Whitfields of Whitfield (N), marr. Maud, dau. and coheir of John Whitlaw, or Whitley, and so acquired the Randalholme estate, which descended to John Whitfield (living 1574, admon. to Thomasine, his widow, 1604). His eldest son Reynold Whitfield (will dated 1597) left four daughters and coheirs – Margaret, marr. Henry Broadwood; Thomasine, marr. Nicolas Ridley; Grace, marr. Richard Renwick; and Anne. Randalholme passed to their uncle Ralph Whitfield (d. 1624), whose grandson Robert Whitfield (a minor 1641) marr. Dorothy (b. 1631), 3rd dau. of Sir Timothy Fetherstonhaugh, of The College, Kirkoswald, by whom he had a dau. Mary, buried at Kirkoswald 1651. He sold Randalholme 1659. *Arms*. Quarterly, 1 & 4, Argent a plain bend between two cotises engrailed Sable on the bend a mullet in chief for difference (Whitfield); 2 & 3, Sable a lion rampant bendy Argent and Gules (Whitlaw, or Whitley) (Monument in Worth Church, Sussex, to John Whitfield, a descendant of the Randalholme family). Berry's *Sussex Genealogies*, p. 15, gives: *Crest*. Out of a palisado crown Argent a stag's head Or. HHN II iii, 31 says the Crest granted in 1606 to Thomas Whitfield of Mortlake, Surrey, father to the above named John, was "a goat's head on a crown Or".

* The school formerly, when Whitehaven County Secondary School, displayed in this section of the arms a rose surmounted by an escutcheon bearing a cross between four roses and charged with a rose, and the crest had the appearance of a dragon rather than a griffin. We are indebted to Mr Eric P. Lishman, B.A., of Brigham, Head of History at the School, for supplying us with these details and with a coloured slide of the arms now used.

- WILKINSON. Robert Wilkinson, of Whitehaven, gentleman, sealed an assignment in 1757 with the following *Crest*. A demi griffin (DX/46/BRA/6/34, C.R.O., Carlisle).
- WILSON, of The Gale (p. 370). Miss Barbara Mary Story Wilson died at Kirkland House, Wigton, the result of an accident, 3 April, 1979, aged 64.
- WILSON, *post* MORLEY (pp. 370-1). *Arms*. In Heighington Church (D), on a monument to Capt. William Pryce Cumby, R.N., of Heighington, and his wife Elizabeth (d. 1858), elder dau. of the Rev. Thomas Wilson Morley (1748-1812), the arms are impaled by Cumby as: Quarterly, 1 & 4, Sable a leopard's face [Or] jessant-de-lys Argent (Morley); 2 & 3, Sable a wolf salient and in chief three estoiles Argent (Wilson).
- WILSON. The Rev. James Allen Wilson, J.P., M.A. (Cantab) (1827-1917), later Rector of Bolton-by-Bowland (Y) and honorary Canon of Ripon, was Curate of Stanwix 1857-59. *Arms*. Sable a wolf rampant and in chief three estoiles Or. *Motto*. Vincit qui se vincit (BLG18).
- WINDER. William Winder, of Redmain (living 1684), marr. Anne (living 1699), dau. of Richard Musgrave, and granddau. of Sir Edward Musgrave, of Hayton. *Arms*. Chequy . . . and . . . a fess Argent. *Crest*. A bull's head (Seal used on her will dated 1683, pr. 1684, by Mrs Elizabeth Watson, of Stoneraise, Westward, widow, dau. of the above Richard Musgrave, and sister-in-law of the above William Winder).
- WISE. Charles Wise, of Carlisle, sealed his will (dated 1701, pr. 1702) with the following *Arms*. . . . Two bars . . . on a chief . . . Three flowers . . . (C.R.O., Carlisle).
- WODEHOUSE. The Rev. William Wentworth Wodehouse (1846-88), eldest son of the Rev. Algernon Wodehouse (1814-82), and descended from the 1st Baron Wodehouse of Kimberley (1741-1834), was Rector of Distington 1874-85. * *Arms*. Sable a chevron Or gutté de Sang between three cinquefoils Ermine. *Crest*. A dexter arm couped and erect vested Argent grasping a club in bend sinister Or. *Mottoes*. 1 (beneath shield), Agincourt; 2 (over crest), Frappe fort (BP105).
- WOOD (p. 373). *Crest*. We are informed by Mr R. F. Dickinson that the crest described was Daniel Dickinson's, not Abigail Wood's.
- WOODMASON. The Rev. James Matthias Woodmason (d. 1873, aged 54), a student of St. Bees Theological College, was Perpetual Curate of Buttermere 1843-73, and of Wythop 1847-73. *Arms*. Argent an anchor erect between two cross crosslets fiché Sable on a chief Azure a dove rising between two estoiles of the field. *Crest*. A female figure robed and seated on her dexter hand a dove rising holding in the beak a sprig of olive. *Motto*. Nos nostraque Deo (Ex inf. R. Hamlyn, of Little Grange, Westbury-on-Trym).
- WYNDOWE (p. 377). Capt. Samuel Wyndowe, 1st or Royal Dragoon Guards, sealed his marriage settlement dated 1820 with the following *Arms*. Quarterly of six, 1, [Azure] a fess embattled counter-embattled between three lion's paws erased [Or] (Wyndowe); 2, Azure a chevron . . . and in chief two birds . . . ; 3, [Argent] a chevron [Sable] in chief a bar engrailed [Gules] (Freme); 4, Or a cross . . . in the dexter quarter an eagle displayed . . . (Webb); 5, Azure a bend . . . between six martlets

* On 16 December 1885 he was deprived of the living because of misconduct with Dorothy Jane Lace, formerly a servant at the Rectory, in consequence of which his wife obtained a judicial separation 1885. He was adjudicated a bankrupt 1886.

. . . ; 6, . . . a chevron Azure between three oak leaves . . . (DX/748/22I, C.R.O., Carlisle).

YATES – see THOMPSON.

YEATS. Titus Yeats, of Armathwaite, parish of Hesket in the Forest, yeoman, sealed his will (dated 1797, pr. 1798) with the following (very worn) *Crest*. A lion statant (C.R.O., Carlisle).*

YERBURGH. The Rev. Richard Yerburch, B.A. (Cantab), Vicar of Sleaford, Lincs. (1817-86), marr. (1) 1846 Susanna (d. 1860), dau. of John Higgin, of Greenfield, Lancaster (see AWL), and sister and, in her issue, coheir of William Housman Higgin, Q.C., D.L., J.P., of Springfield Hall, Lancaster, and a descendant of Robert Baynes, of Cockermouth, solicitor. In 1873 he owned 376 acres in Cumberland. *Arms*. Per pale Argent and Azure a chevron between three chaplets of roses counterchanged. *Crest*. A falcon belled Or preying on a mallard Proper. *Motto*. Who dares wins (BP105).

UNIDENTIFIED. Adam de Aglionby, parson of Skelton, and Marion . . . sealed a deed of 1410-11 to Richard de Skelton with the following *Arms*. Chequy . . . and . . . on a bend . . . Three lions passant . . . D/MR2/66 (C.R.O., Carlisle). These do not seem to be the arms of Aglionby, but may be Clifford or Warren.

UNIDENTIFIED. Both Richard Barwis, of Workington, sugar refiner, and William Grear, of Workington, yeoman, sealed legal documents in 1727 and 1729 respectively with the same seal, but it seems unlikely that it belonged to either of them. *Crest*. A griffin's head erased (DX/46/BRA/98/1 and 2, C.R.O., Carlisle).

UNIDENTIFIED. A private agreement for the enclosure and exchange of lands near Whitepark, Holm Cultram, dated 1761 and signed and sealed by Joseph Ostell, Thomas Atkinson, Jeremiah Barwise, of Nook, Robert Sibson, Joseph Osmotherley, of Old Mawbray, Isaac Todd, John Osburn and John Atkinson, is sealed with the following *Arms*. Per chevron . . . and . . . Three horses' heads couped at the neck bridled and contourné . . . (PR/122/75, C.R.O., Carlisle).

UNIDENTIFIED. John Hudleston, of Church Street, Whitehaven (died unmarr. 1803, aged 55), younger son of the Rev. Curwen Hudleston (1709-71), sealed a letter dated 18 March 1777 to his uncle Andrew Hudleston, of Hutton John, with the following *Arms*, which were clearly not his own and which we have failed to identify: . . . a chevron . . . between three stags' heads couped . . . ; on an escutcheon of pretence, Per saltire . . . and . . . four roundles, one, two, and one, . . . (D/Hud/5/10/3 C.R.O., Carlisle).

UNIDENTIFIED. Jefferson, when dealing with Hutton-in-the-Forest Church (JLW, p. 434), quotes Bishop Nicolson as recording "the arms of the Fletchers on the south side of an arch with the letters R^FB 1621 . . . and on the other side (as I take it) the arms of the ancient proprietors of this seat. They are quarterly, a cross-bow in y^e first; Manches in y^e second and third; and a bird in the fourth". These shields are now in the churchyard, pendant from an arch removed from the church when it was rebuilt. The front, supported by an angel, is clearly Fletcher, impaling Crackanthorpe, with above it the initials R^FB, and the date which is no longer decipherable. The shield

* It is interesting to note that Thomas Yeats, of Fairhill, Alston, sealed his will (dated and pr. 1715) with a demi man holding some sort of implement (or possibly a sword) erect, but it is not clear whether the seal is meant to be armorial.

on the back, which we have failed to identify, is: Quarterly, 1, A bugle horn (*not* a cross-bow); 2, A maunch; 3, A maunch; 4, A bird. It is interesting to note that in the gallery of Hutton-in-the-Forest House is a shield, also unidentified, which is a mirror image of this, *viz.* Quarterly, 1 & 4, Argent a maunch Sable; 2, Sable a bugle horn Argent; 3, Sable a martlet Argent.

UNIDENTIFIED. A lease by the Governors of Greenwich Hospital of a vein of lead at Alston, 1746, was sealed with the following *Arms*, which are not those either of the Hospital (see CFH, p. 140), or, apparently, of any of the individual Governors signing: . . . on a bend . . . Three roundles . . . (DX46/BRA/117/3, C.R.O., Carlisle).

UNIDENTIFIED. George Bell, of Carlisle, gent (*c.* 1648-1717), sealed a lease in 1686 with the following *Arms*, which were clearly not his own (see CFH, p. 20, Bell, of Bellbridge): . . . a chevron . . . between two mullets in chief . . . and a grappling-iron bendwise in base The shield ensigned with an open crown (DX46/BRA/117/4, C.R.O., Carlisle).