

DERBYSHIRE ARCHÆOLOGICAL

AND

NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY.

The Will of Lionel Tynley, Lead-miner and Merchant : died 19 Nov., 1653.

By REV. HENRY LAWRANCE, M.A.

THE following documents relating to the affairs of Lionel Tynley of Holmesfield are of considerable interest for the light which they throw on the Lead-mining industry in Derbyshire in the seventeenth century. There are nine documents altogether all dealing with the disposition of Lionel Tynley's property.

1. Lionel Tynley's will as presented for probate, dated 13 Oct., 1653, with certificate of probate dated 11 Feb., 1653.

2. Paper copy of the same will.

3. Paper account book kept by William Burton and Richard Ward, executors.

4. Articles of agreement between the same (25 Jan., 1653).

5. Deed of partition between William Burton and Richard Ward.

6. Letters of Attorney of Richard Ward.
7. Letters of Attorney of Richard Ward.
8. Bond of William Burton in £2000.
9. Bond of William Burton in £500.

The last six all bear the same date.

IN THE NAME OF GOD AMEN THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER IN THE YEARE of O'r Lord God One Thousand six hundred Fifty and Three I Lyonell Tylney of Holmesfeild in the County of Derby, yeoman, being but weak in body, but of good and perfect remembrance prayed be Almighty God, doe make and ordayne this my Last will and Testament in manner and forme following. First and princpally I bequeath my soule into the hands of Almighty God my maker trusting by the death, meritts and bloudshedding of Jesus Christ my Lord and onely Savior to be one of the members of his elect people to dwell with him after this mortall life is ended in his heavenly kingdome for evermore; And I bequeath my body to be buried at the discretion of my executor or executors where it shall please the Lord to Appoynt; And as touching the disposition of all and singular my worldly goods Cattell and Chattells and personall estate wherewith the Lord hath blessed me I will that they shalbe disposed in manner and forme following. FIRST of all I give and bequeath unto the right Wor^{ll} my very good freind Mr. Michaell Burton¹ of Holmesfeild aforesaid Esqr. the sume of Five Hundred Pounds of lawfull money of England in remembrance of my love if he shall be liveing at my decease. ALSO . . . unto my Cozen Jane Burton now liveing with Mr. Burton aforesaid the sume of

¹ Michael Burton was High Sheriff of Derbyshire in 1647 and died s.p. in 1656. His first cousin, John Burton of Dronfield was the father of Thomas Burton of Fanshawgate, who married Jane daughter of Robert Selioke. She was a widow at the date of the will and appears to have been keeping house for Michael Burton. Thomas and Jane Burton were the parents of Francis and Thomas, both named in the will, the one of Holmesfield the other of London. Francis Burton was High Sheriff in 1669.

thirty pounds unto Gartrude Newbould¹ now servant unto Mr. Burton aforesaid Tenne Pounds unto my Cozen Francis Burton of Holmesfeild aforesaid Twenty Pounds unto Thomas Eyre² which Mr. Michael Burton aforesaid bringeth up Three Pounds Six Shillings and Eight Pence unto every one of the rest of the household servants of the said Mr. Michael Burton Five Shillings a peece, that shalbe his household servants at my decease unto my Cozen Thomas Burton of London Forty Pounds ALSO unto the right Wor^{ll} Sr. John Gell³ one peece of gould of twenty shillings unto the right Wor^{ll} Thomas Gell Esqr. Brother unto the said Sr. John Gell Twenty Shillings unto the right Wor^{ll} John Gell of Hopton Esqr. Twenty Shillings unto M^{ris} Gell the wife of Mr. John Gell of Hopton aforesaid to buy her a payre of Gloves, tenne shillings unto every child that Mr. John Gell of Hopton shall have liveing at my decease to every one of them Twenty Shillings unto every child that M^{ris} Ratcliffe of Manchester who was Sr. John Gell's daughter shall have liveing Six Shillings and Eight Pence unto every one of the three daughters that Sr. John Gell aforesaid shall have liveing at my decease, That is to say, to M^{ris} Bridgett Wigley, to M^{ris} Elizabeth Wigfall, and to M^{ris} Hellen Alsoppe to every one of them Tenn Shillings to buy them gloves. unto every one of the Children

¹ The surname is of frequent occurrence in the Court Rolls of the manor of Holmesfield (*Journal* xx, 52).

² The young son of Thomas Eyre of Dronfield Woodhouse, the Royalist captain, who had died of his wounds in Derby gaol in 1645. He was only four years old at the time of his father's death. His mother, Elizabeth Outram, was the neice and heir of Michael Burton.

³ Particulars of the Gell family are well-known. Sir John Gell was, of course, the famous Parliamentary commander; his brother Thomas was Recorder of Derby. Sir John's eldest son, of the same name, succeeded as second baronet. His wife was Katherine daughter of John Packer; they had seven children including Philip the third baronet but several of them were born after the date of the will.

of the said M^{rs} Bridgett Wigley Two shillings and six pence a peece to buy them gloves. . . . unto every one of the Children of the said Elizabeth Wigfall Two shillings and six pence a peece to buy them Gloves. . . . unto every one of the Children of the said Hellen Alsoppe Two shillings and six pence a peece to buy them Gloves. . . . unto M^{rs} Martha Okeouer, late the wife of Mr. Humphrey Okeover,¹ Twenty shillings to buy her a payre of Gloves withall unto her daughter Elizabeth Okeover Five Shillings to buy her a payre of Gloves withall unto Thomas Gell of Darby the sume of Twenty Shillings unto Mary Gell now wife of the said Thomas Gell the sume of Twenty Shillings unto their two eldest Children Three Pounds Six Shillings and eight pence a peece to either of them to be bestowed on sheepe to goe forward for their use unto Widowe Baron of Darby Twenty Shillings to buy her a Gould ring withall ALSO I will that if Mr. John Gell of Hopton aforesaid and the rest of the Parishioners of Carsington shall bee minded to build a square Steeple at the end of Carsington Church and to buy three Bells to hang in the same at any tyme hereafter and shall performe the same Then I do hereby give and bequeath towards the charge of the same the sume of six pounds Thirtene shillings and foure pence to be payd by my Executors at such tyme as the worke shall be performed² unto Roger Billindge³ thelder of Carsington aforesaid Twenty shillings for a remembrance of my love unto Mary now his wife Twenty shillings for a remembrance of my love unto Joane Billinge Sister to the said Roger Billindge Forty shillings unto Thomas Billindge sonn to the said Roger Billindge Tenn Pounds unto Raph

¹ Martha widow of Humphrey Okeover was the daughter of Sir Oliver Cheney. Her daughter Elizabeth died unmarried.

² Neither of these intentions were carried out.

³ Evidently of the same family as John Billindge, rector of Carsington, *c.* 1602 "no degree, no preacher." (*Journal* vi, 171).

Billindge sonne of the said Roger Billindge Tenn Pounds unto Ann Higgett daughter of the said Roger Billindge to the use and behoofe of all her Children Tenn Pounds of lawfull money of England which I will shallbe employed for the use and benefitt of them equally amongst them untill they come to their ages of one and Twenty yeares a peece And then to be equally divided amongst as they shall come to their severall ages. unto Richard Billindge sonne of the said Roger Billindge. . . Twenty shillings unto Thomas Hardy of Hopton aforesaid All such money as he shall owe unto me at my decease. And also Twenty shillings more to be payd to him by my Executors after my decease AND also my Fourth suit of Apparrell being the next to my three best suits that I shall have at my decease unto the said Roger Billindge thelder and to all his sonnes amongst them all thæ rest of my wearing Apparrell to be devided amongst them at the discretion of the said Roger Billindge thelder (Except my two best suits of wearing Apparrell which I have herreby reserved for my Executors) the sume of Six pounds Thirtene shillings and fower pence of lawfull money of England which I will shall be delivered by my Executors after my decease into the hands of Richard Buxton, Robert Heward, Edmund Buxton and the said Roger Billindge thelder, all of Carsington aforesaid, That they and their heires and successors may put the same forth that the use thereof may be payd yearely for ever to the poore people of Carsington against every Christmas as they in their discretions shall thinke fitting to pay the same from tyme to tyme for ever. . . . to the poore people of Carsington aforesaid tenn shillings to be payd to them by my Executors or by their or one of their appoyntment at my decease. . . . unto the poore people of Hopton twenty shillings to be payd to them by my Executors or by their or one of their appoyntment at my decease at the discretion of Mr. John Gell aforesaid

and of William Steple of Hopton aforesaid. . . . unto the poore people of Crumford twenty shillings of lawfull money of England which I will shall be payd by my Executors within twelve moneths next after my decease unto Henry Coates Willm. Debanke and Thomas Godbeare of Crumford that they may distribute the same to the poore people of Crumford aforesaid as they in their discretion shall thinke fitt and convenient. . . . unto the poore people of Workesworth Forty shillings of lawfull money of England which I will shall be paid by my Executors within twelve moneths of my decease unto Mr. Henry Twiggs Mr. Thomas Beighton of Workesworth Joh. Toplice of the Brookewall, and Anthony Bunting of Workesworth aforesaid That they may distribute the same to poore widowes and fatherles Children and other poore people in Workesworth aforesaid as they in their discretions shall thinke fitt and convenient unto the poore people of Holmesfeild aforesaid the sume of Five pounds of lawfull money of England which I will shalbe payd by my Executors presently after my decease unto Mr. Michaell Burton aforesaid, and unto Mr. Thomas Wright of Holmesfeild aforesaid that they may distribute the same as they in their discretions shall thinke fitting. . . . unto Elizabeth Ward late wife of Thomas Ward thelder of Sheene Tenn Pounds unto Henry Ward soun of young Thomas Ward of Sheene aforesaid Twenty shillings. . . . unto Thomas Ward the younger of Sheene Tenn Shillings unto Dorathy Ward his sister Twenty shillings unto M^{rs} Dorathy Harvey of Ludwall twenty shillings unto every one of her Children twenty shillings a peece unto John Mellor of Wetton twenty Shillings unto the wife of the said John Mellor Forty shillings to buy her a Gowne unto every one of their Children twenty shillings a peece unto Isabell Bunting of Workesworth Three Pounds to buy her a Gowne withal unto her soun Anthony

Bunting Thirty Pounds unto her sounne Francis
 Bunting Twenty Pounds Unto my Cozen Mary
 Burton¹ the wife of William Burton of Cartledge Three
 Pounds of lawfull money of England to buy her a Gowne
 unto Jeffery Woosenom² of Cartledge aforesaid
 Five pounds unto Mary the wife of Jeffery Woosenam
 Forty shillings to buy her a Gowne unto
 Robert the sounne of the said Jeffery Woosenam Tenn
 pounds unto my Cosen Godfrey Burton of
 Cartledge Forty shillings unto the Children of my
 Cosen Michaell Burton³ of Eckington Tenn Pounds
 amongst them to buy them such Apparrell as shalbe most
 usefull for them unto my Cosen Alice Blythe⁴ of
 Coldaston twenty shillings unto her eldest sounne
 Hugh Sleigh Tenn Pounds unto Jone Peake of
 Asheover three pounds of lawfull money of England to
 buy her a gowne withall unto every Child that she
 shall have liveing at my decease to every one of them
 Forty shillings. . . . unto Hellen Higgett the wife of
 William Hagggett of Workesworth Butcher Three pounds
 of lawfull money of England to buy her a Gowne . . .
 unto every Child that she shall have liveing at my decease
 Five shillings. . . . unto Raphe Salte of Brelesford
 twenty shillings unto Margery now his wife Three
 pounds to buy her a Gowne withall unto every one
 of their children Twenty shillings a peece. . . .
 unto Thomas Shippy of Ashborne one peece of gould of

¹ She and her sister Ann, daughters of George Mower, married William and Godfrey, twin sons of John Burton and brothers of Thomas Burton of Fanshawgate, William Burton was Tynley's executor.

² The name is more correctly spelt Wolstenholme. See Holmesfield Court Rolls for notices of the family. A junior member of the family went to London and made a large fortune; of this family was Sir John Wolstenholme, created a baronet in 1665. Michael Burton's mother was Ann daughter of James Wolstenholme of Cartledge.

³ He was the son of Thomas Burton and Jane Selioke; he married Ann daughter of Henry Duckett, rector of Eckington.

⁴ She was the sister of William and Godfrey Burton and married William Blyth of Cold Aston.

Twenty shillings unto Elizabeth his wife Three pounds to buy her a Gowne unto their two daughters either of them Tenn shillings unto Thomas Jeffery of Ashborne Twenty shillings unto Cisley his now wife Forty shillings to buy her a Gowne withall. . . . unto Thomas Maddocke of Snelston Five shillings to buy him a payre of Gloves unto Elizabeth Maddocke his wife Three Pounds to buy her a gowne unto Edward Orme the younger of Alowe (? Atlow) Five shillings to buy him a payre of Gloves unto Jone now his wife Forty shillings to buy her a gowne unto every one of their Children six shillings and eight pence a peece to be bestowed on hoggs to goe forward for them. . . . unto Mr. Oatefeild¹ minister of Carsington aforesaid Forty shillings to make a funerall sermon at my decease if he shalbe then liveing, And if he shalbe then departed this life, Then I give and bequeath the same unto Master Watkinson² Minister of Kirkeireton to make a funerall sermon at my decease unto Francis Allen of the Lea in the Parish of Asheover aforesaid Foure Pounds unto Elizabeth Cockyn his sister Tenn shillings unto John Greenefeilde of Hopton tenn shillings unto every God-child that I shall have liveing at my decease to every one of them five shillings unto Thomas Reuitt sisters daughter of Darby twenty pounds which I will shalbe payd into the hands of the said Thomas Revitt by my Executors after my decease that he may make the best use of it for her advantage untill she shall accomplish the age of one and twenty yeares, And then he shall deliver the same with the increase thereof into her owne hands as I specially trust him³ unto

¹ John Oldfield the eminent puritan rector of Carsington, who was ejected under the Act of Uniformity in 1662. He died and was buried at Alfreton, 1682.

² Peter Watkinson, vicar of Kirk Ireton, 1647.

³ For an account of the Rivett family of Derby. see *D.A.J.*, n.s., iv., 101.

Anthony Wood of Wakebridge being one of my Partners at Crumford moore Groves And to his wife and Children Twenty shillings for a remembrance of my love to buy them Gloves withall unto Lawrence Tyas of Critch being our Clarke at Crumford moore Grooves aforesaid Twenty shillings for a remembrance of my love unto every one of my other Partners now at Crumford moore groves Five shillings a peece for a remembrance of my love unto every one that shalbe our servants there at my decease two shillings a peece unto Jane Heathcote of Carsington aforesaid two shillings and six pence to buy her a payre of Gloves after my decease unto every one of my Partners at Hardyhead that have borne part with me of the Sough there Five shillings a peece to buy themselves and their wives Gloves after my decease unto Richard Buxton of Carsington aforesaid, Mr. Paynter of Hopton, Willm. Mills thelder, and Willm. Mills the younger of the Leahall to every one of them Five shillings to buy them and their wives Gloves after my decease unto all my Partners in the Sough at Hardyhead aforesaid and the workemen there Fifty shillings to be bestowed on them and on the workemen as Richard Buxton and Jeremy Roads, William Meller the younger my Partners there shall thinke fitting either in a dinner or any other wayes as they shall think fitting unto all my Partners in the Sough at Maley otherwise called Mawrey and to the workemen there Fifty shillings to be bestowed on them and on the workemen there as Mr. Michaell Burton and Mr. Willm. Bagshawe and my Cozen William Burton my Partners there shall thinke fitting either on a Dynner or any other wayes after my decease I will that my Executor shall pay and discharge all these my legacyes aforesaid out of my wholl goods Cattells and Chattells and personall estate within one yeare and one moneth after my decease that my Executor or Executors shall bestowe tenn pounds

of lawfull money of England upon wine and banquetting stufte to be bestowed upon my friends and Neighbors upon the day of my funerall at my decease that my Executors or one of them shall bestowe Five pounds of lawful money of England upon blacke ribboning to be bestowed upon my speciall Friends at the discretion of my said Executors or one of them at my decease unto the Ringers at my decease Twenty shillings I doe hereby give full power and lawful authority unto my Cosen William Burton of Cartledge aforesaid being one of my Executors to pay and discharge all these my aforesaid legacyes out of my wholl goods Cattells and Chattells and personall estate within the tyme herein limited for the payment of the same according to the true intent and meaning of this my present will If any other Executor herein named shalbe then absent or doth not come to ioyn with him in the payment of the same that my Executors shall beare with the poorest of my debtors that are not able to pay for the present that they forbear to use any hard courses against them for the recovery of my debts for the space of two yeares after my decease. And that they forbear to take any use or interest for the said two yeares of any of the poorest of my debtors aforesaid if my said Executors can perceiue that my said poorest debtors either are willing to give better security or to pay the debt whereas there hath bene formerly certayne covenants drawne betweene me and diverse others concerning certayne groves and meares of ground lyeing at the Hardyhead rake and thereabouts and also concerning a Sough and a Rake at Mawley otherwise called Mawry aforesaid I will that the said Covenant shall stand in force and shall not be any wayes altered by my Executors. And that my Executors shall not sell any of the said Groves or meares of ground aforesaid nor any Groves or meares of ground that I have part of nearunto Dove gang on Crumford moore afore-

said But that they may remayne as Inheritance to them and their heires forever. THE REST of my goods Cattells and Chattells and personall estate whatsoever not hereby bequeathed I being honestly brought home according to my estate and calling and my debts legacies and funeralls being payed and discharged out of my wholl goods Cattell and Chattells and personall estate I wholly and absolutely give and bequeath the same and every part and parcel thereof together also with all my Groves and parts of Groves and mears of ground whatsoever unto my very loveing Cosen William Burton of Cartledge aforesaid yeoman, And unto my very good Freind Richard Ward the soun of Thomas Ward late of Sheene in the county of Stafford yeoman to be equally devided betweene them and to their heires and assignes forever. AND hereby I make and ordayne them the said William Burton and Richard Ward my true and lawful Executors of this my Last will and Testament to performe the same as I especially trust them. And I desire them to deale truely and faithfully the one with the other that their may not growe any difference betweene them in anything concerning this my present will and Testament after my decease Provided alwayes that whereas the said Richard Ward one of my said Executors is not now in this Land that I know of if therefore the said Richard Ward shalbe dead or departed this life or shall not come into this Land within twelve moneths next after my decease and so shall fayle to ioyn with the said William Burton in takeing the Executorshipp of this my last will and Testament upon him during one wholl yeare next after my decease. Then I doe hereby give and bequeath unto him the said William Burton his heires and assignes forever All them my said goods Cattell and Chattells and personall estate whatsoever together with all my Groves parts of Groves and meares of ground whatsoever with their appurtenances which I have hereby given unto them the said

William Burton and Richard Ward ioynntly betweene them their heires and assignes; And also hereby makeing him the said William Burton my full wholl and lawfull Executor of this my last will and Testament to perform the same as I especially trust him. Anything herein contayned to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding IN CONSIDERATION whereof I will that the said William Burton shall pay and deliver or cause to be payd and delivered within one yeare and one moneth next after my decease unto the kinsfolke and freinds of him the said Richard Ward hereafter named such legacyes as I have hereafter appoynted him to give unto them by this my present will That is to say I will that the said William Burton shall pay and deliver or cause to be payd and delivered unto the two Children of Thomas Ward Brother of the said Richard Ward that is to say Unto Henry Ward soune of the said Thomas Ward Thirty Pounds of lawfull money of England; and unto Dorathy Ward daughter of the said Thomas Ward Tenn Pounds of lawfull money of England AND also unto Mary Harvey Twenty Pounds of lawfull money of England AND also unto Elizabeth Harvey sister unto the said Mary Harvey Twenty pounds of lawfull money of England AND also unto Dorathy Harvey sister unto the said Mary Harvey Twenty Pounds ALWAISE provided if the said Richard Ward shall fayle to ioyne with the said William Burton in takeing the Executorshipp of my Last will and Testament upon him within one wholl yeare next after my decease as aforesaid and not otherwise. AND for Overseers of this my present Last will and Testament I nominate and humbly request my very honorable and good freinds Mr. John Bell (i.e. *Gell*) of Hopton aforesaid Esqr. and Mr. Jervas Bennett of Darby aforesaid Esqr. to see the same performed as I especially trust them. And I will that they shall have their charges borne when they shalbe requested to trouble about the performance

of this my present will. And I hereby revoke all former will whatsoever by me made at any tyme before the writing of this my present will. IN WITNES whereof I the said Lyonell Tynley have hereunto sett my hand and seale dated the day and yeare first above written 1653 Lyonell Tynley his marke. Sealed subscribed and acknowledged by the said Lyonell Tynley to be his Last will and Testament the day and yeare first above written in the presence of Michaell Burton, William Burton, Tho. Burton, Fran. Burton, James Trickett, Francis Allen.

The certificate of probate in the name of " Oliver Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland and ye dominions thereto belonging " is dated 11 Feb. 1653 and signed.

Henry Stratfold. B. Sankey. Mark Cottle, Regr.

The paper copy of the will on seven folios only differs from the above in the matter of spelling and provides no additional information except that Lionel Tylney's " mark " is given as the initial letters of his name L.T.

The account book has on the outside a statement of the nature of the contents which is repeated inside.

" This Book conteines an
Account of the Moneys
received and disbursed
by William Burton &
Richard Ward as Executors
to the last Will & Testament
of Lyonell Tylney deceased
from the 20th day of
November (being the next
day after his death.) untill
the 25th day of January
next following.

1653

f. 1.	Monies received.	£: s: d:
Novembr: 20th	Received wch. ye said Lyonell 1653 left in his purse	000: 04: 05
	More yt. he left in his Trunke	021: 15: 00
Decembr. 3.	Recd. of Lawrence Tyas wch. was in part of 100 load of oare yt. he sold to Mr. Henry Wigley at 1L. 2s. 6d. a load the sume of	050: 00: 00
	21. Recd. of Mr. Nicholas Stone ¹ for 20 fo. 24 C. 14 lb. of lead at 10L. 12s. 00d. ye fother the sume of (as appeares by the lead Booke)	223: 17: 06
January 21.	Recd. of ye sd. Mr. Stone for 1653 10 fother 7 C. 2 qrs. 7 lbs. of lead at 10L. 10s. p. fother	107: 14: 06
Dec. 21	Recd. of Tho. Greenwood for 5 foth'r 3 C. & 1 qr. of lead at 10L. 11s. p. fother	054: 06: 00
Jan. 25;	Recd. of ye sayd Mr. Nicholas Stone for 5 fothr. & 5 C. of lead at 10L. 10s. p. fother	055: 00: 00
		<hr/> 512: 17: 5 <hr/>
Ric: Warde.	William Burton.	

f. 2.	Monies received.	
Jan: 21	Recd. of Mr. Nicholas Stone for 1653 10. fother 14 C. 1 qr. 7 lb. of lead at 10L. 12s. p. fother	113: 00: 06
	Recd more of Mr. Stone for 10 fother 17 C. & 1 qr. of lead at 10L. 15s. 6d. p. fother	116: 07: 06

Buried at Norton 19 Apr., 1676, "mercator florentissimus."

	23.	Recd. of Mr. Jo: Wheldon for 20 fother 26 C. & 7 lb. of lead at 10L. 14s. p. fother	226: 19: 6
	24.	Recd. of Mr. Michaell Burton for 3 piggs of lead	003: 06: 00
Decembr.	29.	Recd. of Stephen Sheldon upon fitting his Account att Mawrey Sough ye said Lyonell Tinley kept	001: 11: 05
1653			
		sume	461: 04: 9
		on thother side	512: 02: 5
			<hr/>
		Soe the wholle Receipts or charge amounts to	0974: 02: 2
			<hr/>

Ric. Warde.

Willm. Burton.

f. 3.		1653 moneys disbursed	
Novemb.	21.	pd. for Ale at Dronfeild when I agreed for the funerall	00: 01: 6
leg.	22	pd Mr. Oudfeild for his funerall Sarmon	02: 00: 0
	25	pd. for bringing Mr. Tynley forth in all the some of	34: 06: 0
leg.	25	pd. Michaell Burton Junior for his Children legacie left them by Mr. Tynley	10: 00: 0
leg.		pd. Hugh Sligh Junior his legacie	10: 00: 0
	26	pd. for Ale for lead Carriers	00: 02: 0
		pd. for Ale at Mr. Wadkinson milne ay wayeing of 10 fo.	00: 02: 0
Decemb.	1	pd. my Charge at Cromford moore when I tooke possion	00: 08: 0

2	pd. for my Charges to Hardee head	00: 02: 0
3	pd. Mr. Richard Hoskinson in full of 40 dosin of grovetimber at 2s. 1d. p. dosin	02: 03: 0
8	pd. for my Chareges to Thribor	00: 02: 06
10	pd. for Ale at Chasterfeild	00: 00: 10
15	pd. for my Chareges when I went to Cromford more	00: 04: 00
	pd. for Ale at Willm. Burow milne	00: 01: 00
		<hr/>
		59: 13: 2
		<hr/>

Ric. Ward.

Willm. Burton.

f. 4.

	1653	Moneys Disbursed.	
Decemb.	15	pd. in all on the other side	59: 13: 2
	17	pd. for board and sacke at oure meting at Mr. Clarkes	00: 03: 6
		pd. for 3 yards of blacke Ribbing for mestres harvie	00: 02: 6
		pd. for Ale for lead Carriers	00: 01: 0
	27	pd. Jefrie Wolstonholme for Writting of will & invintaries	02: 00: 0
	29	pd. Stephen Sheldon for the first puting in at mowie	
Rech: at		Sugh for Mr. Ward and my Selfe for 8 pte. which was Mr. Tynleys	03: 00: 0
Mawrey		pd. for Sacke for my pardnor and my Selfe at Mr. Clarkes	00: 01: 10
Januarie	7	pd. for Ale for lead Carriers	00: 00: 6

10	pd. for Mr. Richard Ward Charges at Cromford more and Hardee head when hee tooke possession at both places	00: 15: 6
		00: 15: 6
		<hr/>
		67: 03: 6

Ric. Ward. Willm. Burton.

f. 5.

	1653	moneys disbursed.	
Januarie	10	pd. in all on the other side	67: 03: 6
		pd. for 1 qr. of Tobacker	00: 03: 0
Januarie	10	pd. for 3 queres of paper	00: 01: 3
	14	pd. for Sacke for presors	00: 01: 4
	18	pd. to porters at Bawtrie ¹	02: 00: 0
		pd. Mr. Phillipes to Drincke	01: 00: 0
		I gave is boye	00: 05: 0
		pd. for my Charges to Bawtrie	00: 03: 6
	20	pd. for Mr. Ward and my Selfe for our Charges at Cromford more and Hardee head and Morie	00: 15: 0
	21	Pd. Mr. Spatman for 3 C. 1 qr. 14 lb. of lead that Mr. Tynley owe him the some of	01: 13: 9
lead Carriers		pd. Edward Gibbin for 30 fo. of lead Carring at 18s. p. fo to Bawtrie from Mr. Bowers milne	27: 00: 0

¹ It is interesting to find that in the middle of the seventeenth century Bawtry was the port to which Derbyshire lead found its way. The long trains of heavily-laden pack-horses passing through Mansfield, Worksop and Blyth must have been a striking sight and it is difficult to imagine to-day that Bawtry was once a busy port from which the mineral wealth of Derbyshire was borne down the Idle and Trent to the open sea. That there was a fortune to be made by contracting for the conveyance of lead from the smelting-house to Bawtry is shown by the case of Paul Jenkinson, who beginning as a lead-carrier, became a successful lead-merchant, purchased Walton from the Foljambes and was created a baronet.

pd. Robte. Milnes for 20 fo. of lead Carring at 18s. 9d. p. fo. from Willm. Bower milne to Bawtrie	18: 15: 0
pd. Henerie Linley for 10 fo. at 18s. p. fo. from Mr. Watkinson house to Bawtrie	09: 00: 0
	<hr/>
	128: 01: 4

Ric: Warde. Willm. Burton.

f. 6.

	1653	mones Disbursed.	
Januarie	21	pd. in all on the other side the some of	128: 01: 4
leadwayes		pd. Mr. Jerom Phillippes for 85 fo. of lead that Mr. Tynley did owe him for at 9d. p. fo. the some of	003: 03: 9
leadwayed		pd. Mr. Phillippes for waye- ing of 80 fo. of lead at 9d. p. fo. at Bawtrie and 10 fo. more his to waye	003: 07: 6
Januarie	29	pd. to Mr. Richard Ward	440: 00: 0
		pd. to mee Willm. Burton	440: 00: 0
			<hr/>
		soe the whole disbursemts or Discharges amounts	1014: 12: 7
			<hr/>
		The Charge or monies recd. is	0974: 02: 02
			<hr/>

25 Jan: 1653

Soe there remaines due to
Wm. Burton to ballance this
Account wch. he is to reimburse
himself, out of the first monies

that he receives upon our joynt
 Account, the sune of 040: 10: 5
 Ric: Warde.
 Willm. Burton.

f. 7.

1653 moneys Received for Mr. Ward
 & Willm. Burton.

Feb.

28 Rec. of Mr. Nichlas Stones
 in full for 10 fo. 3 C.
 9 lb. of lead at 10L. 15s. £ s. d.
 p. fo. the some of 112: 18: 0

March 15

sould to Mr. Nichalas
 Stones 10 fother of lead
 at Bawtrie at 11L. p. fo.
 and his to pay the
 for 10 fo. 11 C. 2 qr. of lead
 & is in full the some of 115: 17: 6

march

18 Rec. of Mr. John Wheldon
 in full of 10 fo 11 C. 1 qr.
 7 lb. of lead at 10L. 19s. p. fo.
 the some of 115: 05: 4

18 Rec. of Mr. Robte Ashton
 Junior in full of 10 fo. 12 C.
 2 qr. of lead at 10L. 19s. p. fo.
 the some of 115: 12: 6

18 Rec. of Mr. Burton for
 1 qr of lead & 9 ston 9 lb
 of lead at bothames house 001: 12: 0

25 Rec of Mr Richard Clarke
 for 5 fo. 5 C. 2 qr. of
 lead at 10L. 16s. p. fo.
 the some of 056: 16: 0

518: 06: 4

f. 8

		1653	moneys Disbursed.	£	s.	d.
Januarie	30	pd. to Willm. Burton in full of the last Accompt	Clearing the some of	040:	10:	5
		pd. to Mr. Hugh Bateman for writing & his man		004:	00:	0
		pd. for Ale for lead carriers		000:	00:	6
feb. 2		pd. to John Melor & for his wife of Wetton there legacie		003:	00:	0
legacie	3	pd. for my Charges to Cromford more groves		004:	04:	0
		pd. at Willm. Bower Smilting house		000:	01:	0
	5	pd. Edward Gibbon for Carring of 10 fo. at 18s. p. fo.		009:	00:	0
		pd. for Ale for Carrers		000:	01:	0
	28	pd. Willm. Burton in full of A bond wyth the use		021:	10:	0
		pd. for 3 boxes at London to put oure writings in		000:	02:	0
		pd. for alle wyth lead Carriers		000:	01:	0
legacies		pd. Jefrie Wolstonholme & his wyfe there legacies		007:	00:	0
legacies		pd. Marie Burton her legacie the wyfe of Willm. Burton		003:	00:	0
		pd. in all		<hr/>		088: 09: 11
				<hr/>		

f. 9

1653 moneys Rec. for Mr. Ward and Willm. Burton.

March	25	Rec. on the other side in all the some of	£	s.	d.
		Rec. of Lorance Tyas from Robte. Day wch. was due for oare	518:	06:	4
			080:	00:	0
	1654				
Aprell	8	Rec. of Mr. Wheldon in full of 4 fo. 4 p. 4 C. 2 qr. of lead sould him at 10L. 15s. p. fo. the some of	050:	12:	6
		Rec. in all the some of	648:	18:	10
		by mee Willm. Burton.			
f. 10.	1653	moneys disbursed	£	s.	d.
		on the other side in all	088:	09:	11
March	3	pd. for my Charges to Cromford more	000:	03:	6
	4	pd. John Siddale for 5 fo. of lead Caring to Bawtrie at 18s. p. fo.	004:	10:	0
		pd. to post for A letter	000:	00:	3
		pd. Mr. Godfrie Wadkinson for the over weight at Smiltering house of 20 fo. wch. is 9 C. 3 qr. 14 lb. of lead the some of	004:	05:	6
		pd. for Ale for lead Carriers	000:	00:	6
legacie	7	pd. Thomas Ward of Sheene for his Childeren Mr. Harvie Children and his wyfe and widdowe Ward	017:	10:	0

9	pd. for 1 pig of ould wast lead made at Bothames house and 9 ston. at 7L. p. fo. All in weight	000: 08: 0
	pd. Mr. Rich: Wood for my p'ner Mr. Ward use	100: 00: 0
	pd. porters at Bawtrie	000: 01: 4
18	pd. Mr. Hugh Bateman in full of A bill of Ex- change at London	021: 00: 0
		<hr/>
		236: 09: 0

f. 11

moneys pd. for Mr. Ward &
Willm. Burton.

1653		
March 18	pd. on the other side in all pd. John Melor of Wetton his Childeren legacie being	236: 09: 0
legacie	pd. lead Carriers for 35 fo. at 18s. p. fo. to Baw- trie from Willm. Bower Smilting house	005: 00: 0
25	pd. Mr. Michael Burton in pte. of his legacie the some of	031: 10: 0
	pd. to Willm. Burton for himselfe	200: 00: 0
	pd. Willm. Burton for wch. Mr Tynley Rec. of Nichles Hill wch. is in pte. of is debt	100: 00: 0
	pd. to John Bromhead for wch. Mr. Tynley Rec. of Nichell Hill in pte of his debt	000: 18: 0
		000: 18: 0

	pd. to Mr. Burton and Mr. Wright for boore of Hounsfeild (i.e. poor of Holmesfield) left by Mr. Tynley	005: 00: 0
	pd. A boye for A leter from Mr. Bateman	000: 00: 6
	pd. to George Siddall for Caring of A leter to Mestres Oakeover in Nottinggamshire	000: 03: 0
30	pd. at Cromford more groves to worke men for Ale	000: 01: 6
		<hr/>
		580: 00: 0
f. 12		
		£ s. d.
1654	pd. on the other side	580: 00: 00
March 30.	pd. Mr. Wood for Mr. Richard Ward my pardner	040: 00: 00
Aprill 1	pd. to Willm Burton for him Selve the some of	040: 00: 0
		<hr/>
	pd. in all the some of	660: 00: 00
		<hr/>
	The Charge of moneys Rec. is	648: 18: 10
	soe there Remenes to Willm. Burton wch. hee must take up for him Selve to ballance the last Accompte of the first money that hee Receav- eth the some of	011: 01: 2
		<hr/>
		660: 0: 0

The 27th of Maii 1654

we have audited this Account and doe
allow of it all errors in Accompt
excepted:

This Account	Hugh Bateman:
taken by	Tho. Harvey.
Mr. Boweur	Tho. Ward.
& Mr. Wood.	Jeremyah Roades.
	Richard Wood.

It is unnecessary to print in full the Articles of Agreement "Betweene Richard Ward of Grayes Inne in the County of Middlesex, gentleman, and William Burton of Cartledge in the County of Derby, gentleman." The agreement is dated 25 Jan., 1653 and by it "it is agreed betweene the sayd partyes to these pre'nts that the sayd Willm. Burton shall have the sole disposinge and manageinge of the goods Chattells and personall estate of the sayd Lyonell Tynley untill the first day of May which shalbe in the yeare of our Lord god one thousand sixe hundred and fifty and five." And "that the sayd Willm. Burton upon the last Saturday in the moneth of march now next Ensueinge And upon the last Saturday in Every second moneth then next followinge untill the sayd First day of May . . . shall and will yield a true and perfect Accompt of all his sayd Receiptes and give an account thereof fayre written . . . to Hugh Bateman of Grayes Inne Esqr., John Bridall of Chattlesworth, in the County of Derby, Esqr., Thomas Harvey of Ludwall, Clerke, Richard Wood of Chesterfeild Apothecary, Raph Sleighe¹ of Broadmeadowe in the County of Stafford Gent., Jeremy Roades of Ecton in the sayd County yeoman, and Thomas Ward of Sheene in the sayd County of Stafford yeoman, or any two of them." "As a Reward for his paynes taken

¹ Ralph Sleigh of Broadmeadow was bapt. 17 Aug., 1623. He purchased the manor of Sheen and was buried there 30 Apr., 1687.

in and about the p'mises " William Burton is to receive £10 a year.

The indenture is signed by William Burton, and bears a seal in red wax with his initials, W. B.

Witnesses:— Hugh Bateman.
Richard Clarke.
Edm: Gervis.
Humfrey Pettie.
Edward Jakson.
Reynole Thorp.

An endorsement dated 1 May, 1655 extends the agreement to 1 Sep., 1656. The account to be rendered " on the last Friday in the moneth of August . . . and upon the last Friday in every fowrth moneth: " William Burton to receive in future £6: 13: 4 yearly. Signed and sealed as before. Witnesses:—Godfrey Watkinson.¹

Lawrence Tyas.

Richard Clarke.

The chief interest in the deed of partition executed on the same date lies in the particulars which it contains of the various lead-mines in which Lionel Tynley was interested.

" ALL that his fourth part of certayne groves, leadmynes or meares of ground in a certayne veyne or Rake comonly called Godbeheare² veyne or Rake lyeing or being a place called Crumford Moore in the said County of Derby and all houses Coes thereupon erected and built and all tooles and other materialls thereunto belongeing or therewith used and enjoyed and all other his leadmynes and groves and parts of leadmynes soughes strings and Pipes in Crumford and Wirkesworth ALL that his fourth part of certayne leadmynes, groves or meares of ground in certayne Rakes or veynes called Hardyheadrake,

¹ Of Brampton where he was a freeholder in 1633.

² This mine. Godbehear's Founder was the scene of the remarkable escape of a miner recorded by Glover, ii, 328.

middlehillrake and overstringerake lyeing and beinge betweene Taddington and Chelmarton And all that his eight part of certayne leadmynes, groves or meares of ground in a certayne Rake or veyne or stringe comonly called Mawley or Mawrey Rake lyeinge and beinge betweene Prestcliffe and the river Wye" Witnesses as before.

The first Letter of Attorney authorises Hugh Bateman, John Brydall, Thomas Harvey, Richard Wood, Raph Sleigh, Jeremy Roades and Thomas Ward to receive William Burton's accounts, as previously agreed. The first named is to receive ten shillings on each occasion the others six and eight pence.

The second constitutes Richard Wood as Richard Ward's lawful attorney, fixes his remuneration at twenty shillings for each hundred pounds and directs him to pay the moneys received to "Robert Rolt in Thredneedle street london, Gent."

Both have a similar endorsement to the articles of the endorsement being in each case sealed with a seal in red wax with an achievement of arms: a cross patonce, in dexter chief a crescent for difference: crest a (?) wolf's head collared and erased. (Ward).

There is no particular interest in the two bonds. In one William Burton binds himself to keep the terms of the articles of agreement, and in the other those of the deed of partition.¹

¹ For an explanation of the various technical terms throughout these writings, the reader is referred to the Glossary of Lead-mining terms, by F. Williamson, which was printed in the *Journal*, n.s. i.