

# The Fenland Project Number 5: Lincolnshire Survey, The South-West Fens

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#### EAST ANGLIAN ARCHAEOLOGY REPORT NO. 55

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For details of East Anglian Archaeology, see last page

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Cover Illustration Spring storm over the siltland: Pinchbeck North Fen. Photo by P. Hayes

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#### Introduction to the Gazetteer

General note: stops are omitted in abbreviations (eg est cl0)

Gazetteers have been produced for each parish. Survey was occasionally conducted on small areas of parishes adjacent to the main area of survey. In such cases the largely unsurveyed parishes have a separate parish code and the site is listed within the main parish eg Wigtoft in Gosberton. Details of each site are listed under a series of columns:

COL 1 (Parish Code)

Identification code for each site; usual prefix is first three letters of parish eg BIL l is the first site found in Billingborough during Fenland Survey. 'U' prefixes denote previously known sites whose presence was unverified by Fenland Survey. 'A' denotes artefacts found during Fenland Survey. UA denotes previously known artefacts.

- BAS : Baston
- BIL : Billingborough
- BOU : Bourne
- COW : Cowbit
- CRO : Crowland
- DEN : Deeping St. Nicholas (south of North Drove)
- DEJ : Deeping St. James
- DON : Donington
- DOW : Dowsby
- DSN : Deeping St. Nicholas (north of North Drove)
- DUN : Dunsby
- GOS : Gosberton
- HAC : Hacconby
- LAN : Langtoft
- MAD : Market Deeping
- MOR : Morton
- PIK : Pinchbeck (North)

- PIN : Pinchbeck (South)
- POI : Pointon and Sempringham
- QUA : Quadring
- RIP : Rippingale
- SPA : Spalding
- THU : Thurlby
- WES : Weston

WIG : Wigtoft

COL 2 (Grid Reference)

All prefixed by TF

#### COL 3 (Period)

Preh : Prehistoric

Pal : Palaeolithic

Meso : Mesolithic

E. Neo : Early Neolithic

L. Neo : Late Neolithic

EBA : Early Bronze Age

MBA : Middle Bronze Age

LBA : Late Bronze Age

BA : Bronze Age

EIA : Early Iron Age

MIA : Middle Iron Age

LIA : Late Iron Age

IA : Iron Age

RB : Romano-British

ERB : Earlier Romano-British

LRB : Later Romano-British

E. Sax : Early Saxon

M. Sax : Middle Saxon

L. Sax : Late Saxon

Sax : Saxon

E. Med : Early Medieval

L. Med : Late Medieval

Med : Medieval

P. Med : Post Medieval

? : Uncertain

COL 4 (Nature)

This is intended as a quick reference interpretation to make it easy to find particular artefacts (eg axes) of types of site (eg Saltern)

Abbey

Barrow

Boat

Bound St : Boundary Stone

Burial

Canal

Chapel

CMK : Cropmark(s)

Coin

DMV : Deserted Medieval Village

Enc : Enclosure

EWK : Earthwork

F/Clay : Fired Clay

Flint(s)

Hoard

FA

Ind : Industrial

Kiln

Moat

Mound

Priory

Road

Salt : Saltern

Sett : Settlement

Sherd(s)

Skeleton

SMV : Shrunken Medieval Village

SS : Surface Scatter or Uninterpreted Scatter

Stone

?: Uncertain

Axe is explained (flint, stone, metal) in the free text. Canal includes any artificial watercourse.

COL 5 (Surface Geology)

Riv Alluv : Freshwater Alluvium

Grav : Gravel

Jur : Jurassic; sometimes refined to Jur Clay etc.

Mar Clay : Marine Clay

Faat

Sand

Silt: Marine Silt

S. Clay : Silty Marine Clay

Till

COL 6 (Approximate Height)

in metres Ordnance Datum Newlyn rounded to nearest 0.5m

AS

#### COL 7 (Area)

in hectares

COL 8 (Quantity)

of sherds or flints. The latter is identified by \*

COL 9 (Weight)

in grams of sherds or flints

#### Free Text Abbreviations

AP(s) : air photograph(s)

a/bones : animal bones

approx : approximately

briq : briquetage/saltern debris

c. : circa

C4 : 4th century

circ : circular

CMK : Cropmark

Conc : Concentration

dec : decorated

E : East

enc : enclosure

est : estimate(d)

EWK : Earthwork

excvd : excavated excvn : excavation f/clay : fired clay fragments frags : fragments ft : foot/feet

AT

g : gram

gen : general inc : including kg : kilogram km : kilometre m : metre max : maximum min : minimum misc : miscellaneous mus : museum N : North NE : North-east NW : North-west OD : Ordnance Datum Newlyn poss : possible/possibly prob : probable/probably pt : part publd : published publn : publication quern : quern fragment(s) R : River rect : rectangular S : South Scat : Scatter SE : South-east SW : South-west SMK : Soilmark sq : square

SS : Surface Scatter/Uninterpreted Scatter

undec : undecorated

undiff : undifferentiated

v : very

#### Romano-British Pottery Codes

- A : Grey-wares
- B : Shell-Gritted wares
- C : Stone-Gritted wares
- D : Black-Burnished wares
- E : Samian
- F : Mortaria
- G': Colour-Coated wares
- H': White wares
- J : Amphorae

#### Sources

- BAG : Boston Archaeology Group
- CUC : Cambridge University Collection of Air Photograph(s)
- D.R. : David Roffe
- EMAB : East Midlands Archaeological Bulletin
- FRT : Fenland in Roman Times
- LAO : Lincolnshire Archives Office
- LCC : Lincolnshire County Council
- LHA : Lincolnshire History and Archaeology

LM SMR : Lincolnshire Museums Sites and Monuments Record

AII

NMR : National Monuments Record

OS : Ordnance Survey

RAF AP : Royal Air Force Air Photograph(s)

### SMR : Sites and Monuments Record

TLA SMR : Trust for Lincolnshire Archaeology Sites and Monuments Record

.

# BILLIN G B O R O U G H

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD			*Flint Wt(g)
Abundant Adjacent	1332 3335 pottery (04 to Schedule and one polis	), flints, d earthwork	s. Also fie	ournt stone aldwalked in	from kn n 1976 wi	own fen- hen 60	-edge 1 BA sher	ocation.
Site of IA occupa	1260 3340 excavation in ation discover saltern phase	red by excav	(see Chown vation but n	e 1980). Ex ot confirme	tensive C d by surv	MKs may	also re	late to
Pottery, al in Man	1236 3384 1 flint, 2 t cch 1972 produ site. Potter	esserae and uced RB pott	I burnt a/b ery, querns	one. Known	site. Fie	ldwalkin	g by Sin	mons et
	1420 3394 ) from slight							- Transect
Pottery a = A, B, E,	1434 3410 and briq (T3) G. Site rev ng A B E G.	from slight	ly mounded	site on mai	n roddon.	Transec	t site.	Pottery
	1482 3390 ) from slight						1	-
	1536 3373 ) from slight					0.07	2	-
	1543 3377 ) from slight					0.06	-	-
Pottery	1580 3400 from SMK at d on Fenland	junction of	silt roddor	ns. Transect	t site. P	ottery =	ABE	F. Site
BIL 10	1635 3365	IA? RB	Sett? Sett Sett	Mar Clay Mar Clay	2.5	0.13	2 255 7	95 4180 121
IA? and major roo	M Sax finds i ddon. FRT sit	from within	extensive s	pread of RH	3 material	. CMK s	ite on a	silts of
	1665 3342 from linear s							830
BIL 12 Site con	1555 3342 tinues into u	RB insurveyed an	Sett rea to south	Mar Clay . Transect	2.0 site. Pot	0.48 tery = A	6 BG.	70
	1004 3357 bone and bur		Sett om upland si					820
Assorted much lim	1022 3390 pottery from estone build e Lode. Trans	m Cll onwar ing rubble	ds from nor	th of shru	nken vill	age of	Birthory	e. Also

Aiz

0.08 BIL 15 1495 3340 Mar Clay RB Salt 2.0 Finds from roddon. Transect site. Brig T2. 1056 3339 0.40 **BIL 16** E Sax Sett Jur 27 82 857 E Sax site on uplands. Transect site. 1050 3400 540 BIL 17 RB Sett Jur 23.0 0.24 43 E Sax 148 1540 Sett Med Sett 85 790 Multi period site on hilltop close to Birthorpe village. Transect site. RB pottery = A **B**. 0.54 **BIL 18** 1052 3452 Med Sett 10 114 1377 Jur Ouseby DMV. Pottery finds date from C12 onwards. Also large frag of M-L Sax lava quern. Previous fieldwalking on site recovered Stamford ware, bronze buckle and coin. Transect site. **BIL 19** 1165 3379 E Sax Sett? Jur 10 0.08 8 63 Site near to modern village. Transect site. BIL 20 1074 3440 RB Sett Jur 10 Transect site. No information available. **BIL 21** 1365 3469 IA Salt Grav 3.0 0.06 16 210 Pottery, briq, a/bone and shell from slight mound with dark SMK. On grav near to fen. Pottery mainly MIA. Also 3 RB sherds. Brig Type 5, unusual for area. 1301 3452 BIL 22 5.0 0.15 67 730 RB Sett Grav Pottery, 3 a/bones and 3 RB tiles from site west of Car Dyke. Site with dark SMK on line of major cropmark complex. Pottery = A B. BIL 23 1108 3364 RB Sett Jur 18.0 0.15 19 110 Sparse collection on upland site with dark SMK. Pottery = A B. 18.0 0.07 280 **BIL 24** 1104 3367 RB Sett Jur 24 Sparse pottery with 1 RB tile and 1 oyster shell from upland site. Pottery = A B E. 0980 3451 21 0.8 2 68 BIL 25 IA Sett? Till 0.8 295 3420 RB 21 Sett E Sax Sett 21 0.08 57 365 Multi period site on distinct mound in NW of parish. Finds from area of dark SMK. One additional IA find in form of triangular loomweight. Limestone building rubble assumed to belong to RB phase. Also RB roof and hypocaust tiles. One bead found. It could belong to RB phase or E Sax. Also flints. See AlO. RB pottery = A B E G. Preh pot is 04 and 06.

A14

BIL 26 1321 3475 RB? Canal Grav 4.0 1295 3297 Car Dyke. 1302 3333 EBA c3.5 Mace Grav UAL Perforated quartzite pebble mace found by farmer c 1973. (TLA SMR). 1060 3405 E Sax 21.0 Sherds Jur ITI Conc of E Sax pottery found during fieldwalking in 1976. Additional finds include frag of bronze buckle or brooch and two A-Sax clay spindle whorls. (TLA SMR). 162 340 RB Mar Clay U3 Pot CMK. 'Ditches, droveways and gullies. RB pottery in surrounding fields' (TLA SMR). Not confirmed during survey. RB 114 161 339 Pot Mar Clay 'Roman pottery from this location.' (TLA SMR). Not confirmed during survey. U5 160 330 RB Pot Mar Clay 'Second century Roman pottery' (LM SMR). Not confirmed during survey. 162 336 Pot Mar Clay 3.0 U6 RB 'R.B. Pottery' (LM SMR). 164 327 3.0 117 Pot Mar Clay RB 'R.B. Pottery' (LM SMR). Also FRT site 1632. 'Irregular enclosures within triangle of droves' plotted from AP's. Not confirmed during survey. 095 337 Sett? A1 BA Jur 33.5 Scatter of MBA sherds along limestone outcrop overlooking Ouse Mere Lode. 2 20 107 332 25.0 A2 E Sax Sherds Jur Sherds of E Sax pottery from fieldwalking. 2 A3 105 336 33.5 1 E Sax Sherds Jur One sherd of E Sax pottery from fieldwalking. 2 A4 20.0 1 108 339 E Sax Sherds Jur One sherd of E Sax pottery from fieldwalking. 1 12 107 336 30.0 A5 E Sax? Sherd Jur One sherd prob E Sax pot from fieldwalking. 18.0 1 10 095 337 A6 E Sax? Sherd Jur One sherd prob E Sax pot from fieldwalking. 18 A7 100 341 Jur 15.0 1 E Sax? Sherd One sherd prob E Sax pot from fieldwalking. 103 343 12.0 8 A8 E Sax Sherd Jur 1 One sherd E Sax pot from fieldwalking. 23.0 20 102 339 E Sax Sherd Jur 4 A9 Sherds of E Sax pottery from fieldwalking. Inc one circular stamped decoration. 21 A10 0980 3451 Preh Flints Jur 2 56 Sherds BA Diffuse scatter of flints on multi-period BIL 25. Also two pot sherds. 2 95 1635 3365 Mar Clay 3.0-A11 IA Sherds Two sherds (08), prob LIA (07) from BIL 10 75 1255 3325 IA Sherds 3.5 5 A12 Grav Sparse collection of sherds from same field as excavated BIL 2 site.

## Q U A D RIN G

nd

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature		Height m OD			
	1720 3323 site. Potter				3.0	-	15	150
QUA 2	1712 3350	RB	Sett Sett	Mar Clay	3.0	-	89	910 27
Transect though m Also Sax	site. Potte no finds made non site	ry scatter	on major roo	ddon. FRT	site 1733	3? repre	esented	by CMKs
	2302 3393 site. Potter						12	89
Transect	1798 3336 site. Potter (EMAB 6. 1963	ry scatter.	Also ground	survey at	NGR 179	333 by	41 BAG prod	400 luced RI
QUA 4A Revisit types A	1800 3337 of QUA 4. Pot B G E.	RB tery scatte	Sett r with 11 f/c	Mar Clay Lay frags,	2.5 17 a/Bon	0.14 es and 1	127 quern.	1000 Pottery
QUA 5 Transect	1844 3376 site. In Don	RB ington Paris	Sett sh. Pottery s	Mar Clay catter. Po	3.0 ottery typ	pes A B	263 E F G H	1370 J.
	1930 3341 site. Potter					-	85	700
QUA 7 Transect A B E F	1944 3347 site. Potter G.	RB y scatter w	Sett ith 7 f/clay,	Mar Clay 2 a/bones	3.0 and 1 gl	- ass frag	167 g. Potter	1070 types
	1995 3306 site. Potter				3.0	-	20	160
	2048 3342 site. Potter				3.0	-	29	230
Transect	2054 3360 site. Potte types A B E G	ery scatter	Sett . Additional	Mar Clay finds inc	3.0 clude one	RB ti	306 le (hyp	2440 ocaust)
	390 3335 site. Potter		Sett	Silt	3.5	-	51	475
	2446 3335 site. Potter				3.5	-	69	585
QUA 13	2477 3391	Med '	Salt y and burnt of	Silt	4.0		67	865

Transect site. Scatter of pottery and burnt clay on low mound. Sited to the east of the latest sea bank. Pottery dated c Cl3-16.

B2

Salt 229 QUA 14 2487 3377 Silt 4.0 28 Med Transect site. Scatter of pottery and burnt clay on and around mound. Mound east of latest sea bank and partly under pasture. 135 2495 3365 4.0 10 OUA 15 Med Salt Silt Transect site. Sparse sherds of mainly c C14-19 pottery from substantial mound. 2494 3352 Med Silt 4.0 **OUA** 16 Salt Transect site. Substantial mound. Salt **OUA 17** 2490 3383 Silt 4.0 Med Transect site. Substantial EWK mound **OUA** 13 2486 3402 Med Salt Silt 4.0 Transect site. Substantial elongated EWK mound 2474 3350 4.5 **QUA 19** Med Salt Silt Transect site. Saltern mound west of later sea bank. Prob L Sax-E Med date for saltern. 75 QUA 20 2460 3350 L Sax Sett Silt 4.0 11 Silt 342 4253 Med Sett Transect site. Considerable pottery scatter around hamlet of Quadring Eaudyke. Sherds from L Sax (Stamford ware) through to mod inc much L Med 2460 3381 19 152 QUA 21 4.5 Med Salt Silt Transect site. Mainly C14 pottery from prob L Sax saltern mound. 3.5 80 650 **QUA 22** 2352 3320 RB Sett Silt Transect site. Pottery scatter. Pottery types A B G. 65 208 **QUA 23** 2321 3385 L Sax Sett Silt 3.5 53 332 Med Sett Transect site. Pottery scatter adjacent to stream and road. 17 57 QUA 24 2361 3398 L Sax Sett Silt 3.5 33 128 Med Sett Transect site. 132 1525 QUA 25 2234 3408 Med Sett Silt 3.5 Transect site. 10 33 **QUA 26** 2211 3428 L Sax Sett? Silt 3.5 Med Sett? 14 133 Transect site. Pottery scatter.

QUA 27 2194 3250 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.1 113 1340 Scatter of pottery, 5 f/clay frags, one a/bone and one quern within dark SMK on lower edge of roddon. Pottery types A B F G.

QUA 28 1705 3267 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.0 0.07 273 3480 Scatter of pottery, 13 f/clay, 18 a/bones, 2 querns and oyster shell within dark SMK on major roddon. Finds from area of sub-rectangular ditched enc seen as AP. FRT site 1732. CMKs extend over field. Scheduled site (Lincs. 203). Nearby NGR 171329 BAG located dense scatter of pottery (EMAB 6. 1963). Pottery types A B F G.

QUA 29A	2118 3175	RB	Sett	S.Clay	3.0	0.05	106	970
	2111 3171		Sett	S.Clay	3.0	0.02	11	150

B3

A3

Site 29A comprised pottery, 4 f/clay and 1 RB tile in dark SMK. Site cut by dyke and unwalked north of this. Nearby site 29B represented by sparse pot only but was within a very distinct dark SMK. Silty/clay soil. Pottery types QUA 29A = A B F G QUA 29B = A G.

QUA 30 1975 3224 RB Sett S.Clay 2.5 0.5 856 6340 Scatter of pottery, 10 clayball frags, 72 f/clay frags, 24 a/bones, 2 cockle shells within dark SMK. Sited in slight hollow with higher flat silty/clay soils around. Pottery types A B E F G.

QUA 31 1942 3162 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.07 43 450 Scatter of pottery with 1 shell and 1 a/bone on major roddon. Pottery types A B G.

QUA 32 1835 3256 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.07 61 470 Diffuse scatter of pottery, 13 f/clay frags, 5 a/bones, 3 clay ball frags, 2 RB tile and 1 polished green stone. Sited on mainly mar clay at junction of major and minor roddons but extending on the latter. Pottery types A B E G.

QUA 33 1712 3305 RB Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 10 150 Sax Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 25 235 Pottery scatter within dark SMK on obvious raised area in centre of major roddon. Also 3 lava guerns and 70 a/bones. RB pottery types A G.

QUA 33(2) 1712 3305 Sax Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 16 108 E and M Sax pot sherds from later visit to QUA 33. Finds collected unsystematically.

1899 3288 QUA 34A RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.32 703 6870 QAU 34A 1899 3288 Sax Mar Clay 2.5 0.32 20 1 QUA 34B 1899 3288 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.09 81 920 Two distinct sites with slight RB pot scatter between. 34A has pottery, 45 a/bone, 21 shell (inc. oyster and mussel), 3 clay balls, 2 querns and 11 f/clay frags. 34B is sited in v dark SMK but with comparatively sparse pot scatter. Pottery types QUA 34A = A B E F G H J QUA 34B = A B F G.

QUA 35 1910 3270 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.07 70 510 Diffuse scatter of pot and 2 f/clay frags across roddon junction. Extent of dark SMK exceeds area of pottery scatter. Pottery types A B E G.

QUA 36 1943 3200 Sax Sett Silt 2.5 0.08 30 197 Site on low raised area with a zone of extensive silting and poorly defined roddons. Also 62 a/bones, 20 mussel shell, 1 hammerstone.

QUA 37 1956 3190 Sax Sett Silt 2.5 0.12 15 135 Saxon pottery from side of main roddon. Also 44 a/bones

QUA 38 2023 3109 Sax Sett Silt 2.5 0.08 5 30 Site on obvious mound with SMK. Field very poorly weathered. Also 43 a/bones.

QUA 39 2029 3122 Sax Sett Silt 2.5 0.03 3 16 Pottery and 8 a/bone on small mound with dark SMK. Poorly weathered. Additional find of 1 stone spindle whorl.

DON 1 2109 3400 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - 148 1370 Transect site. Pottery, 18 f/clay frags, 1 RB tile from dark SMK. Pottery types A B E F G J. Ul 2456 3364 Med Chapel Silt 4.5 Referred to in Allen (1830, 358). "In a hamlet to Quadring, called Quadring Eaudyke was once a chapel, but it is now down, and has been for a number of years". Site adjacent to early sea bank and identified from field name 'Chapel House'.

U2 1905 3167 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - -RB pottery and AP evidence (LM SMR).

**A**5

U3 180 333 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 - - - -FRT CMK site 1833 S. Hallam also records C3-4 pottery from this site collected by children from Quadring Fen primary school (see also TLA SMR). Also RB material reported at TF 179 333 (EMAB 1963).

U4 185 325 RB Sett? Mar Clay 3.0 - -FRT site 1832. Vague CMKs, sherds on surface and C4 jar from drainage gulley.

U5 180 336 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 -RB pottery and AP evidence (LM SMR).

U6 194 325 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - - - RB pottery (LM SMR).

U7 1955 3140 Sax Sherds Silt 3.0 - 3 32 Scattered sherds from Transect walking. Poss incorrect reference.

U8 2530 3347 Med Salt Silt 4.0 - - - Partly excavated saltern mound. See Healey 1975, 36 and 1977, 4. Dated by Healey to c 1300 AD.

A2 2211 3428 M Sax Sherds Silt 3.5 - 2 17 Two M Sax (Ipswich ware) pot sherds from Med site QUA 26.

A3 1899 3288 Sax Sherds Mar Clay 2.5 - 1 20 Isolated sherd.

A4 224 342 M Sax Sherds Silt - - 2 -Two M Sax sherds from Transect field scatter. Near church.

A5 228 341 Sax Sherd Silt . One Sax sherd from Transect field scatter. Near church.

A6229 335M Sax?SherdSilt--1-One sherd poss M Sax Ipswich ware from Transect field scatter.A7220 342M SaxSherdSilt--1-One sherd Ipswich ware from Transect field scatter.

A8 225 335 M Sax Sherds Silt - - 2 Two sherds from Transect field scatter.

A9243 327RBSherdsSilt--3Three pot sherds.A10242 336RBSherdsSilt--2Two pot sherds.

All 237 333 Three pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	3	-
Al2 236 334 Two pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	2	-
A13 229 340 Two pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	2	-
A14 239 334 One pot sherd.	RB	Sherd	Silt	-	-	1	-
A15 224 342 One pot sherd.	RB	Sherd	Silt	-	-	1	-
A16 229 335 Three pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	3	-
Al7 227 336 Five pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	5	-
A18 225 335 Four pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	4	-
A19 217 332 One pot sherd.	RB	Sherd	Silt	-	-	1	-
A20 211 331 Three pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	3	-
A21 218 326 Two pot sherds.	RB	Sherds	Silt	-	-	2	-
A22 195 333 One pot sherd.	RB	Sherd	Silt	-	-	1	-
A23 189 331 One pot sherd.	RB	Sherd	Silt	-	-	1	-

AG

## POINTON & SEMPRINGHAM

No	Grid Ref	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
	1285 29 <del>9</del> 8 ABFG) with sp n E Sax or IA	parse bone,		and flint.	Also 1	?E Sax	141 sherd, 1	
POI 2	1072 3300	?E/M Sax L Sax Med	Sett? Village? DMV	Jur/Till	18.0	-	11 8	66 90
L Sax (i	cmer Sempring nc Stamford RB sherds (AB	ham village, ware) and M	, not fully a					
	1224 3300 sparse tile?		Sett	Grav	7.0		46	570
	0998 3290 pot (ABG), s		Sett and tile (cer					910 flints.
	1421 3240 f/clay (briq							-
POI 6	1344 3260	BA	Sett	Grav?	2.0	0.38		320
	pot (04), f transitional						* 8 e fen-eda	50 ge in a
POI 7	1325 3261	BA	SS	Grav?	2.0	0.03	* 9	98 40
	r BA sherds ( ransitional f				3 clayey	grav m	-	
	1492 3165 comparatively		Salt?	Mar Clay	2.0	0.07	-	-
	1280 3097 (ABEFG), spa	RB rse tile, bu			3.5 bone, she			3000 flint.
POI 10 Pot (AB)	1355 3014 , sparse f/cl	RB ay, animal h	Sett/?Salt	Mar clay and post Med	2.0 1 pot. 1	0.07 flint.	26	20
POI 11	1355 3045		SS	Grav	2.5	2.25	*80	1025
triangula Few Later	arter (BA?) ar arrowhead, BA (O4) she Sandy soil.	plus misc rds and 1 a	debris. 5 pi	leces rework	ced older	, patin	ated, art	efacts.
POI 12	1370 3020	IA RB	Sett?	Mar Clay	2.0	0.20	48 124	???
	A sherds (06 one, flint an	) inc 3 rim	s, RB pot (	ABEG), abun	dant bone	e, f/cla		1120 se slag,
		- 0						

87

SMK with pot (ABEFG), sparse bone, slag and quern.

1383 3012 POI 14 RB Mar clay 1000 Sett 2.0 0.13 155 SMK with pot (ABEG) and sparse bone, f/clay, slag and quern. POI 15 1387 3026 RB Sett 2.0 0.20 300 2300 Mar clay SMK with pot (ABEFGH), bone and sparse quern, f/clay, burnt stone and tile frags (inc hypocaust?). 1 flint. POI 16 1590 2976 0.28 76 550 RB Sett Mar clay 1.5 SMK with pot (ABEG) and sparse bone and f/clay. Also SMK (AP). FRT 1529?

POI 17 1585 3119 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.50 165 2280 SMK, pot (ABEG), quern, and few bone, shell (oyster), f/clay and clay ball frags.

POI 18 1598 3245 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.40 229 1760 SMK with much pot (ABEG) and f/clay (not briquetage) inc daub and perforated pieces, some burnt stone, slag, bone (inc cattle, sheep), 7 clay ball frags, sparse shell (mussel) and quern frags. 1 flint (unworked).

POI 19 1192 3055 Preh Grav 8.5 3.06 \*604 2550 SS E Sax/Sax Sett? 253 1406 SMK with SS of flints (mainly EBA?), 5 BA? sherds, and Sax pot. Flints inc 286 flakes (8% blades), 95 cores, 6 scrapers, 2 notches and 3 bifacially flaked pieces, plus misc. Sax pot all poss E Sax, inc 1 stamped and 3 other decorated sherds. Also sparse slag and f/clay. Part of Hoe Hills complex, extending into Dowsby.

POI 20 1461 3132 RB SS Mar clay 2.0 0.05 10 80 Pot (AB) and very few pieces of bone and f/clay.

POI 21 1509 3161 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.13 60 910 SMK, pot (AB) inc colander (A), sparse bone and f/clay.

POI 22 1579 3146 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.05 32 380 Pot (ABG), sparse bone and quern. Prob continues E into grass field with RB EWKs (AP).

POI 23 1575 3144 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.20 58 660 SMK, pot (ABEFGH), sparse bone and f/clay.

POI 24 1442 3068 RB Sett Mar clay 2.0 0.20 140 1570 SMK, pot (ABEFGH), bone and sparse f/clay.

POI 25 1545 2998 IA Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.13 11 100 RB? 1 Abundant f/clay (briq) with some bone (inc cattle, pig, ?sheep), 1 piece green vitrified material and ?coal. Middle IA pot (inc 2 rims) and RB? (A)

POI 26 1549 2960 IA/RB? Salt Till 2.0 0.07 - - Abundant f/clay (brig) and some bone on a small 'fen island'.

POI 27 1502 2974 Preh Sett? Till 2.0 0.05 \*12 270 SS of flints (inc Neo?) on unusual silt area on small fen island extending into Dowsby.

POI 28 1292 3202 RB Sett Grav 2.5 0.12 160 1470 Pot (ABEFG), rubble and sparse tile, bone, quern (puddingstone), and a green rubbing stone. Few flints.

POI 29 1311 3198 BA SS Grav? 2.0 0.05 5 75 BA pot (04), some f/clay, sparse flint.

B8

AS

POI 30 1243 3198 IA Sett Grav 5.0 0.28 6 121 RB 86 660 SMK, Middle IA pot (06) inc rim, RB pot (ABG), sparse tile (Med and ?RB), burnt stone, slag, bone (inc cattle, horse) and f/clay.

An

POI 31	1234 3155	BA	?	Grav	5.5	0.40	) 1	-
		IA	Sett?				5	c220
		Preh	Sett?				9	112
		RB	Sett				379	5950
SMK. wit	h some Middl	e TA not	(06) inc rim	and undiffe	rentiated	nreh	(08) much	RR not

(ABEFGHJ), hoard of 38 Roman coins (c AD 333), sparse rubble, tile, slag, glass, shell (oyster), and quern? Large site near a triple-ditch SMK (AP). Also some Med sherds, 1 Later BA (04), and few flints.

 POI 32
 1239 3180
 BA
 SS
 Grav
 5.0
 0.20
 9
 169

 RB
 Sett
 56
 480

 Later BA pot (04), RB pot, bone (inc cattle, sheep) and 2 flints.
 56
 480

POI 33 1391 3170 IA?/RB? Salt 0.03 Mar clay 2.0 1 F/clay (briq). 1 RB sherd (G). **POI 34** 1449 3204 IA?/RB? Salt Mar clay 1.5 0.03

POI 35 1135 3152 Sax Sett Grav 15.0 0.15 11 55 Sparse SS of pot, some poss E Sax. Also few flints, RB and med sherds.

POI 36 1467 3278 IA?/RB? Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.06 SMK and abundant f/clay (briq).

Fired clay (briq) and 1 bone frag.

POI 37 1491 3278 IA?/RB? Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.03 SMK, abundant f/clay (briq), 1 bone frag, 1 unidentified sherd.

POI 38 1501 3266 IA?/RB? Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.02 7 60 SMK, abundant f/clay (briq), sparse unidentified pot, 1 bone frag.

POI 39 1454 3289 IA?/RB Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.03 SMK, with abundant f/clay (briq).

POI 40 1446 3295 IA?/RB? Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.02 Much f/clay (briq), sparse bone.

1649 3226 POI 41 2.5 481 5295 RB Sett Mar clay 0.49 Med 1040 74 SMK, with much RB pot (ABEFGH), Med pot (mainly C14-C17) and bone (mainly large cattle and horse, prob Med, but some sheep and 1 antler frag). Some f/clay and sparse shell (oyster), tile, slag, glass and metal (iron, lead and ?bronze). Also 1 prob IA sherd, 1 E/M Sax and 2 poss E Med. Neslam? Site partly destroyed by S Forcy Foot Drain.

POI 42 1636 3189 RB Sett/?Salt Mar clay 2.0 0.13 105 840 SMK with pot (ABEGH), f/clay (some briq), and sparse bone and quern.

POI 43 1333 3286 RB Sett Grav 3.0 0.25 53 730 IA 2 23 Mainly RB pot (ABFH) but also 2 Late IA rims (07), inc 1 poss imitation butt beaker. Sparse rubble, tile, burnt stone, quern, bone, and 1 flint.

POI 44	1000 3248	BA?	SS	Jurassic/	19.5	0.13	5	-
		Sax	Sett?	Riv Alluv			12	160

Bg

Rather indeterminate pot, BA, E/M Sax and some Med (general scatter). Few flints.

POI 45 1740 3138 2.0 RB Sett Mar clay 0.07 132 1775 SMK, pot (ABG), sparse bone and f/clay, 1 ?tile. Known site - see Lincs Archit & Archaeol Soc Rep 10 (1964), 68 - bronze coin and RB pot, also (ABG). **POI 46** 1244 3048 Preh SS 5.5 0.07 \*32 250 Grav 3 42 BA SMK with flints and sparse BA pot: EBA (03), prob 2100-1850 BC, and Later BA (04). Also 1 unclassified preh (08). Burnt stone, bone, bronze frag, stone axe frag (Group VI). **POI 47** 1235 3060 RB Sett? Grav 5.5 0.07 30 175 ? 25 90 \*33 Preh 240 SMK, with some RB pot (AB) some unidentified (prob RB or IA). Also SS of flints, bone (inc cattle, sheep), and few frags of burnt stone, hammered flint, quern, f/clay. **POI 48** 1231 3086 5.5 0.05 13 84 TA Sett Grav 12 85 RB SMK with Middle IA (06) and RB (AB) pot, sparse bone (inc sheep, ?cattle), burnt stone, and ?quern. 3 Later BA (04) sherds (one with vitrified exterior) and 7 flints. SMK(AP). POI 49 1229 3091 120 TA Sett Grav 5.5 0.05 15 RE 49 75 SMK with Middle IA (06) and RB (AB) pot and 1 sherd of Late IA or Early RB handmade jar or beaker. Also bone (inc cattle, sheep), f/clay and few flints. ? LBA 3.5 2.34 50 Grav 3 POI 50 1266 3251 29 IA Sett Grav 3.5 2.34 354 284 RB SMK with 3 overlapping scatters; RB increases southwards. Pot: Later BA (04), Middle IA (06), inc 4 rims, and RB (ABEFG). Also bone (inc cattle, horse, sheep), and few pieces of f/clay, quern, tile, Med pot and flint. POI 51 0935 3300 RB? Till/Jur 30.0 Road 0943 3109 Mareham Lane, said to follow the line of a Roman road north towards Sleaford. POI 52 1018 3246 Med Fishponds **Riv Alluv** 18.0 1.50 EWK and AP. Formerly part of Sempringham Priory. POI 53 1295 3299 Med Moat Grav 5.0 1.40 Prob Med grange. Ditches interrupt the Car Dyke (see FRT, 266). Med pottery and traces of stone wall seen by H. Healey extending N of the moated area (SMR). APs show ridge and furrow on N and NW. 1295 3297 POI 54 RB? Canal Grav 4.0 1313 3032 Car Dyke. 1012 3262 A1 L Neo Till/Jur Axe 20.0 Frag of polished stone axe (Group VI - Langdale). A2 1200 3275 L Neo 7.5 Axe Grav Frag of polished stone axe (Group VI) and SS of flints. 1300 3243 A3 Neo? Flint 3.0 Grav Well-patinated laurel-leaf point.

AIO

A4 1585 3204 L Neo Axe Marclay 2.0 - - -Frag of polished stone axe (Group VI) found close to dyke in field bounded by 2 drains. Presumed to be from buried soil brought up in soil from dyke or drain.

Ul cl05 327 Med Kiln Till/Jur 18.0 - - - -Prob tile kiln about half way between Church and SW corner of the field containing the church. Reddish mound with ashy central area, burnt clay, brick and tile (some overfired). SMR records (Lincoln and Sleaford).

U2 106 326 Med Priory Jur/Till 18.0 Site of Sempringham Priory founded mid C12 by St Gilbert of Sempringham and first establishment of the Gilbertine Order.

U3 128 318 RB? Road? Grav/Mar 3.0 - - - -135 317

Double line on APs interpreted as Roman road into the fen, poss crossing Car Dyke (SMR record). Poss an eastward extension of triple ditch noted in POI 31.

U4 117 329 ? CMK(AP) Grav 9.0 -APs dated 26/9/77, J. Pickering.

US 142 331 RB Sett? Mar clay 2.0 - - - - SMR record of 1st ploughing (1972) of site at 'Neslam Fen Farm' revealing distinct SMKs (droves & huts?) but sparse RB pot (inc AEJ). Later record (143 331) added (G) and flagons.

U6 c150 305 RB Salt Mar clay 2.5 - - - - Salterns extending over 16ha and poss seabank recorded by Simmons (1980, 64-65). Not inc in Fenland Survey: access prohibited during pheasant shooting season.

UA1 106 325 Sax Sett? Jur/Till 18.0 - - - -Stamped sherds found on site of Sempringham Priory by P.V. Addyman, 1962 (SMR). E Sax sherds in boxes seen by H. Healey at Lincoln Mus may be from this collection.

UA2 107 325 Sax Artefacts Jur/Till 18.0 Pt of head of Anglo-Saxon brooch and a spindle whorl found on the site of Sempringham Priory. SMR record of information from the late Rev. C.F. Ward of Billingborough in 1962.

UA3 107 329 Sax Pottery Jur/Till 18.0 - - -Med SMR record of surface collection in 1978 from part of site of Sempringham DMV (E of

church): 1 E Sax sherd, glazed Stamford ware and Med sherds (inc Bourne B ware).

UA4 c1295 3299 BA Palstave Grav 5.0 - - -Looped palstave found April 1880 on or near the moated site (POI 53). Spalding Gents Soc Mus (SMR record).

BII

# GOSBERTON

$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
GOS 2 1828 3156 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.8 60 30 GOS 2A 1830 3153 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.8 112 151 Sax Sett 3.5 0.8 112 151 GOS 2C 1830 3145 IA Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.13 2 3 GOS 2C 1830 3145 IA Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.13 2 3 GOS 2C 1830 3145 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.13 19 15 GOS 2, 2A and 2B represent components of the same site. They are bisected by a road a a house has recently been built on part of the site. The site is on a major rodd mounded and has a dark SMK Additional finds are as follows: GOS 2 - 1 fe object, a/bones and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 2A - 5 a/bones, GOS 2B - 36 a/bones, 1 quern, 3 shell 8 f/clay frags. GOS 2C may be separate but SMK and finds extend to GOS 2A. Preh potte sherds are 06 (IA). Sax finds include 1 M Sax Ipswich ware and 2 E Sax sherds wi boss-like feature. Pottery types GOS 2 = A, B,G GOS 2A = A, B,G GOS 2B = A B F G C 2C = A B G. GOS 3 1668 3012 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.10 93 53 Scatter of pottery with 1 quern frag from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Find extend onto clay. Pottery types = A B E F G. GOS 4 1702 3004 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.05 17 3 Scatter of pottery with 4 a/bones from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Finds exte onto clay. Pottery types = A B E. GOS 5 1718 3030 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.0 0.20 113 71 Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edge roddon. QMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottery types = A B E F G H. GOS 7 1688 2877 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.15 62 44 GOS 7A 1689 2901 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.015 62 44 GOS 7A 1689 2901 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.02 24 22 Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edge roddon. QMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottery types = A B E F G H. GOS 7A 1689 2877 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.02 24 22 Scatter of pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G. GOS 8 1694 2885 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.05 15 14 Sparse pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOS also has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on general level silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G	GOS 1	2496 3324	Med	Salt	Silt	4.5	-	-	-
GOS 2A1830 3153RBSettMar Clay3.50.83745GOS 2B1830 3160RBSettMar Clay3.50.8112151GOS 2C1830 3145IASett?Mar Clay3.50.131213GOS 2C1830 3145RBSettMar Clay3.50.131315GOS 221830 3145RBSettMar Clay3.50.131915GOS 2, 2A and 2B represent components of the same site. They are bisected by a road a a house has recently been built on part of the site. The site is on a major roddmounded and has a dark SMK. Additional finds are as follows:GOS 2 - 1 fe object, a house and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 2C may be separate but SMK and finds extend to GOS 2A - Preh potte sherds are 06 (IA). Sax finds include 1 M Sax Ipswich ware and 2 E Sax sherds wi boss-like feature. Pottery types GOS 2 = A, B, G GOS 2A = A, B, G GOS 2B = A B F G GOS 25GOS 31668 3012RBSettMar Clay2.50.109353Scatter of pottery with 1 quern frag from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Finds exte onto clay. Pottery types = A B E F G.So0.05173GOS 51718 3030RBSettMar Clay2.50.05173Scatter of pottery and sparse oyster shell from roddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottet types = A B G.3.00.15624GOS 51718 3030RBSettSclay3.00.05624GOS 61716 3050RBSettS.Clay<	Transect	t site. Substa	antial mound						
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Scatter of pottery with 1 quern frag from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Fin extend onto clay. Pottery types = A B E F G. GOS 4 1702 3004 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.10 40 22 Scatter of pottery with 4 a/bones from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Finds extend onto clay. Pottery types = A B E. GOS 5 1718 3030 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.05 17 3 Scatter of pottery and sparse oyster shell from roddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottet types = A B G. GOS 6 1716 3050 RB Sett/Salt Mar Clay 2.0 0.20 113 71 Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edge roddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottery types = A B E F G H. GOS 7 1688 2877 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.15 62 44 GOS 7A 1689 2901 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.02 24 22 Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOS also has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on general level silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G. GOS 8 1694 2885 RB Sett S.Clay 2.5 0.05 15 14 Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7A Pottet types = A B E G. GOS 9 1713 3105 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.0 0.05 40 25 Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons. Pottery types A B E G. GOS 10A 1669 3256 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 40 62	a/bones 8 f/clay sherds boss-lik	and 1 f/clay y frags. GOS : are 06 (IA). ke feature.	frag. GOS : 2C may be se Sax finds	2A - 5 a/bon eparate but 9 include 1 M	nes, GOS 2B SMK and finds Sax Ipswich	- 36 a/bo s extend h ware ar	nes, 1 o to GOS 2 nd 2 E S	uern, 3 A. Preh Sax sher	shells pottery ds with
Scatter of pottery with 4 a/bones from lower flank of minor silty roddon. Finds extendedconto clay. Pottery types = A B E.COS 51718 3030 RBSettMar Clay2.50.05173Scatter of pottery and sparse oyster shell from roddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottertypes = A B G.GOS 61716 3050 RBSett/Salt Mar Clay2.00.2011371Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edgeroddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottery types = A B E F G H.GOS 71688 2877 RBSettS.Clay3.00.156244GOS 7A1689 2901 RBSettS.Clay3.00.022422Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOSalso has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A = A B E GGOS 7A = A B E G.GOS 81694 2885 RBSettS.Clay2.50.051514Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7A Pottertypes = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105 RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons. Pottery types A B E G.GOS 10A 1669 3256 RBSettMar Clay3.50.034062	Scatter	of pottery	with 1 quer	n frag from	n lower flan				
Scatter of pottery and sparse oyster shell from roddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Potterytypes = A B G.GOS 61716 3050RBSett/SaltMar Clay2.00.2011371Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edgeroddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730?Pottery types = A B E F G H.GOS 71688 2877RBSettS.Clay3.00.156244GOS 71688 2877RBSettS.Clay3.00.022422Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOSalso has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on generallevel silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G.GOS 81694 2885RBSettS.Clay2.50.051514Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7APottertypes = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons.Pottery types A B E G.25GOS 10A1669 3256RBSettMar Clay3.50.034062	Scatter	of pottery w	ith 4 a/bone	es from lowe					
Scatter of pottery with 5 a/bones, 1 quern frag and sparse briq (T3) from edgeroddon. CMKs. FRT site 1730? Pottery types = A B E F G H.GOS 71688 2877 RBGOS 71688 2877 RBSettS.Clay3.00.15GOS 7A1689 2901 RBSettS.ClayScatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOSalso has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on generallevel silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G.GOS 81694 2885 RBSparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7A Pottetypes = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105 RBScatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junctioof 2 roddons. Pottery types A B E G.GOS 10A1669 3256 RBSettMar Clay3.50.034062	Scatter	of pottery a							
GOS 7A1689 2901RBSettS.Clay3.00.022422Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOS also has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on general level silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G.GOS 81694 2885RBSettS.Clay2.50.051514Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7APotter types = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons.Pottery types A B E G.3.50.034062	Scatter	of pottery	with 5 a/bo	ones, 1 que	rn frag and	sparse h	0.20 orig (T3	113 ) from	710 edge o
GOS 7A1689 2901RBSettS.Clay3.00.022422Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOS also has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on general level silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G.GOS 81694 2885RBSettS.Clay2.50.051514Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7APotter types = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons.Pottery types A B E G.3.50.034062	GOS 7	1688 2877	RB	Sett	S.Clay	3.0	0.15	62	440
Scatter of pottery from adjacent fields walked at different times and conditions. GOS also has 1 a/bone and 1 f/clay frag. GOS 7A also has 1 quern frag. Sites on general level silty area. Pottery type GOS 7 = A B E G GOS 7A = A B G.GOS 81694 2885RBSettS.Clay2.50.051514Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7APotter types = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons. Pottery types A B E G.GOS 10A1669 3256RBSettMar Clay3.50.034062				Sett	S.Clay	3.0	0.02	24	220
Sparse pottery from dark SMK on silty clay. Same group of sites as GOS 7 & 7APottertypes = A B E G.GOS 91713 3105RBSettMar Clay2.00.054025Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons.Pottery types A B E G.GOS 10A1669 3256RBSettMar Clay3.50.034062	Scatter also has	of pottery first 1 a/bone and	com adjacent d 1 f/clay	fields wall frag. GOS 7	ked at diffe A also has 1	rent time quern fi	s and co	ndition	
Scatter of pottery with 3 a/bones and 1 f/clay frag from low lying mar clay at junction of 2 roddons. Pottery types A B E G. GOS 10A 1669 3256 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 40 62	Sparse	pottery from							
	Scatter	of pottery w	ith 3 a/bone	es and 1 f/c					
	COS 104	1660 3256	PR	Satt	Mar Class	2.5	0.02	40	625
			RB	Sett					975

BIZ

lines.

GOS 10C 1669 3271 Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 111 1325 RB 3.5 0.05 767 12025 GOS 10D 1669 3281 RB Sett Mar Clay Group of pottery scatters on silty roddon. Other find GOS 10A - 1 quern frag, 2 a/bones - GOS 10B - 5 a/bones, 3 clay balls. GOS 10C - 7 a/bones, 1 quern frag, 1 clay ball. GOS 10D - 4 quern frags, 2 RB tile. GOS 10D is important site partly obscured by barn. It has a variety of pottery types. Limestone building rubble is also present. Sites extend along minor, though high and silty roddon. Pottery types GOS 10A = A B C E G GOS 10B = A B E G H GOS 10C = A B E F G GOS 10D = A B E F G H J.

GOS 11 1664 3247 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.02 26 425 Scatter of pottery and clay balls within dark SMK on minor silty roddon. Fottery types = A B E F H.

10940 Mar Clay 2.5 0.08 954 GOS 12 1757 3097 Sett RB 1757 3097 Sett Mar Clay 33 1330 GOS 12A RB Scatter of pottery, f/clay, 8 quern frags and 1 clay ball. Some burnt limestone building rubble and poss RB tile. Site within dark SMK on silt roddon. Pottery from GOS 12A was collected from site by farmer when it was first ploughed c. 40 years ago. Pottery types GOS 12 = A B E F G H GOS 12A = A G.

GOS 13 1762 3089 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.03 178 1140 Scatter of pottery, 2 a/bones, 12 f/clay frags and 2 querns frags from dark SMK on silty roddon. Pottery types = A B G.

GOS 14 1841 3085 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.02 23 180 Sparse scatter of pottery and 2 A/bones. Poor recovery conditions. FRT CMK site 1830. Pottery types = A B E G.

3.5 15 GOS 15 1958 3025 RB Sett Mar Clay 0.07 Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.07 20 266 Sax Scatter of pottery with 7 f/clay frags on silty roddon. RB pottery types = A H. Sax pottery includes E and M types. One sherd stamped with dots and lines. Another has 'Swallows Nest' type lip.

GOS 16 1772 2888 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.14 125 1520 Sett Mar Clay 3.5 66 693 Sax 0.14 Scatter of pottery, abundant a/bone and shell (mainly oyster). Also 1 ?RB tile and 1 quern frag. On roddon. Sax pottery mainly E with no obvious M Sax component. Some stamped decorated sherds. RB Pottery types = A B G.

GOS 17 1828 2897 RB Sett S.Clay 3.5 0.07 90 1090 Scatter of pottery with 6 a/bones on level expanse of silty clay. Pottery types = A B E G.

GOS 18 1747 2866 RB Sett S.Clay 3.5 0.12 176 1430 Scatter of pottery with 6 a/bones, clay ball frags and 1 possible quern with dark SMK along silty roddon. Pottery types A B E G.

GOS 19 1690 2909 RB Sett/Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.07 276 2920 Scatter of pottery and sparse briq (T3) from dark soil stain on level silty zone. Pottery types = A B E F G.

GOS 20 1975 2887 Sax Sett Silt 3.5 0.29 23 205 Scatter with dark SMK, abundant animal bones and a hone on generally silty area. Includes E Sax rims and M Sax Ipswich and Maxey wares. GOS 21 1992 2883 Sax Sett Silt 3.5 0.08 14 65 Small site with dark SMK and 3 a/bones on silty area. One E Sax rim but remaining sherds not precisely dated to either E or M periods.

GOS 22 1988 2900 Sax Sett Silt 3.5 0.30 50 224 Clearly mounded site on otherwise level silty zone. Dark SMK and abundant a/bone. Site continues outside available survey area. Poor walking conditions. Identifiable E and M Sax pottery, the latter including Ipswich and Maxey wares.

GOS 23 1815 3188 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.10 54 525 Scatter of pottery with 19 a/bones, 1 tile and 2 f/clay on edge of major roddon. Pottery types A B C G H.

GOS 24 1634 3114 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.93 86 1275 Scatter of pottery, 5 a/bones, 2 shells (oyster and cockle) from dark SMK on major roddon. Other similar nearby dark SMKs produced no finds. Extensive CMKs. FRT site 1631 Pottery types = A B E F G.

GOS 25	1645 3030	Preh	Sett?	Mar Clay	3.0	3.38	10	135
		RB	Sett	Mar Clay	3.0	3,38	670	7980
		Sax	Sett	Mar Clay	3.0	3.38	17	169
	-		-					

Scatter of pottery, sparse briq, 2 quern frags, 124 a/bones and 1 oyster shell on high roddon. At least 3 distinctly darker areas of soil within overall SMK. (See also U3). FRT site 1630 records CMKs and reports 'trench round beet clamp which cut through two shallow depressions containing much charred material and plentiful pottery'. Some M Sax type pottery and several sherds of E Sax type. Preh pottery is of previously unknown fabric (08) and thought to be IA. RB Pottery type = A B E G H.

GOS 26 1628 3104 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.16 47 525 Sparse scatter of pottery with 8 a/bones from dark SMK on level silt of major roddon. Extensive CMKs (see FRT site 1631). Pottery types = A B G.

GOS 27 1675 2953 RB Sett S.Clay 3.0 0.07 25 75 Sparse scatter of pottery with 2 a/bones from dark oval SMK. Poor visibility. Pottery types = A B H.

GOS 28 1622 2987 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 91 575 Scatter of pottery, 4 a/bones and 1 mussel shell from dark SMK on roddon. Two similar SMKs nearby yielded no finds. Pottery types = A B E.

GOS 29A 2265 3034 1234 Mar Clay Med 3.5 0.06 119 Sett 2268 3020 GOS 29B 688 Med Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.12 70 Essentially the same site though band of unsuitable crop (kale) bisects the sites. Dark SMK continues into unwalked field to the north. Sites on flank of large roddon and adjacent to Cressy Hall. GOS 29A - scatters of pottery with 7 a/bones. GOS 29B scatter of pottery with 5 Med tiles and 5 a/bones. Pottery from c Cl4 onwards including products of kilns in Bourne, Nottingham and Toynton. Waste from brickmaking to SW of site.

GOS 30 2193 3122 Med Sett S.Clay 3.5 0.20 119 1315 Scatter of pottery, 1 Med tile, 18 a/bones, 1 oyster shell from dark SMK which extends further than spread of artefacts. Roadside settlement in hamlet of Westhorpe. Pottery from c C14 onwards including products of kilns in Bourne and Toynton.

GOS 31 1838 3162 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.07 31 350 Scatter of pottery, 3 a/bones and 4 oyster shells within dark SMK on major roddon. Linear SMKs (ditches?) poss link the site to GOS 28. Pottery types = A B G.

GOS 32B GOS 32C Three dis with 32A f/clay fra and cock	and 32C clo ag and 4 slag le). 32C -	RB RB y scats with se by on si g. 32B - 1 q 2 a/bones.	Sett Sett in small are lty clay so uern frag, 8 GOS 32C	Mar Clay Mar Clay Mar Clay ea. GOS 32B il. 32A compu- a/bones, 1 has distinct F GOS 32B =	2.5 2.5 is on t cises p clay ba SMK	0.08 0.08 op of a ottery, 3 11, 13 sh perhaps	67 43 minor ro 3 a/bones mells (oy enhanced	s, 1 vster l by
on indist: shell (man frag and	sparse scatt inct SMK. 33E inly oysters) shell on dis	RB RB er of potter is a scatte . 33C is a s tinct SMK. A	Sett Sett y & 2 a/bond r of pottery catter of po 11 sites on	S.Clay S.Clay S.Clay es with shell , 12 a/bones, ottery, 7 a/bo silty roddon E F G GOS 3	3.0 3.0 (oyste 1 quer mes, a in com	0.24 3 0.14 1 r, cockle rn frag ar quern fra plex silt	82 5 08 1 a and must a and $m$ abun- a $g$ $s$ , 1 $f/$	dant clay
Pottery s illegible roddon on	catter with coin. SMK ap to a silty	16 a/bone, pears a grey clay where	2 quern fra colour part it occupies	S.Clay gs, 5 slag, cicularly on s a slight ho ing at 189304	oyster silt rod	shell, a don. Site Hallam (1	and 1 s e extends 970) rep	small s off orts
Scatter of 16 pieces of silt w	f pottery, 17 slag with da	a/bones, 2 ark SMK on to to south.	clay balls, op of high s Some limesto	S.Clay 1 f/clay, 1 H silt roddon. I one (building)	RB tile, Adjacen	, 6 small t to conf	quern fi fusing sp	read
Scatter of	on major roo	Sax a/bone, 2 q	Sett? uern frags,	Mar Clay 2 tile (hypoc ilding?) rubb	aust?)	and oyste	4 er shell	
at high horse, she quern and	junction of a eep and pig p	major and mi present. Addi cones. Potter	e. RB potter nor roddons tional finds y includes	Mar Clay y types A B E . Abundant a s include 8 1 E Sax rims. M	F= ,G. /bone o ava que	Finds f f mainly rns, 1 mi	74 from dark cattle, illstone	but grit
				Silt from general		-	-	-
Al Neo stone ploughing p.	1621 3050 axe. Flandr or in spoil	Neo ian deposits from nearby	here are si	S.Clay hallow and ax Drain. Axe io	3.0 te may l dentific	have surf ed as Pyr	aced throxenite.	- See
A2 Sherd prol	216 320 b RB pot	RB?	Sherd	Silt	3.0	-	1	-
A3 Scattered	238 327 pottery find	RB S	Sherds	Silt	3.0	-	9	-

CI

A4 2311 3G81 Isolated sherd prob R			Silt	3.0	-	1	-
A5 229 294 Scattered pottery fine				3.0	-	4	-
A6 2309 3105 Isolated sherd prob R		Sherds	Silt	3.0	-	1	-
A7 2311 3081 Finds of scattered po			Silt	3.0	-	3	-
A8 244 308 Finds of scattered po			Silt	3.0	-	2	-
A9 240 321 Single sherd of colour			Silt	3.0	-	1	-
A10 191 286 Scattered pot sherds.		Sherds	Silt	2.5	-	3	30
All 1842 3140 Isolated pot sherd	E Sax	Sherd	Silt	2.5	-	1	-
A12 197 282 Isolated pot sherd.	E Sax	Sherd	M.Clay	2.5	-	1	-
A13 210 308 Isolated sherd	E Sax	Sherd	Silt	3.0	-	1	-
Ul 1770 3106 Report of RB calcite SMR). Site v close to	gritted, gre	y-ware, col	our-coated an	2.5 d samia	an found	- in 1964	- (TLA
U2 189 304 RB pottery fragments (1959) (LM SMR).							IAB 8

U3 164 304 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - - - -Report of RB pot EMAB (1963). Disturbance by farmer in 1963 produced evidence of poss hut sites in silt. Also CMK enc (LMSMR). Almost certainly same site as GOS 25.

U4 2360 3252 Med Moat? Silt 3.5 - - -Site of Med Manor of Monks Hall. Traces of moat visible.

US 2251 3041 Med Moat Silt 3.5 - - - - Cressy Hall. Moated site of Med Manor. The moat is three sided with a break on its NE corner. Originally rect with enc area of c 1100 sq.m. Present ditch is 5-7m wide and up to 2m deep. A second ditch commences some 20m west of the moat and extends a further 73m in a straight line. OS records suggest this as a fishpond. The area is constructed on a major band of silt.

U6 1940 2820 Med Moat S.Clay 3.0 - - - -Moated area and site of Rigbolt. Former grange and cell of Sempringham Abbey. Marrat (1816, 379) states 'the old edifice was taken down only a few years ago'. Stone from the structure is prob incorporated into the nearby Lowbrand Parn. Marrat also tells of

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'many human bones' being found here and of traces of a road still perceptible across the fens towards Sempringham.

U7 2150 2948 Med Moat Silt 3.5 - - - Apparent moated site on Calcrafts map of 1776. Now levelled. Poss site of Med manor of Newberry.

US 1640 3120 RB CMK Mar Clay 2.5 - -Extensive CMKs of enc over arm of major roddon. FRT site 1631. Near GOS 24 and 26

U9 248 319 RB Sett? Silt 3.5 - - -Report of samian and a bone pin found by workmen in Gosberton brick pit at a depth of 3m below surface. This depth has been considered by some to be exaggerated.

Ulo 253 332 Med Salt Silt 4.0 - - - -Pot scatter on saltern mounds. Burnt earth observed on 3 out of 4 mounds by H. Healey in 1959. Much c Cl3-15 pottery on one mound (TLA SMR).

Ull 2571 3312 Med/P Med Salt Silt 4.0 - - - -Field known as Saltgate Floors. Formerly rect pits now much damaged. Date either Med or E P Med.

U12 237 317 Med CMK Silt 4.0 - - -Moat-like feature seen on 1976 AP to SW of Manor House (TLA SMR). Poss Manor of Doubledike (H. Healey pers. comm.).

U13 239 327 L Sax Pot Silt 4.0 - - - Dense concentration of L Sax (Stamford Ware) pottery. Includes rouletted sherds (TLA SMR).

Ul4 2226 3049 Med Stone Silt 3.5 - - - Prob site of Med Chapel. Stone from site inscribed "This chapel was built in 1308 and repaired 1666" (OS Records).

UAL c 237 323 RB Coin Mar Clay 3.5 - - - AE coin of Constantinus dated A.D. 308-309 (TLA SMR).

DOWSBY

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology			Pot or No	
Hoe Hill	116 304 ls. Ploughed 1 prob not cont	barrow cemet	ery. At leas	t 7 barrows	s visible.	Poss Sa		se. Few
SMK with	1188 3034 h E and ?E Sa preh sherds (0	x pottery in	nc 3 dec sher	Carlos Ca		Contraction of the second second		
	1187 3041 s ?E Sax, 1 ?N		Sett?	Gravel	9.0	0.05	8	36
DOW 4 29 shere 8 flints	1164 3048 ds ?E Sax, inc s.	Sax c 2 dec, and	Sett? 1 34 undiff ()	Gravel E or M) Sax	10.0 . Also 1	0.40 sherd La	63 ter BA (	354 04) and
	1170 3048 x sherds and				10.0	0.05	5	32
Diffuse	1145 3028 scatter (pos nc cattle), oy	s 2-3 foci)	of RB pot (	ABEGH-flago	on), tile,	rubble	, sparse	anima
	1113 3049 MK with pot (A							
	1184 3029	BA/IA Sax	? Sett?	Gravel			13 49	70 307
	BA (04)sherds x. Sparse burn				E Sax, 38	?E Sax,	and 8 u	ndiff
	1483 2926 t brig (inc ba							
	1372 2888 ite of uncert ing slight so	tain type.		), sparse	fired clay			
DOW 11	1217 2983	LIA? RB	Sett? Sett	Gravel	6.0	0.60	1 110	1768
Pot scat	t limestone r tter (ABEGJ) n bone (esp cat	ubble on sli more widespr	ight platform read and vari	able, nowhe	re dense.		visible	on AF
DOW 12	1143 2945	?E Sax L Sax Med	Sett? ? ?	Till	12.0	0.08	16 1 21	82 5 135
Med she	rds common all	l over field						
DOLT 12	1102 2062		0	C	( )	-0 11	17	210

DOW 13 1193 2963 RB Sett Gravel 6.0 c0.11 17 240 West half of site obscured by crop so area and sherd values prob too low. RB pot (AFHJ). Limestone rubble commonest on west.

C4

Grav/M clay 2.5 1308 3010 EWK DOW 14 RB? Car Dyke. Generally accepted as Roman. Disused section with clearly visible banks. Changes direction sharply at the Division Drain (boundary with Pointon & Sempringham). 1290 2928/ Mar clay A 1 RB? Road? 1348 2913 Two small limestone scatters coinciding with AP evidence of linear feature - poss Roman road from fen margin to major sett complex on the "island" in Rippingale Fen. 2 60 A 2 1315 2934 Later BA Sett? Mar clay 2.0 Poss indication of site buried under marine alluvium. 1202 2998 Later Neo Flint axe Gravel 2.0 \*1 A 3 ? Till 3.0 157 288 IA? RB? U 1 FRT \*1528N?. Few prob RB ditches, watercourse, and vague, irregular polygons (frost cracks ?). Permission to survey not obtained. 6.5 U 2 123 303-Preh? Sett? Gravel 123 305 Ditch complex and 'clothes line' encs on oblique APs (J. Pickering). 15.0 SMV? Ti11 U 3 113 293 L Sax Med Stone and pottery (Saxo-Norman and C14-15) found 1973 (B. & S. Simmons and H. Healey). 0.50? Till 13.0 U 4 1126 2920 Med? EWK Three sides of small moated site. Early manor ? C18 ornamental landscape feature? U 5 100 297 Med DMV Jur 50.0 Part of Graby DMV which appears to continue west into Aslackby parish. c142 291 Late Neo Stone axe Mar clay? 2.0? Small axe of 'Borrowdale ash' (Group VI?). Seen by C.W. Phillips at Spalding Gents Soc Museum, 1931. 129 295 Gravel? 4.0 UA 2 IA Few sherds, orange and black, recorded as resembling IA material from other fen-edge sites (Middle IA?). Found by Car Dyke Research Group, May 1973. 1 UA 3 1178 3043 RB ? Gravel 9.0 'Roman urn found AD 1887' per Ordnance Survey Map TF 13 SW (1956) 103 303 Later Neo? Flint axe Jur \*1 UA 4 22.5 Mottled honey coloured flint axe. Lincs Hist & Arch 1 (1966).

C 5

## RIPPINGALE

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD			
Artefacts Sherds (A	1597 2788 and dark SM LBEGH), tile, NB: sites R	K in a low poss build	area between ing rubble,	sparse burnt	and rais stone, f	ed silt fired cla	(both c	3m OD).
RIP 2 Near RIP quern.	1583 2794 1 but distin	RB nct. Continu	Sett les onto rai	Mar Clay ised silt. S	2.5 MK, sherd	0.20 Is (ABEFO	158 G), tile	1600 e, bone
SMK. Site	1575 2797 poss artifi K, sherds (A	cially rais	ed. Extends	well onto ra	ised silt	t, though	h mainly	on its
Sandy hum tile, rub	c1557 2829 mocks with v oble, burnt s 5. Scheduled	large, alm tone and fl	ost indefini	ite, SMK. She	erds (ABE	G), spar	se bone	, quern
	c1556 2826 mock. SMK, s					0.10	60	800
Southern	c1554 2818 most hummock g onto clay,	RB v sandy,	Sett shelving	Till into Mar Cl ay, burnt st	ay. Fain	t SMK.	74 Sherds	375 1240 (ABEH)
	c1553 2840 sand hummock							
Poss 2 s	c1550 2831 catters, mer one, and tile	ging over a						880 e, bone
Substanti widest sa Rubble co	c1548 2822 ial spreads andy hummock. ommon, some to i flints.	of material V abundant	, at least RB sherds	3 overlappin (ABEFGH), 2-	g SMKs, 3 poss I	across t A, 1 pos	the high s Roman	nest and o-Saxon
	1544 2830 near sandy							
	1564 2836 Lay. Sherds (			Till	3.5	0.06	55	950
	1409 2855			Mar Clay				100
curving a	10, an int roddon. Small pot (IA?).	, faint, SM	K, sparse f	ired clay and	d sherds	(ABH) in	c organ	nically

CG

1

**RIP 13** 1402 2864 3.0 0.06 Salt Mar Clay RB Abundan' brig just off N side of large roddon. Sparse bone (cattle, poss sheep). Flagon handle (H). **RIP 14** 1398 2776 Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 RB? Salt Poss artificially high. Abundant brig. 1397 2782 10 RIP 15 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.06 1 High pt of roddon. Abundant brig. 1 sherd (A). 2.5 370 **RIP 16** 1395 2743 RB Sett Mar Clay 0.04 70 Faint SMK. Sherds (ABEG), sparse bone (sheep), poss quern. 180 **RIP 17** 1158 2768 RB Sett Gravel 8.0 0.12 14 Sherds (ABG) and sparse flint. Ground obscured by long cereal. 0.09 180 **RIP 18** 1160 2784 Gravel 8.5 15 RB Sett Sherds (AGH) and sparse flint. Near RIP 17 but on highest pt of ridge. Restricted visibility. **RIP 19** 3.0 0.08 122 1311 2785 BA Sett Mar Clay/ 13 Gravel Prob buried site. Sparse linear scatter of sherds (04) and a few flints alongside dyke. Gravel v near ploughsoil. APs suggest encs in field immediately to N. 1250 2908 Sett/Salt RIP 20 Gravel/Mar 0.51 13 100 IA 4.0 Clay Large saltern mound. Abundant brig, some IA sherds (06) and sparse burnt stone. V poor visibility. TLA SMR: saltern and IA pot found by Car Dyke Research Group 1972 and 1973. Grav/ 0.18 \* 30 375 RIP 21A 1281 2876 L Neo/EBA 4.0 Sett? Mar Clay 1 12 BA Flint scatter. Scarcely overlapping 21B. BA sherd (04) prob from 21B 1281 2876 Gravel/ 0.05 22 196 RIP 21B BA Sett Mar Clay No SMK. Sherds (04) and sparse bone (cattle). 1230 2720 Gravel/ 3.5 0.05 RIP 22 IA Salt Mar Clay Brig only. Visibility v poor due to long cereal. Known site (TLA SMR) Car Dyke Research Group found IA saltern here in 1977. RIP 23 1275 2783 RB Sett Gravel/ 3.5 0.08 41 530 Mar Clay SMK. RB sherds (ABE). Frob pt of a site complex. SMR refers to AP evidence and finds by Car Dyke Research Group from TF 126 272 to TF 127 278, inc wide range of RB pot, some quern frags and rubble. RIP 24 1265 2817 3.5 0.26 10 185 Gravel/ BA Sett IA? Salt Mar Clay Poss 2 overlapping sites. Ground surface mostly obscured by v long cereal. Briq mostly in Area A (west). BA sherds (04) mostly in Area B (east). TLA SMR records finds of flints and BA pottery (rim and body sherds) at TF 128 282, 1972, with a scatter of RB sherds and burnt limestone in a v dark SMK (Car Dyke Research Group). RIP 25 1251 2819 RB 4.0 0.12 Sett Gravel 25 310 Sparse sherds (AB), bone and flint. No SMK. In 1972 Car Dyke Research Group found light

scatter of RB sherds (inc colour-coat) and a few flints (inc 1 scraper) at TF 125 282.

RIP 26	1224 2712 1274 2891	RB?	Canal	Gravel/Mar Clay	3.5	-	-	-
Car Dyke								
RIP 27	1332 2834 1480 2780	RB?	Canal	Mar Clay	3.5	-	-	-
the fiel	d or on APs W	of easting ad of sil	ing 13. Then	bed by Hallam visible on APs many freshwate	but no	t on the	e ground	, where
RIP 28	0930 2903 0906 2734	RB	Road	Jur/Till	35.0	-	-	-
	094 269 Ringstone DMV . Late C17 po			Till/Jur? Not and some RE A SMR.		c1976,	B&SSI	mmons &

UAL	128 274	IA?	Sherds	Gravel/	3.5 -	8	-
1 rim and Research (		very black,	hard pot a	Mar Clay and 1 flint	scaper found	Nov 1972,	Car Dyke

## DUNSBY

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No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
DUN 1	1211 2642	BA	Sett?	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.42	29 *23	477 *375
	SMK. Thin scatt and burnt ston		is (04) and f	lints with s	sparse bo	ne (v sm.	all frag	s, some
dun 2	1224 2644	IA	Salt	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.10	*1	-
SMK and	d slight mound.	Abundant h	oriq, sparse	bone and bur	int stone.	. Leaf a	rrowhead	(Neo).
dun 3	1217 2633	IA	Salt	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.12	-	-
SMK and	d slight mound	with abunda	ant brig.					
DUN 4	1200 2654	RB IA?	Sett	Grav/Mar Clay	4.0	0.39	99	770
	and burnt ston							e tile,
DUN 5	1192 2638	RB	Sett	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.18	135	1560
	UN 6 and separ parse burnt st							
dun 6	1185 2631	RB	Sett	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.12	96	1120
	nd DUN 5 could ng. SMK with ti							
	1200 2691 1 frags of brig						-	-
DUN 8	1213 2712	RB	Sett	Grav/Mar Clay	3.5	0.38	15	210
(oyste	one rubble, cu r). Soil well usly identified	weathered	but soil	(ABG), span visibility	poor due	to tal	1 cerea	1 crop
	1380 2628 SMK and sherds			Mar Clay flank of ro				640
	1372 2626			Mar Clay of major ro				50
	nt briq on smal	r broleccr						
Abunda DUN 11	1382 2674 nd few sherds.	RB	Salt		2.5	0.04	-	-

DUN 13 1394 2654 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.15 36 475 SMK on top of major roddon (but not central). Shers (AREG). Poor condits (like DUN 11 & 12) but clearly a larger site. **DUN 14** 1541 2647 RR Salt Mar Clay 2.0 0.07 Prominent mound, higher part of roddon. Abundant briq, sparse pot and bone. **DUN 15** 1623 2621 RB Sett Mar Clav/ 3.0 0.09 303 3850 Silt SMK. Sherds (ABEFGHJ), tile, bone and sparse fired clay. Prob pt of FRT 1626c . **DUN 16** 1618 2623 RB Salt/Sett? Mar Clay/ 3.0 0.12 63 750 Silt Dark SMK with sherds (ABEFGH), bone and quern, overlapped on W by small saltern with abundant brig. Prob pt of FRT 1626c. **DUN 17** 1626 2636 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 3.0 0.11 204 2925 Silt SMK, sherds (ABEFG), many tegulae and stone tiles, sparse bone, quern and glass (?RB). Part of FRT 1626. **DUN 18** 1624 2629 RB Mar Clay/ 3.0 3200 Sett 0.16 235 IA? Silt Dark SMK, RB (ABEFGH) and poss IA (fabric B) sherds, tile, bone, sparse guern and glass. Prob pt of FRT 1626c **DUN 19** 1630 2627 RB Mar Clay/ 0.11 200 2575 Sett 3.0 Silt SMK, sherds (ABEFGH), tile (inc hypocaust?), sparse quern and bone. Prob pt FRT 1626c. **DUN 20** 1638 2635 RR Sett Mar Clay/ 3.5 0.20 183 2350 IA Silt SMK, RB (ABEFG) - inc strainer frag - and IA sherds, tile, bone, sparse quern, slag and clay ball frags. On highest pt of a substantial roddon entering the silt. Restricted surface visibility. Nearby SS of tile had few sherds but indicates poss sett complex. Needs revisiting in better condits. **DUN 21** 1188 2678 4.5 Sett 0.78 170 RB Grav 2730 V dark SMK. Sherds (ABEFG), limestone rubble, tile, burnt stone, sparse bone, brick (?) and glass (P Med?). Poor artefact visibility due to recent soil disturbance. 3-5 concs within general scatter. Previously discovered by Car Dyke Research Group. **DUN 22** 1487 2714 RB Sett Mar Clay c3.0 0.10 132 890 IA? SMK. 2 concs of sherds, mainly RB (ABEFG) but some poss IA. Also sparse bone, guern and fired clay. APs show ditch complex. FRT 1427 (part - prob areas c and d). **DUN 23** 1484 2709 RB Sett Mar Clay 510 c3.0 0.07 61 SMK. Sherds (ABEG), fired clay, sparse bone. Pt of FRT 1427 (prob area b, poss also d). **DUN 24** 1487 2704 RB Sett Mar Clay c1.5 0.14 102 1030 SMK with sherds (ABEFG), sparse bone (cattle) and quern, definitely not on the roddon. Shown as a sq enc without sherds on FRT 1427. 1481 2699 **DUN 25** RB Sett & Salt Mar Clay c3.0 0.23 307 2500 SMK on major roddon. Sherds (ABEFG), sparse bone, quern and rubble? Overlapped on SW edge by saltern debris which continues off the roddon. FRT 1427 (part - prob area a). **DUN 26** 1480 2723 Sett & Salt Mar Clay RB c3.0 0.26 427 3310 Faint SMK. Sherds (ABEFG) and brig, with sparse shell (mussell), bone (cattle, sheep),

burnt stone and quern. Saltern debris mainly in SW corner. Substantial site, just N of FRT 1427 but prob pt of same complex. Poorly weathered soil.

Car Dyke. N section dry - channel and banks visible.

Ul - RB Road Till/Jur 36.C - - - -Roman road from Bourne to Sleaford presumed to have run approx along the line of the modern A15 but possibly continuing through Dunsby Wood at the Rippingale-Dunsby boundary, rejoining the A15 at Hacconby Spinney. No archaeological evidence.

U2 1028 2717 Med? Mill Till/Jur 30.0 - - -Windmill depicted in Windmill Close on plan of Dunsby dated 1647 (photocopy extracts supplied by Mr Dorrington)

U3 1057 2675 Med? Moat Till/Jur 15.0 - - -Previously unrecorded moated site noticed on the photocopied plan of Dunsby dated 1647 Dunsby Hall is shown set in a sub rectangular moated area (with bridge) in NE corner of Hall Close.

U4 113 262 Preh? Ring Grav 7.0 -AP dated 9/8/77 (J Pickering).

U5 113 273 Preh? Ring Grav 10.01 - -AP dated 9/8/77 (J Pickering). Linear features also visible.

UAl 1180 2608 RB Sherds Grav - - - - - - - Cutting of new drainage channel c1968 on W bank of Car Dyke revealed poss earlier cutting of the Car Dyke containing RB pottery (inc grey-wares and Nene Valley Colour Coated 'pie dish'). LHA 1(3).

UA2	1252 2630	RB	Sherds	Grav/Mar	-
		Med		Clay	

Dyke cleaning c1962 revealed RB grey-ware (late Cl or C2) and late Cl colour-coat beaker (complete). Also some Med pot.

HACCONBY

	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD			*Flint Wt(g)
SMK. She	1620 2610 rds (ABEGHJ), . Poor visibi	, bone (catt	le, sheep),	sparse f/c	lay, quer	n, tile,	, rubble	1150 , shell
Dark SMK	1577 2519 . Sherds (ABE ss struck fli	GJ), some fr	ags of f/cl	Mar Clay ay, quern, b	2.5 ournt stor	0.30 ne, shel	179 1 (musse	1290 (11) and
HAC 3	1543 2595	RB	Sett Sett?	Mar Clay	2.5	0.25	462	3570 76
few find f/clay,	, disappears s there. Mos burnt stone, well onto cl	under dyke t sherds RB rubble?, que	spoil but (ABEFG) bern, shell	reappears ac ut some Sax	on (?E, 1	M, and	msby, b M). Som	ut with me bone,
	1572 2592 V diffuse SS.						18	70
Two v da horse, s prob RE.	1595 2600 rk SMKs with heep), sparse In one smal nd bones (cat	more or less f/clay, bu l area the	rnt stone,	s scatter of rubble?, and	sherds ( d quern.	ABEFGH), 11 shere	bones is handn	(cattle, ade but
Cut by a	1472 2560 a dyke. Sherd ends E a know	RB ls (ABEG), f n large site	/clay (W p	t of site),	sparse b	one (she	eep) and	d quern.
			comprex, r	RI 1423. See	HAC 2/ a	and Simme	ons (198	10, 60).
HAC 7 SMK, she	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3	RB bone (cattle	Sett , sheep, pi	Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t	0.18 ile and	212 shell (	1910
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG),	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB?	Sett s, sheep, pi stretch of Salt	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5	0.18 ile and to FRT 1 0.07	212 shell ( 525N?	1910 oyster).
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate HAC 8 Briq, mos HAC 9	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3 1508 2600	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB? d by frost a RB?	Sett e, sheep, pi stretch of Salt and cultivat Salt	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay ion. Most on Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5 n N edge o	0.18 ile and to FRT 1 0.07 of roddom	212 shell ( 525N?	1910 oyster).
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate HAC 8 Briq, mos HAC 9 Briq, bas HAC 10	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3 1508 2600 stly shattere 1445 2601	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB? d by frost a RB? . Poor visib RB?	Sett e, sheep, pi stretch of Salt and cultivat Salt Salt Salt Salt	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay ion. Most on Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5 n N edge o 2.5	0.18 ile and to FRT 1 0.07 of roddom 0.07	212 shell ( 525N?	1910 oyster).
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate HAC 8 Briq, mos HAC 9 Briq, bas HAC 10 Prominen HAC 11	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3 1508 2600 stly shattere 1445 2601 dly shattered 1436 2591	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB? d by frost a RB? . Poor visib RB? roddon. Briq Sax	Sett s, sheep, pi stretch of Salt oility. No p Salt , no pot. Sett?	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay ion. Most on Mar Clay ot. Mar Clay ot. Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5 n N edge o 2.5	0.18 ile and co FRT 19 0.07 of roddon 0.07 0.05	212 shell ( 525N?	1910 oyster).
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate HAC 8 Briq, mos HAC 9 Briq, bas HAC 10 Prominen HAC 11	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3 1508 2600 stly shattere 1445 2601 dly shattered 1436 2591 t mound on a 1100 2530	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB? d by frost a RB? . Poor visib RB? roddon. Briq Sax . ?E Sax she Sax	Sett s, sheep, pi stretch of Salt oility. No p Salt , no pot. Sett?	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay ion. Most on Mar Clay ot. Mar Clay ot. Mar Clay	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5 n N edge o 2.5 2.5	0.18 ile and co FRT 19 0.07 of roddon 0.07 0.05	212 shell ( 525N? - n. No po - - 16 55	1910 oyster). - ot. - 60 430
HAC 7 SMK, she Separate HAC 8 Briq, mos HAC 9 Briq, bas HAC 9 Briq, bas HAC 10 Prominen HAC 11 SMK pale HAC 12 V faint	1539 2587 rds (ABEFG), d from HAC 3 1508 2600 stly shattere 1445 2601 dly shattered 1436 2591 t mound on a 1100 2530 but distinct 1090 2535 SMK. Sherds mone, slag and	RB bone (cattle by an empty RB? d by frost a RB? . Poor visib RB? roddon. Briq Sax . ?E Sax she Sax RB? mainly Sax (	Sett e, sheep, pi stretch of Salt and cultivat Salt Salt ility. No p Salt , no pot. Sett? erds and a f Sett all ?E Sax)	Mar Clay ig), sparse i clayey roddo Mar Clay ion. Most on Mar Clay ot. Mar Clay ot. Grav ew flints. Grav but with 1	2.5 f/clay, t on close t 2.5 N edge o 2.5 2.5 2.5 7.0 8.0 ight SS o	0.18 ile and co FRT 12 0.07 of roddon 0.07 0.05 0.05 0.02 0.18 of RB (14	212 shell ( 525N? - n. No po - - 16 55 11 4 sherds	1910 oyster). - ot. - 60 430 58 s). Also

C12

V large SMK. Sherds (ABEG), much rubble, sparse tile and burnt stone. AP (J. Pickering, SF 1408/18 (437)) shows large rectangular bldg. Poor recovery conditions due to recent drilling.

**HAC 14** 1210 2496 ? Salt 4 80 Grav/Mar 3.5 0.04 Clay Brig, sparse burnt stone and unidentified sherds. Poor recovery conditions. HAC 15 1136 2567 RB 1300 Sett Grav 5.0 0.42 134 IA 30 3 Sax? 1 Dark SMK. RB (ABEG), IA (06) and Sax (?E Sax) sherds, abundant rubble, some f/clay, sparse quern, tile and flints. HAC 16 1144 2583 Grav/Mar 4.5 RB Sett 0.05 63 680 Clay Dark SMK. Sherds (ABEG), quern, tile, f/clay and much rubble. Also 2 smaller SMKs with v few sherds. HAC 17 1148 2592 RB Grav/Mar Sett 4.0 0.11 52 230 Clay Sherds (ABEGH), rubble, sparse tile, bone and f/clay. Visibility restricted by cereal growth. HAC 18 1141 2556 RB Grav/Mar 5.0 920 Sett 0.16 99 Clay SMK. Sherds (ABEFG), much rubble, sparse tile, slag, bone, shell and glass (P Med?). HAC 19 1168 2542 RB Sett/Salt? Mar Clay 3.5 0.20 140 19 SMK. Sherds (ABF), f/clay, sparse bone (cow and sheep) and tile? - merging into P Med fill of former pond. Poor recovery conditions. HAC 20 1166 2549 RB? Salt har Clay 3.5 0.04 5 SMK, brig, few sherds and bone frags (cow). HAC 21 1186 2605 Sett/Salt Grav/Mar 0.20 33 348 IA 4.0 Clay Dark SMK, visible on APs. IA sherds (06), abundant brig, some bone. HAC 22 1182 2605 TA Sett Grav/Mar ??? 4.0 0.05 56 SMK. IA sherds (06) 250-150 BC, and some f/clay. HAC 23 1188 2610 IA Salt/Sett Grav/Mar 4.0 0.09 21 175 Clay SMK, visible on APs. IA sherds (06), brig, burnt stone, bone (sheep, cattle, deer?), shell (oyster), limestone rubble. HAC 24 1195 2602 IA Salt Grav/Mar 3,5 0.08 25 4 Clay SMK. Sparser scatter, mainly brig, but some IA sherds (06) and burnt stone. HAC 25 1167 2592 TA Salt/Sett? Grav/Mar 3.5 83 0.16 Preh Clay \*12 \*275 Dark SMK with briq, bone (cow, sheep), sparse IA sherds (06) and burnt stone. Flints prob not contemporary, pt of a SS extending NE/N but obscured by dyke spoil. 1162 2588 HAC 26 IA? Salt Grav/Mar 3.5 0.06 Clay SMK and briq. Prob the location of a site found by the Car Dyke Research Group in 1973.

HAC 27 1460 2558 RB Sett/Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.21 155 1370 SMK, with distinct but slightly overlapping concs of domestic and saltern material. Sherds (ABEG), briq, sparse bone. Visible on APs, inc FRT Plate XI. HAC 27 is just E of FRT 1425 and pt of the same complex. The main pt of FRT 1425 could not be visited because of the crop. See also HAC 6.

HAC 28 1466 2529 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.0 0.10 32 140 Prominent mound with a diffuse scatter of sherds (ABEH), sparse bone and quern, mostly on clay E of the roddon but extending across the roddon to the clay on the W. Prob pt of FRT 1424.

HAC 29 1469 2506 RB? Salt Mar Clay 1.5 0.05 - - Brig only.

HAC 30 1055 2504 RB Salt Mar Clay 2.0 0.08 3 -Brig and a rew RB sherds. Area c on FRT 1424.

HAC 31 1457 2513 RB Sett Mar Clay 1.5 0.15 39 300 Prob area b of FRT 1424. Sherds (ABEF), inc 1 frag of a mica-dusted jar (C1-C2) and some f/clay, all on low-lying clay in the angle formed by the junction of two roddons.

HAC 32 1450 2537 RB? Salt Mar Clay 1.5 0.09 - -Briq, no pot. Ground flat, roddons unclear, perhaps due to disturbance associated with work on the nearby dyke, farm buildings and yard.

HAC 33 - RB? Watercourse Grav 4.5 - The Car Dyke. Line on OS map cuts inland, away from RB fen-edge.

RB

Ul

0705 2528 0760 2443

Road Till/Jur

Line of road from Bourne to Ancaster showing clearly on OS maps NW of Stainfield (U2) marked by parish and field boundaries. LM SMR notes road material visible in plough land at 0704 2528 (CWP, 10/11/30). Less clear E SE, but presumably running towards Paddock and Clipsaygap Lanes near Hanthorpe.

50.0

U2 073 248 RB Sett ? 48.0 - - -Large settlement on the Ancaster - Bourne Roman road, just W of the existing village of Stainfield. Several LM SMR records of stone and Roman pottery (C2-C4).

U3 ? Med Chapel ? 36.0 ? -Chapel of Stainthwaite - licensed in 1391. Owen (1975, 18) and LHA 10 1975, 15-21.

U4 - RB Road Till/Jur 25.0 - - - -Roman road, Bourne - Sleaford, presumed to have run approx along the line of the modern Al5, possibly continuing N from Hacconby Spinney, across fields W of Bl177 fork at Dunsby Spinney, but no archaeological evidence. See Dunsby U1.

US ? Med Priory ? ? ? - -TLA SMR notes ref in Marratt's <u>History of Lincolnshire</u> Vol III (1816) to the site of a small priory 'a little distance nearly west of the church'. A farm house stood on the site which had been a 'moated ground' together with a dovecot with 'a very fine arch' and a gateway wholly or partly of stone. Outside the Survey area.

U6 108 253 Med Moat Grav 11.0 - - - - Rems of moat just E of St Andrews church and the Manor House. Surveyed by V Ancliffe, April 1979.

U7 109 255 Preh Ring Grav 11.0 - - - - Ring ditches visible on AP (J. Pickering).

U8 1109 2525 RB? Road? Grav 6.0 - - -Prominent linear ridge visible from Hacconby Drove running S almost to Morton boundary. Conforms awkwardly with Med ridge and furrow but could be large headland. Enigmatic.

UA1	114 250	RB	Sherds	Grav	c4.0	?	?	?
		E Sax						
		Med						

LM and TLA SMRs record sherds and 4 flints found in 1969 and 1973 next to Car Dyke (prob E, poss W), precise locations unclear.

UA2 ? RB? Skeleton Grav 4.5 - - - TLA SMR notes record in Marratt (1816, Vol III, 176-177) that when the Car Dyke had been widened several years earlier a man's skeleton, a Roman anchor 2ft long and an earthen bottle, were found.

## PINCHBECK NORTH

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	
PIK 1	2028 2772	RB	Sett?	Mar Clay/ Silt	3.0	0.18	23	190
V diffus	e scatter of	sherds (ABG	) close to d	yke. Poss fro	om site o	cut by d	yke.	
SMK, pot roddon;	2012 2774 (ABEGH) ind few sherds o ty there, Par	c colander	frag, quern don flank a	, sparse f/o nd none on	clay, al	1 on cl	ay besi	de silt
PIK 3 Sherds (	2001 2775 ABG) and a be	RB ad on clay	Sett beside silt	Mar Clay roddon. SMK	3.0 unclear.	0.13	164	1440
	2018 2775 MK and sherds					0.09	61	680
PIK 5	2015 2784		Sett	Mar Clay	3.0	0.05	111	870
Dark SMK frags of flank an	, RB sherds ( f/clay and d top.	IA? (ABEFGH), so quern. Sher	ome poss IA and the second sec	shell-tempere n clay besid	ed sherds le a rodo	(not w lon; few	heel-mad on the	e), few roddon
Faint SM	1877 2774 K. No mound. rified(?) res	Most sherd	s ?E Sax or	Silt E/M Sax, but	3.0 : 1 defin	0.24 lite E Sa	c56 ax. Some	c280 sherds
Dark SMK	1835 2738 . Slight rise nd sheep.	Sax . Sherds pr	Sett? ob M Sax (sh	Silt melly). Bone	3.5 (v frag	0.02 mented,	3 some bur	8 mt) ind
Slight S Abundant	1851 2731 MK. Slight ma bone (cattle by dyke.	Sax ound. Sherd e, horse, s	Sett s mostly ?E sheep), muss	Silt Sax or E/M wel shells, s	Sax, but	0.02 with 1 wrnt sto	M Sax	124 (Maxey) f/clay
PIK 9	1846 2612	Sax RB	Sett Sett?	Silt	3.0	0.20	37	331
sherds,	nt finds not mostly ?E Sax al flanged di	exactly on or E/M Sam	it. Diffuse k, but also	e scatter of 1 M Sax, 1 Me	bone (c ed (Bourn	attle, s me A) and	sheep, p	nig) and RB, inc
PIK 10 No SMK, with mai	1915 2713 no mound, li nly ?E Sax or	Sax ttle bone. E/M Sax sh	Sett Two ill-defi erds. Sparse	Silt ined, overlap RB pot, poss	3.5 ping are s from ne	0.28 as (0.21 earby si	86 l and 0 te.	352 0.07 ha)
PIK 11 SS varyi	1651 2817 ng in density	Neo/BA BA and nature	SS Sett , prob sever	Till al activity	3.5 are is and	2.00 i period	*1.04 33 s of use	*1390 241 . Finds
	ts, stone art Sherds inc bo							

**PIK 12** 370 1689 2796 Mar Clay/ 26 RB Sett 3.5 0.03 Preh ? Silt 50 Dark SMK. Mainly RB sherds (ABFG) but few undiff preh (IA?). Sparse oyster and bone. Much of site may be under silt. **PIK 13** 1670 2810 3.5 0.01 32 220 RB Sett? Mar Clay SMK. RB sherds (ABE) and sparse f/clay. Site cut by filled-in dyke. **PIK 14** 1682 2760 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 3.5 0.10 76 725 Silt Area A: SMK, sherds (ABG), shells (oysters and a few mussels), bone, sparse f/clay, quern. Area B (nearby): diffuse SS, bone (cattle, horse, sheep) and few sherds (A). **PIK 15** 1570 2650 Silt 3.0 0.12 24 140 RB Sett IA? ? Area A: no SMK, diffuse scatter of sherds (ABG), bone and 1 oyster shell, extending from crest of a mound down to level silt. Mound one of a series, perhaps a buried roddon. Site may be mainly under silt. Area B: small (0.005 ha), beside dyke, with few sherds (A) and some bone (cattle and pig); poss buried site. **PIK 16** 1675 2614 RB Salt Mar Clay/ 2.5 0.03 2 Silt Deep ploughing exposed patches of briquetage and charcoal along clayey-silt roddon (yellow) with peaty central channel. RB pot (A). **PIK 17** 1939 2686 Mar Clay/ 0.03 30 325 RB Sett 3.5 Silt Sax 5 26 SMK, ridge (partly roddon) and finds do not exactly coincide. Pot mainly RB (ABG) but with 4 ?E Sax sherds and 1 E/M Sax. Also oyster shells, bones (cattle, sheep?), quern and sparse burnt stone. **PIK 18** 1931 2684 RB Mar Clay/ 3.5 0.32 68 725 Sett Silt 28 Sax 5 SMK. Pot mainly RB pot (ABG), but 5 ?E Sax. Also oysters, bone, quern. Prob two concs. Part of complex, with PIK 17 and 19; rather poor artefact visibility on all 3 sites. **PIK 19** 1927 2698 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 3.5 0.40 40 400 Sax Silt 36 Pot mainly RB (ABFG). Sax pot ?E Sax and M Sax (2 Ipswich ware rims). Also oyster shells, bones (cattle, sheep, horse), sparse burnt stone and quern. Oyster shells at all three sites may be associated with nearby New Hall Grange (PIK 24). PIK 20 1841 2771 Sax Sett? Silt 3.5 0.10 77 SMK. Mound (natural), much bone (cattle, sheep, pig), mussels, sparse f/clay, burnt stone, lava quern, hone frag, and 7 M Sax sherds (Ipswich and Maxey wares). 1 greenglazed Med sherd 50m NE of site. **PIK 21** 1810 2563 Silt 0.11 Sax Sett 3.5 27 220 SMK. Mound with 2 concs of finds (0.08 and 0.03 ha). Pot mainly M Sax (inc Ipswich and Maxey wares) with 6 ?E Sax and some E/M Sax. Few RB sherds. Shells (many mussels and 1 oyster), much bone (cattle, horse, sheep, few pig, large bird), 1 antler frag (worked); f/clay, burnt stone. PIK 22 1808 2586 Silt 3.5 0.12 10 57 Sax SS Faint SMK. Mound (part natural?). V sparse SS, mainly bone. All sherds prob M Sax (Ipswich and Maxey wares). Lava quern frag. Near to but distinct from PIK 23.

PIK 23 1814 2579 Sax Sett Silt 3.5 0.40 c40 240 No SMK, no mound, not on highest ground. Patchy scatter of sherds, mainly ?E Sax and E/M Sax, but some poss RB. Comparatively little bone.

PIK 24 1950 2700 Med Moat Silt/ 3.5 9.00 - - - Mar Clay EWK under grass. New Hall, a grange of Spalding Priory, Cl3. N bank ploughed, W bank presumably under road. Oyster shells in field to the N, mussels and bones (cattle, sheep) to the E, but no pottery.

Ul 1888 2777 Sax? Sett? Silt 3.0 - - - -Prob M Sax site just NE of PIK 6. Slight mound. Unvisited because of standing crop, but bones and mussel shells found along edge.

Al 1672 2589 RB Sherd Silt 3.0 - 1 -Buried site? SMK and linear features on AP at poss junction of roddons under silt.

A2 1822 2602 Sax Sherds Silt 3.5 - 5 27 RB 1 Linear SS within 2m of dyke. Prob E Sax; buried RB site?

A3 1853 2564 RB Sherd Silt 3.5 - 1 -On edge of humose silty clay hollow.

A4 1660 2740 RB Sherds Silt 3.5 - 3 -Near PIK 14, area B, but further onto the silt. Unclear whether these finds indicate RB agricultural activity on the silt or have been ploughed up from a site under the silt.

UAl Unknown ? Boat Silt? ? - - - -Flat bottomed 'canoe' 20ft long by 2ft wide, thought to have been made from a single tree trunk, found in 1819 by workmen digging for silt in 'Pinchbeck Fen'. TLA SMR.

D4

M	0	D	-	0	37
M	U	K		U	

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology			Pot or No	
	1257 2+55 with SMK on				2	0.07	-	-
	1238 2452 with SMK on		Salt	Mar Clay	2	0.03	-	-
	1242 2458 on N side of						-	-
MOR 4 Briq (T3) shaped ba	1251 2451 on S side r.	RB of roddon	Salt extending on	Mar Clay nto surroun	2 ding mar	0.05 clay.	- Including	- ciga
	1219 2457 c of mainly (				2.5	0.03	-	-
and the second sec	1227 2461 and T2) on re				2	0.03	-	-
	1341 2476 at junction				2.0	0.07	2	-
Shelly br	1460 2452 riq (T6) with d surrounding	h dark SMK	and small q					ted o
Brig (T2)	1519 2408 on S flank to an area o ).	of low rode	ion with clay	yey surface	. SMK ext	ends ov	ver roddom	. Sit
On edge of construct	1508 2455 of high silt ed on the s burn' stone	y natural wite and ex	watercourse. tensive burn	Finds on 1 ning observe	ower cla ed in su	yey are	a. Potato	
Sparse co	1610 2419 llection of sypes A B G.			Mar Clay edge of hig			11 watercour	70 se.
MOR 12 MOR 12 MOR 12A Site exte dark SMK.	1653 2421 1653 2421 1649 2430 ands over sma Small quant within genera	RB IA/RB? 11 roddon o tity of bur	Salt n the flat c nt stone pre	sent. MOR 1	3.0 3.0 Finds c 12A relat	0.16 0.03 over mon	122 re area th listinct s	
MOR 13 Site at 1 by field present.	1170 2449 andward limi boundary. Da Also pottery te supports	IA t of marine urk, burnt s (06), quer	Salt flooding. 1 soil around on fragments,	Mar Clay Mound surviv	2.5 ving to c	0.07 . 1m hi Targe b	14 Igh has be brig (T1)	en cu frag

3162

MOR 14 1184 2415 3.5 0.12 340 9 BA Sett Grav Scatter of pottery (04), flints and burnt stone. MOR 15 1174 2413 IA/RB Sett/Salt? Grav 3.0 0.03 21 250 Mounded area with dark SMK, pottery and f/clay. Likely part of large RB complex (see MOR 17). Includes rims, circular section bar, supports and a misc wedge. Pottery types A B G. Brig. T2A. MOR 16 1169 2411 Sett Grav 3.0 0.05 12 170 RB Pottery scatter in dark SMK in clayey area of field. Prob part of large RB complex (see MOR 17). Pottery types A B E. MOR 17 1171 2421 IA? Sett? Grav 3.0 1.32 102 RB Sett 1560 Pottery, f/clay, flints, quern, burnt stone, tile and a/bone from extensive area of dark soil. Sited along junction of marsh clay and gravel. Preh sherds not positively idenified. Pottery types A B G H. MOR 18 1093 2463 180 E Sax 9.0 0.14 Sett Grav 36 Diffuse pottery scatter close to stream (now extinct). 0.09 **MOR** 19 1077 2420 BA? Flints Grav 9.0 27\* 450 Conc chunky flints inc 3 scrapers and 2 cores. 1526 2350 2.5 MOR 20 RB Salt 0.03 Mar Clay Brig (T3) on clayey roddon at junction of (later) extensive silting. MOR 21 1524 2341 RB Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 Brig (T2A) partly on clayey roddon but also on surrounding clay. 1519 2339 MOR 22 RB Salt 2.5 0.03 Mar Clay Discrete spread of brig (T2A) with dark SMK. On clayey roddon. MOR 23 1519 2282 Salt? Mar Clay 2.5 0.05 RB A few pieces of brig (T3) with other f/clay on edge of roddon. No SMK. Poss dumped material. MOR 24 1178 2298 IA?/RB? Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.10 Brig (T2) with small amount of burnt stone in conc along extreme fen-edge. Thin mar clay cover over sandy zone. MOR 25 1270 2407 Preh Flints 2.0 0.16 38\* 500 Sand Flint scatter on low sand 'island'. MOR 26 1442 2497 RB? Salt Mar Clay 0.12 2.0 Brig (T2) within dark SMK at edge of roddon. 1165 2400 **MOR 27** 3.5 1.95 30 IA Sett 552 Grav 1165 2400 RB Sett Grav 3.5 1.95 138 2330 Part of fen-edge RB complex. Pottery (06), f/clay, quern, burnt stone, tile, rubble, slag and a/bone. Visible as distinct SMK. Traces of EWK remain. Pottery types A B F G. NMR AP SF 1409/9 and SF 1407/29. 1156 2342 MOR 28 RB Sett 3.5 Grav 0.90 36 260 Part of fen edge RB complex. Pottery, f/clay, flint, quern, burnt stone, rubble, a/bone. Distinct SMK. Dressed building stone (limestone) at N of field. Much burnt

DG

stone at S. Pottery types A B E J.

0.40 5 99 MOR 29 1191 2482 3.5 IA Sett Grav 40 930 3.5 0.40 1191 2482 RB Sett Grav Part of fen-edge RB complex. Pottery, f/clay, quern, burnt stone, tile, rubble, bone. Distinct SMK. At least three stone buildings visible by concs of limestone within general spread. IA pot 06. Pottery types A B F G.

200 MOR 30 3.5 3.70 1188 2465 IA Sett Gray 4600 RB Sett Grav 3.5 3.70 266 Part of a fen-edge RB complex. Pottery, f/clay, flint, quern, burnt stone, tile, rubble, a/bone. Distinct SMK. Seen on RAF AP CPE UK 1932 as EWK. IA pot 06. Pottery types A B F G J.

MOR 31 1174 2448 IA Salt Grav 3.5 0.70 11 65 Briq (T7), pottery and a/bone within dark SMK. Sited at junction of grav and mar deposits at edge of former stream.

MOR 32 1050 2374 RB Sett Grav 10.5 0.15 95 1260 Fottery, f/clay, flint, quern, burnt stone, tile, rubble and bone. Poss aligned on road. Small scatter of tile and pottery further east on same alignment. Burnt limestone rubble to east end of site. Pottery types A B F G.

MOR 33 1644 2331 RB Salt/Sett Silt 3.0 0.10 25 340 Poss buried site. Briq (T3) with some pottery and a/bone within dark SMK. Similar SMKs elsewhere in field failed to produce finds. Site on area of extensive silting adjacent to poss canalised watercourse. A second extinct watercourse represented by a clay band is visible to N. Most finds made along line of newly laid land drain. Pottery types A B H.

MOR 34 1612 2472 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.04 68 600 Pottery, f/clay, quern, and a/bone from area of SMK. Extends on to small silt mound adjoining large silty roddon. FRT site 16248. Pottery types A B G.

MOR 35 1611 2481 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.23 80 650 Pottery, quern frags and a/bone within dark SMKs. Small quantity of small burnt stone frags. On slightly raised area within large roddon. FRT site 1624N. Pottery types A B E F G J.

MOR 36 1615 2491 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.17 129 1090 Pottery, f/clay, quern frags. and a/bone within dark SMK. Small quantity of limestone rubble and burnt stone. Sited on edge of silt roddon extending onto mar clay. FRT site 1624N. Pottery types A B E G.

MOR 37 1583 2474 IA Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 - - -Shelly briq (T1) with small amounts of misc pottery, burnt stone, 2 flints and a/bone. Slight dark SMK on silt roddon. Site remained visible as a wet patch when surrounding silt dried in wind (see also MOR 38 and MOR 39).

MOR 38 1589 2473 IA Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.06 - - - Shelly briq (T1) with small sherds of pottery and a/bone. SMK (see also notes for MOR 37).

MOR 39 1594 2476 IA Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 - - - Shelly brig (T1). Some a/bone. SMK (see also notes for MOR 37).

MOR 40 1550 2426 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 - -Briq (T3) with small quantities of pottery and a/bone within dark SMK. Site partly on roddon and partly on marsh clay at edge of extensive silt spread. FRT site 1524S. MOR 41 1534 2417 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.17 75 830 Pottery, a/bone and small quantity of burnt stone. Also many shells of oyster, cockle and mussel around silt mound (c 10m dia) within site. FRT site 1524S. Pottery types A B E H.

MOR 42 1535 2428 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.12 27 260 Pottery, f/clay, shell and a/bone. On silt roddon close to junction of Bourne-Morton canal and natural watercourse. FRT site 1524S. Pottery types A B G.

MOR 43 1550 2425 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 12 150 Small conc of pottery and a/bone on flat area of silty clay. Close to small silt roddon. Pottery types A B G.

MOR 44 1612 2457 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.49 335 3110 Extensive area of pottery and a/bone with small quantity of burnt stone and tile. Dark SMK. Sited on flat area of v silty clay on N side of extinct watercourse. FRT site 1624S. Pottery types A B E F G H J.

MOR 45 1619 2462 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.07 76 530 Pottery within SMK on level area of v silty clay. Pottery types A B E G.

MOR 46 1622 2442 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.12 104 900 Pottery, bone and shell within SMK. On silt of straight (artificial?) waterourse leading from watercourse serving Bourne-Morton canal. Pottery types A, B, E, G.

MOR 47 1460 2399 RB 2.5 0.12 790 Sett Mar Clay 33 MOR 47 1460 2399 RB? Ind? Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 470 21 Pottery, brig (T3), f/clay, burnt stone, shell and bone from area within dark SMK. On N levee of Bourne-Morton canal. Some shelly flat pieces of f/clay present. Poss L Preh or RB ind. Peaty lines visible in silt. FRT site 1423. Pottery types A B E G.

MOR 48 1456 2394 RB Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.05 - -Briq (T3) with small quantities of burnt stone and a/bone within SMK on N levee of Bourne-Morton canal. Peaty lines visible within silt. FRT site 1423

MOR 49 1452 2408 RB Sett/Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.1 21 120 Briq, pottery, shell, a/bone and some burnt stone. SMK. Former buried and protected site now being ploughed. Plough lines marked by dark (occupation?) layer in which large, freshly broken sherds are visible. Dark, peaty ditch lines in vicinity of site. FRT (1970) site 1423. Pottery types A B E G.

MOR 50 1475 2441 IA Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.03 3 35 Shelly briq (T1) adjacent to Bourne-Morton canal. On and close to edge of minor roddon. Also pottery (06), burnt stone and a/bone. SMK

MOR 51 1480 2416 RB Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.07 17 225 Briq (T3) adjacent to Bourne-Morton canal. In slight clayey depression within substantial roddon. Also pottery, small burnt stone and bone including 1 (human?) skull frag. Dark SMK though others nearby produced no finds. Pottery types A B.

MOR 52 1214 2423 BA Sett Grav 3.0 0.20 19 207 On extreme edge of grav. Pottery (04), f/clay, flint. burnt stone, a/bone. Also ?daub.

MOR 53 1210 2412 BA? 0.64 27\* SS 3.5 330 Grav BA Sect Grav 3.5 0.64 53 c1300 Diffuse scat on fen-edge. Generally large potsherds (04). Also f/clay, flint, some burnt stone, a/bone and clay loomweights. Poss same site as MOR 52.

	1200 2411	RA	Catt	Grav	3.5	0.05	6	90
MOR 54	1200 2411	IA	Salt	Grav	3.5	0.05		-
Distinct		hin area of	MOR 53. Som	me shelly briq				omplete
				Mar Clay f silt roddon				
lso pott	ery, quern,	burnt stone,	, a/bone with	in SMK. FRT s	ite 142	4. Potte	ery type	A B E
	), burnt stor			Mar Clay . On roddon b				
IOR 57	1460 2499	RB F. Saw	Salt	Mar Clay Mar Clay	2.0	0.03	-	- 32
	antity of br from within s	iq (T3) wit	thin SMK on	silty roddon.	FRT s	o.05 site 142	24. Also	E Sax
				Mar Clay Mantity of burn				
				Grav				
				to south side e. Pottery typ			ton cana	1. Some
				Mar Clay lon close to G				-
	1224 2409 ith 5 sherds			Grav interface.	3.5	0.5	5	-
imestone	e building ru natural E-W	bble plus 1 stream. Ti	21 RB tiles les include	Grav adjacent to E 3 hypocaust. shell, 13 fl:	bank Also	of Car I	Dyke and	
	1098 2338 n slag on dar			Grav of Car Dyke.	5.0	0.06	-	-
				Mar Clay between small				500 s A B H
Diffuse s G. MOR 65 Briq (T2) L a/bone. 2476) = MOR 65B Large br:	1382 2480 ) on silt rod . Overall commainly large (1379 2474) rig and heart	RB? ddon and adj nc subdivide briq (T2) = an area th material	/bone on and Sett/Salt acent silty d thus - MOE frags from t with conc of from W of r		2.0 all amo of N-S ploug tery. nc squa	0.36 ount of roddon hed hea MOR 650 are, cin	burnt st MOR 65 rths on (1374 rcular a	one and A (1379 roddon 2475) = nd rect
MOR 65 Briq (T2) L a/bone. 2476) = MOR 65B Large br: bars and MOR 65A	1382 2480 ) on silt rod . Overall commainly large (1379 2474) rig and heart	RB? ddon and adj nc subdivide briq (T2) = an area th material supports. Po RB?	/bone on and Sett/Salt acent silty d thus - MOE frags from t with conc of from W of r	Mar Clay clay. SMK. Sma 65 = briq E numerous newly f domestic pot oddon. Briq in	2.0 all amo of N-S ploug tery. nc squa MOR 65E 2.0	0.36 ount of 1 roddon hed hea MOR 65C are, cin A B G.	burnt st MOR 65 rths on (1374 rcular a MOR 65C	one and A (1379 roddon 2475) = nd rect

RB? MOR 66 1383 2465 Salt Mar Clay 2.0 0.1 Brig (T2) and v sparse pottery on and around roddon. Ploughed out hearth material visible on roddon. MOR 67 1372 2462 Mar Clay 2.0 0.09 27 660 RB Salt Pottery, brig (T3) and some small stone on and around roddon. Site may extend under farm buildings to S. Pottery types A B G. MOR 68 1183 2400 5.0 0.10 Salt Grav 3 35 IA Brig (T1), pottery (06) and some burnt stone within SMK. Site on grav adjacent to fen edge. MOR 69 1175 2409 IA?/RB? Salt? 5.0 0.07 4 Grav 90 Much brig (T2) and f/clay around mound (c 1m high). Many f/clay bars. Pottery all (04). 1500 2425 MOR 70 RB Canal? Mar Clay Prob Roman watercourse. Central channel visible near MOR 47. Connects with major natural watercourse draining into Pinchbeck Fen. CMKs of parallel ditches visible on wide silt levees at N-E section. MOR 71 1100 2360 RB? Canal? Grav 7 Car Dyke. Linear watercourse parallel to fen-edge. MOR 72 1540 2310 IA? RB? Mar Clay Indust 2.5 Traces of peat extraction. **MOR** 73 1485 2355 IA? RB? Indust Mar Clay 2.5 Traces of peat extraction. MOR 74 1440 2405 IA? RB? Indust Mar Clay 2.5 Traces of peat extraction. 11220 2345 IIA1 Neo Flint Sand 3 Polished flint axe found 1953 (LMSMR). On sandy spread at fen-edge with thin mar clay cover. 154 244 Mar Clay ш RB Sett? RB pot scatter (LM). Not verified on survey. 0944 2354 Med EWK Clay 14.5 112 c0.03 Flat topped mound now destroyed. Suggested mill mound (LMMSMR). 113 1543 2453 RB Sett? S Clay 3.0 FRT site 1524N. Prob trace of early sett. Finds from well down north flank of maintained watercourse levee. 121 230 Preh Sand 3.0 c2.0 Flint 30\* 325 Scat of flints on sand island surrounded by former waterlogging. 30 flints inc 5 burnt flakes, 1 burnt scaper, 4 broken cores, 1 broken arrowhead. A2 126 240 3.0 c0.5 Preh Flint Sand 5\* Sparse scat of flints inc two broken scrapers, 1 broken knife, 2 flakes. On sand 'island'.

A3 102 236 Preh Flint Jur Clay 10.5 c0.2 17\* 250 Scat of 17 flints inc 1 burnt flake, 1 scraper, 2 broken cores, no blades, prob L Neo/EBA.

125 239 A4 Preh Flint 3.0 0.5 37\* Sand 550 Scat of flints on sand island. Inc 8 burnt flakes, 1 burnt scraper. 1 burnt core, 1 broken knife, 1 blade flake, 1 blade core, 2 broken cores. Prob L Neo/EBA. A5 1021 2330 Sett? E Sax Grav 9.0 0.5 6 40 Conc of undecorated E Sax sherds on sandy gravel close to stream. Prob site. c8.0 AG 104 232 Preh 9.0 159\* 2000 SS Grav Gen scat of flint over sandy/gravelly field. No obviously E Preh flints. Inc 4 cores, 5 scrapers, 5 hammerstones, 4 burnt pieces. A7 Mar Clay 1351 2289 RB? SS 2.0 0.03 Scat of 16 pieces or prob brig on roddon adjacent to Bourne-Morton canal. A8 1351 2289 RB? 2.0 0.03 SS Mar Clay 3 Scat on roddon adjacent to where it is cut by Bourne-Morton canal. 2 a/bone, 2 pieces f/clay and 3 sherds. A9 1188 2406 Neo Stone Grav 3.0 Frag of stone axe. Prob Group VI. A10 119 243 3.5 Neo Flint Grav 1\* Leaf shaped arrowhead. A11 5\* 1255 2409 2.0 Preh Flint Sand 110-Scat of abraded flints from sand island. A12 1214 2344 Preh Flint Sand 3.0 11\* 110 Discrete scat of 11 flints inc 6 burnt. On sand island. A13 1241 2349 Preh Flint Sand 3.0 9\* 110 Discrete scat of 9 flints inc 6 burnt. On sand island A14 165 246 E Sax Sherds Mar Clay 2 15 3.0 Two E Sax sherds from fields on clay/silt interface A15 114 246 E Sax Sherds Grav 4.0 3 20 Sherds from field collection near junction of Car Dyke and Hacconby Lodge. A16 123 232 Flints 21\* Preh Sand 3.0 325 Scat of flints from sandy area.

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D		U			
-	-	_	_		-

	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
BOU 1	1125 2098	RB	Sett	Peat/ Grav	2	0.90	143	1220
	and some bur Morton canal.							
	1549 2196 helly briq (Tl			Mar Clay			- K.	-
Small s	1559 2219 helly briq (T lightly clayey	1) frags fr	om side and	Mar Clay top of sli				within
Pottery	1137 2287 , a/bone, bur tends into rap		d 1 tile wi			on edg	ge of pe	
Adjacen limesto and 3 E	1125 2263 t to peat fen. ne present per Sax sherds al A B F G J.	Pottery, f	d from local	l limestone	outcrop. 1	stain. R Two BA (	ubble an 04) one	IA (06
BOU 6 Pottery	1128 2250 and f/clay fr		Sett? 1 stain with	Grav nin rape crop	4.5 p. Poss 03		1000 / 1000	45
BOU 7	1071 1900 preted site or	n humose soi		6 sherds pos	Bourne Sou			
6 sherd	s unidentified	sidual?) sh	eras mea pot	LCLY .				
6 sherd misc f/ BOU 8 Dense s roddon within		Med with occas mound with d as 'ancie	Sett sional burnt in extensive ent enclosur	Peat limestone a tract of d ce' on Enclo	and a/bone eep peat. osure Away	Along wind Map.	partly with BOU	on sil 9 site
6 sherd misc f/ BOU 8 Dense s roddon within Cl4th f BOU 9 Homogen	s unidentified clay and 4 (re 1363 1917 cat of sherds and on slight area describe	Med with occas mound with d as 'ancie sourne. Poss Med and three 1	Sett ional burnt in extensive ent enclosur ible slight Sett Med tiles fr	Peat limestone a tract of d ce' on Enclo renewed act: Peat	and a/bone leep peat. osure Awan ivity in C 1.5	Along of Along of Map. 17th. 0.07	partly with BOU Pottery 115	9 site mostly 1315
6 sherd misc f/ BOU 8 Dense s roddon within Cl4th f BOU 9 Homogen	s unidentified clay and 4 (re 1363 1917 cat of sherds and on slight area describe rom kilns at B 1379 1936 eous pottery	Med with occas mound with d as 'ancie sourne. Poss Med and three 1	Sett ional burnt in extensive ent enclosur ible slight Sett Med tiles fr	Peat limestone a tract of d ce' on Enclo renewed act: Peat	and a/bone leep peat. osure Awar ivity in C 1.5 xpanse of 3.5 3.5	e. Site Along of d Map. 17th. 0.07 peat c	partly vith BOU Pottery 115 close to 43* 54	on sile 9 site mostly 1315

BOU 11 1045 2150 RB Sett Jur 6.0 2.0 93 1470 Part of larger complex (see also BOU 25 and BOU 30). Surface finds include burnt stone, building rubble and 14 RB tiles, 3 a/bones and 1 oyster shell. Site adjacent to Car Dyke. Continues on to higher ground to west. Also 1 sherd BA (04). Also 1 sherd of E Sax (see Al2). Pottery A B G.

BOU 12 1595 2268 RB Sett Till 3.0 0.30 100 760 Scat of mainly small abraded sherds within dark soil stain. AP's suggest site continues north into Morton. Site on boulder clay island within marsh deposits. Finds include 9 a/bone, 3 flints and 1 sherd IA (06) pottery. See also BOU 13, 14, 15, 16. Pottery A B E G.

BOU 13 1605 2257 RB Sett Till 3.0 0.20 104 1010 Diffuse scat on island. Finds include small quantity burnt cobbles, 7 a/bone, 1 quern and 1 bone pin. Pottery A B.

BOU 14 1622 2252 RB Sett Till 3.0 0.05 20 90 Discrete area of pottery on island. Pottery includes one Preh sherd (08). One of series of small sites (others BOU 13, 15, 16). Pottery A B.

BOU 15 1628 2255 RB Sett Till 3.0 0.07 24 110 Small scatter on boulder clay island. No SMK. Other finds; 2 a/bone, 2 f/clay. Pottery A B E G.

BOU 16 1638 2256 RB Sett/Salt Till 3.0 0.06 11 10 Pottery and briq (T3) on dark soil stain close to eastern edge of boulder clay island. Near to active RB watercourse and peat fringes of island. Pottery A.

BOU 17 1685 2294 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.18 221 2470 Pottery, 4 querns, 1 clay ball and 29 a/bone within dark soil stain. Centred on low patch of silty clay within extensive high and generally archaeologically barren silt. Pottery A B D E F G H.

BOU 18 1679 2278 RB Salt Silt 3.0 0.03 - - Brig (T3) within dark soil stain on silt near southern edge of major high silt tract.

BOU 19 1653 2238 RB Salt Till 3.0 0.03 - - Briq (T3) on eastern fringes of island. One sherd RB. Formerly peat area. Silt roddon passes close to site but due to peat erosion is now on mineral soil.

BOU 20 1688 2212 RB Salt Till 2.5 0.05 6 -Briq (T3) from extreme south of island. Small quantity of burnt stone and 5 a/bone also found. Pottery A B.

BOU 21 1660 2185 RB Salt Mar Clay 2.5 0.12 12 70 Briq (T3) in low spot at confluence of roddons. Soils are v silty clay within complex area. Site has dark soil stain and small quantity of burnt cobbles. Domestic pottery concentrated on S end of site. Pottery A B G.

BOU 22 1676 2142 RB Salt Silt 3.0 0.06 1 -Briq (T3) on high major roddon. No SMK visible though conditions unfavourable (i.e. strong wind drying surface of fine tilth). One sherd RB pot.

BOU 23 1348 2231 Med/P Med Sett Mar Clay 2.0 0.12 33 300 Spread of pottery and 2 a/bone on high roddon in contemporary use as Dyke Drove. All Cl6th wares from Bourne kiln. BOU 24 1699 2073 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.06 19 35 Sparse pottery plus 1 a/bone and 4 f/clay within dark soil stain on silt roddon. AP's show rect enclosures. Several dark soil stains in area of which 2 others each had 1 RB sherd. Hallam (1970) referred to this site (No.1620?) but no finds visible on her visits. Pottery A.

BOU 25 1032 2134 RB Sett Jur 8.5 0.32 40 270 Part of complex including BOU 11, BOU 26 and BOU 30. Pottery, a/bone plus 1 quern and 16 RB tiles within dark soil stain. Much limestone building rubble, some burnt. Also 2 E Sax sherds. Pottery A B F G.

**BOU 26** 1019 2155 RB Sett 9.0 0.50 24 160 Jur 62 410 E Sax Sett See also BOU 11, BOU 25, BOU 30. Western limit of large RB complex. Much of the E Sax at northern end sited along stream course. Finds include 8 RB tile, 4 a/bone, 6 slag and 14 flints. RB pottery A B.

BOU 27 1148 1971 LBA/EIA Sett Grav 2.0 0.06 6 115 Sparse scat of Preh pottery (05) from peat in South Fen. On peat capped island of undefined extent (no permissions to contiguous fields). Finds inc 10 flints and 24 a/bones. Likelihood of good site preservation and waterlogged remains.

**BOU 28** 1120 2201 Sett 290 IA Grav 3.0 0.28 31 20 RB Sett 120 Pottery and sparse brig (T1) on junction of fen and upland and by stream course. Traces of sub-square earthwork within ploughed field. Finds include 1 quern, 7 a/bone and 6 flints. IA pottery is mainly 06 (Mid I.A.). B.R. Simmons visited the field in 1979 and reported 'RB or IA wheel made pottery and BA types' (TLA SMR). Also 3 unidentified Preh sherds (08) and 1 EBA sherd (03). RB pottery A B.

BOU 29 1130 2205 RB Sett Grav 3.0 0.08 45 525 Pottery, burnt stone, a/bone and a quern on stream course between BOU 28 and edge of peat. Pottery A B.

**BOU 30** 1031 2145 238 4080 RB Sett 9.0 1.75 Jur E Sax 28 493 Sett Restricted time allowed on field so finds collected in grab sample. Continuations of site BOU 11, BOU 25 and BOU 26. Extensive spreads of limestone building rubble and RB tile including hypocaust. Rubble tends to be clustered. Detailed grid survey would enable individual buildings to be mapped. Sited on hillock adjacent to Car Dyke. Additional finds include 6 flints, 19 a/bones, 1 shell, 2 f/clay. E Sax finds mainly to north and west. RB Pottery A B F G J.

BOU 31 1040 2210 RB Canal Grav 7.5 - - - Car Dyke. Variously canal and catchwater drain by other writers. Banks well preserved and scheduled near Dyke village. North of the parish Car Dyke follows the fen-edge at c3.5m OD. In Bourne a series of southwest diversions take it up to and slightly above the 7.5m OD.

BOU 32 171 217 RB? CMK Mar Clay 2.5 CMK of prob peat extraction

BOU 33 1272 2226 RB Canal? Mar Clay - - - - - - - Linear features visible on APs from Spalding Road, Bourne to Morton Fen - likely watercourse.

Al 1314 2266 RB Sherds Mar Clay 2.0 0 6 -Diffuse scatter of RB sherds on and around Bourne-Morton canal where it cuts roddon. Finds comprise 6 a/bones, 1 calcite gritted rim, 4 grey-wares and 1 small abraded sherd in white fabric.

A2 1158 2119 Sherds 2.0 RR Grav 10 Scat of RB sherds on Bourne-Morton canal. 8 calcite-gritted, probably from same vessel, 2 grey-ware, 4 a/bone. Canal visible in adjacent ditch section as burnt red silt layer c20cm thick. TLA SMR records that the canal was levelled in this field where it constituted a distinct ridge. Pottery was found including Bourne Grammar School ware and almost complete Castor type flagon. A3 1055 2290 E Sax Sherds Grav 10.5 2 Two sherds E Sax. Area of finds incompletely investigated. 1099 2060 A4 RB Stone Grav 3.5 Isolated find of upper quern of millstone grit 20 metres south of Bourne-Morton canal. A5 2.5 1100 2070 RB Sherds Grav 5 Five sherds RB pot, 2 a/bones and 2 flints found on or adjacent to Bourne-Morton canal. Here the feature takes the form of a slightly elevated band of silt c20m wide. 1166 2281 Flint 7\* A6 Preh Grav 3.0 Diffuse scat of 7 burnt flints on very humose soils on fen-edge. A7 1089 1974 Preh Flint 3.0 11\* 200 Grav Diffuse scat of burnt flint and stone A8 1148 1890 35 365 Med Sherds Peat 1.5 Diffuse scat of Cl6th pottery from Bourne kilns. A9 1120 2201 EBA 3.0 1 Sherd Grav Single sherd (03). A10 168 227 EBA Sherd Till 3.0 1 Single sherd (03) A11 1125 2263 E Sax Sherd 4.0 3 22 Grav Three sherds of E Sax pottery on RB site (BOU 5). A12 1045 2150 E Sax Sherd L.Stone 6.0 1 10 E or poss M Sax pot sherd. 1032 2134 2 A13 E Sax Sherds Jur Clay 8.5 27 E Sax pot sherds. 14 101 217 E Sax Sherds Jur Clay 9.0 4 20 E Sax pot. A15 1125 2263 Sherds 4.0 2 RA Grav Two sherds of 04 pottery from site BOU 5 A16 1045 2150 BA Sherds Jur 6.0 1 Sherd of 04 pottery from BOU 11. UAL 1065 2184 BA Dagger Gravel 6.0 BA dagger 5" (12.7cm) long. Davey (1973, 82) Also LHA Vol.1, No.4 1969, 100 UA2 099 210 Pottery Grav 9.0 RB

Roman pottery and Roman glass tear bottle from garden of 44, Mill Drove, Bourne (LM SMR).

EI

UA3 0948 1998 RB Hoard - cll.0 - - - -Sixty coins from Nero to Constantine found during 1807 in grounds of Bourne Castle (Scheduled Ancient Monument) (TLA SMR).

4.0

UA4 1161 2278 Neo Axe Grav Stone Axe 6.7" (17cm) long (TLA SMR).

UA5 102 204 Preh Flint Grav 4.5 Tanged arrowhead and flint scraper (LM SMR).

UA6 0964 2172 RB Sherds - c10.6 - - - - RB sherds from single vessel. Also frags of burnt human bone found by workmen digging trenches in pasture field. Frags of a second vessel found 50 feet (15 metres) to the east. Found March 1984 (TLA SMR info from N. Kerr).

UA7 154 207 Neo Axe Mar Clay 2.5 - - - - - Polished flint axe (LM SMR). Suspected incorrect provenanace.

UA8 1019 2114 ? Sherds Grav 9.0 - - - -'....In gravel pit in Mill Drove, Bourne during 1921 some 20 yards (18 metres) west of the railway line a small bowl 4" (10cm) diameter supported on 3 crude legs 1" (2.5cm) was found. Nearby was a metal spearhead' (Birkbeck 1976). Birkbeck thought it to have been a food vessel but it could equally be E Sax. Site now housing estate.

UI 0970 2000 Med - - 8.0 - - - Site of Bourne Abbey. Augustinian (Arrouasian) canons. Abbey founded in c. 1138 by Baldwin FitzGilbert. Site adjoins parish church which underwent a rebuilding shortly after foundation of Abbey.

U2 1060 1993 Med - - 4.5 - - -Two Cl4th pottery kilns. Both circular with 4 stokeholes. The products were mainly cooking pots, jugs, pancheons, pipkins, jars, firecovers, drainpipes, ridge tiles and fish dishes. (TLA SMR) quoting Med Arch 18 (1974, 220).

U3 105 199 Med - - 4.5 - - -Large quantity of Med pot discovered in foundations of Electricity Substations and bungalow immediately to north on the west side of Cherry Holt Lane (LM), 'Bungalow rests on solid layer of pot' (TLA SMR).

U4 099 193 RB - - c9.0 - - -'RB pottery, coins, brooches etc. from Curtis Field' (TLA SMR).

U5 106 200 Med - - 4.0 - - -'Poss Med kiln in field east of Cherry Holt Lane' (TLA SMR).

U6 0931 2129 RB - - cl8.0 - - - - - - 'Traces of building found in field bank, date uncertain but RB pottery present' (TLA SMR). This likely to be same site as TF 092212' 'IA and RB pottery and traces of buildings' (EMAB 1959).

U7 096 192 RB Sett - c10.5 -'Shell tempered and colour-coat wares. Also RB plate brooch' (TLA SMR).

E2

U8 092 209 RB - - cl2 - - -'Coarse tesserae of tile and stone. One sherd RB grey-ware and a roofing tile' (TLA SMR).

U9 095 202 Med - c10.5 - - -'Much pot of Bourne type. Ususal grey cooking pots, pancheon (some stabbed on rim), assorted jug frags. Also Stamford wares. Material found in 1966-67 on site of Woolworths' (TLA SMR).

**U10** 0945 2000 Med EWK c10 Site of Bourne Castle. Probably constructed early in the 12th century though first evidenced in the Pipe Roll of 1190. Administrative centre of the Wakes Manor of Bourne (D.R.).

U11 0980 1958 RB Kiln c9 The map reference relates to Bourne Grammar School. The County SMR's contain records of numerous finds here with various six figure NGR's. These are set out below. 098 195 - Pottery kiln producing gritted wares of C3rd - C4th types.

- 098 197 During erection of extension to Bourne Grammar School in 1959 much RB pottery was found, including large storage jars in red calcite-gritted fabric. Further investigations revealed a kiln which was excavated. Its combustion chamber was five foot in diameter and it had a stone built flue. The kiln produced jars and dishes of later C3rd or C4th types. Also two coins one imitation of 3rd century radiate c. 275 AD and one Constantine I. 098 195 - Two other coins c. 210 AD and c. 340 AD found in school garden. Also
- stamped mortar AD 65-90.
- 098 196 Greyware, shell gritted ware, colour-coat and samian near site of RB pottery kiln.

U12 098 198 RB Sett c9 Large quantities of pottery, some coins and tesselated floor. Coins of Constantine and others. Old series 1:10560 map also states that coins were found here (LM SMR)

**U13** 095 196 RB c9 Sett OS records 'Tesselated pavement etc. and earthworks'.

U14 0955 2208 RB Road Jur King Street/Mareham Lane Roman road. Course north of Bourne is conjectured.

U15 0888 2225 Road RB Jur Conjectured course of Long Hollow Roman road which connects Bourne with Ermine Street at Ancaster.

E3

## PINCHBECK (SOUTH)

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology			Pot or No	
Scat of	1705 2395 f pot, f/clay; FRT site 1723	2 a/bone an	nd ?quern on	Mar Clay feeder rodd	2.5 on at extr	0.07 reme edg	11 e of maj	130 jor silt
	1958 2565 f pot, 7 a/bond							
Diffuse SMK pro	1951 2538 e scat of pot, esent. Difficu A gulley observ	9 f/clay a ilt to pinpo	int exact 1	e on slight	mound wit	thin gen	silty	terrain.
Pot wit	1919 2521 th 2 f/clay an Two of the she	d 1 a/bone	from one of	many dark so	oil stains	. Most	SMKs de	
Pot fro	1921 2510 m distinct da of linear deco	rk soil stai						
Finds weather	1872 2460 from dark so red and only g certainly cont	il stain or rab sample o	n v silty collected. Po	lay close ottery, 8 sl	to silt ag, 4 f/c	spread. lay, 1 q	Ground	poorly
Pot, 9	1865 2474 f/clay, 8 a/b art in dense ra	one, 1 slag	from area o	of soil stai				
Pot, a. 1724.	1735 2419 /bone, sparse Small mound a on had been du	tile, quern at centre o	f spread. F	SMK on and armer report	around a that	small ro from a	oddon. Farea of	RT site
tract.	1933 2419 1940 2421 continuous d Other finds 9	Sax M Sax ark soil st A - 70 a/bor		Silt Silt ssing all	3.5 3.5 sites. On	level	1 4 extensi	
PIN 10	1762 2466 pot and 6 a/b = A G.	RB	Sett? soil stain.					170 el silt

SMK. Sax finds almost all to N of site area. Pot includes some unusual types. 11A is separate conc N of 11. Other finds from 11A inlude 2 oyster shell, 2 cockleshell, 7 a/bone and an iron nail. RB pot 11 = A B E G, 11A = A B F G.

PIN 12 1866 2534 RB Sett Clay/Silt 3.5 0.11 81 600 On clay/silt soil adjacent to higher silt in gen confused area of sedimentation. Pot, 6 f/clay and 11 a/bone. No SMK.

PIN 13Number not designatedPIN 14Number not designatedPIN 15Number not designated

PIN 16 1962 2200 RB Sett? Clay/Silt 3.0 0.08 17 120 Area of indistinct roddons. Remote possibility that material is re-deposited from elsewhere. Pot, 12 f/clay, 1 RB tile. FRT site 1921. RB pot = A B E H.

**PIN 17** 35 1915 2211 IA Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 6 Mar Clay 3.5 1915 2211 40 **PIN 17** RB Sett? 0.05 8 Pot, 13 f/clay, 5 a/bone. Burnt cobbles present. Sparse finds on main roddon. FRT site 1922w. IA pot 06.

PIN 18 1929 2210 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.22 197 1350 Pot, 16 a/bone and 4 f/clay in dark SMK. On side at large silt roddon finds extend onto silty clay at S. Known site. Some pot, poss IA or Sax but not conclusively either. See Al. FRT site 1922w RB pot = A B E G H.

**PIN 19** 1918 2209 IA 2 Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.12 30 **PIN 19** 1918 2209 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.12 16 100 Pot, 22 a/bone and burnt cobbles. Sited on high prominent roddon. Stones are in narrow band aligned NE/SW. Similar site to PIN 17 and may also be assoc with PIN 18 and PIN 20. FRT site 1922w. RB pot = A B E. IA pot 06.

PIN 20 1931 2223 RB Sett Mar Clay 4.0 0.20 52 720 Pot, 17 a/bone and some burnt stone with dark SMK. Site on high silt roddon. Partly under farm buildings. Much modern debris in site area. Roddon gen silty but with clay areas. RB pot = A B E G.

PIN 21 1857 2246 RB Salt Clayey/Silt 3.5 0.08 - -Briq (T3) and some burnt stone on flank of high silt roddon within silty clay area. FRT site 1822.

PIN 22 1915 2310 RB Sett Clayey/Silt 3.0 0.37 202 1500 Pot, 19 a/bone, 8 f/clay, 2 querns. Site on flat silty clay area bisected by field ditch. Visibility poor in rape crop to W. AP (enclosure) in FRT but no finds made by Hallam. RB pot = A B E G H J.

PIN 23 1974 2222 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 - - -Brig (T3) and SMK on substantial roddon.

PIN 24 1963 2233 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.75 15 90 Large saltern complex on high, silty roddon. It comprises several areas of 'clean' silt with reddish tint surrounded by dark area (ditches?) containing briq (T3). Also sparse find of pot, burnt stone and bone. Also 4 a/bone, 3 slag, 1 iron nail. FRT site 1922E. RB pot = A B.

PIN 25 1842 2173 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.80 225 1340 Pot and 11 a/bone with sparse brig, 5 querns and burnt stone. Dark SMKs. Site on large roddon extending on the mar clay at S. Dark linear SMKs (ditches?) contain much of the material. These sited around square patches c  $25m \times 25m$  of clean silt. Small amount of scattered brig is mainly to N of site. RE pot = A B E G H.

PIN 26 1861 2187 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.10 22 170 Pot with 1 a/bone, 5 f/clay, 1 slag in SMK. Bisected by road. Site on roddon. RB pot = A B E.

PIN 27 1880 2194 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.32 145 1000 Pot and 8 a/bone, iron nail with 3 f/clay and burnt stone in dark SMK. Site noted for dark (ditch?) lines around clean silt patches. See also PIN 25. Site on main roddon. RB pot = A B E G H.

PIN 28 1882 2183 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.24 159 1225 Pot, 7 a/bone, 7 f/clay with some burnt stone on slightly raised platform between two roddons. Dark SMK. Some pot could be either IA or Sax but not conclusively either. See A2. RB pot = A B E F.

PIN 29 1816 2203 RB Sett S Clay 3.5 0.07 40 230 Pot, 8 slag, 3 a/bone, 7 f/clay and burnt stone with dark SMK. Sited at confluence of two small roddons on silty soil. RB pot = A B.

PIN 30 1779 2219 RB Sett/Salt? S Clay 3.5 0.09 172 1100 Pot with some f/clay, burnt stone, slag, 3 shell and 9 a/bone in dark SMK. Some fragile, v shelly sherds from large vessels. Site continues into adjoining parish (see DSN 3). Unusual brig ?T6. RB pot = A B E F G.

PIN 31 1773 2226 RB Sett S Clay 3.5 0.05 54 240 Pot with 1 a/bone, 4 f/clay and 1 bronze slag on silty clay soil close to island. RB pot = A B E G.

PIN 32A 1829 2229 RB Sett S Clay 3.5 0.60 351 3020 Pot, 1 slag, 27 a/bone with 2 quern, burnt stone and an iron nail. Also f/clay at S end which is prob not RB. Extensive site on flat silty clay soil. Has adjoining saltern. See PIN 32B. Sparse T3 briq. See PIN 32B. Both sites feature as CMK site 1822w? FRT. RB pot = A B E F G.

PIN 32B 1837 2231 RB Sett/Salt S Clay 3.5 0.13 123 940 Pot and briq (T3) with some a/bone and burnt stone in dark SMK. Finds straddle roddon but more to S of area. Much crushed briq. Soil has pink tinge. Continuation of PIN 32A. RB pot = A B E.

PIN 33 1829 2238 RB Salt S Clay 3.5 0.05 6 -Briq (T3) with some pot and burnt stone. Small saltern on silty clay adjacent to roddon. Also 1 iron nail, 1 a/bone and 1 puddingstone quern frag. RB pot = A B G H.

PIN 34 1826 2244 RB Sett S Clay 3.5 0.20 175 1640Pot and 4 a/bone with some burnt stone in dark SMK. On low silty clay zone adjacent to roddon. RB pot = A B E G.

PIN 35A 2011 2361 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.5 1.20 475 4150 Pot, 10 a/bone, 2 querns, 5 slag with 3 f/clay and burnt stone. Patchy dark SMK. Extensive scat on clayey silt. Flat silt roddon with v little pot divides site from FIN 35B. FRT site 2023w. Also 3 sherds of ?Sax. See A3. RB pot = A B E F G J. PIN 35B 2002 2359 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.5 0.32 226 1806 Pot, f/clay, quern, 1 RB tile, 4 a/bone, burnt stone (see also PIN 35A). Small quantity of T3 brig at NE end of site. FRT site 2023w. RB pot = A B E F G H.

PIN 36 2045 2049 RB Sett Mar Clay 2.5 0.20 99 830 Pot, shell and 9 a/bone in dark SMK at edge of major roddon. Shells of cockles plus perforated oyster shell. Site continues under road at S end. Shells 1 oyster, 4 cockle, 2 mussel. RB pot = A B E G.

PIN 37 2096 2092 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.12 71 440 Pot, 10 a/bone, 4 shell, 2 slag, 4 f/clay and some burnt stone. On N edge of major roddon. Generally a clayey silt soil. Adjacent to low silty channel. RB pot = A B D E G.

PIN 38 2030 2100 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.12 31 220 Sparse pot in larger SMK. No finds fromm other similar SMKs in field. On clayey silt of major roddon. Also 3 a/bone. RB pot = A B E.

**PIN 39** 2044 2025 RB Sett? Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 4 2044 2025 39 ? Sett? Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 4 Sparse pot, burnt stone, slag and abundant (54) a/bone from distinct SMK. V silty. RB pot could be scat. Site disappears under road to S. RB pot = A.

PIN 40 2046 2031 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 38 260 Pot and 13 a/bone in dark SMK. Site extends under road to S. On v silty part of major roddon. RB pot = A B H.

PIN 41 2050 2350 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.12 -Briq (T2A) within SMK. On clayey silt of major roddon adjoining v silty channel.

PIN 42 2042 2333 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.18 87 650 Scat of pottery, 4 f/clay, 10 a/bone on edge of clayey silt roddon. No SMK. RB pot = A B E F G.

PIN 43 2031 2361 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 -Brig (T3) in SMK. On v silty channel within major roddon.

PIN 44A 1927 2348 RB 2910 Sett Clayey silt 3.0 0.20 462 PIN 44B 1929 2340 0.09 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.0 140 1190 PIN 44C 1931 2338 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.0 0.05 144 1060 Extensive spread of pot within SMK. Essentially all one spread but separated for purposes of analysis. Known site FRT 1923. See also PIN 46, 45, 48. On level clayey silt zone. Other finds 44A - 13 f/clay, 21 a/bone, 1 quern. 44B - 7 f/clay, 11 a/bone, 1 quern. 44C - 1 slag, 1 iron object, 14 a/bone. Also v sparse briq. RB pot 44A = A B E F G H.

PIN 45 1945 2340 RB Salt Clayey silt 3.0 0.35 23 200 Briq (T3) with some pot and a/bone within SMK aligned E-W. Continuous spread of briq. Some local concs within gen spread. Part of FRT site 1923.

PIN 46A 5640 1951 2332 Clayey silt 3.0 520 RB Sett 1.1 0.24 **PIN 46B** 1943 2329 RB 56 780 Salt Clayey silt 3.0 26 PIN 46C 1948 2327 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.0 0.30 340 A continuous spread. Undulating area comprising red hillocks through which ran a low now slightly peaty channel. 'B' is almost all briq (T3) from the 'red hills'. Other finds 46A - 37 a/bone, 1 iron nail, 1 shell, 1 slag, 5 quern. 46B - 3 a/bone, 2 querns. 46C - 11 a/hone, 1 flint. Briq from all three areas T3. Scheduled area. RB pot = 46A = A B E F G. 46B = A B E G. 46C = A G.

PIN 47 1959 2327 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.0 0.05 44 450 Spread of pottery within SMK detached from main area of occupation (PIN 46). Other finds - 5 a/bones, 4 f/clay, 1 quern. RB pot = A B E G

PIN 48 1931 2328 RB Salt Clayey silt 3.0 0.03 2 Brig (T3) with some pot in area of SMK.

PIN 49 1903 2325 RB Sett Clayey silt 3.0 0.12 85 610 Pot in SMK on flat clayey/silt zone. Adjacent to flat silty N/S roddon. Also 6 a/bone, 1 quern, 6 f/clay. RB = A B E F G H.

PIN 50A 2056 2310 Mar Clay 3.0 0.16 131 1280 RB Sett PIN 50B 2055 2304 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 9 80 Adjoining sites on N edge of large roddon. Site 50A extends well out onto mar clay. Site 'A' has pot in SMK. 'B' is mainly tiny brig frags with some pot in SMK. Additional finds 50A - 6 a/bone, 1 glass, 3 f/clay, 2 querns. 50B - 3 a/bone. Briq T3. Part of gen FRT complex 2022. RB 50A = A, B, E, G, H. 50B = A B E.

PIN 51 2040 2292 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 - -Brig (T3) in SMK. Small isolated saltern on silt roddon.

PIN 52 2025 2280 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.12 91 890 Pot, 4 a/bone, 2 f/clay in SMK at N edge of high roddon. RB pot = A B E G.

PIN 53 2045 2291 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.96 4 -Briq (T3) with SMKs. Extensive spread with some v dense local concs. Some small mounds occur particularly to E of site where the quantity of crushed briq gives the soil a distinct red tinge. Also 2 a/bone, 1 quern. On high silt roddon.

PIN 54 2068 2326 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.03 3 -Brig (T3) on clayey silt of roddon. Also 5 a/bone. Site mounded to form red hill.

**PIN 55** 1904 2185 IA Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.20 104 930 1904 2185 **PIN 55** BA? Mar Clay 3.0 10 Pot, 125 a/bone plus burnt stone, ?quern and ?worked flint within SMK. Sited on large roddon. Some 'clean' silt patches to E of area separated by dark band c 5m wide with pot and bone. Some finds poss derived from dyke spoil but site not thought to be 'buried'. SMK gen grey in colour. IA pot 06. 1 sherd ?04.

PIN 56 2064 2338 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 - - Briq (T3) from on and around small c 20m dia mound. Crushed briq gives soil red tinge.

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PIN 57 2064 2296 RB Sett/Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.42 227 2620 Pot, briq (T3), 2 quern, burnt stone, shell and 20 a/bone from area of dark SMK. On high v silty roddon. Site partly under farm buildings. Saltern at E end of site. Known FRT site 2022. Also 2 sherds poss Sax. See A4. RB pot = A B E F G H.

PIN 58 2055 2293 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 7 -Brig from slight mound. Much crushed brig gives red SMK. Known FRT site 2022.

PIN 59 2073 2279 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.21 6 70 Briq (T3) with some pot and 9 a/bone. To SE the finds are on a curving 'red hill' running on the roddon parallel to its edge. To NW the site is flat with a gen spread of

brig occasionally densely concentrated. Dark (ditch?) lines visible in variable silt. Occasional clean silt patches. RB pot = A G. PIN 60 1990 2259 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 130 0.06 1190 **PIN 60** 1990 2259 IA? Sett? Mar Clay 3.0 45 3 Pot, 8 f/clay, 14 a/bones from area of dark SMK at N edge of silty roddon. Finds extend onto silty clay soils. RB pot = A B E G. ?IA pot is 08 prob 06. **PIN 61** 1997 2252 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 300 36 Pot and 3 a/bone within dark SMK. On N edge of high silt roddon. RB pot = A B. **PIN 62** 2040 2390 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.04 270 35 Sparse scat of pot on edge of major silty roddon. RB pot = A B G. PIN 63 2090 2275 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.0 0.07 Brig on slightly raised patch of silt within roddon. Much brig (T3) gives appearance of red soil. 1929 2210 A1 IA? Sherds Mar Clay 3.5 Small number of unidentified sherds on PIN 18. Poss IA. A2 1882 2183 IA? Sherds Mar Clay 3.0 Small number of unidentified sherds on PIN 28. Poss IA. A3 2011 2361 Sax? Sherds Clay/silt 3.5 3 18 Poss Sax sherds from RB site PIN 35A. A4 2064 2296 Sax? Sherds Mar Clay 2 3.0 28 Poss Sax sherds from RB site PIN 57. A5 1858 2304 RB? Salt? Clay/silt 3.0 Twelve brig frags. Prob saltern but extremely poor recovery conditions. A6 1906 2200 IA Sett? Mar Clay 3.0 Scat of a/bone in SMK that appears a grey colour characteristic of the nearby IA site (PIN 55). No pot found. A7 2020 2152 RB Sherds Mar Clay 2.5 3 Sparse RB sherds form silt roddon in area generally devoid of sites. Dark SMK. Finds coincide with area of extensive RB-like CMKs FRT site 2021 and therefore prob RB site. A8 2026 2397 RB Sherds Silt 3.5

Sparse diffuse scatter of RB Pot.

UA1 c.183 246 Nec Stone Silt - - - - - Record of polished stone axe found by workmen cleaning dykes alongside Leaves Lake Drove. Old land surface visible at W end of Drove and it was more likely to have been found there (TLA SMR).

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology		Area ha	Pot or No	
	1081 1766 of pottery ( . Sited on a s	05), f/clay	and burnt		bbles). A	lso a f	few flin	
THU 2C These s times of which is meander buildin f/clay	1153 1679 1150 1670 1140 1644 site numbers represented of season due is represented of watercours g rubble, some and a/bone. B E F G H. 20	RB RB elate to on to cropping by clayey e. Pottery e burnt, is A few poss	Sett e continuou . The site hollow. Sit is most abun found to N wasters am	Grav s spread of lies adjace a also part ndant around E of farm.	3.5 3.5 pottery ent to ext tially on farm bui Finds inc	collecte tinct co other s ldings a potter	194 382 ed at di surse of smaller at S. Li y, quer	3820 Ifferent R Glen extinct imestone n frags,
Dark pe materia	1199 1646 eaty soil ove 1 has been pl . Also other R	rlying grav oughed up.	el. Several Finds inc	small (c kiln bar a	10m diam and a few	) patch	es wher	e burnt
Site cu CMKs au	1210 1648 at by modern R re recorded. RB Pottery =	iver Glen. Site has 1	South of the	e river, out	tside the	survey	area, en	tensive
	1186 1654 pottery and 1							440
THU 6 Scat of	1189 1663 pottery on pe		Sett er grav. RB	Grav Pottery = A	BEG.	0.06	23	250
THU 7 Scat of	1195 1656 pottery on pe			Grav Pottery = A		0.05	13	210
	1039 1791 scat adjacent			Grav RB Pottery		0.14	42	460
THU 9 Sparse	1039 1804 scat to W of C	RB ar Dyke. Sin		Grav 18. RB Pott		0.06 G.	8	160
Undated	1090 1610 1 pottery (08) of dark soil ob	, a/bone an	ad much burn	nt stone in				
THU 11H 11A is The SM sherds.	A 1095 1598 B 1095 1600 B 1095 1600 a slight mound K of 11B is 1 The grav is of 11A is 08. On	RB IA d with v dan less dark. covered by a	The pottery alluvial cla	is less a	4.5 4.5 stone with bundant i	n 11B b	21 36 gen area out ofte	n large
THU 12	1092 1583	Preh BA IA RB	? Sett Sett Sett	Grav Grav	6 6	0.35	14* 17 156 102	120 130 1365 2200

-

Naturally mounded site adjacent to old course of R Glen. V dark SMK. RB pottery gen to

ED

N of area. AP. F/clay, flints, burnt stone, a/bone and stone axe (A4) also present. RB pottery = A B E G. BA pottery (04). IA pottery (06).

THU 13 1098 1570 RB Sett Grav  $5.5 \ 0.18 \ 93 \ 1480$ Area characterised by outwash gravs. Alternate bands of grav and river alluvium. Many sites in area. THU 14 and 15 may be extensions of this site. Pottery most abundant in dark lines (occupation layers?) caused by ploughing. AP. Some f/clay, burnt stone and a/bone. RB Pottery = A B E G.

 THU 14
 1099 1577
 RB
 Sett
 Grav
 5.5
 0.05
 85
 1150

 See also
 THU 13 & THU 15.
 Scat on high grav band.
 RB Pottery = A B E.
 1150

THU 15 1102 1573 RB Sett Grav 5.5 0.12 24 400 See also THU 13 & THU 14. On low alluvial soils adjacent to contemporary river course. Pottery and burnt stone present. RB Pottery = A B E.

THU 16 1099 1591 IA ? Grav 5.5 0.06 1 55 RB Sett 51 520 Dark (occupation layers?) lines created by plough contained most of the pottery and a/bones. 1 quern also found. APs. RB pottery = A B E G.

THU 17 1090 1635 IA Sett Grav 5.5 0.20 60 635 Site extends into adjacent (unsurveyed) field. Scat of pottery (06), burnt stone and a/bone extends outside the area of dark SMK. Site on grav overlain by thin alluvial cover.

THU 18 1173 1651 RB Sett Grav 3.5 0.06 21 310 Same group of sites as THU 3,4,5,6,7. Adjacent to former course of R Glen. Alluvial soils over grav. RB Pottery = A B G.

THU 19 1089 1681 IA Sett Grav 4.5 0.50 54 830 Site at E end of grav ridge. Identified by SMK, pottery (06), a/bone and poss quern frags. Also quantities of burnt stone (cobbles).

THU 20 1090 1571 RB Sett Grav 4.0 0.24 139 2110 On slight (gravel outwash) ridge. Pottery, f/clay, quern frag, a/bone and burnt stone with dark SMKs. RB Pottery = A B G.

THU 21 1089 1561 RB Sett Grav 4.5 0.03 13 200 Small site on grav ridge. Pottery and a/bone. RB Pottery = A B.

THU 22 1086 1547 IA 4.0 0.03 33 715 Sett Grav THU 22 1086 1547 RB Sett 4.0 0.20 88 1700 Grav Slightly mounded site on grav. See also THU 26. All shell gritted (IA 06) to N of area. RB pottery = A B G.

THU 23 1088 1529 RB Sett Grav 6.0 0.03 17 180 Small conc of mainly shelly pottery on grav bank. Small sherds. Continues into adjacent (unsurveyed) pasture field. RB pottery = A B G.

THU 24 1070 1530 E SAX Sett Clay 9 2.25 216 2136 Large site on prominent hill overlooking fen. SMK varies over area. Pottery spread over whole area but clusters in places. Little of the pottery is dec. Site may continue in (unsurveyed) field to W. Finds of pottery, f/clay, flint, a/bone, burnt stone and spindle whorl.

THU 25A 1175 1754 RB Sett Peat 2.5 0.60 99 850 THU 25B 1186 1796 RB Sett 2.5 0.50 153 Peat 1440 Conc of pottery, a/bone, quern frag and burnt stone unusually sited on an extinct course of the R Glen. The site occurs on the peat adjacent to a sand/grav island. RB Pottery A = A B E F G H. B = A B E F G.

THU 26 1088 1543 Preh? 0.03 Mound Grav 5.0 Dark mound c 1m high adjacent to THU 22. Poss barrow. Surrounded by circular ditch. On AP K17 AR 136 (Cambridge). THU 27 1085 1587 5.0 0.03 Preh Mound Grav Dark mound c 0.5m high. No finds. Poss. barrow Canal? THU 28 1050 1780 RB? Grav 6 Car Dyke. Gen considered to be RB, runs along the 25' contour. Visible as an EWK in Park Wood where brief modern diversion exists. THU 29 1080 1555 5.0 Preh CMK Grav Circular CMK on AP K17 AR 136 (Cambridge). Prob barrow. 0.06 10\* 30\* A1 1182 1710 Preh SS Grav 3 Sparse flint scat on grav island within peat. A2 1106 1741 3.5 0.03 8\* 25 Preh SS Grav Sparse flint scat near extinct stream course. 1129 1648 A3 Neo 3.5 1\* Flint Grav Flint arrowhead (incomplete). Prob leaf-shaped. A4 1094 1582 Neo Stone 6 Stone axe. Group VI. From THU 12. 1175 1745 A5 RB Stone 2.5 Peat Quern from close to THU 25A UA1 108 177 BA Bronze Grav 3.5 'Unlooped palstave, shield pattern, Rowlands Gp3' (TLA SMR). This find has similar reference to THU 1 where approx contemporary pottery is found.

UA2 0963 1745 RB Stone - 15 - - -From OS list of Roman remains in Lincs. 'Sculpture but in fragmentary condition. Also coins of Maximinian AD 292-311.'

UA3 1105 1765 RB? - - 3.5 - - - OS map marked 'Romano-British remains found.' The find is that of a quern. C.W. Phillips also reported 'There has been some sort of wattle and daub building at the point where the quern was found' (LM SMR). Nothing found on survey.

Ul 103 169 RB Road Jur ?10.0 - - - - Roman road King Street.

E12

## DEEPING FEN

DEN 1 2157 1619 IA? Salt & Silt/ 2.5 0.16 RB Sett? Mar Clay Enigmatic site just S of FRT 21165?. SMK with sparse, irregular, scat briq and bone frags (sheep, cattle). V unusual handmade sherds (O8). The also incs some unusual sherds. Briq T8 DEN 2 1638 1422 Neo/EBA ? Grav/Till 2.0 0.05 Low ridge of loamy soil (visible on APs) on edge of marine alluv forme peat. Diffuse SS of flints and small conc of sherds (O3), inc 1 Beaker fr DEN 3 1746 1289 Preh SS Grav 2.5 0.50 Scatter of worked flints (some prob EBA) and a few burnt flints mostly knoll but continuing down into peaty mar clay. DEN 4 2050 1845 IA Salt Silt/ c2.5 0.28 RB SS Mar Clay V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse is and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (O8), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA Slight SMK and surface irregularity on expanse of flat clayey silt. S	Pot or *Flin No Wt(	Area ha	Height m OD	Geology	Nature	Period	Grid Ref TF	No
briq and bone frags (sheep, cattle). V unusual handmade sherds (08). The also incs some unusual sherds. Briq T8 DEN 2 1638 1422 Neo/EBA ? Grav/Till 2.0 0.05 Low ridge of loamy soil (visible on APs) on edge of marine alluv forme peat. Diffuse SS of flints and small conc of sherds (03), inc 1 Beaker fr DEN 3 1746 1289 Preh SS Grav 2.5 0.50 Scatter of worked flints (some prob EBA) and a few burnt flints mostly knoll but continuing down into peaty mar clay. DEN 4 2050 1845 IA Salt Silt/ c2.5 0.28 RB SS Mar Clay V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse : and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) ar Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA?	58 29 27 10			Mar Clay	Sett?	RB		
Low ridge of loamy soil (visible on APs) on edge of marine alluv forme peat. Diffuse SS of flints and small conc of sherds (03), inc 1 Beaker fr DEN 3 1746 1289 Preh SS Grav 2.5 0.50 Scatter of worked flints (some prob EBA) and a few burnt flints mostly knoll but continuing down into peaty mar clay. DEN 4 2050 1845 IA Salt Silt/ c2.5 0.28 RB SS Mar Clay V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse s and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA	ter of shere RB pot (AEG	ar, scat 08). The	irregul sherds (	ith sparse, il handmade	le). V unusu	sheep, catt	bone frags	briq and
<pre>peat. Diffuse SS of flints and small conc of sherds (03), inc 1 Beaker fr DEN 3 1746 1289 Preh SS Grav 2.5 0.50 Scatter of worked flints (some prob EBA) and a few burnt flints mostly knoll but continuing down into peaty mar clay.</pre> DEN 4 2050 1845 IA Salt Silt/ c2.5 0.28 RB SS Mar Clay V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) as Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15	8 3 *23 18	0.05	2.0	Grav/Till	?	Neo/EBA	1638 1422	DEN 2
Scatter of worked flints (some prob EBA) and a few burnt flints mostly knoll but continuing down into peaty mar clay. DEN 4 2050 1845 IA Salt Silt/ c2.5 0.28 RB SS Mar Clay V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse a and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA	rly covered							
RBSSMar ClayV diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See al T8DEN 52193 1743RBSettMar Clay/2.00.18PrehSiltSlight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA?DEN 62187 1776RBSettSilt2.50.15				l a few bur	prob EBA) an	ints (some	of worked fl	Scatter
V diffuse scatter of briq, abundant a/bone (sheep, cattle), and sparse and RB (A). RB perhaps from known site, FRT 2118, just to the W. See all T8 DEN 5 2193 1743 RB Sett Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.18 Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) and Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA	9 7 2 1	0.28					2050 1845	DEN 4
Preh Silt Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA	sherds, IA ((	sparse s . See al	le), and	sheep, catt	dant a/bone	brig, abun	e scatter of A). RB perha	and RB
Slight SMK on scarcely visible roddon. Distinct conc of sherds (ABG) an Poss pt of FRT 2117?. 1 undiff preh sherd (08), IA? DEN 6 2187 1776 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 IA	58 30 1 3	0.18	2.0		Sett		2193 1743	DEN 5
IA		(ABG) an	sherds	nct conc of		ly visible		
	58 4 2	0.15	2.5	Silt	Sett		2187 1776	DEN 6
irregularities lacked artefacts. RB sherds (ABEG), MIA (06) inc 1 rim; so	everal simil	silt. S rim; so	clayey 06) inc 1	mse of fla BEG), MIA (	RB sherds ()	ce irregul	MK and surfa rities lacked	Slight irregula
DEN 7 2193 1764 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.15 RB sherds (AB) and some bone.	25	0.15	2.5	Silt	Sett		summer (s. conf.) and summer and summer and summer and	
DEN 8 2106 1839 RB Sett Silt 2.5 0.10	31 1	0.10	2.5	Silt	Sett	RB	2106 1839	DEN 8

SMK, sherds (ABE), sparse shell and tile, continuing N into field which could not be surveyed. Close to DEN 4 but distinct. Previously known: FRT 2118. Some shell-gritted sherds (B) poss hand-made.

DEN 9	2228 1850	RB	Sett	Silt/ Mar Clay	2.5	0.35	57	450
				and bone fra artially buri			eep and h	norse)
DEN 10	2209 1851			Silt/ Mar Clay	2.5	1.21	51 367	615 2710
(0.09 ha) fired bri	in NW is an	dark soil wi guably a se ltern area),	th a variable parate site. bone (catt	MIA (06) she le, sheep, ho	erds ind	e 4 rim	s, RB (Al	area BEGH),
DEN 11	2197 1844	IA RB		Silt/ Mar Clay		0.24	-	1410
the other		q. The brig	is IA (Typ	erlapping scat be 8). RB por	ters, o		ly sherd	s and
DEN 12	2187 1885		Sett	Silt/ Mar Clay	2.5	0.35	39	380
RB sherds	(ABEF) and s	ome bone.						
DEN 13	2182 1983	RB	?	Silt/ Mar Clay	2.5	0.40	27	195
				of RB sherds of FRT 2219 N		nd bone	(mostly :	sheep,
DEN 14 SMK, sher				Mar Clay me). W of FRT		0.40	29	210
filling i	n of P Med dy	t scatter, j kes. RB sher	ds (ABG) and		ss dist	urbed b		
DEN 16	2270 1797	IA RB?	Salt	Mar Clay	2.0	0.05	9	40 10
Slight SM		, some bone	(cattle, she	eep), v sparse				
Unusual s	2500 1595 site on v lan y of unrecogn	ge clayey-s	ilt roddon (	Silt former river	2.5 Welland	0.28 d). RB	103 sherds (	620 ABEG),
DEN 18	2100 1986	RB	Sett	Silt/ Mar Clay	2.5	0.24	70	270
	f RB sherds ( fact visibili			ligned along	E side (	of the 1	Baston Ou	tgang.
				Silt se bone. Prob				200
V poor a sherds (A	rfefact visil BE), sparse	bone, and fr	ag of spher	Silt led field. D ical clay obj than neighbour	istinct ect (fi	SMK. ( shnet w	Grab samp	le of

€14

2.5 17 60 **DEN 21** 2106 2008 RB Sett & Silt 0.18 Salt SMK. Two distinct but overlapping concs of artefacts: Sett debris (0.12 ha) with saltern material (0.06 ha) on N edge. Sherds (ABEH), briq, sparse bone. Location more or less same as FRT 2120 W (area d) but finds v different. 190 DEN 22 2115 2012 2.5 0.06 Silt 23 RB Sett Curiously narrow conc of sherds (ABEFJ). Site poss truncated or disturbed by demolished P Med building nearby. **DEN 23** 2072 1968 Mar Clay/ 110 RB Sett 2.0 0.18 32 Silt Poss SMK with diffuse scatter of sherds (AB) and a few bone and quern frags, just S of junction of the Baston Outgang and a drove leading N. **DEN 24** 1682 1372 EBA? Barrow? Grav/ 2.0 0.03 Mar Clay Low mound in peaty clay soil. Visible on APs. Prob pt of group dispersed over this edge of Deeping Fen. See below and also Market Deeping and Deeping St James. **DEN 25** 1700 1373 EBA? Berrow? Mar Clay/ 2.0 0.03 Grav Low mound. Important because surrounded by marine alluvium which may have sealed and preserved environmental and dating evidence. Less than 100m from a roddon. 2.5 0.03 1749 1304 EBA? Barrow Grav **DEN 26** Prominent yellowish gravelly mound. Encircled by ring ditch on AP (NMR TF 1713/1/333). 1782 1329 EBA? 0.03 **DEN 27** Barrow Grav 2.0 Prominent yellowish gravelly mound in dark peaty-clay soil. 2.0 **DEN 28** 1742 1316 0.05 EBA? Barrow Grav Prominent mound in grass field. Clear on AP by J Pickering (NMR TF1713/2/3/4) which shows poss second feature c75 m away, in N corner of same field. DSN 1 1751 2188 Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 RB Saltern (T3) on roddon. Artefact recovery conditions poor. DSN 2 1773 2209 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.08 Saltern (T3) on side of roddon. Poor visibility. 0.05 DSN 3 1775 2215 RB Sett?/Salt Mar Clay 3.5 25 380 Pot and f/clay straddles Cradge Bank. (see PIN 30 for continuation of surface finds). Some f/clay poss salt (T6?), poss other industrial. Grab sample of pottery only (on rape field). On generally silty level area, not on roddon. RB pot = A B G J 1779 2030 Mar Clay 3.0 0.05 DSN 4 RB Sett 10 210 Sparse scatter of pot with a/bone and a quern frag in SMK on major roddon. RB pot = A B G. DSN 5 1816 2017 3.0 0.36 69 500 RB Sett Mar Clay Pottery and sparse a/bone. Some pottery hand-made. On edge of silt band within area of major roddon. FRT site 1820w. CMKs. RB pottery, A B E. DSN 6 1888 2028 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.06 16 170 Area of sparse pottery and a/bone on major roddon. CMKs of many enclosures. Close to FRT site 1820e. RB pot = A B G F.

DSN 7 1906 2045 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.30 36 210 Pottery scat either side of dyke. Spoil obscures SMK. Forms parts of FRT site 1920s. Extensive CMK enclosures. RB pot = A B E F.

DSN 8 153 166 RB Road Mar Clay 2.0 - - - - Traces of RB road leading east along line of modern Baston Outgang. Continues east at Deeping Fen Farm and visible as band of sparse grav. Route represents the shortest from upland on to the silt of the major roddon. On the silt the road is visible as line of parallel ditches but without the grav cover. East of South Drove Drain alignment adjusted to continue along the major roddon in the general direction of Spalding. Other parallel ditches leave the road at right angles and form an integral part of the communication system. At the west where the straight alignment of road changes near Cross Drove, CMKs suggest a continuation along the same straight alignment.

SPA 1 2200 1980 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.14 93 710 Pottery and 5 a/bones on southern edge of major roldon. No SMK. Pot of FRT site 2219n which has CMK enclosures and early RB pottery. RB pot = A B E F

SPA 2 2204 1986 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.08 33 220 Pottery with the a/bones from SMKs on southern edge of major roddon. Pottery in damp part of field. Part of FRT site 2219. See SPA 1. Pot = A B H.

SPA 3 2132 2118 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.24 130 1170 Pottery, 26 a/bones, 4 f/clay, cockle and mussel shell from SMK aligned along slightly elevated v silty roddon within major creek. Pot incl some handmade shelly types. RB pot = A B E G H.

SPA 4 2180 2106 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 26 170 Pottery, 8 a/bones, 2 f/clay, 2 misc iron objects and 2 sherds L Sax pottery from v pronounced SMK. At corner of field and may continue under road to N or major drain to E. On major creek. RB pot = A B G E.

BAS 1 1478 1560 BA? Barrow? Grav 2.0 1\* Gravel mound c. 20m dia and c. 1m high. Within 100m of western limit of marsh clay. Possible round barrow. One irregular worked flint found on mounded area. Other patches of gravel in line to east but seem less like barrows.

Ul 214 169 RB? Sett? Mar Clay/ 2.5 - - - - - Silt

FRT 2116 N? - a complex of small encs visible on APs. No finds mentioned in FRT and none found when visited. Railway or modern farm may have destroyed main site.

U2. 1750 2130 RB? CMK Mar Clay 2.5 - - - -FRT site 1721? CMKs. No finds made

U3 177 210 RB? CMK Mar Clay 2.5 - - - -FRT site 1720? CMK enclosures. No finds made

U4 188 211 RB? CMK Mar Clay 2.5 - - -FRT site 1821? CMKs. No finds previously made. No finds made on this survey though walked in poor conditions (rape field).

US 192 208 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - - - -FRT site 1920n. CMKs, enclosures and sparse early RB pottery found by Hallam. Area obscured by rape crop. On major roddon

U6 195 204 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - - -FRT site 1920s. CMKs and early RB pot found by Hallam. Area obscured by rape crop. On major roddon

U8 193 192 RB? CMKs Mar Clay 2.0 - - -FRT site 1919? CMKs of apparent enclosures and double-ditched linear features. No pot found by Hallam on this survey

U9 214 202 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.0 - - - -RB site producing pottery and quern fragments (LMSMR). Also mentioned is general sherd scatter of mainly grey-ware of C2nd-3rd at 214201 (LMSMR).

U10 2103 2004 RB Sett/Salt? Mar Clay 3.0 - -Sparse domestic debris and a little baked clay (LMSMR)

Ull 1541 1540 Preh? Barrow? Grav 2.5 - -Prob Barrow seen on AP as lighter coloured area in peaty soil. Area not surveyed.

U12 1546 1519 Preh? Barrow? Grav 2.5 - -Prob Barrow seen on AP as white area emerging from peat. Area not surveyed.

U13 1560 1501 Preh? Barrow? Grav 2.5 - -Prob Barrow seen on AP as white area emerging from peat. Area not surveyed.

U14 1563 1504 Preh? Barrow? Grav 2.5 - -Prob Barrow seen on AP as white area emerging from peat. Area not surveyed.

UA1 ? IA?/RB? Boat ? ? - - - -Large dug-out carrying sling stones found in 1839 in Deeping Fen. 46ft (13.8m) long, max 5ft 8in wide (1.7m). See May (1976, 118-120).

Al 2120 2100 RB Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 - 14 -Small frags of pot, 16 a/bones, 1 iron nail, 1 slag in area where dark peaty curving lines visible on surface

A2 2138 2100 RB ? Mar Clay 3.5 - 4 -Pot and 2 a/bones from area of dark soil stain

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature		Height m OD			
Scat of	2640 1586 pottery, a/b Bank. L and P	one and spa	arse rubble	within dan	ck SMK on	n silt		
COW 2 Pottery, pot: A B 1	2675 1669 a/bone and q E.	RB uern frag fr	Sett com area of	S Clay dark SMK on	2.5 n level s	0.14 ilty par	85 rt of f	840 ield. RB
Site of distinct surface.	2690 1682 2690 1682 med Goll Gr silty mounds COW 3B is o d tiles. Potte	ange. Conti . Southernm of lesser h	nues E int ost site (3 eight OD a	o unsurveye A) is highe nd area but	ed area of	to 1.5	on pari	sh. Two ground
Mound of COW 4A is 67 a/bon	2552 1711 2552 1711 'clean' silt s extension o es and spars COW 4 and 4A	f site into e slag and	peaty line field to N. shells. On	cow 4 has silty oute	lge. Finds of	s on an pottery	d aroun 7 (06 Ir	d mound. on Age),
COW 5A Site adja	2549 1707 2545 1706 acent to COW eld_d 21 a/bor	IA 4 though fin	Salt ds less pro	Silt/Peat lific. COW	2.5 5 and 5A	0.02	3	
Diffuse a/bones.	2548 1669 scatter of ma Twenty sever ith only two 1	inly calcite of the she	e-gritted wa erds were u	res on S fl	lank of p	reh R W	elland.	Also 20
COW 7 Sparse T	2545 1674 8 briq within	IA area of dar	Salt k SMK, On so	Silt outhern flan	2.5 k of leve	0.03 e of pr	eh R Wei	- Lland.
Prolific	2685 1817 saltern with precent ploup	much T3 br	iq on east	flank of r	oddon. Li	nes of	red fin	red clay
Much dom	2641 1860 estic debris ends away fro B E G H.	inc pottery	, querns, 5	?RB tiles	, a/bone,	iron n	ail and	f/clay.
Pottery,	2631 1847 4 a/bones an roddon. RB po	d 1 iron na	il on dark	S Clay SMK. Site o	3.5 n silty c	0.05 lay adj	127 acent t	1200 o higher
Pottery	2633 1840 and 6 a/bone g area of undu	s from dar	k SMK. Site	e occupies	slightly	0.06 elevat	127 ed posi	1220 tion on

COW 12 2638 1838 IA? Salt S Clay 3.0 0.03 -Prob JA saltern (T8) adjacent to RB sites COW 10 & 11. No pottery. Dark SMK.

COW 13 2640 1808 Med Sett Silt 3.0 0.03 94 777 Med pottery on high silty area north of Stonegate and Med Fen Bank. Site extends into area of bungalow to SW. Sherds from C12-13 onwards inc products from Bourne, Toynton and Nottingham kilns.

COW 14 2565 1894 RB Salt Silt 3.0 0.05 -Linear saltern (T2B) within dark SMK.

COW 15 2531 1891 RB Salt S Clay 3.0 0.02 - -Sparse briq (T3). Some large frags. No SMK. On high roddon-like feature that is clayey as opposed to the normal silt.

COW 16 2579 1889 RB Salt S Clay 3.0 0.02 - -Mounded saltern with distinct black SMK tinged red by briq (T2B). On silty edge of large roddon.

COW 17 2557 1890 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.10 176 1300 Pottery, quern, f/clay, 3 a/bones plus v sparse briq from dark SMK. RB pottery = A B E F G.

COW 18 2564 1885 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.03 45 410 Conc of pottery, 15 a/bones and f/clay within dark SMK. RB pottery = A B G.

COW 19 2570 1890 IA 3.0 0.10 Salt Silt COW 19 2572 1885 RB Sect Silt 3.0 0.24 219 2430 Brig (T8). Roman pottery scat encompasses brig which is to N and W of area. Dark SMK on v silty soil. Additional finds include a puddingstone quern and 11 a/bones some with butchering marks. RB pottery = A B E F G.

COW 20 2529 1847 Med Sett Silt 3.0 0.20 171 1366 Dense scatter of Med pot on high silty band. Becomes more diffuse to E. Pottery from C13 inc products from Bourne, Toynton, Nottingham and Lincoln.

COW 21 2642 1910 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.18 127 1500 Scat of pottery and 9 a/bones in dark SMK. Site in slight hollow adjacent to major silt band. RB pottery = A B E G H.

COW 22A 2636 1684 RB Salt/Sett Peat/Alluv 3.0 0.18 52 920 COW 22B IA Sett Peat/Alluv 3.0 0.07 35 565 0.07 peat/Alluv 62 930 RB Sett 3.0 Both sites on indistinct roddon in Cowbit Wash. 22A has abundant brig (T3A?) and 25 a/bone plus RB pottery A B E G. Ploughed deeper prior to survey. Semi-circle of hearth frags at E fringe of slight mound adjacent to N field boundary. Site extends N into unsurveyed field. 22B is conc of domestic wares. Preh pottery identified as IA (08 misc but prob 06 or 07). Roman pottery on 22B is A B E. In addition a RB tile was found.

COW 23 2648 1689 RB Sett Peat/Alluv 3.0 0.03 71 1100 Compact area with dark SMK yielding pottery, 8 a/bones, 1 RB tile and frag of glass.

COW 24 2523 1807 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.03 8 90 Slightly mounded site with dark SMK. Briq (T8) frags mostly small. Pottery identified as preh (08) of previously unknown fabric, prob IA 06. Site partly buried by silt deposited by med R Welland.

COW 25 2526 1812 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.02 16 485 Pottery, briq (T8) and 35 a/bones in dark SMK. On pronounced mound. Close to limit of med silt deposited by R Welland. Some small frags of burnt stone present. Site on N edge of levee of preh R Welland.

COW 26 2521 1811 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.04 36 355 Potter, briq (T8) and 22 a/bones from SMK on slight mound. Forms roups with COW 24 and 25. Abundant briq inc several 'hourglass' supports. On N flank of preh R Welland. Pottery all 06 mid IA.

8.

COW 27A 2652 1645 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.03 530 44 270 COW 27B 2654 1641 0.03 10 RB Sett Silt 3.0 Two patches of v dark soil (occupation layers) with large pot sherds, some newly broken. 27A is mostly sealed by silt from med R Welland. Additional finds from 27A include 2 RB tiles, 22 a/bone, 1 bone pin and mussel shells. Nearby 27B is adjacent to and partly sealed by med and P med Barrier Bank. Both sites likely to have recently come under the plough for the first time. RB pct = 27A A B G H. 27B A B G.

COW 28 2647 1623 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.01 25 510 Finds of pottery and 10 a/bones from v dark semi-circular SMK c 5m wide. Perhaps occupation layer or ditch fill. Much of site sealed by silts of med course of R Welland. RB pottery = A B G.

COW 29 2557 1759 IA Salt Silt/Peat 3.0 0.07 4 25 Pottery, 12 a/bones, 1 iron nail and small frags of burnt stone with briq (T8). On humose soils on S flank of preh R Welland.

COW 30 2560 1768 IA Salt Silt/Peat 3.0 0.02 - - Small site centred around traces of apparent hearth. Much briq (T8) and black soil in one area c 5m dia.

COW 31 2556 1752 IA Sett Silt/Peat 3.0 0.03 25 180 Sparse pottery scat on silty area adjacent to peaty channel c 3m wide. Occasional patches of black soil with peat and charcoal. Site still largely buried. Pottery (08) is largely unfamiliar. Two rimsherds suggest LBA/EIA date though dec body sherds suggest mid IA.

COW 32 2556 1717 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.04 -Brig (T8) from silty area on south flank of preh R Welland. Also 8 a/bones.

COW 33 2549 1726 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.02 3 20 Discrete area of briq (T8) and 12 a/bones on slightly raised silt area. Pottery is unusual and said to resemble EBA wares. Briq would suggest IA.

CON 34 2549 1720 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.03 1 20 Abundant briq (T8) with a variety of supports and other objects. Also 6 a/bones. Site on island of silt with numerous peat-filled channels in vicinity. A semi-circular peaty channel de-limits site at north and where briq is most predominant. A few burnt stone frags present. 1 sherd 06 pot.

COW 35A 2618 1701 475 IA Silt 3.0 0.17 51 Sett COW 35B 2622 1702 Salt Silt 3.0 0.02 25 IA 3 Diffuse scat of pottery with 82 a/bones. Site on roddon SMK is of grey rather than black. Brig conc at E end of site. Also 10 RB sherds ( A E)

COW 36 2599 1698 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.05 31 350 Grab sample only. Pottery scatter with 10 a/bones adjacent to silt mound which yielded no finds. Distinct SMK and also pronounced CMKs.

COW 37 2681 1768 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.02 -Small quantity of briq (T8) on silt roddon.

H.

COW 38 2694 1768 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.10 90 970 Pottery and 21 a/bones from dark SMK on eastern flank of silty roddon. RB pottery = A B F G H.

COW 39 2673 1742 IA Sett/Salt? Sil. 3.0 0.50 28 210 2673 1742 COW 39 0.50 352 4260 RB Silt 3.0 Sett Scat of pottery within dark SMK. Briq (T8??) mainly to W of area. Finds made either side of depression running NE/SW through the field though not obvious in fields to N. Preh pottery is of unfamiliar fabric (O8) likely to be O6. Mid IA. Roman finds include 13 a/bones, 2 querns and abundant shell of oyster, cockle and mussel. Deeper ploughing has exposed lines of occupation soil and many freshly broken sherds. RB pot = A B E F G

COW 40 2667 1735 RB Sett/Salt Silt 3.0 0.12 61 1500 Abundant briq (T3A) from area of dark SMK. Some large frags of domestic pot exhibited fresh breaks. Isolated saltern hearths identified by areas of intense briq and red soil stains, scattered over site area. RB pot = A B G. Also 5 sherds of unidentified pottery which could be L preh or RB (see A5).

790 COW 41 2663 1729 IA? Silt 3.0 0.36 Sett 25 2668 1729 COW 41 192 3100 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.36 Pottery scat on roddon continued into unsurveyed bulb field to south. Gen large sherds. Variable density of scatter within total site area. Linear band of 'clean' silt separates site from COW 42. Additional finds of 1 quern and 30 a/bones, plus shells of cockle, mussel and oyster. RB pottery = A B F G. Preh pottery undated but some prob 07 LIA.

COW 42 2678 1727 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.04 19 225 Isolated dark SMK with pottery and 3 a/bones. RB pottery = A B G.

COW 43 2663 1716 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.05 59 460 Pottery and 9 a/bone in dark SMK at edge of large roddon. Continues into unsurveyed field to N. RB pottery = A B E G.

CCW 44 2669 1712 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.05 - - Brig (T8) plus 1 quern and 4 sherds RB pot on silty roddon.

3.0 0.27 **COW 45** 2675 1700 IA? Sett Silt 70 COW 45 2675 1700 RB Sett Silt 3.0 0.27 81 820 Scat pottery and 13 a/bones in dark SMK along silty roddon. RB pottery = A B E G. Preh pottery is of unidentified fabric (08).

COW 46 2620 1738 IA Salt Silt 3.0 0.03 7 60 Pottery and abundant large briq (T8) in dark SMK. Briq in large frags and inc bases of vertical walled non-curving vessels. Some complete supports. Pottery is 6 sherds of 06, mid IA, plus one unidentified preh sherd. Much of site protected by silts of med R Welland.

WES 1 2704 1637 RB Salt S Clay 2.5 0.12 - - Abundant briq (T3) on slightly mounded site with dark SMK on edge of roddon. Also 6 a/bones.

WES 2 2708 1628 RB Salt/Sett S Clay 2.5 0.05 55 420 Scat of pottery with briq (T3) and 5 a/bones on dark SMK within confusing silty clay zone. RB pottery = A,B,G.

WES 3 2711 1631 RB? Salt S Clay 2.5 0.02 13 90 Scatter of brig (T3?) with sparse pottery on dark SMK. RB pot = A,B,G.

WES 4 2712 1639 RB Salt S Clay 2.5 0.05 1 Brig (T3) and 6 a/bone from dark SMK on mound abutting rod ion.

WES 5 2723 1632 IA Salt S Clay 2.5 0.02 -Brig (T8) from small mound with dark SMK.

WES 6 2724 1639 RB? IA? Salt S Clay 2.5 0.02 -V sparse collection of unidentified brig within dark SMK.

2.5 95 WES 7 2731 1632 IA? Sett? S Clay 0.28 10 Salt & Sett? S Clay 2.5 0.28 8 150 WES 7 2731 1632 RB Brig (T3), pottery and 9 a/bones on SMK on high silty area. Several mounds and variably dense briq. Indefinite limits of small sites so grouped together as one site. IA looking pot is unfamiliar and specialist could not rule out the poss of it being Roman. RB pottery = A H J.

1

Al	2648 1689	IA	Sherd	Peat/Alluv	3.0	
Single	sherd of IA (06)	) pottery on	RB site.			

A2 268 179 IA Sherds Silt Five sherds of ?IA (08) pottery from field scatter.	3.0	5	55
A3 253 189 Sax? Sherds Silt Single sherd of likely E or M Sax pottery.	3.0	1	8
A4 2641 1860 E Sax? Sherds Silt Single sherd of likely E Sax from RB site COW 9.	3.0	1	15
A5 2667 1735 IA? Sherds Silt Five sherds unidentified pottery, most prob IA but poss RB.	3.0	5	180

## MARKET DEEPING/DEEPING ST JANES

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature		eight n OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
	1674 1215 eterogeneous, sly patinated	flint scat		Gravel ctland. Pebble	3.0 cores	2.25 , blades	*62 and re	*450 worked
MAD 2	1587 1154	IA RB	Sett	Grav/Alluv?	3.5	0.56	98 422	1225
(06) and		E G) pot, 1		road and into quern frag, f/				
MAD 3	1605 1159	Neo	SS ?	Gravel	3.5	0.20	*52 1 23	*325
	scatter, ar iddle Neo (02		Sett? prox. Neo/BA	flints. Sherd	s main	ly Middl		
MAD 4	1728 1227	EBA?	Barrow	Gravel	3.5	0.15	*22	+250
				Oblong 'fire-ba ey: ring-ditch			ch shere	ls fro
MAD 5 Low moun	1618 1337 d. Visible as			Gravel/peat ity conditions			-	-
MAD 6 Adjacent	1622 1338 to previous	EBA? and very si	Barrow? milar.	Gravel/peat	2.0	0.03	-	-
MAD 7 Cut by C	1621 1348 cross Drove Dr	EBA? ain. Larges	Barrow t of the gro	Gravel/peat up, c.1m high.	2.0	0.05	-	-
	1630 1341 d, yellowish		Barrow rel. SMK (AP)	Gravel/peat	2.0	0.03	-	-
	1636 1345 and similar		Barrow	Gravel/peat	2.0	0.03	-	-
Contract Strength Contract Strength	1638 1377 Hous yellowish		Barrow	Gravel/peat	2.0	0.03	-	
Substant	1511 1097 ial site, pr tile, burnt s	ob extendin	g SE into u	Grav/Alluv? nsurveyed fiel one (sheep, ca	d. SMK	, RB pot	t (A B I	FG
At least	1527 1108 two concs w bin. Pt of sam	vithin a dif	ffuse scatter	Grav/Alluv? . SMK, RB pot shelly sherds	(ABEF	G), burn	t stone,	
Diffuse	scatter, th	in relative	to length,	Grav/Alluv? no SMK. Poss ble, sparse bo	edge	of site	53 e buried	
DEJ 4	1723 1112	Preh	SS SS	Gravel	4.0	0.70	*86	
Major si burnt st	te on disting	ct silty rid	ige. Pot main	nly 03 and 04 p	oss in	c funera		

425 DEJ 5 1728 1114 Sett? Gravel 4.0 0.05 50 BA 12 85 IA Sett V close to DEJ 4 but a distinct conc with dark SMK. Much f/clay and burnt stone. Pot mainly Earlier BA (03) esp collared urn, but with some Middle IA inc few scored sherds. Bones inc cattle. 1807 1062 DEI 6 Preh SS Grav/Peat 3.5 0.80 Burnt stones and f/clay on slight ridge \*4 3.5 DEJ 7 1700 1063 Preh SS Gravel C.40 ? LIA 848 RB Sett 6260 Major site, resembling MAD 2. Conspicuous mound, dark SMK, with quern, burnt stone, tile (inc hypocaust), rubble, slag, f/clay?, bones (cattle, horse, sheep). Continues under the road. Prob same as FRT 1610, but pottery evidence differs: at least 1 Late IA sherd and a wide range of RB pot (A B E F G) inc early grey-wares (C1-C2) and whiteslipped mortar of unknown source. DEJ 8 1708 1053 Grav/Alluv? 3.5 0.12 IA? SS 76 930 RB Sett Not mounded, slight SMK, sparse scatter of RB pot (ABFGH) but with 4 handmade (IA?). Also sparse bone, quern, f/clay, slag, glass and shell. Alluv/Grav? 3.5 1684 1071 180 DEI 9 RB Sett? 0.07 30 No SMK. Undistinguished RB pot (AB). Alluv/Grav? 3.5 **DEJ** 10 1696 1087 Preh Sett? 0.03 45 220 Rather linear scatter of v fragile preh pot, poss LBA/EIA (05). Also v few flints, prob unrelated, and RB sherds. DEJ 11 1915 1040 RB Peat/Alluv 2.0 0.32 15 250 SS Highly unusual location: low, peaty, land beside or on the RB 'canal' DEJ 15. No SMK. RB pot (A B F G). Also rubble (limestone), sparse tile, bone and some f/clay, all poss P Med. Freshwater alluv containing Bithynia tentaculata (L.) opercula. 0.40 **DEJ 12** 1790 0941 RB Sett Grav/Alluv 3.5 314 870 Faint SMK with main conc of pot within a diffuse scatter, cut by filled-in dyke. RB pot (ABEFG), quern frags, rubble, tile? APs show large rectangular enc around the site. 0.50 **DEJ 13** 1628 1144 IA Sett Grav/Alluv? 4.0 24 90 RB Sett 12 110 Large site with prominent mound, still unploughed and under grass. Artefacts found on surface of grass or in patches of exposed ground. Middle IA sherds (06) and RB (AG). Also, burnt stone, f/clay, millstone grit (quern?) and bone (sheep). 1327 1075 **DEJ 14** EBA? Barrow Grav/Alluv 3.0 0.03 Conspicuous low mound, yellowish. 1796 0974 **DEJ** 15 RB? Canal Gravel to 3.5 1960 1067 Mar clay 2.5 Approx SW and NE locations and heights of a linear feature c. 30m wide and 1100m long, prob pt of the course of the Roman river Welland from Deeping St James to Deeping Fen, just E of Stowgate Farm. There it prob joined the large roddon which crosses Crowland Common and continues into Cowbit Wash. Freshwater shells inc Theodoxus fluviatilis (L.) found at both grid refs, suggesting clean calcareous water running over gravel. Canal cuts into grey alluvial clay extending at least from Cranmore Drove to Cranmore Barn. 1560 0965 п1 Neo/BA? Barrow? Gravel 6.0 Circular mound thought 'probably a tumulus' to the W of the priory site (U2) destroyed in 1957. (LMSMR). U 2 156 096 Priory Gravel 6.0 Med Benedictine, cell to Thorney, founded 1139. Owen (1971, 148). Partly excvd by Deepings Arch & Hist Soc in 1968. Finds inc painted glass. 10

U 3 172 094 RB Gravel? 4.0 9.00 Sett Outside the survey area. SMK (AP). Exceptionally large settlement(?) complex on projected line of artificial watercourse (Roman Welland? - DEJ 15). Scheduled Site 179 prob covers only pt of this outstandingly important site. See also UA3-UA5. U 4 173 103 Grav/Alluv? 3.5 1.35 RB Sett Querns, burnt clay, stones, 'brick'. Pot said to be mid C2-late C4, mainly late. (LMSMR). UA 1 1500 1038 BA Pottery Gravel 5.5 Cinerary urn. (LMSMR). BM 98.7-5. UA 2 155 101 Neo-BA Axe Gravel 5.0 Poss Group VI polished stone axe used as a garden ornament. (LMSMR). UA 3 Grav/Alluv? 4.0 168 097 RB Metal Major pt of ritual crown (bronze) found in 1965 with much RB pot inc stamped samian from Lezoux, central France, datable c AD 160-190, and other samian and imitations from central and east France of similar date. (LMSMR). Also Antiquaries Journal 51 (1971), 319-321 and P1 LXV11d. UA 4 164 099 RB Metal Grav/Alluv? 4.0 Further frags of bronze ritual crowns found in 1968. At least 3 crowns in all. UA 5 165 101? RB Hoard Grav/Alluv? 4.0? Coins (515 antoniniani) found July 1967 c250 yards N of find spot of ritual crown frags. Latest coins c. AD 272. (LMSMR) and Antiquaries Journal 51 (as above). UA 6 165 101? Grav/Alluv? 4.0? Neo-BA Axe Flints Preh Axe frag, Group 1, and flints inc awl, scraper and leaf arrowhead (LMSMR). UA 7 c165 102 RB Grav/Alluv? 4.0 Hoard 3000 coins found at Frognall c1980 by G. Lovett and M. Parker using a metal detector. Also 2 Roman urns, pieces of harness, chain, earthenware, metal and iron. Said to date to c AD 250, Posthumus. (TLA SMR). UA 8 160 096 Gravel 4.5 IA Coin Gold coin of Addedomaros found 1933. Peterborough Mus. UA 9 c165 096 Preh Flints Grav/Alluv? 4.5 SS on slight rise. Recorded as mostly Neo in appearance but some poss Meso blades. UA 10 Not known RB Gravel? Metal 2 Two Roman swords, two daggers, and the iron frame of the tablet of a vexillum found in the Welland at Deeping c1740. Nichol's Bibliographia Topographica Brittannica Vol. III: 15. UA 11 Not known Hoard Peat? Burial 782 coins found in 1807 in a pot 16 inches below the surface in Deeping Common, near a skeleton. (LMSMR).

## CROWLAND

No	Grid Ref TF	Period	Nature	Geology	Height m OD	Area ha	Pot or No	*Flint Wt(g)
CRO 1	2855 1176	IA? RB?	Salt	Mar Clay	2.5	0.08	64	65
Briq, (T	3) (Roman) bo		diff Preh sh	nerds (08).				
	2877 1191 sherds (A B E			Mar Clay	2.5	0.07	37	290
	2882 1161 A B E F G L),			Mar Clay	2.5	0.33	52	500
CRO 4	2820 1028	Med	Sett	Mar Clay	3.0	0.12	8	87
Sherds ( visibili	Cl4), tile, ty restricted	brick, rubbl by tall cere	e and shell eal.	s on majo	r roddon	near Do	owsdale.	Ground
	2892 1230 A B G), f/cla			Mar Clay	2.5	0.05	40	330
	2900 1238 A) and bone.	RB	Salt	Mar Clay	2.5	0.03	-	-
CRO 7	2920 1198	RB IA	Sett	Mar Clay/ Silt	2.5	0.05	13	120 35
RB sherd	s (A B E), IA		clay, quern		rags. FR	C 2911W		35
	2931 1255 8) and bone.		Salt	Mar Clay	3.0	0.02	-	-
	2951 1241 A B E G J), f			Mar Clay	2.5	0.30	154	1470
CRO 10	2932 1247	RB IA	Salt	Mar Clay	2.5	0.02	8 3	90 40
Briq (T2)	B), bone, few	sherds: RB (	(AB G?) and 1	EA (06).				
CRO 11	2981 1225		Salt	Mar Clay?	3.0	3.50	29	330
Brig (T3	A), RB (ABG)	IA and IA (06) s	sherds, bone	, and a whe	etstone?	FRT 2912	E	125
CRO 12 Sherds ()	2987 1236 A B E G), spa	RB rse f/clay ar			3.0	0.24	173	1480
	2971 1179 A B E F G), f				2.5	0.54	495	4200
CRO 14	3000 1218	RB IA	Sett/ Salt	Mar Clay	3.5	0.20	403 7	5040 185
Conspicu sparse s	ous mound. RE lag and some	ABEFG	H) and IA (	06) sherds ot base (G)	briq (T3) reused a	), f/cla as spind	le whorl	, bone,
	3095 1267 A B E F G J)							

**CRO** 16 3089 1251 RB Sett/Salt Silt 3.5 19 100 0.07 Brig (T2B), sherds (AB) guern and bone. FRT 3012 CRO 17 3160 1379 RB Sett Silt 3.5 0.20 388 3940 IA? RB (A B E F G L), hand-made (poss IA) and Med/P Med sherds, guern and bone. **CRO** 18 3134 1384 RB Sett Silt 3.5 0.78 22 230 Sherds (A B E G), bone and shell. FRT 3118 CRO 19 3083 1262 RB? Salt Silt 3.5 0.05 1 Brig (T3A), 1 RB sherd. **CRO** 20 3035 1271 RB Sett/Salt 3.5 0.60 47 320 Silt Sherds (A B E), brig (T2B), sparse bone and shell. Also some Med/P Med sherds. **CRO 21** 2826 1334 IA? Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 3 Unidentified pot and bone from dark SMK on edge of roddon. Prob IA **CRO 22** 2885 1409 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 7 Brig (T2B), RB sherds. **CRO 23** 2810 1293 IA? Sett? Mar Clay 3.5 0.02 3 Unidentifies sherds, f/clay and bone from dark SMK at edge of roddon. Prob IA.. CRO 24 2610 0862 Med Sett Mar Clay 3.0 0.50 108 981 Sherds (C1.3-17 and later), tile (Collyweston and clay), bone. **CRO 25** 3038 1325 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.32 175 2030 RB sherds (A B E F G H), f/clay, bone, tile, coin. Also some Med/P Med sherds. **CRO 26** 2910 1420 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.13 8 40 Preh 4 45 RB (A E) brig (T3A) and undiff Preh (08) sherds, f/clay, sparse bone, tile (poss P Med). **CRO 27** 2903 1428 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 25 4 15 IA Brig, bone, few RB and IA (06) sherds. **CRO** 28 2907 1425 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 Brig (T2B), no pot or bone. CRO 29 2905 1409 RB Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 3 Brig (T2B), RB sherds and bone. 2900 1419 **CRO 30** RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.05 13 90 Sherds (A B E H), sparse f/clay and bone. 2895 1410 CRO 31 RB Sett/Salt 3.5 0.05 18 Mar Clay 100 Brig (T2B), sherds (AB) and sparse bone. **CRO 32** 2886 1414 IA Salt Mar Clay 3.5 0.02 RB Sett?/ Mar Clay 5 Brig (T8), RB sherds and bone. 2880 1422 CRO 33 RB Sett Mar Clay 3.5 0.24 39 400 Sherds (A B E G), f/clay, sparse bone. FRT 2814

FIS

**CRO 34** 3017 1370 RB Mar Clay 3.5 0.03 560 Sett 64 Sherds (A B E F G), sparse f/clay, bone and ?tile. **CRO 35** 2920 1421 RB 0.04 670 Sett Mar Clay 3.5 76 Sherds (A B E F G H), sparse f/clay and bone. FRT 2814 CRO 36 2982 1391 RB 3.5 0.78 33 410 Sett Silt Sherds (A B E G) and few bone frags. FRT 2913 Salt? CRO 37 2963 1381 RB? Silt 3.5 0.75 3 25 Scatter of f/clay, bone and few RB sherds, inc 1 Nene Valley (A). **CRO 38** 3150 1367 RB Sett Silt 3.5 0.20 39 410 Sherds (A B E G H J), sparse f/clay and bone. **CRO 39** 2095 0918 Med Bound St Riv Alluv 3.5 Kennulph's Stone (base), one of six crosses or stones set down to mark Crowland's boundaries. See also CRO 40, Ul, U2, U3. The sixth (Finestone, Fynset, Fynset Cross or, Vincent's Cross) is site 42 in Thorney parish. See Hall (1978, 28 and 54). Scheduled. **CRO** 40 2600 1495 Med Bound St Mar Clay 3.5 St Guthlac's Cross or stone, on the Welland Bank at Brotherhouse Bar. Scheduled. CRO 41 2394 1024 Med Bridge Grav 4.0 Trinity Bridge, tripartite, once spanning junction of rivers Welland and Nene, now dry. C14. Scheduled. **CRO** 42 Chapel? 2506 1097 Med Grav 3.0 Preh? Barrow? Site of Anchor Church House shown on sheet TF 21 SE (surveyed pre-1930). Visible on CUC AP (AVC - 9). Erected on mound (barrow?) pre-1434, later replaced by/incorporated in cottage, ruinous in C18, demolished 1866. FRT, 275. CRO 43 2415 1031 L.Sax/Med Abbey Grav 3.5 Crowland abbey church. Site of Benedectine Abbey founded prior to Norman Conquest. UI 2236 0755 Med Bound St Mar Clay 2.0 Stone marked on OS sheet TF 21 SW (6") pubd 1958 but surveyed pre-1930. Poss the Folwardstaking. No stone at time of survey. 112 2318 0767 Bound St Mar Clay 2.0 Med Also shown on sheet TF 21 SW (Newborough parish). Poss the Greynes stone. Field outside survey area. U3 Bound St ? Med 2 Turketyls or Thureytels cross. Not located. U4 234? 101? IA Saltern? Grav/Riv 3.0 RB Alluv TLA SMR notes IA & RB sherds ploughed up. **U**5 2382 0999 Preh? Barrow? Grav 3.5 Med? Mill mound? 3.5 TLA SMR note of millstones in garden near a mound. Barrow re-used as windmill mound? 235 098 116 Preh? Barrow? 3.5 Grav FRT ?c2410. Also TLA SMR notes a ditched mound 'excavated' and levelled in 1880.

U7 2449 1071 Preh Barrow? Grav 3.0 - -CHK on AF (AYC - 9) just SW of CRO 42.

US 240 112 IA?/RB? Sett/Salt Grav 3.0 - -TLA SaR potes mound with Early Iron Age, c. 4 RB and P/med sherds. Now levelled.

Al 2345 0967 BA Flint Grav 1 -Dagger flag found next to a gravel mound (barrow?) in the NE corner of the field.

A2 2436 1032 BA Sherds Grav 3.0 - 2 25 EBA sherds (03) found on building site.

UA1 21? 09? Neo/BA Axe Riv Alluv 3.0 - 1 -Green stone axe found in Crowland Wash, 1961. LM SMR.

UA2 21? 11? IA/RB? Querns Peat - - - - - - FRT, 274 refers to 20 or more querns found in 1874 by deep ploughing in peat on Crowland Common or Deeping Fen. Suggested boatload lost in a former course of the Welland.

UA3 240? 104 Neo/BA Axes Grav 3.0 - -2 flint axes found on new school field. TLA SMR.

UA4 241 103 IA Bronze Grav 3.0 - -Bronze pin, C3, from Crowland Abbey. LM SMR. Prob not original provenance.

GI

UA5 243 105 RB Coin Grav 3.0 - - -Late Roman coin found in 1951. Poss same as the Carinus found near Peacock's Barn in 1951, cTF 245 105 (FRT). TLA SMR.

UA6 2450 1035 Preh Flints Grav/Peat 3.0 - - - - SS of flints at a building site at the gravel edge. TLA SMR.