

Gold enrichment in Staffordshire Hoard K878: results of SEM-EDX analysis

Object Type Mount Date 600-635

Decoration Filigree

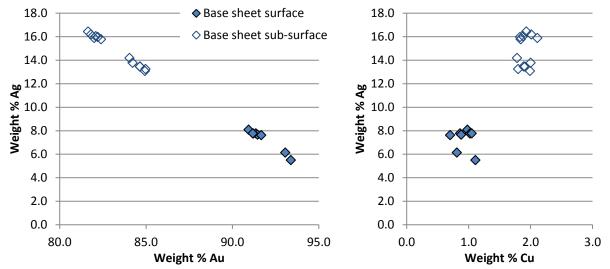
Filigree ✓ Glass Garnet Other

SEM-EDX analysis was undertaken on the gold sheet to which the filigree was attached.



Area analysed	No of analyses		Wt% Au	Wt% Ag	Wt% Cu
Surface	8	Average	91.8	7.3	0.9
		Standard Deviation	0.92	0.93	0.14
Sub-surface	12	Average	83.3	14.8	1.9
		Standard Deviation	1.37	1.35	0.10

SEM-EDX surface and sub-surface compositions (the results are normalised). This analysis was carried out as part of the gold enrichment study. For full details of methodology and associated results see report PR07444-10 and PR07444-15



Plots of gold *vs* silver and copper *vs* silver contents, based on SEM-EDX analysis, showing the differences between the sub-surface and surface analyses.

SEM-EDX analysis of the sub-surface indicated a surface composition of approximately 82-85 wt% gold, 13-16 wt% silver, the rest being copper. The analysis revealed a c.7.5 wt% loss of silver from the surface (a difference of c.51% from surface to core), which is indicative of treatment to deliberately enrich the gold colour of the metal. Only copper and small amounts of silver are normally lost from the surface during burial.

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