## SUSSEX ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

Relating to the history and antiquities of the counties of East and West Sussex

Volume 140 2002



Published by The Sussex Archaeological Society Lewes Since 1846 the Sussex Archaeological Society has recorded and preserved the counties' historical and archaeological heritage. The museums and historical sites it opens to the public include Fishbourne Roman Palace, Lewes Castle and the adjacent Barbican House Museum, and Michelham Priory. The Membership Secretary will be pleased to hear from anyone interested in joining the Society.

Sussex Archaeological Collections is issued to members annually and is the leading journal for publishing the results of research on Sussex's history and archaeology. Prospective contributors should obtain 'Notes for contributors' from the Society's office and are encouraged to discuss possible articles with the Editor before submission. Sussex Archaeological Collections is a refereed journal.

Published by The Sussex Archaeological Society, Bull House, 92 High Street, Lewes,

East Sussex BN7 1XH (telephone 01273 486260; fax 01273 486990; website www.sussexpast.co.uk; information on this volume is

available on http://ads.ahds.ac.uk/catalogue/)

ISSN 0143-8204

Managing Editor of volume 140 Malcolm Kitch, MA

Copy Editor Gwen Jones, BA, AIFA

Cover Design Andy Gammon, DipAD Graphics and Sue Hamilton, BA, PhD

Editorial Board Tim McCann, BA (Chairman)

Peter Drewett, BSc, PhD, FSA, MIFA

John Farrant, MA Sue Hamilton, BA, PhD Gwen Jones, BA, AIFA

Jan Newbury (Assistant to the Editor) Elizabeth Somerville, MA, MSc, PhD

Gabor Thomas, BA, PhD

Christopher Whittick, MA, FSA, FRHistS

Typesetting Dora A. Kemp, MPhil

Index Ann Hudson, MA

Copyright © The Sussex Archaeological Society 2003

Printed in Great Britain by Maney Publishing, Leeds 2003

#### SUSSEX ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Headquarters: Bull House, Lewes, East Sussex BN7 1XH

#### **Officers**

President Professor B. W. Cunliffe, CBE, MA, PhD, FBA, FSA

(resigned 18 May 2002)

W. L. Weller, FRICS, FSVA (appointed 18 May 2002)

Vice-Presidents Lord Briggs of Lewes, MA, BSc(Econ), HonDLitt,

HonDSc, HonLLD

I. V. Askew, MC, DL

G. A. Holleyman, FSA

M. Suckling
I. H. Farrant, MA

H. Cleere, OBE, PhD, HonDLitt, FSA

John Houghton

#### Council

Ex Officio The President

Elected members P. Drewett, BSc, PhD, FSA, MIFA

S. Green, BA (Hons)

S. Hamilton, BA, PhD

S. Hanna, BA, MSc, AASW

 $M.\ Hughes,\ \mathsf{MPhil},\ \mathsf{FSA},\ \mathsf{FRHistS}$ 

A. Kingston

G. May, FCIOB, ARICS

D. Richardson, CEng, FI ChemE, FI Gas E

J. Roles, BA, MA

M. Thorburn, BA

C. Wells, BA (Hons)

S. White, BA, PhD, AMA

# Appointments made by the Council or its Committees

Chairman

Peter Drewett, BSc, PhD, FSA, MIFA

Vice-Chairman

Donald Richardson, CEng, FI ChemE, FI Gas Donald Richardson, CEng, FI ChemE, FI Gas

Hon. Librarian

Esme Evans

Hon. Managing Editor of Collections

Chairman of Finance Committee

Malcolm Kitch, MA

Property Managers Her

Henry Warne

Jill Allen, BA

David Rudkin, BA, AMA, FSA

Research Officer

Gabor Thomas, BA, PhD

Chief Executive

John Manley, BA, MA, MA(Econ), FSA, MIFA



### CONTENTS

PAGE

7 A prehistoric and later medieval agricultural landscape at Dean Way, Storrington
CHRISTINE HOWARD-DAVIS & BRYAN MATTHEWS

- 21 An early Roman pottery production site at Horticultural Research International, Littlehampton
- 41 The excavation of a Saxon *grubenhaus* at Itford Farm, Beddingham, East Sussex
- 49 Bishopstone: a pre-Conquest minster church
- 57 Queen Adeliza and the Lotharingian connection KATHLEEN THOMPSON
- 65 Simon de Montfort and the historians
- 71 The lordship of Canterbury, iron-founding at Buxted, and the continental antecedents of cannon-founding in the Weald

BRIAN AWTY & CHRISTOPHER WHITTICK

83 Shape-shifting: the changing outline of the Long Man of Wilmington

RODNEY CASTLEDEN

- 97 Myth and reality in the representation of resorts: Brighton and the emergence of the 'Prince and fishing village' myth 1770–1824
- 113 Land ownership and farming on the South Downs in West Sussex *c*. 1840–1940

  JOHN GODFREY
- Worthing, Richebourg and the League of Help for the Devastated Areas of France: the rediscovery of an adoption

SALLY WHITE

#### SHORT ARTICLES

139	A Mesolithic site and later finds at Magham Down, near
	Hailsham, East Sussex
	CHRIS BUTLER

- 144 Fieldwalking at Varley Halls and Marquee Brow, Stanmer, Brighton
  JOHN FUNNELL
- 149 Two Middle Bronze Age palstave axes from the western Weald DAVID WILLIAMS
- 150 Roman nail-cleaner from Lancing Ring, West Sussex JOHN FUNNELL
- 150 The Anglo-Saxon nunnery at Chichester: a further source JULIAN M. LUXFORD
- Building practices in the eastern Weald around 1700: an addendum

  H. FARRANT
- 153 Index