raight) go ga

South West Prospect of Chester.

By Pieter Tillemans. (b. 1684. d. 1734.)

Gatehouse.

Dee Bridge.

Dee Mills.

Bridge Gate and Water Tower,

> Saint John's.

Saint Mary's.

Castle.

Saint Michael's.

> Saint Bridget's.

Cathedral.

Peter's.

Saint

Bishop's Palace.

Тhе Ехсhange (1698).

The Northgate.

> Holy Trinity.

Sir Thomas Smith's House,

Watergate.

New Tower.

Journal

OF THE

Chester and Morth Wales Archæological & Historic Society



Mew Series-Vol. XXV.

Printed and Published for the Society

By G. R. Griffith Limited, Bridge Street, Chester

1923

The Council of the Chester and North Wales Archæological and Historical Society desire it to be known that the Authors of any Papers printed in the Society's Journal are alone responsible for the statements or opinions contained in such Papers.

Chester and Morth Wales Archæological and Historic Society

COUNCIL AND OFFICERS FOR THE SESSION 1921

Datron :

HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., D.S.O.

Dresident :

THE RIGHT REVEREND THE LORD BISHOP OF CHESTER

Chairman of Council:

MR. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., F.S.A.

Vice=Presidents :

- * THE MAYOR OF CHESTER
- * THE SHERIFF OF CHESTER
- * THE DEAN OF CHESTER
- * THE ARCHDEACON OF CHESTER
- * THE RECORDER OF CHESTER
 MR. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., F.S.A.
 PROFESSOR J. C. BRIDGE, M.A., D.MUS., F.S.A.
 REV. CANON S. COOPER SCOTT, M.A.
 REV. HENRY GRANTHAM, V.D.
 - * Ex-officio

Elected Members :

MR. J. BAIRSTOW, J.P., F.C.S., F.I.S. MR. J. H. E. BENNETT COUNCILLOR PHYLLIS BROWN, M.A. MISS BEATRICE CLAY, B.A. MR. F. H. CROSSLEY, F.S.A. MR. W. BELL JONES MR. P. H. LAWSON, A.R.I.B.A.
MR. C. H. MINSHULL
PROFESSOR R. NEWSTEAD, F.R.S.
MR. F. SIMPSON, F.S.A.
MR. W. W. TASKER
REV. F. G. WRIGHT,
F.G.S., F.S.A. (Scot.)

Don. Treasurer :

MR. W. E. BROWN

Don. Curator :

MR. GEO, W. HASWELL

Don. Librarian :

MR. E. C. BROWN (City Librarian)

Secretaries :

Hon. Editorial—REV. F. G. SLATER, M.A., Ince Parsonage, Birkenhead Honorary—REV. CANON THOMAS, O.B.E., M.A., The College, Chester Assistant Honorary—MR. P. H. LAWSON, A.R.I.B.A., SR, Foregate Street, Chester

Chester and Morth Wales Archæological and Historic Society

COUNCIL AND OFFICERS FOR THE SESSION 1922

Patron :

HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., D.S.O.

President :

THE RIGHT REVEREND THE LORD BISHOP OF CHESTER

Chairman of Council:

MR. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., F.S.A.

Vice=Dresidents:

- * THE MAYOR OF CHESTER
- * THE SHERIFF OF CHESTER
- * THE DEAN OF CHESTER
- * THE ARCHDEACON OF CHESTER
- * THE RECORDER OF CHESTER
 MR. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., F.S.A.
 PROFESSOR J. C. BRIDGE, M.A., D.MUS., F.S.A.
 REV. CANON S. COOPER SCOTT, M.A.
 REV. HENRY GRANTHAM, V.D.
 - * Ex-officio

Elected Members :

MR. J. BAIRSTOW, J.P., F.C.S., F.I.S. MR. J. H. E. BENNETT, F.S.A. COUNCILLOR PHYLLIS BROWN, M.A. MISS BEATRICE CLAY, B.A. MR. F. H. CROSSLEY, F.S.A. MR. G. W. HASWELL, F.S.A. MR. W. BELL JONES, F.S.A MR. P. H. LAWSON, A.R.I.B.A. MR. C. H. MINSHULL MR. F. SIMPSON, F.S.A. MR. W. W. TASKER REV. F. G. WRIGHT, F.G.S., F.S.A. (Scot.)

Don. Treasurer :

Mr. W. E. BROWN

Bon. Curator:

PROFESSOR R. NEWSTEAD, F.R.S.

Bon. Libratian :

MR. E. C. BROWN (City Librarian)

Secretaries :

Hon. Editorial—Rev. F. G. SLATER, M.A., Ince Parsonage, Birkenhead Honorary—Rev. Canon THOMAS, O.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., The College, Chester Assistant Honorary—Ma. P. H. LAWSON, A.R.I.B.A., 88, Foregate Street, Chester

THE

SIEGE OF CHESTER

1643-1646

BY THE LATE

CANON RUPERT H. MORRIS, D.D., F.S.A.,
Author of
Chester during the Plantagenet and Tudor Reigns,

EDITED AND COMPLETED BY

P. H. LAWSON, A.R.I.B.A. (Joint Hon. Secretary, Chester Archæological Society).

CHESTER:

G. R. GRIFFITH LTD., PRINTERS, BRIDGE STREET.

λ.

Preface.



HIS history of the Siege of Chester during the Civil War is published by the Chester and North Wales Archæological Society with the per-

mission of the executors of the late Canon R. H. Morris, who have generously presented his manuscripts and notes to the Society's library. These include transcripts and abstracts from the manuscripts in the muniment room of the corporation of the city of Chester, and miscellaneous notes from documents and manuscripts in various repositories, material obviously collected for a second instalment of his history of Chester, a volume on the Stuart period. Apart from the present work, however, Canon Morris does not appear to have written anything intended as a continuation of his former volume on the Plantagenet and Tudor reigns.

The manuscript as left by Canon Morris covers the entire period of the siege and is, as far as it goes, complete with documentary transcripts and notes. It has been divided into chapters, the first six of which closely follow the manuscript. From the battle of Rowton Heath onward some liberties had to be taken and original research entailed in order to make the narrative more intelligible and complete. The labour thus involved has been entrusted to the capable hands of Mr. P. H. Lawson, who has placed the Society, the city of Chester, and indeed the whole

community, under the greatest possible obligation. That the author was not spared to undertake this revision and to see the fruits of his labour in the publication of his work must always remain a source of profound regret.

F. G. S.

Grateful acknowledgment is made to all who have assisted in various ways, more particularly Sir Charles Firth, M.A., L.L.D., of Oxford; Mr. Henry Symonds, F.S.A.; the officials of the Bodleian Library; Mr. W. E. Duckworth; Rev. S. P. Gray, Vicar of Farndon; Mr. Frank Simpson, F.S.A.; and Miss N. Davies, who has prepared the Index.

Thanks are also due to Mr. J. H. E. Bennett, F.S.A., who is mainly responsible for the interesting plan of contemporary Chester, drawn by Mr. J. E. Sunter, and to Major A. Spence Hodgson, R.A.R.O., who perambulated the line of the fortifications. And finally I would express my great obligation to the Rev. F. G. Slater, M.A., Honorary Editorial Secretary, who has read the proofs and given indefatigable assistance throughout.

P. H. LAWSON.

88, Foregate Street, Chester.

Table of Contents.

1643-46. By	F CHESTER DURING THE CIVIL the late Canon R. Morris, D.D., H. Lawson, A.R.I.B.A.		
AUTHORITIES AND	BIBLIOGRAPHY		- xi.
Introduction. S	ummary of Events-The Leaders .	-	. 1
CHAPTER I.	Local Disaffection—The King in Ch Defensive Measures	ester-	- 16
CHAPTER II.	The First Assault—Reinforcements from	Irelan	d 41
CHAPTER III.	Prince Rupert		- 58
CHAPTER IV.	Brereton begins the Leaguer—Prince Ma The Siege Resumed—Withdrawal	urice-	. 70
CHAPTER V.	Criticisms and Complaints		- 89
CHAPTER VI.	The Battle of Rowton Heath	-	- 102
CHAPTER VII.	The First Summons—Rumours of Relie Blockade tightens	f—Th	e - 127
CHAPTER VIII.	Starvation-Negotiation-Surrender -	1.	- 167
CHAPTER IX.	The Devastation caused by the Siege—The liamentarians in Power	he Par	- 2 03
APPENDIX I.	Contemporary Account in Harleian MSS	8. 215	5 215
APPENDIX II.	Lord Byron's Warrant to search for Provi Extracts and Summary of Returns	sions-	- 237
APPENDIX III.	Parochial Register Extracts	-	- 244
APPENDIX IV.	Miscellanea		. 251
REPORT OF THE C	OUNCIL FOR 1921		- 254
,, ,,	,, 1922		- 257
EXCHANGES WITH	KINDRED SOCIETIES	-	- 262
BALANCE SHEET,	YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1922		- 263
LIST OF MEMBERS			- 264
INDEX OF NAMES			- 270

Illustrations and Maps.

				PAGE
SOUTH WEST PROSPECT OF CHESTER. Pieter Tillemans)	(From a	n oil pai		ispiece
STAINED WINDOW IN FARNDON CHURC	сн. (From	a photo	ograph) -	12
SIR WILLIAM BRERETON, BT. (Fro	m an etc	ching by	Robert	23
Cooper)				20
LORD BYRON. (From an etching by	P. Paul)			58
CHARLES I. HALF-CROWN, MINTED AT (From a plaster cast of the coin				72
JACOBEAN FIREPLACE IN THE GAMULI a photograph by Frank Simpson			(After	110
THE NORTHGATE, CHESTER. (After a	drawing h	y Randle	e Holme)	112
MAP OF CHESTER AND ENVIRONS -				End
PLAN OF CHESTER AND THE FORTIFIC	ATIONS			End

Authorities and Bibliography.

CHESTER CORPORATION MSS :-

Assembly Book, Vol. II, containing minutes and proceedings of the Mayor, Aldermen and Common Council, referred to as A.O., with the number of the order or minute.

The Lease Ledger and Letter Book.

The Muragers' and Treasurers' Accounts.

BRITISH MUSEUM MS. DEPARTMENT :-

Harleian MSS.: Randle Holme Collection, chiefly 2125, 2135, 2155; Symonds's Marches and Continuation of the Marchings of the Royal Army, 911, 944.

Additional MSS. 11,831—11,833, Sir William Brereton's Letter Books.

Tanner MSS.

Watson MSS.

Carte's Papers in the Bodleian Library.

CALENDARS OF STATE PAPERS. DOMESTIC SERIES :-

Charles I. 1625-1649, 28 vols., quoted as S.P. Dom.

Committee for Advance of Money, 1642-1656. Pts. 1-3.

Committee for Compounding, etc., 1643—1660. Pts. 1—5.

HISTORICAL MSS. COMMISSIONERS REPORTS :-

2nd; 4th; 5th; 6th; 7th; 8th pt. 1.; 10th pts. 4, 6; 12th pt. 9; Portland, 1; Ormonde, N.S.2; Egmont, 1; Franciscan. Quoted with page number of report. Amongst them are the Portland, Verney, Slingsby and Brogyntyn MSS., of which the Portland MSS. constitute the most valuable source.

House of Lords Journals and House of Commons Journals.

Carte's Life of Ormond; Collection of Original Letters.

Rushworth's Historical Collections.

King's Pamphlets.

Publications of the Lancashire and Cheshire Record Society; chiefly vol. 19, Civil War in Cheshire.

Publications of the Chester and North Wales Archæological Society.

Publications of the Chetham Society; chiefly N.S. vol. 65, Cheshire Civil War Tracts.

The Cheshire Sheaf.

Broster's Siege of Chester.

Ormerod's History of Chester (Helsby's Edition).

Pigott's History of Chester, 1816.

Hemingway's History of Chester, 1831.

Phillips' Civil War in Wales and the Marches, 2 vols.

Parry's Royal Progresses.

For the general history of the period :-

Whitelocke's Memorials.

Clarendon's Great Rebellion.

Gardiner's History of England.

Firth's Cromwell's Army and Oliver Cromwell.

