





Old Timbered Building, Chester.

Photo.—F. Simpson, F.S.A.

Copyright.

# Journal

OF THE

## Chester and North Wales Archæological & Historic Society



New Series—Vol. XXVII., Part I.

Printed and Published for the Society  
By G. R. GRIFFITH LTD., CASTLE PRINTING WORKS, CHESTER

1926

COPYRIGHT—ENTERED AT STATIONERS' HALL.

*The Council of the Chester and North Wales Archæological  
and Historic Society desire it to be known that the  
Authors of any Papers printed in the Society's Journal  
are alone responsible for the statements or opinions  
contained in such Papers.*

---

*This Volume has been edited and indexed by the Rev.  
F. G. Slater, M.A., Hon. Editorial Secretary.*

# Chester and North Wales Archaeological and Historic Society

## COUNCIL AND OFFICERS FOR THE SESSION 1926.

### Patron :

HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF WESTMINSTER, G.C.V.O., D.S.O.

### President :

THE RIGHT REVEREND THE LORD BISHOP OF CHESTER

### Chairman of Council :

VEN. ARCHDEACON W. L. PAIGE COX, M.A., B.D.

### Vice-Presidents :

- \* THE MAYOR OF CHESTER
- \* THE SHERIFF OF CHESTER
- \* THE DEAN OF CHESTER
- \* THE ARCHDEACON OF CHESTER
- \* THE RECORDER OF CHESTER

MR. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., F.S.A.

PROFESSOR J. C. BRIDGE, M.A., D.Mus., F.S.A.

\* *Ex-officio*

### Elected Members :

MR. J. H. E. BENNETT, F.S.A.

MR. R. H. LINAKER, F.S.A.

MR. F. H. CROSSLEY, F.S.A.

MR. C. H. MINSHULL

MR. W. CULLIMORE, M.A., LL.B.

MR. F. SIMPSON, F.S.A.

MR. SAMUEL DAVIES, F.R.I.B.A.

MR. W. W. TASKER

MR. H. T. DUTTON, M.A.

MR. C. J. VINCENT, M.A.

MR. G. W. HASWELL, F.S.A.

MR. W. J. WILLIAMS, M.A.

### Hon. Treasurer :

MR. W. E. BROWN

### Hon. Curator :

PROFESSOR R. NEWSTEAD, F.R.S.

### Hon. Librarian :

MR. E. C. BROWN (*City Librarian*)

### Secretaries :

*Hon. Editorial*—REV. F. G. SLATER, M.A., Ince Parsonage, Birkenhead

*Honorary*—REV. CANON THOMAS, O.B.E., M.A., F.S.A., The College, Chester

*Assistant Honorary*—MR. P. H. LAWSON, F.S.A., A.R.I.B.A.,

88, Foregate Street, Chester

## Table of Contents

	PAGE
THE 13TH CENTURY CRYPT, BRIDGE STREET, CHESTER. By Frank Simpson, F.S.A. - - - - -	1—23
THE ROYAL OAK INN, CHESTER. By Frank Simpson, F.S.A.	24—36
COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORT IN MEDIEVAL CHESHIRE. By H. J. Hewitt, M.A. - - - - -	37—58

---

## Illustrations

	PAGE
OLD TIMBERED BUILDING, CHESTER - - <i>Frontispiece</i>	
THE CRYPT, BRIDGE STREET, CHESTER - - - - -	16
PLAN OF CRYPTS, BRIDGE STREET AND WATERGATE STREET, CHESTER - - - - -	19
OAK PANELLED ROOM, THE ROYAL OAK INN, CHESTER - -	26