# THE EARLDOM OF CHESTER AND ITS CHARTERS

## A TRIBUTE TO GEOFFREY BARRACLOUGH

Edited by A. T. THACKER



Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society — Volume 71 Chester 1991 © Chester Archaeological Society and Contributors 1991 ISBN 0 9507074 3 0

ISSN 0309 — 359 X

Printed for the Society by GEE AND SON (DENBIGH) LIMITED

1991



PROFESSOR GEOFFREY BARRACLOUGH (1908 - 1984)

### EDITORIAL NOTE

Although this volume is published as number 71 of the Society's *Journal*, it comprises a group of essays on a single coherent theme, in effect a book. The papers constitute the only tribute so far to appear to a distinguished and influential historian with close ties with the North-West. They represent a significant contribution not only to the history of Cheshire but to that of England as a whole, and it was felt therefore that the normal format of the *Journal* should be adapted to suit a wider readership.

Sadly the long gestation of this book has seen the death of one of its most distinguished contributors, Professor R. H. C. Davis, who not only contributed a most eloquent and entertaining memoir but also supervised the production of the bibliography and offered much helpful advice. We are most grateful for his kindly guidance and can only regret that he did not live to see the book in print.

On a happier note it is a pleasure to record the Society's especial gratitude to Mrs. Diana Barraclough, whose generosity made possible the considerable research necessary to produce the bibliography of Professor Barraclough's writings. The Society is also most grateful for the substantial grants which it has received from the British Academy, the Record Society of Lancashire and Cheshire, and the Twenty-Seven Foundation, in support of this volume.

ALAN THACKER

Those interested in contributing to the *Journal* are asked to write to the Editor, who will supply notes on style, layout, etc. He may be contacted at the following address:

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### **ABBREVIATIONS**

The following abbreviations are used throughout this volume:

B.L.	British Library					
С.Е.С.	The Charters of the Anglo-Norman Earls of Chester, c. 1071-1237, ed. G. Barraclough, Record Society of Lanca- shire and Cheshire, CXXVI (1988) (references in the form 'no. 123' are to charter numbers within this volume)					
Ches. R.O.	Cheshire Record Office					
Chester City R.O.	Chester City Record Office					
<i>E.H.R</i> .	English Historical Review					
J.C.A.S.	Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society					
Ormerod	G. Ormerod, History of the County Palatine and City of Chester, 2nd edn., ed. T. Helsby, 1882					
P.R.O.	Public Record Office					
R.S.L.C.	Record Society of Lancashire and Cheshire					
T.H.S.L.C.	Transactions of the Historic Society of Lancashire and Cheshire					
V.C.H.	Victoria History of the Counties of England					

### CORRIGENDA

p. 8 (table).	For Simon, earl of Montfort read Simon, lord of Montfort and count of
	Evreux.
p. 133 (map).	For Ferribby (bis) read Ferriby.
p. 163, l. 18.	For 'patre mea' read 'patre meo'.
p. 176, l. 7.	For Richard I read Richard.
p. 179, l. 27.	For discuss this materials read discussing this material.
p. 180, n. 1.	For Ranulph read Ranulf.
p. 181, l. 26.	For Ranulph read Ranulf.
p. 187, l. 8.	For Ranulph read Ranulf.
p. 193, n. 22.	For Ranulph read Ranulf.
p. 195, l. 15.	For onto read on to.

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### PLATES

### Between pages 144 and 145

Original charters of the earls of Chester (item numbers are those in Professor Barraclough's edition):

- I No. 55: London, P.R.O., DL 36/2, f. 74
- II No. 294: London, P.R.O., DL 27/235
- III No. 358: Berkeley Castle, Fitzhardinge Charters, no. 152
- IV No. 354: Ches. R.O., Cholmondeley Deeds, Box B, no. 377
- V No. 359: Berkeley Castle, Fitzhardinge Charters, no. 150
- VI No. 274: London, P.R.O., C 109/86/5

#### Between pages 184 and 185

Seals of the earls of Chester:

- I Equestrian Seal of Ranulf II
- II Forged Equestrian Seal, probably of Ranulf I
- III First Equestrian Seal of Hugh II
- IV Second Equestrian Seal of Hugh II
- V Gem Seal No. 2, of William Barbedavril II
- VI Gem Seal No. 3
- VII Gem Seal No. 5, the 'Celtic' Head
- VIII First, Equestrian, Seal of Ranulf III
- IX Second, Equestrian, Seal of Ranulf III (Chester Side)
- X Second, Equestrian, Seal of Ranulf III (Brittany and Richmond Side)
- XI Third, Heraldic, Seal of Ranulf III
- XII Fourth, Equestrian, Seal of Ranulf III