Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society

Volume 81 for 2006



Papers relating to the Architecture, Archaeology and History of the County, City and Neighbourhood of Chester

Edited by MEGGEN GONDEK Chester 2010 © Chester Archaeological Society and contributors 2010 unless otherwise stated.

ISBN 0 95 42563 5 2 ISSN 0309-359 X

Abbreviations

The abbreviations used in this volume follow the system laid down in the *British and Irish Archaeological Bibliography* user's guide, http://www.biab.ac.uk/biabuser.html

Notes for contributors

The Society welcomes articles about the architecture, archaeology and history of the historic (pre-1974) county of Cheshire. If you are interested in contributing, please contact the Editor, Dr. Meggen Gondek at the following address:

Department of History and Archaeology The University of Chester Parkgate Road Chester CH1 4BJ, UK E-mail: m.gondek@chester.ac.uk

For detailed guidance for contributors, as well as information on all other aspects of the Society, see: http://www.chesterarchaeolsoc.org.uk

Designed and produced for the Society by aquarium graphic design limited +44 (0)1371 831644

Contents

List of illustrations		iv
List of tables		iv
In memoriam: Esmund Hawes		v
	Review I: opack: Review of J. Laughton, <i>Life in a Late Medieval City</i> (2008)	1
l:	Excavation of a Roman roadside settlement at Stockton Heath, Warrington 2007 L. Dodd with contributions from A. Flavel, F. Grant, D. Shotter and M. Ward	5
II:	Castle in Context: Redefining the Significance of Beeston Castle, Cheshire R. McGuicken	65
III:	Castle in Context? An Analysis of Heritage Interpretation and Presentation at Beeston Castle, Cheshire R. McGuicken	83
Coun	cil and Officers for the Year 2005/2006	93

Illustrations

l.1	Location of Stockton Heath	
1.2	ocation of 2007 excavation in relation to previous excavations in the Wilderspool nd Stockton Heath area	
1.3	General view across the area of excavation. Looking west	
1.4	Location of Stockton Heath Primary School and excavated area	
1.5	Phase 1 features	
1.6	Section through Roman road. South facing section of Slot 1 on III.I.5	
1.7	Part of Slot 2 excavated through the Roman road. The upper gravelly metalling (243) has been removed to reveal substantial foundation rubble (293)	
1.8	Exposing the Roman road with kerbstones (286) evident	
1.9	The Roman road and section of surviving kerbing (286). Looking south. 2m scales	
I.10	The dark fills of probable beam slots (33) (35) (43) (55) (69) stand out against the ight natural sand subsoil (<i>see also</i> III 14). Looking east in the vicinity of Structure 2 ground plan. 2m scales	
l.11	The sandstone well (320) as excavated. 1m scale. This feature has been preserved within the new primary school	
I.12	Cremation group 1 as excavated. 0.30m scale	
l.13	Using a bandage to protect cremation burial 2, a complete greyware pot, prior to removal	
I.14	Phase 2 features	
I.15	Phase 2b features	
I.16	Phase 3 features	
I.17	Phase 4 features	
I.18	Phase 5 features	
I.19	Histogram of all samian vessels by half decade	
1.20	Samian recovered from the excavation at Stockton Heath Primary School	
I.21	Roman pottery recovered from the excavation at Stockton Heath Primary School	
II.1	Plan of Beeston castle	
II.2	Beeston castle, Cheshire: Double gatehouse to Inner Bailey taken from Outer Bailey	
11.3	Beeston castle c.1950	
11.4	an of Bolingbroke Castle	
II.5	Bolingbroke Castle	
II.6	Plan of Chartley Castle	

Tables

11.7

III.1

- I.1 Stockton Heath: samian vessel forms by fabric
- I.2 Stockton Heath: quantification of Roman pottery by fabric

Chartley castle, Staffordshire: View from the southeast

I.3 Stockton Heath: quantification of vessel forms by broad fabric type shown as a percentage of total EVEs

Beeston castle 1846 gatehouse, viewed from outwith the Outer Bailey