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[^0] Over Church, Cheshire

## APPENDIX.

## St. Chad's Church, Over.

In Mr. Rigby's interesting Paper on Over, Vol. III, pp. 533-48, and of which we much regret we were unable to find room for more than a slight abstract, we omitted to describe so particularly as it deserved the curious and noteworthy, though rather late, Altar Tomb and Brass to the memory of the re-Founder of the Church, Hugh Starky, of Darley Hall.

Mr. H. Beswick, the Artist who furnished the Architectural Drawings that accompany the Paper, has, in conjunction with Mr. John Hewitt, one of our Members, obliged us with the following sufficient description of a hitherto almost unknown relic of Cheshire Monumental Art: -

The Old Church at Over, as we have said dedicated to St. Chad, is situated in a retired glen, about a mile from the town, and a short distance from the highway leading from Nantwich to Over, near the River Weaver. It was rebuilt in 1543 , by Hugh Starky, Esq., and comprises a Nave, Chancel, and Aisles. It is a fair specimen of the perpendicular period of Gothic Architecture, but somewhat late in character. The Tower is of pleasing proportion, four stories in height and embattled; and has had the Buttresses terminated by finials, which are now missing. A richly decorated frieze runs round the Tower beneath the Cornice.

On the South side of the Tower is a Niche with inscription, but so perished by time or ill-usage as not to be deciphered. The Porch or Parvise is two stories in height, and likewise embattled. Over the window above the Arch is a shield in a panel, with the Arms of Starky and Oulton carried thereon.

We give a sketch of the Porch and Tower from the South side of the Church. So far as we know it has never been before engraved.

The Sun-Dral shewn on this sketch, not however on account of its Architectural features, but because of its proximity to the Porch, \&c., was erected in 1745, and has the following Iuscription :-

> "William Tomlinson, Hugh Woodfent,
> Churchwardens, $1745 . "$

Within the Porch is a richly decorated Holy-water Basin, projecting from the wall, surmounted by a fine Crocketed Arch. Unfortunately this has been mutilated and broken.

The Tomb of the Re-builder of the Church, Hugh Starky, Esq., is situated on the North Side of the Chancel, under a recessed obtuse Arch, having crocketed gables over the same, and projecting buttress (upon each side). The upper slab of the tomb is of black marble, bearing a very fine Effigy in Brass of the above-named gentleman, with four shields engraved with the family arms, (an illustration is given of this Brass, see opposite page. A curious feature in connection with this Tomb is the inscription "Et Gloria Soli deo honor," underneath the Arch; which has the letters left raised in stone three-quarters of an inch above the surface of the wall. The initials "H. S." above the Tomb are similarly executed.

The following is a record of the Inscription on the Brass :-





From this it is evident that the Tomb was built during the lifetime of the said Hugh Starky, and that the date of his death was not at the time (and has not since been) filled in.

In reference to this Mondment, the following extract from his Will may prove interesting, -both the Will and Tomb having been made in the same year, though apparently not in conjunction.

[^1]

Monumental Brass on Tomb of Hugh Starky, Esquire.
Over Church, Cheshire.
> " I will y't iff [it] ffortune me to dye w'th in the Countie of Chest'r that then my bodye shall be buried in ye Chansell of $\mathrm{Ov}^{\prime}$, in my tombe there."
> "Unto my said executors the advowson of ye viccarige of $O v$ ', w'ch I haue by grant for the next asowdance therof; and I will y't my executors shall at ye next avowdance p'sent therunto Omffrey Lyghtfoote, Clerk, if he be then livinge."
> " Unto ye said viccar of $\mathrm{Ov}^{\prime} l s$. for my mortuarie to pray for me."

Another Altar Tomb, to the memory of the above Hugh Starky's father and his wife Margaret, formerly stood in the Chancel but has since been removed; the same fate befalling some stained glass figures of these persons in one of the windows (for description of which see Ormerod).

In 1870, the Cifurcir was restored by removing the Galleries, cleansing the interior from the hideons whitewash that formerly disfigured this, like many of our Churches, and renewing the roof and seats throughont.

We conclude with the following slight description of the mottoes and inseriptions on the Bells:-
1.-Peace and good neighbourhood, A. R. 1733.
2.-Joseph Lees, Vicar, A. R. 1733.
3.-Prosperity to this Parish, A. R. 1733.
4.-Charles Pickaring and Thos. Robinson, Churchwardens, A. R. 1733 .
5.-The gift of Vicar Harden, recast 1733.

This cage of Bells came from the celebrated Bell Foundry of Messrs. Abramair Rudhall \& Son, of Gloucester; who were about that time engaged on similar work at St. John's Church, Chester.

Erratum.-The Editor regrets that, through a transposition of the Press at pp. 376-9, the chronological sequence of Mr. Ewen's Paper on St. Peter's Church has not been fully maintained. For this, however, the Editon desires that he, and not Mr. Ewen, may be held responsible.


Leaf-shaped Stop, once supposed to be an "Omega," on Roman Centurikl Tablet no in the Society's Museum.-Vide Journal (Vol. III., pp. 8, 125) and Plate.


Dec. 31
tary


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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 13th June, 1883.-Examined and found correct, } \\
& \text { (Signed) H. W. Jones. } \\
& \text { 14th June, 1883.-(Signed) T. DAvies-Collex, Chairman. }
\end{aligned}
$$


29th October, 1884.-Examined and found correct,

Cr.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | By Balance ... .......... .............................................. .. ........... | 5744 |
| 800 | ,, Annual Subscriptions for 1884 :- |  |
| 63104 | 60 Full Members at 20/. <br> 1 Ditto, ditto at $21 /-$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{rr}60 & 0 \\ 1 & 1\end{array}$ |
| 28170 | 46 Associate ditto at 10\%- | $23 \quad 0$ |
| 9180 | 2 Lady ditto at 5/- ...... | 010 |
| $\begin{array}{lll}0 & 17 & 6\end{array}$ | ,, Mr. Warburton's Extra Subscription | 10 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}0 & 3 & 6\end{array}$ | ,", Arrears of Subscriptions for 1883.... | 10 |
| 0610 | ,, Derby House Rents, per Mr. William Shone | 430 |
| 200 | ,"Balance of Derby House Rents, per Mr. James Rogers | 1310 |
| 480 | ,, Bankers' Interest ............................................. | 116 |
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| 63165 |  |  |
| £202 27 |  | £202 27 |

26th May, 1886.-Examined and found correct, H. W. Jones.
STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR 1885.
ACCOUNTS FOR THE

To Chester Society of Natural Science, One Year's Rent ............ ", Thomas Pritchard, Salary for One Year ..................................


Dr.
STATEMENT OF

| $\boldsymbol{\&}$ | s. | d. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 0 | 0 |
| 63 | 10 | 4 |
| 28 | 17 | 0 |
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| 0 | 6 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 8 | 0 |
| 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 63 | 16 | 5 |
| 202 | 2 | 7 |

To Chester Society of Natural Science, One Year's Rent ...............
"M. Pullan for Printing, \&c. ...
", Chester Town Council, Moving Stones to Water Cowe.
", H. Beswick, for Illustrations for fournal ..............................
") Secretary's Account for Sundries, Postages, \&e.
H

Dr.

Audited and found correct,
(Signed) H. W. Jones.


[^0]:    Monument to Hugh Starky, Esquire

[^1]:    * We give an illustration of this Inscribed Brass, reduced from a rubbing taken on the spot by Mr. John Hewity. The word [to] within the brackets in Roman type, was not originally on the Brass, but was added in probably the 17th century.

