

**FWP 65: Raddun****Table FWP65.2 All metalwork from cuttings, except nails, by context type****CUTTINGS across Enclosure B**

References in square brackets = Cutting: general finds/special finds numbers

<i>Description</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Flints &amp; humus/ bank material</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Copper alloy</i>			
Finger ring	-	1 missing [708]	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: copper alloy</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Iron</i>			
Awls	-	1 [6Y: 707(A)]	<b>1</b>
Knives	2 [C1: 1(A), 4(A)]	-	<b>2</b>
Perforated strap fragments	1 [6C: 412]	-	<b>1</b>
Circular collars	-	1 [709]	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>

**CUTTINGS 1A, 1B, & 4P**

<i>Description</i>	<i>Flinty soil</i>	<i>Under sarsen chips</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Copper alloy</i>				
Tweezers	-	-	1 [1(A): 804]	<b>1</b>
Keys	1 [4P(iii): 852]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Rod fragments	1 [4P: 853]	-	-	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: copper alloy</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Iron</i>				
Awls	1 [4P: 824A]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Chain fittings	-	-	1 [1B: 835(B)]	<b>1</b>
?Spur buckle / fitting	-	-	1 [1B: 835(A)]	<b>1</b>
Knives	1 [4P: 824(B)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Perforated strap fragments	2 [4P(iii): 849(A)]	-	-	<b>2</b>
Strap fragments	1 [4P(iii): 849(B)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Arrowheads	1 [4P(ii): 837(A)]	1 [4P(i): 818(A)]	-	<b>2</b>
Sheet fragments	-	1 [4P(ii): 834(A)]	-	<b>1</b>
Bar fragments	-	1 [4P(ii): 834(B)]	1 [4P(iii): 840(A)]	<b>2</b>
Rods / tubes	1 [4P(ii): 837(B)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Lumps and unidentified frags	1 [4P(iii): 856(A)]	1 [4P(i): 818(B)]	-	<b>2</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>15</i>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>

**CUTTINGS 3 & 3a**

<i>Description</i>	<i>Ditch fills</i>	<i>Bank material</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Copper alloy</i>				
Strip fragments	-	1 [22]	-	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: copper alloy</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Iron</i>				
Perforated strap fittings	-	-	1 [67]	<b>1</b>
Hook-like objects	2 [45(A), 45(B)]	-	-	<b>2</b>
Horseshoe fragments	-	-	1 [13]	<b>1</b>
Spurs	-	1 [44]	-	<b>1</b>
Spikes	-	1 [61]	-	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>6</i>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>

Table FWP65.2 (cont)

**CUTTING 5**

<i>Description</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Flints and humus</i>	<i>red clay with flints</i>	<i>Brown/ Black layer</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Copper alloy</i>					
Brooches	1 [275(A)]	-	-	-	<b>1</b>
Finger ring	-	1 [232]	-	-	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: copper alloy</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<b>2</b>
<i>Iron</i>					
Heckle teeth	1 [237(A)]	-	-	-	<b>1</b>
Awls	-	-	-	1 [526(A)]	<b>1</b>
?Knife tangs	-	-	-	1 [268(A)]	<b>1</b>
Rectangular staples	-	1 [460]	-	-	<b>1</b>
'U'-shaped staples	-	-	-	1 [268(B)]	<b>1</b>
Perforated strap fragments	2 [339(A), 404]	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
Strap fragments	1 [339(C)]	1 [235]	-	-	<b>2</b>
Sliding bolt	-	-	1 [411(A)]	-	<b>1</b>
Chain fittings	-	1 [328]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Buckles	-	-	-	1 [283]	<b>1</b>
Miscellaneous fittings	-	-	1 [411(B)]	-	<b>1</b>
Sheet fragments	2 [281, 339(B)]	-	-	1 [494]	<b>3</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>5</i>	<b>16</b>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>

**CUTTING 8**

<i>Description</i>	<i>C/F</i>	<i>Clay over Chalk</i>	<i>Chalky soil</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Iron</i>				
Knives	-	-	1 [712]	<b>1</b>
Arrowheads	-	1 [688]	-	<b>1</b>
Miscellaneous fittings	1 [660(A)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<b>3</b>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>

**CUTTING 10**

<i>Description</i>	<i>On flinty terrace (inc. humus)</i>	<i>Topsoil</i>	<i>Ditch fills</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Iron</i>				
Heckle teeth	1 [220(A)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Knives	1 [255(A)]	1 [490(A)]	-	<b>2</b>
Shear or knife blade	1 [297]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Rectangular staples	1 [226]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Strap hinge fragments	1 [230(A)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Perforated strap fragments	-	-	1 [435]	<b>1</b>
Strap fragments	1 [238(A)]	-	1 [432]	<b>2</b>
Horseshoe fragments	6 [216, 277(A), 330(A), 358(A), 358(B), 379(A)]	-	1 [299(B)]	<b>7</b>
Spurs	1 [229]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Spikes	-	-	1 [299(A)]	<b>1</b>
Unidentified objects	1 [285(A)]	-	-	<b>1</b>
Bar fragments	2 [225, 228]	1 [490(B)]	-	<b>3</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>4</i>	<b>22</b>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>

Table FWP65.2 (cont)

**UNSTRATIFIED FINDS**

<i>Description</i>	<i>No information</i>	<i>U/S</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>Copper alloy</i>			
Handles	-	1 [900]	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: copper alloy</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Iron</i>			
Awls	-	1 [907]	<b>1</b>
Spade irons	-	1 [909]	<b>1</b>
Rectangular staples	-	1 [908]	<b>1</b>
Perforated strap fragments	-	2 [904, 905]	<b>2</b>
?Washers	-	1 [903]	<b>1</b>
Horseshoe fragments	1 [569]	1 [910]	<b>1</b>
Sheet fragments	-	1 [902]	<b>1</b>
Bar fragments	-	1 [906]	<b>1</b>
<i>Total: iron</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
<b>Overall total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>

**Table FWP65.3 Pottery totals by chronological period**

<i>Period</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight (g)</i>	<i>Sherd No</i>	<i>% RP</i>	<i>% Weight</i>	<i>% Sherd No</i>
Prehistoric	0	42	4	0	<1	<1
Romano-British	10	652	64	<1	1	1
Medieval	5317	86432	7234	99	97	97
Late medieval	0	331	33	0	<1	<1
Post-medieval	45	1325	106	1	1	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5372</b>	<b>88782</b>	<b>7441</b>			

**Table FWP65.4 Pottery totals by ware group**

<i>Ware Type</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherd No</i>
Newbury Group A/B	4891	81396	6691
Newbury Group C	86	1270	160
West Wiltshire Sandy	278	2602	289
Early Laverstock	29	281	18
Laverstock Coarseware	7	162	13
Laverstock Sandy	16	102	15
Coarse Sandy fabric 65	0	25	3
Early Glazed fabric 36	0	27	5
Early Glazed fabric 51	0	7	1
Minety-type Glazed	10	216	12
Sandy Ware fabric 21	0	12	1
Sandy Ware fabric 24	0	211	19
Sandy Ware fabric 26	0	119	6
Sandy Ware fabric 66	0	2	1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5317</b>	<b>86432</b>	<b>7234</b>
	<b>% RP</b>	<b>% Weight</b>	<b>% Sherd No</b>
Newbury-type wares	94	96	95
Laverstock-type wares	5	3	4

**Table FWP65.5 Vessel form totals**

<i>Vessel type</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherd No</i>	<i>% RP</i>	<i>% Weight</i>	<i>% Sherd No</i>
Bowl	576	4656	185	11	5	2
Cooking Pot	3815	22344	1041	72	26	15
Curfew	23	408	20	<1	<1	<1
Jug	246	1846	126	5	2	2
Tripod Pitcher	29	355	31	1	<1	<1
Unidentified	628	56823	5831	12	66	81
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5317</b>	<b>86432</b>	<b>7234</b>			

**Table FWP65.6 Pottery totals by vessel form**

<i>Ware Type</i>	<i>Vessel</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherd No.</i>
Newbury Group A/B	Cooking Pot	3499	20848	933
	Bowl	570	4607	182
	Jug	195	1046	45
	Curfew	23	357	18
	Unidentified	604	54538	5513
Newbury Group C	Cooking Pot	46	431	26
	Bowl	4	26	2
	Jug	25	133	27
	Tripod Pitcher	0	63	10
	Unidentified	11	617	95
West Wiltshire	Cooking Pot	263	1012	79
	Bowl	2	23	1
	Curfew	0	29	1
	Unidentified	13	1538	208
Early Laverstock	Jug	0	44	3
	Tripod Pitcher	29	235	14
	Unidentified	0	2	1
Laverstock Coarseware	Cooking Pot	7	53	3
	Curfew	0	22	1
	Unidentified	0	87	9
Laverstock Sandy	Jug	16	102	15
Coarse Sandy fabric 65	Unidentified	0	25	3
Early Glazed fabric 36	Jug	0	14	3
	Tripod Pitcher	0	13	2
Early Glazed fabric 51	Tripod Pitcher	0	7	1
Minety-type Glazed	Jug	10	166	7
	Tripod Pitcher	0	34	3
	Unidentified	0	16	2
Sandy Ware fabric 21	Jug	0	12	1
Sandy Ware fabric 24	Jug	0	211	19
Sandy Ware fabric 26	Jug	0	116	5
	Tripod Pitcher	0	3	1
Sandy Ware fabric 66	Jug	0	2	1

**Table FWP65.7 Pottery totals by cutting**

<i>Cutting</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherds</i>
0	4	215	26
1	118	2973	225
2	1462	32667	3850
3	28	468	67
4	1322	15759	952
5	304	2569	178
6	2080	32578	2015
7	0	36	2
8	2	93	11
9	4	121	4
10	48	1242	100
11	0	54	10
12	0	7	1

**Table FWP65.8 Chronological breakdown by cutting**

<i>Cutting</i>	<i>Period</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherd No.</i>
0	Medieval	4	215	26
1	Prehistoric	0	34	2
	Roman	0	112	7
	Medieval	118	2827	216
2	Prehistoric	0	4	1
	Roman	3	19	4
	Medieval	1459	32614	3841
	Post-medieval	0	30	4
3	Roman	0	60	4
	Medieval	28	402	62
	Late medieval	0	6	1
4	Roman	3	76	8
	Medieval	1310	15153	887
	Late medieval	0	289	30
	Post-medieval	9	241	27
5	Roman	0	37	1
	Medieval	304	2532	177
6	Prehistoric	0	4	1
	Roman	4	342	38
	Medieval	2052	31920	1966
	Post-medieval	24	312	10
7	Medieval	0	36	2
8	Roman	0	5	1
	Medieval	2	88	10
9	Medieval	4	121	4
10	Roman	0	1	1
	Medieval	36	463	32
	Late medieval	0	36	2
	Post-medieval	12	742	65
11	Medieval	0	54	10
12	Medieval	0	7	1

**Table FWP65.9 Cross-fitting sherds**

<i>XFit No.</i>	<i>Ware</i>	<i>Vessel Type</i>	<i>Cutting</i>	<i>RP</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Sherds</i>
1	Newbury B	Bowl	4	3	45	1
			4	11	66	1
			4	2	32	1
			10	5	49	1
2	Newbury B	Bowl	2	46	888	39
			2	5	37	1
3	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	2	5	33	1
			4	4	37	1
4	Newbury B	Jug	2	14	16	2
			2	4	9	1
5	Newbury C	Jug	4	0	22	3
			10	0	189	16
6	Newbury B	Bowl	4	16	76	5
			6	5	17	1
7	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	4	8	44	1
			4	0	3	1
			6	11	77	3
9	Newbury B	Jug	6	0	139	7
			6	14	43	2
10	West Wiltshire	Cooking Pot	4	15	48	4
			4	10	41	1
			4	9	58	4
11	Martincamp	Bottle	4	0	16	3
			4	0	134	17
			4	0	71	2
			4	0	9	2
			4	0	2	1
			4	0	8	3
			4	0	2	1
13	Newbury B	Jug	6	0	56	4
			6	0	47	1
14	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	6	24	292	2
			6	6	94	2
15	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	6	18	48	3
			6	39	112	7
			6	9	30	1
			6	0	17	1
16	West Wiltshire	Cooking Pot	10	3	10	1
			11	0	7	1
20	West Wiltshire	Base sherds	11	0	18	2
			11	0	18	2
22	Newbury B	Body sherds	2	0	15	1
			2	0	31	1
24	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	4	9	86	1
			4	10	95	1
25	Newbury B	Jug	4	3	18	2
			4	0	15	1
			4	0	39	3
			4	0	5	1
27	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	6	20	101	2
			6	0	772	65
			6	17	285	39
28	Newbury B	Cooking Pot	6	6	31	1
			4	0	65	1
31	Newbury B	Curfew	2	5	31	1
			4	3	24	1

**Table FWP65.10 Animal bone fragments and MNI main species**

n/r = not recorded

Fragments	Phase	cattle	sheep/goat	pig	horse	deer	other	Total
	prehist	18	51	4	4	n/r	-	77
	C12-13	323	1518+goat	74	n/r	n/r	n/r	1915 +
	post C13	19	134+goat	10	n/r	n/r	n/r	163 +
	C17	48	88+goat	6	n/r	n/r	n/r	142 +
MNI								
		cattle	sheep/goat	pig	horse	deer	other	
	prehist	3	13	4	1	-	-	
	C12-13	70	255	30	23	1 roe 1 red 1 fal	11	
	post C13	8	36	6	-	2 red 1 roe	8	
	C17	10	24	5	5	-	7	

**Table FWP65.11 Identified charcoal by context**

Abbreviations: *Cory* = *Corylus*; *Frax* = *Fraxinus*; Pomoid = Pomoideae; *Prun* = *Prunus*; *Querc* = *Quercus*; Ros = Rosaceae; *Samb* = *Sambucus*; *Ulm* = *Ulmus*  
s = stem; sw = sapwood

GF No	Sample	Description	<i>Cory</i>	<i>Frax</i>	Pomoid	Prun	<i>Querc</i>	Ros	<i>Samb</i>	<i>Ulm</i>
282	1042	black soil in mound	5	-	1	3	-	-	-	1
286	1051	Inside B2 wall	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
299	1063	Area 10, Ditch fill	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
311	1002	black soil in mound	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
331	1045	Area 10, Ditch fill	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
408	1054	Chalky soil inside wall of B4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
413	1059	Floor of Building 4	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
425	1037	Destruction layer of B4	2	-	-	6s	1s	-	-	-
444	1032	Pit 8 fill	4	6s	-	-	-	-	-	-
483	1065	Pit 8 fill	1s	2s	-	-	-	-	-	-
497	1049	Posthole 4W	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
557	1023	Under wall of B4	3s	-	-	-	2s	-	-	-
560	1043	Pit 7 fill	1	-	-	-	4sw	-	-	-
579	1058	Black soil beneath tumble of B4	-	-	-	6s	-	-	-	-
585	1088	Oven	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
617	1068	Collapse of wall of B4	-	-	-	-	1s	-	-	-
649	1071	Pit 6 fill	11s	-	-	-	-	-	-	-