

INDEXES

Compiled by H.E.M. Cool

INDEX 1: FINDS

This index itemises the identified objects in the inventory organised by material. Miscellaneous fragments of metalwork (sheet, melted drops etc) and pottery and glass fragments that cannot be identified as to form are not listed. The data files on the CD provide a full searchable listing of all the material in the inventory. Numbers are deposit numbers.

antler

- cylinder, 240, 264, 266, 286
- plug, 77, 195, 215, 266, 307
- roundel, 94, 198, 307

bone

- bead, 185, 215
- handle, 163, 198, 216, 236, 276, 286, 289, 301, 307
- ring, 70, 130, 307
- rod, 102, 238, 280
- roundel, 198
- scabbard chape, 20, 81, 94
- scabbard slide, 194, 198, 303
- stud, 130
- veneer, 2–4, 7, 9, 16–19, 22, 29, 33, 35, 46, 49, 50, 70, 71, 75–8, 88–91, 94, 99, 100, 102, 106–7, 109, 114, 121, 123, 133, 141, 145, 149, 154, 167, 191, 194–6, 198, 202–4, 215–17, 219, 222–3, 227, 232, 234, 236–7, 240, 243–5, 247, 261–2, 264, 266, 268–70, 273–4, 276, 280–3, 286, 289–90, 298–301, 303, 307–8, 310, 320, 326

copper alloy

- basin, 127, 239, 245, 270
- bead, 227
- bell, 171
- belt plate, 177
- binding, 175, 215
- box fitting, 273
- bracelet, 145, 181

- brooch, 138, 219, 273, 285
- bucket, 106, 114, 141, 235, 237, 326
- cauldron, 198
- chape, 78
- coin, 99, 181
- escutcheon, 102, 217
- handle, 77, 114, 126, 145, 215, 223, 235
- hinge plate, 145
- jug, 221
- mount, 107, 215, 264, 270, 272, 299, 303
- mount, openwork, 126
- mount, swastika, 75
- mount, vulva, 301
- nail, 6, 88, 114, 236, 258
- patera, 124
- ring, 175, 195, 215, 221, 237, 246, 270, 325, 326
- ring (composite), 181
- rivet, 303
- spiral, 272
- strainer, 133, 217, 221
- stud, 7, 22, 75, 198, 269, 278, 282, 320
- stud, bell-shaped, 3, 76, 105, 128, 269, 277, unstratified M3
- vessel, 3, 54, 75, 93, 105, 126, 130, 215, 236, 269, 272, 289, 327, unstratified M4

glass

- bath-flask, 227
- bead, 6, 52, 57, 76, 96, 106, 114, 135, 141, 152, 164, 170, 181, 186, 196, 213, 237, 243, 253, 257, 269–70, 281, 282, 307, unstratified G13–22
- beaker, 273, 307
- bottle, 278, 281, unstratified G8–12
- cup, 102, 107, 264, 268, 274, 307, 310, 330
- flask, 157, 189
- jar, 298
- unguent bottle, 350, unstratified G5

gold

- chain, 106

- earring, 75, 220, 237, 250, 326, unstratified
 M1-2
 jewellery element, 75
 pendant, 281
- iron
 arrowhead, 307
 blade, 143
 bucket pendant, 133, 217, 227, unstratified
 M5
 clench bolt, 295
 hobnail, 3, 6, 17-18, 20, 22, 38, 49, 52, 73, 75-
 6, 78, 90-1, 96, 102, 105-6, 114, 122, 128,
 135, 145, 151, 165, 180, 198, 204, 215, 221,
 223-5, 234, 236-7, 239, 243-5, 247, 253,
 266, 269-70, 272-3, 277, 279-80, 286, 293,
 298-301, 307
 knife, 95, 109, 198, 280
 nail, 3, 5-7, 9, 15-20, 22, 26, 29, 35-7, 39, 41-
 2, 49-53, 56-7, 62, 64, 67, 69-70, 73, 75-8,
 81-2, 88-91, 93-6, 98-9, 101-2, 104-7,
 109, 113-16, 121-4, 126, 128-30, 133, 135,
 141-4, 146, 148-9, 151, 154, 156-8, 160,
 165, 167-9, 172, 175, 177, 180, 183, 186,
 191, 196-8, 215, 217, 221-7, 230, 232,
 234-6, 238-40, 243, 245, 247, 249, 253,
 247, 259, 266-70, 272-4, 276, 279-80, 282-
 6, 295, 298-300, 303-4, 307-8, 319-20,
 322, 325-7, 329, 349
 needle, 168, 265
 padlock key, 135
 ring, 295
 ring (composite), 181
 rivet, 90
 split loop, 123
- jet
 bracelet beads, 307
- lead alloy
 plug, 102
 seating, 253, 282
 ?vessel, 284
- pipe clay
 Venus figurine, 106
- pottery
 amphora, 26, 145, 277, 307
 beaker
 BB1, 158
 Crambeck, 178
 Central Gaulish, 96
 greyware, 203
 Nene Valley colour-coated, 6, 22, 36-8, 47-8,
 54, 59, 70, 73, 78, 90, 93, 97, 106, 122, 124,
 135, 137, 154, 172, 189, 192, 196, 207, 238,
 250, 258, 277-9, 299, 307, 328, 330,
 unstratified P5
 North Gaulish, 73, 232, 273, 286
 Trier, 12, 17, 24, 49, 69, 71, 76, 80, 90, 102,
 118, 148, 154, 162, 184, 187, 191, 194, 203,
 206, 213, 232, 259, 277, 282, 298, 308, 325,
 unstratified P4
 bowl
 BB1, 16, 29, 36, 95, 134, 171, 208, 293,
 unstratified P2
 BB1 copy, 114
 Crambeck, 41, 178
 Dr 37 copy, 72
 R14, 326
 samian Curle 23, 90
 samian Dr 30, 273, unstratified S1-2
 samian Dr 31, 5, 38, 70, 88, 90, 104, 115, 149,
 194, 202-3, 213, 253, 277, 282, 293,
 unstratified S29
 samian Dr 31R, 5, 12, 73, 75, 89, 102, 123, 154,
 209, 274, 277, 291
 samian Dr 31 (Sa), 22-3, 27, 61, 69-70, 89,
 135, 137, 160, 224, 273, 325, unstratified S30
 samian Dr 31 (Sb), 149, 236, 277
 samian Dr 31 (Sb/Sh), 9, 20, 67, 157, 162,
 227, 255, 262, 264, 268, 273, 294, 298,
 300, 310, 314, 319
 samian Dr 34, 115
 samian Dr 36, 58, 91, 107, 232
 samian Dr 37, 6, 35, 38, 43, 82, 88, 95, 97,
 102, 105-7, 115, 191, 236, 253, 264, 274, 277,
 282, 290, 328, unstratified S3-24
 samian Dr 38, 9, 12, 148, 211, unstratified
 S31
 samian Lud. Tg. 21
 constricted-necked jar
 Crambeck, 167, 282, 325
 O01, 13, 34, 89, 94, 128, 208, 213, 218, 243,
 268, 281, 302
 O02, 149, 264
 O03, 76, 298
 R01, 102
 R03, 20, 93
 ?R04, 167
 R06, 141, 304
 R07, 291
 R12, 278
 R22, 257
 W02, 152, 218
 cup
 East Yorkshire, 180
 samian Dr 33, 138, 171, 203, 259, 282
 dish
 BB1, 6, 15, 28, 38, 61-2, 95, 133, 151-2, 154,
 158, 186, 258, 284-5, 289, 291, 307, 320,
 unstratified P1
 BB copy, 186, 218
 samian Dr 32, 291
 samian Dr 35/36, 142
 samian unclassified, 161

- flagon
 - F07, 227
 - Nene Valley, 7, 23, 41
 - O05, 118
 - Q01, 99
 - Q02, 95
 - R03, 138
 - R07, 194
- flask
 - W01, unstratified P7
 - W02, 36, 41, 57
- gaming counter
 - samian, 253
- head pot, unstratified P6, P8
- jar
 - BB1, 2–3, 5–6, 9, 13, 15–24, 26–9, 31, 33, 38–9, 45–6, 49–50, 52–3, 55–9, 61, 65, 67, 69–75, 77–8, 81–2, 87–91, 93–9, 101–2, 105–7, 117–18, 121–4, 128–9, 133–4, 136, 138–43, 145, 148–9, 151–2, 154–8, 160–2, 168–72, 174–5, 181, 183–6, 188–9, 192–3, 197, 199–205, 207, 209, 213, 219–20, 222, 224, 227, 232, 234–6, 238, 240–2, 244, 249–50, 253, 255, 257–9, 261–2, 264, 266–74, 277–9, 281–6, 290–1, 294, 298–300, 303, 307–8, 310, 314, 317, 319–20, 322, 326–9, 349, unstratified P3, P10
 - BB1 copy, 37–8, 61, 63, 93, 128, 134–5, 145, 169, 218, 278
 - Crambeck, 14, 126, 192, 274, 307, 310
 - Dalesware, 41, 180
 - East Yorkshire, 129, 192, 202
 - Nene Valley, 243, 284
 - O01, 12, 54, 124, 191
 - R01, 84, 319
 - R03, 44, 60, 101, 106, 142, 145, 202, 236, 326
 - R05, 42
 - R06, 67
 - R08, 121
 - R10, 183
 - R11, 196
 - R15, 300
 - R18, 98
 - samian Déch. 72 unstratified, S25–6
 - samian Lud. VSb, 253, unstratified S27
 - samian unclassified, 5, 154, unstratified S28
- mortarium
 - coarse pottery, 6, 302, unstratified P11–13
 - samian Dr 45, 81, 99, 129, 149, 162, 203, 274, 277, 278, 282, 290, 320
 - tettina*, 166
- silver
 - bowl, 303
 - brooch, 122, 258
 - coin, 99, 205
 - finger ring, 273
 - ring, 96
 - spiral, 270

INDEX 2: THE DEPOSITS AND THEIR CONTENTS

This index excludes Chapter 4 but provides the page numbers where the deposits, features and their contents are discussed elsewhere in the text. The deposits are given in numerical order followed by the features. Deposit and feature numbers are given in **bold**, illustration numbers are in *italics*.

2	22	64	16
3	395–6	66	16
5	346, 349, 365	67	36, 37, 410, 10.3
6	388, 392, 397	68	36, 37, 3.13, 408, 10.1, 412, 10.7
7	357, 397, 455	69	346, 349, 403, 457
8	16	70	350, 357, 403
9	350, 438	71	401, 442, 449
12	334, 340, 438	72	26
13	329	73	35, 350
15	36, 37, 329, 412, 10.4	75	350, 365, 382, 397, 397, 464
17	35	76	303, 327, 388, 395–6, 440, 447
20	344, 350, 399, 400, 443, 449	77	302, 316, 377, 386, 395
21	334, 350	78	28, 398–9
22	350, 397, 457	80	458, 459
24	18, 36, 37, 462	81	22, 357, 376, 398
25	37	82	22, 329, 350, 359, 393, 400, 438
26	18, 36, 37, 335, 395, 396, 462	87	34, 437, 455
27	349, 449	88	397
28	449	89	327
29	304	90	350, 360, 447
30	25	91	456
35	327, 329	93	35
36	15, 2.2, 35, 303, 316, 327, 329, 333, 8.13, 359, 360–1, 8.17, 386, 447, 454	94	33, 398
38	349, 456	95	342, 350, 396–7, 403, 449
39	365	96	334, 340, 382, 388
41	374	97	316, 327, 350
42	455, 457	98	344, 399
43	22, 349	99	382
44	22	102	295, 304, 312, 318–20, 325–8, 349, 349, 350, 357, 366, 367, 378, 403, 441, 441, 443, 447, 448, 451, 452, 11.6, 453, 461
47	35, 334, 340, 360	104	26
49	35, 304, 327, 455	105	26, 28, 327, 329, 395–6, 438
52	385	106	15, 26, 327, 376, 382, 388, 400, 438, 441, 442, 443, 464
53	15, 35, 459	107	333, 349, 366, 367, 373, 8.19, 379, 387, 395, 397, 446, 447, 451, 452
55	456	109	327, 396
57	385, 458	112	15, 459, 460
58	333	113	14
60	11	114	344, 376, 378, 385, 395, 396, 397, 460
61	349, 449	115	15, 346, 459, 460
		116	15, 459, 460
		122	327, 382, 383
		123	438
		124	395
		126	395, 398

- 127 376
 128 395–6
 129 341
 130 392, 397, 403
 133 376, 383
 134 327
 135 13, 303, 327, 344, 386, 387, 388, 398, 447, 459
 136 13
 137 13, 350, 458, 459
 138 13, 303, 349, 382–3, 459
 141 302, 374, 378, 388, 443, 456
 142 14, 329
 143 396
 145 34, 327, 390, 400, 455
 148 327
 149 34, 350, 465
 150 455
 151 441
 152 359, 386, 465
 154 438, 456
 157 14, 34, 369, 455
 158 304, 338, 447
 160 327, 350, 357, 449, 11.4
 162 349, 449, 11.5
 163 396
 164 365, 388, 441
 166 34
 167 34
 168 35, 36, 3.12, 357, 393, 464
 169 327
 170 388, 443
 171 350, 401, 449, 452, 464
 172 458
 174 457
 175 316, 377, 394, 400
 177 397, 398, 400
 178 34, 458
 180 449
 181 14, 381, 386, 390, 402, 438
 183 31, 442
 184 31, 3.8, 457
 185 31
 186 31, 35, 359, 365, 367, 368, 369, 373, 385, 390, 399, 447, 452
 187 14, 31, 458
 188 31, 449
 189 31, 360, 448
 190 31
 191 31, 34, 350, 448, 451
 192 31, 303, 329, 340, 357, 447, 448, 454
 194 35, 316, 325–7, 340, 399, 400, 441, 443, 11.7, 461
 195 333, 377
 196 14, 34, 36, 343, 385, 395, 456, 458
 197 449
 198 13, 283, 287, 301, 305–6, 322, 327–9, 365, 366, 369, 376, 392, 395, 396, 397, 399
 201 34
 202 35, 3.9
 203 303, 316, 333, 350, 359, 447
 204 329
 205 381
 207 441
 208 28, 457
 209 333, 349, 357, 8.16, 449
 210 36
 211 333, 349
 213 333, 350, 8.15, 402
 215 320, 7.2, 325–8, 377, 378, 385, 390, 393–4, 397–400 *passim*, 461
 216 28, 396
 217 28, 325–7, 329, 378, 383, 398–9, 402, 461
 218 326
 219 303, 357, 382–3, 440, 447
 220 382
 221 320, 327, 377, 440
 223 378, 393, 395
 224 333
 226 396
 227 34, 35, 3.10, 303, 304, 316, 328, 350, 365–6, 383, 385, 385, 390, 393, 443, 448, 453, 465
 230 28
 232 456
 234 382
 235 374, 376, 278, 378, 379, 441, 443
 236 27, 28, 34, 396, 397, 443, 465
 237 316, 317, 325–7, 329, 374, 377, 378, 382, 388, 393–4, 443, 455
 238 403
 239 365, 376
 240 403
 243 27, 28, 303, 318, 440
 243 27, 28, 326–7, 385, 438
 244 333
 245 376
 246 377, 378
 249 34, 437, 455
 250 302, 360, 365, 382
 251 327
 253 35, 304, 349, 382, 388, 396, 438
 254 333, 395
 255 333, 350, 357, 365
 256 36
 257 345, 385, 386, 388, 438
 258 335, 338, 382–3, 397
 259 34, 349
 261 28
 262 350
 264 15, 2.1, 35, 349, 366, 368, 397, 403, 447, 448, 453
 265 393, 464
 266 35, 403
 268 304, 327, 350, 365, 368, 438, 447
 269 388, 395–6, 397, 456
 270 374, 376, 377, 382, 388, 397, 441

- 271** 28, 341
272 393–4, 402
273 34, 346, 349, 350, 365, 382–3, 392, 393–5
passim, 397, 400, 447, 448, 451
274 368, 370
276 396
277 327, 335, 395–6, 438
278 370, 397, 403
280 392, 396, 403, 455
281 35, 326, 365, 366, 382, 386
282 34, 386, 388, 397, 438
283 34, 443
284 374, 438
285 35, 383–3, 449
286 325–6, 396, 403
289 316, 327–8, 376, 378, 396
290 35, 304, 8.10, 346, 349
291 349, 350, 438, 447
295 378
298 14, 26, 304, 326–7, 329, 350, 365, 369, 373,
399, 400, 441, 448, 452, 453
299 26, 326–7, 397
300 25, 26, 326–7, 350, 453,
301 22, 325–7, 329, 396, 397, 398
302 22, 36, 317, 341, 458, 459
303 22, 36, 297, 316–7 7.1, 325–7, 329, 377, 397,
399, 400, 402, 441, 459, 461
304 22, 325–6, 326, 395
307 22, 36, 3.11, 327, 329, 335, 368, 369, 373,
386, 392, 396, 400, 403, 448, 452, 461
308 22
309 326
310 35, 317, 327, 8.11, 368, 373, 452
314 350
319 349
320 374, 397
326 15, 376, 377, 378, 382
327 11
328 11
330 366, 368
349 5, 10, 28, 283, 327, 329, 444
350 370

F23 27, 28
F24 26, 440, 455
F25 28
F26 28
F28 22, 27, 28, 335, 393
F30 27
F32 22
F33 22, 27
F35 27
F36 26
F37 26, 27
F38 26, 396, 440
F39 21, 22, 26
F40 21, 31–2, 3.7–8, 425, 444, 457, 462
F42 26, 3.5, 402
F45 28
F46 395
F47 26, 455

INDEX 3: GENERAL

This index excludes the inventory entries in Chapter 4 which are best searched using the data given on the CD, and via Index 1. British place names cited without county or district details are unitary authorities. Illustrations are in *italics*.

Agricola, 6
 Airlie, Angus, glass cup from, 373
 Aldborough, N. Yorks, veneer from 281
 alder (*Alnus*), 268–70 *passim*
 Allectus, 466
 Ambleside, Cumbria, road to, 7
 animal bone, 311–32
 association with human, 329, 442
 full carcass cremation, 314–15
 identification of, 312
 meat joints, 315, 318, 461
 role in funerary rites, 331–2, 441
 see also cattle; dog; fowl; goose; horse; pig;
 sheep/goat
 antler cylinder, 403, 5.5
 Apt, France, bell from, 401
 Archaeological Data Service, 2
 arrowhead, 400
 ash (*Fraxinus*), 268–70 *passim*, 272–3, 439
 Ashford, Kent, bracelet from, 391
 Ashley, Northants, glass vessels from, 370
 Augst, Switzerland, beads from, 464
 Avenches, Switzerland
 beads from, 387, 464
 horses cremated at, 464
 Baldock, Herts
 animal bone from, 332
 beads from, 387
 burial patterns at, 303, 304
 glass vessels from, 372
 human bone from, 289, 297
 lead curse from, 459
 pottery from, 346–7, 352
 pyre debris at, 304
 baldrick fittings, 395, 400
 Beachy Head, E. Sussex, bucket from, 374
 Beadlam, N. Yorks, pottery from, 345
 beads
 bone, 385, 390

copper alloy, 385, 390
 glass
 annular, 386
 as female artefact, 389, 438, 442–3
 as indicators of ethnicity, 387, 389–90
 biconical, 386
 cubic polychrome, 387–8, 464–5
 fused lengths, 388–9
 fused to human bone, 302
 gold-in-glass, 386–8, 464
 long hexagonal, 386
 spherical, 388
 square-sectioned, 386
 survival of, 385
 jet, 391
 Beckfoot, Cumbria
 burials at, 271, 284, 439
 fort at, 7
 Belatucadrus, 4, 6, 8, 406–7, 433–5 *passim*
 bell, 401–2, 464
 belt plate, 399
 Bewcastle, Cumbria, pottery from, 335, 342
 biers, 439–40, 452, 464–5
 nails used with, 271–2
 wood used for, 269
 see also veneer
 Binchester, Durham, pottery from, 342, 345,
 359, 360
 binding, 394, 400
 birch (*Betula*), 268–70 *passim*
 Birdoswald, Cumbria
 beads from, 386
 long cists at, 38
 pottery from, 337, 338, 359
 veneer at, 274, 439
 Black Burnished 1 (BB1), 18, 2.3, 334–5, 337–8,
 8.3, 8.16
 Black Burnished 2 (BB2), 338
 bone rods, 403
 Bonn, Germany, monument at, 31
 boxes, 272, 274, 393–7; *see also* ossarium
 bracelets
 copper alloy, 390, 455
 jet, 391, 452–3
 Braughing, Herts
 beads (absence), 390
 glass vessels from, 372

- pipeclay figurine from, 401
 Brigetio, Hungary, pottery from, 349
 brooches, 382–3, 438
 Brougham, Cumbria
 altars from, 406–7
 antiquarian reports of, 4–5, 25, 421
 Castle, 1, 2, 406, 419, 461
 cemetery *see* Brougham, cemetery
 coin hoards from, 5
 fort, garrison of, 8, 432–3, 466
 fort, location of, 5
 fort, occupation of, 6–8, 461
 health of population at, 292–3
 location of, 2
 luxury at, 370
 milestones from, 407
 Neolithic occupation at, 2
 roads at, 7, 22
 Saxon occupation at, 5–6
 sub-Roman occupation at, 6, 461
 vicus, 5, 21
 woodland at, 270
 see also Belatucadrus; *Numerus equitum Stratonicianorum*
 Brougham, cemetery
 accessory burials, 304
 amazons in, 461
 attitudes to elderly in, 452
 boundaries of, 21–5
 box burial in, 34, 393–6
 children at, 361–3, 431, 448, 455, 457, 460; *see also* infants
 cists in, 35–6, 316–7
 cobble surfaces in, 27–8, 440, 455
 date of, 18, 38–40, 334–5, 463
 definition of deposit types, 2, 284
 demography of, 287–91
 deposits *see* Index 2
 disturbance in, 285
 dual burials at, 303, 447, 454
 emptied graves at, 15, 459–60
 excavation history, 10–11
 features *see* Index 2
 ‘Germanic’ rites observed in, 308, 464
 grave markers, 28, 457; *see also* tombstones
 hippocamp sculpture from, 31, 425, 431
 infants in, 289–90, 360–3, 444–6, 448, 452, 460
 lidded vessels at, 449
 long cists in, 19, 36–8, 461–2
 magical activities in, 459
 medieval pottery from, 31, 462
 Monument, 5, 3.6, 28–30, 425
 phasing of, 18, 334
 pits with burning, 465
 pits with capping stones, 34, 453
 pits with organic linings, 34, 35, 453, 465
 place in landscape, 21, 31, 463
 recovery of bone for burial, 300–1
 reuse of grave, 454
 Rhenish influences at, 466
 ritual use of pots in, 357–8, 8.16, 363, 364
 ‘robbed’ graves at, 14–18
 survival of bone at, 37, 285, 6.1–2, 290, 313
 unurned burials, 42, 317–18, 394, 454–5
 urned burials, 42, 318–20, 444–54
 use of space within grave, 36
 see also cenotaphs; funerary rites; grave goods; pyre goods; pyres; special pot deposits
 Brough under Stainmore, Cumbria
 animal bone from, 332
 human bone from, 289, 297, 303
 pyre debris at, 304
 bucket pendants, 383–5, 402, 438, 453, 464, 465
 Burgh-by-Sands, Cumbria, Frisians at, 433
 Burrow-in-Lonsdale, Cumbria, fort at, 6
bustum burials, 9, 465

 Caerleon, Newport
 animal bone from, 332
 beads from, 386–9 *passim*
 cenotaph at, 307
 human bone from, 290, 291, 297, 303
 libation pipe at, 459
 metal vessels (absence), 379
 pyre debris at, 304
 scabbard slide from, 399
 Caernarfon, Gwynedd, beads from, 386
 Caister by Norwich, Norfolk, veneer from, 275
 Camden, 4
 Camelon, Falkirk, cenotaph at, 307
 Canterbury, Kent
 figurine from, 401
 veneer from, 274
 Carausius, 466
 Carleith, W. Dumbarton, stone from, 427
 Carlisle, Cumbria
 foundation of, 6
 pottery from, 337
 stones from, 427, 431
 Carnuntum, Austria
 knife from, 395
 pottery from, 349
 ustrina at 437
 Carrawburgh, Northumb, altar at, 433, 435
 Carvoran, Northumb, road to, 7
 Castel Colleen, Powys, beads from, 387
 Castleford, W. Yorks, beads from, 386, 388
 Catterick, N. Yorks
 BB copy made at, 344
 bracelet from, 391, 452
 brooches from, 383
 composite ring from, 402
 pottery from, 343, 345, 359, 360
 transvestite from, 452
 cattle, 322–3, 326
 cremation of, 320, 441

- unburnt meat joint, 316, 320
- cavalry, 432–3, 466
- cenotaphs, 42, 284, 306–7, 457; *see also* special pot deposits
- Central Gaulish ‘Rhenish ware’, 340
- Cernjachov culture, 384
- charcoal, 267–70
 - aiding preservation of bone, 297
 - recording of, 13, 16, 267, 286–7
- Charlesworth, D., 10–14 *passim*, 28, 467, 473
- Cheesecake Hill, E. Yorks, bucket pendants from 385
- Chepstow, Monmouth, pottery from, 360
- cherry *see* *Prunus* sp.
- Chester, Cheshire
 - glass vessels at, 372–3
 - tombstones at, 18–19
- Chesters, Northumb
 - tombs at, 32
 - sculptured stone from, 431
- Chichester, W. Sussex
 - bell from, 401
 - counters from, 396
 - needles from, 393
- chicken *see* fowl
- Chi-squared tests *see* significance tests
- Christianity, 5, 427, 435
- Christnach, Luxembourg, tomb at, 30
- chthonic deities, 459
- Cirencester, Glos
 - cemetery at, 289
 - veneer from, 281
- Clifford, Lady Anne, 408
- Clifton, Cumbria
 - altar from, 406, 432
 - early occupation at, 4, 6
- Clodius Albinus, 349
- coins, 381–2
- Colchester, Essex
 - beads from, 386
 - bell from, 401
 - burials at, 459
 - funerary couches at, 274
 - glass vessels from, 368–9
 - pipeclay figurines from, 401
 - pottery from, 368
 - scabbard slide from, 399
- Cologne, Germany *see* Köln
- Constantius, 466
- Corbridge, Northumb
 - glass vessels from, 372
 - horses from, 332
 - pyre debris at, 305
 - pyre sites at, 306, 440
 - stones from, 427, 431
- counters, 396
- Countess’ Pillar, 4, 25, 408, 415, 419, 421
- Crambeck ware, 18, 334–5, 342, 345
- cremation
 - effect on animal bone, 312
 - efficiency of, 293–4
 - practicalities of, 293
 - temperature of, 366
- crepundia*, 401
- cultural biography, 452
- cuneus equitatum*, 8, 433
- Cybele, 391, 452
- Dacia, 465
- Dagg, J.D., 11, 12, 14, 458
- Dales ware, 340–1
- Dalmatia, 465
- Danube area
 - beads in, 387, 393, 464
 - bells in, 402
 - bucket pendants in, 384, 393, 464
 - buckets in, 376
 - burial practice in, 465
 - origin of Brougham unit, 466
 - samian in, 349
 - swastika in, 464
 - see also* Pannonia
- Dea Nutrix*, 401
- dental disease, 292
- Derby, Derbyshire
 - animal bone from, 332
 - cenotaphs at, 306
 - monuments at, 30, 463
 - pyre debris at, 305
- dog, 322, 328, 461
- Doncaster, S. Yorks, skull from, 443
- Dover, Kent, scabbard slide from, 399
- Droitwich, Worcs, veneer from, 274
- Dura-Europos, Syria, shields from, 394, 400
- earrings, 11, 378, 382, 438, 473
- East London cemetery
 - amphora burials, 337
 - beads (absence) at, 390
 - dual burial patterns at, 303
 - efficiency of cremation at, 294
 - glass vessels from, 372–3
 - human bone from, 289, 290, 297
 - metal vessels at, 379
 - needles from, 393
 - old vessels at, 15, 452
 - pipeclay figurine from, 401
 - pottery from, 352, 353, 356, 357, 363–4
 - pyre debris at, 305
 - pyre sites at, 306
- East Yorkshire calcite-gritted ware, 335, 340
- enamelled patera *see* metal vessels
- ethnicity, 433–5
- excavation methodology, 13, 25–6
- figurines, 400–1, 442, 464, 466

- finger ring, 382, 438
- Fisher's exact test *see* significance tests
- fowl, 317, 329, 441, 459
- Fremington, Cumbria, 5–6
- Frisian units, 433
- funerary couches, 274, 464–5; *see also* biers
- funerary monuments, 28–33, 427, 431
- funerary rites
 - age related, 274, 360–3, 371, 378, 438–9, 440, 442–3, 453, 460–1
 - aromatics used during, 441
 - cost, 379, 440, 441
 - oil used during, 366, 439
 - post funeral, 459
 - preparation of body, 302, 438–40
 - preparation of food, 355, 364, 457
 - sex related, 270, 371, 378, 398, 438, 441, 442–3, 460–1
- Galatia, 458, 460
- gender, adopting alternative, 391, 453, 461
- Gestingthorpe, Essex, beads from, 388
- glass vessels
 - age related use, 371, 447, 452
 - bath-flask, 365–6
 - beaker, 368–9
 - cups, 367–8
 - flask, 365, 369–70
 - gold glass, 370
 - handled jar, 369
 - missing vessels, 365
 - prismatic bottles, 365–6, 370, 371
 - rarity of forms chosen, 373, 452
 - sex related use, 371, 447
 - snake-thread vessel, 371
 - status, 448, 453, 454
 - survival of, 366–7, 465
 - unguent bottles, 365, 370, 371
 - unusual patterns of use, 371–3
 - wear on, 367
- Gloucester, Glos, veneer from, 274–5, 281
- goose, 329, 452
- Goths, 384, 388, 464
- graffiti, 359
- grave goods
 - accessory vessels, 361–3, 448–9, 455
 - bell, 401, 452
 - brooch, 383, 452
 - definition of, 41
 - enamelled patera, 373, 447
 - food, 315, 448–9
 - glass vessels, 371–3, 447
 - numbers of vessels used, 356, 446–7
 - selection of, 381, 447–8, 451–2
 - urns, 358–61
 - see also* bracelet; knife; pottery
- Great Casterton, Rutland, veneer from 274
- Great Chesters, Northumb, scabbard slide from, 399
- Greta Bridge, Durham
 - pottery from, 340
 - tombstones from, 457
- gritted wares, 340–1; *see also* Dales ware; East Yorkshire calcite-gritted ware
- Hadham ware, 340, 453
- hair styles, 439, 466
- Halton Chesters, Northumb, stone from, 427
- handles
 - from boxes, 377–8
 - from knives, 396–7
 - from vessels, 395
- Hardknott, Cumbria
 - pottery from, 337
 - road to, 7
- Harlow, Essex, bucket from, 374
- Hassocks, W. Sussex, pottery from, 356
- Hauxton, Cambs, glass vessels from, 368
- hazel (*Corylus* sp.), 268–70 *passim*
- hazel nut, 270, 442
- Hemmoor buckets, 374–6, 442, 443
- Herculaneum, Italy, cenotaph at, 306
- Hercules, 431
- High Rochester, Northumb
 - glass vessel from, 372
 - tombstones from, 427
 - see also* Petty Knowes
- High Torrs, Galloway, cenotaph at, 307
- hobnails, 391–2, 438–9
- Hogg, R., 30
- Holborough, Kent, pyre debris at, 305
- Holme on Spalding Moor, E. Yorks, pottery from, 343
- horse, 325–6
 - age, 322
 - cremation of, 295, 316–20, 7.2, 441, 453, 454, 464
 - grave goods for, 307, 447
 - height of, 317, 441
 - in other cemeteries, 332, 464
 - with females, 326, 454, 461
 - with military equipment, 461
- Housesteads, Northumb, long cist at, 38
- human bone, 283–309
 - categories used in analyses, 309
 - fragmentation of, 298
 - selection for burial, 298–301, 446
 - sexing of, 291
 - skull, treatment of, 301, 443
 - staining of, 286–7
 - survival of, 285–6, 6.1
 - weight deposited, 284, 295–7, 300, 443
- Igel column, Germany, 31
- Illyria, 435
- inlay *see* veneer

- Intercisa, Hungary, veneer from, 465
 Isles of the Blessed, 431
 ivory, 403, 441, 453, 461
- joint disease, 293
 Jupiter Taranis, 397
- Kempton, Germany, tombs at, 30, 32
 keys, 397, 398
 Kirkby Thore, Cumbria
 dedications from, 406, 434
 foundation of, 7
 Kirkham, Cumbria, fort at, 6
 knives, 396–7, 455
 Köln, Germany
 funerary monuments at, 33
 glass vessels from, 369, 370
- lamps, 466
 Lancaster, Lancs, fort at, 6
 Lanchester, Durham
 glass vessel from, 372
 grave markers at, 457
 human bone from, 297, 303
 pyre debris at, 305
 Langley, Kent, monuments at, 30, 33
 Lattes, France, glass vessels from, 369
Legio VI Victrix, 433, 434
Legio VIII Augusta, 434
Legio IX Hispana, 6
Legio XX Valeria Victrix, 6
 libations, 287, 402, 459
 Lincoln, Lincs, military at, 6
 Llandough, Vale of Glam, scabbard slide from, 399
 London
 bell from, 401
 Dover Street cemetery, 9
 funerary monuments at, 31
 glass vessels from, 370
 magic in, 459
 pottery from, 343
 Watling Street cemetery, 463
 see also East London cemetery
lorica segmentata, 400
 Low Borrowbridge, Cumbria
 animal bone from, 332
 beads from, 390
 brooches from, 383
 burial ritual at, 467
 cemetery, 9, 467
 cenotaphs at, 306
 efficiency of cremation at, 294
 fort at, 6
 glass vessels (absence), 372
 human bone from, 289, 290, 297, 303
 metal vessels (absence), 379
 necklace from, 390
 pottery from, 337–8, 357, 363
 pyre debris at, 304–5
 veneer from, 465
- Maiden Way, 7
 Marcomannic Wars, 349, 387, 466
 Marcus Aurelius, 387
 Mars, 407, 434
 Maryport, Cumbria
 fort at, 7
 tombstones from, 457, 458, 460
 Maslomecz-Gruppe, 384, 388, 464
 Matricia, Hungary
 cenotaphs at, 306
 pyre debris at, 304
 metal vessels, 394, 441, 442, 459
 balsamaria, 378
 basins, 376
 bowl, 377
 buckets, 374–6, 442, 443
 cauldron, 376
 cost, 379, 441
 dippers, 376
 enamelled patera, 40, 126–8, 373–4, 8.19, 446, 451
 handle escutcheon, 378
 handles, 377–8, 400
 narrow-necked forms, 377
 pewter vessels, 374
 strainers, 376
 Mezöcsát, Hungary, bucket pendant from, 385
 Moresby, Cumbria, fort at, 7
 mounts
 military, 397, 399–400
 swastika, 397, 464
 vulva, 399
- nails
 copper alloy, 397
 iron
 as part of boxes, 393–5
 magical connotation of, 452
 on pyres, 272–3
 sizes of, 271
 Nassington, Northants, bucket pendant from, 385
 necklaces
 as female artefacts, 389, 438
 as indication of ethnicity, 390, 466
 fused beads, 388–9, 438
 metal elements, 382, 402, 438
 see also beads
 needles, 393, 464
 Nelson, G., 10, 455
 Nene Valley colour-coated ware, 335, 338–40, 363
 Nene Valley parchment ware, 353
 Nettleton, Wilts, beads from, 387

- Neuss-Novaesium, Germany, metal vessel from, 400
- Neuville-le-Pollet, France, glass vessels from, 368–9
- Ninekirks, Cumbria, 6, 435
- Noricum, 465
- North Gaulish greyware, 342–3, 8.9
- Norton, Stockton on Tees, bucket pendant from, 385
- Novae, Bulgaria
pottery from, 349
scabbard slide from, 399
- numeri*, 433, 461, 464, 466
- Numerus equitum Stratonicianorum*, 8, 307, 432–3, 434, 464, 465
- Nydam, Denmark, scabbard slide from, 399
- oak (*Quercus*), 268–70 *passim*, 272
- Old Penrith, Cumbria
dedications at, 8, 407
pottery from, 337
road to, 25
- Ospringe, Kent
bracelet from, 391
counters from, 396
glass vessels from, 366, 372
necklace from, 389–90
pottery from, 346–7, 352
- ossarium*, 10, 402, 455
- Owlesbury, Hants, burial patterns at, 303
- oxidised wares, 341–2
- oyster, 442
- Pacitto, Tony, 10–15 *passim*, 28, 467
- Pannonia
burial practice similarities, 465
material culture links to, 464–6
name from, 359, 434, 535, 465
swastika brooches in, 397
- Petillius Cerealis, 6
- Petty Knowes, Northumb
animal bone from, 332
glass vessels (absence), 372
grave monuments at, 30, 32, 33
human bone from, 289, 297, 303
pottery from, 337, 357
pyre debris at, 305
- pewter *see* metal vessels
- phalerae*, 395
- Piddington, Northants, veneer from, 275
- pig, 318, 320, 328
age of, 322
as meat offering, 328, 453
associations of, 443
role in cremation ritual, 332
role in Roman diet, 330
- pipeclay *see* figurines
- Pliny the Younger, 441, 443
- plum *see* *Prunus* sp.
- Poetovio, Slovenia, pottery from, 349
- Pomoidoideae, 268–70 *passim*
- Pompeii, Italy, glass vessels from, 369
- poplar (*Populus*), 268–70 *passim*
- pottery vessels
age-related use, 448
amphorae, 335–7, 364
bowls/dishes, 347–8, 355
colour-coated beakers, 339, 362–3, 458
constricted-necked jars, 353, 8.15, 456
deliberate damage of, 346, 357
flagons, 353, 453, 454, 455
flasks, 353, 8.13
graffiti on, 359
head pot, 353, 357
hunt cups, 361, 8.17
in fill of features, 456–7
jars, 353
missing vessels, 333
mortaria, 341, 355, 364
motto beaker, 340, 454, 461
numbers deposited, 447
pentice-moulded beaker, 335, 8.1, 8.9
repair of, 360
ritual use of, 357–8, 8.16, 363, 441, 444
scorching of, 358, 441, 444
selection of vessels, 335, 338, 341, 346–7, 352, 363–4, 447–8
sooting observed, 358, 444
use as accessory vessels, 361–3
use as pyre goods, 352, 441
use as urns, 358–9, 360–61
see also Black Burnished 1; Black Burnished 2; Central Gaulish ‘Rhenish ware’; Crambeck ware; East Yorkshire calcite gritted ware; gritted wares; Hadham ware; Nene Valley colour-coated ware; Nene Valley parchment ware; North Gaulish greyware; oxidised wares; reduced wares; samian; South Yorkshire greyware; Trier ‘Rhenish ware’; white-slipped flagon fabrics; whitewares
- Poundbury, Dorset
beads from, 386
cemetery plan, 457
- Priestman, Anthony, 11–13 *passim*, 25, 414
- Prunus* sp., 268–70 *passim*
- Puckeridge, Herts
animal bone from, 332
human bone from 289, 297
- Pudding Pan Rock, pottery from, 349
- Pulborough, W. Sussex, tomb from, 33
- pyre goods, 301–2, 441–3
beads, 385–90
brooches, 382–3
figurines, 400–1, 464
food, 442
glass vessels, 365–6, 371, 372

- hobnails, 391–2
- jewellery, 382
- knives, 396
- metal vessels, 374–9
- military equipment, 398–400
- plant remains, 9, 442–3
- pottery vessels, 41, 346, 352
- recovery of, 301
- relationship with human bone, 302
- selection of, 381,
- shoes, 391
- use for defining deposits, 16
- pyres
 - analysis of debris, 15–17, 437–8
 - debris from, 305–6, 321–2
 - debris in cut features, 321, 455–7
 - debris in graves, 284–5, 304–5
 - fuel for, 269–70, 441
 - human bone in debris, 298, 305
 - position of animal remains on, 313–2
 - position of body on, 302
 - rites around, 287
 - sites of, 306, 440
 - temperature of, 366
- quantification
 - of animal bones, 312
 - of human bones, 287–9
- rabbit, 314
- Raetia, 464
- Ramsgate, Kent, from, 376
- Ravenglass, Cumbria
 - beads from, 386
 - road to, 8
- reduced wares, 342–4; *see also* Crambeck ware; North Gaulish greyware; South Yorkshire greyware
- Regensburg, Germany
 - beads from, 387
 - bell from, 402
 - monument from, 33
- Ribchester, Lancashire
 - fort at, 6
 - numerus* at, 433
 - Sarmations at, 387
 - tombstones from, 457, 461
- Richborough, Kent, veneer from, 275–6, 281
- rings, 377–8, 395, 402, 403
- Rome, Italy, bell from, 401
- St Albans, Herts *see* Verulamium
- St Ninian, 6, 435
- samian
 - age-related deposition, 362–3, 451–2
 - as pyre good, 346, 352
 - bowls/dishes, 347–8, 355
 - Central Gaulish, 346–52 *passim*
 - choice of vessels, 347, 352, 361–3, 451
 - condition of, 345
 - date of, 348–9
 - East Gaulish, 346–52 *passim*
 - form 31R Sb/Sh, 348, 8.11
 - mortaria, 8.10, 348, 355
 - potters' stamps, 348–9
 - quantification of, 351
 - rarity of drinking vessels, 377, 353
 - spindle whorl, 393
 - use as urns, 359
- Sarmatians, 384, 387, 393, 402, 466
- scabbard binding, 400
- scabbard chape
 - bone, 398–9
 - metal, 394, 398–9
- scabbard slide, 399, 454, 459
- Schmorl's nodes, 293
- sculptured stone, 421–25, 431
- Segontium *see* Caernarfon
- Septimius Severus, 441, 458, 464
- Sewingshields, Northumb, long cist from, 38
- shale, 403–4
- sheep/goat, 326–8
 - age of, 322
 - as meat offering, 320
 - cremation of, 316, 317, 328, 453
- shields, 394–5, 400
- Shiptonthorpe, E. Yorks, veneer from, 274
- Shoebury, Essex, glass vessel from, 366
- shoes, 391–2, 438–9
- significance tests, 469
 - for accessory vessel, 362, 458,
 - for animal bone, 442
 - for beads, 389
 - for deposit types, 16–17
 - for glass vessels, 371
 - for hobnails, 439
 - for metal vessel, 378
 - for veneer, 440
- Silchester, Hants, monuments at, 31
- Sinata de Mures culture, 384
- Skeleton Green *see* Braughing
- Skyttesmarksvej, Denmark, bucket pendants
 - from, 384, 402
- Slack, J.D., 10, 11, 17
- sloe *see* *Prunus* sp.
- Snodland, Kent, pottery from, 338
- soldiers
 - origins of, 307
 - sex of, 400, 454
- soft tissue residue, 294, 6.4
- South Shields, Tyne & Wear
 - burials at, 284
 - veneer from, 275, 282
- South Yorkshire greyware, 344
- special pot deposits, 42, 458–9

- spindle whorl, 393
- spoons, 393
- Springhead, Kent, glass vessels from, 370
- status, 459, 461
 - indicated by animal bone, 443, 453, 454
 - indicated by brooches, 383, 447
 - indicated by human bone, 297
 - indicated by numbers of vessels, 447
 - indicated by types of vessels, 448
- Stein, The Netherlands, *balsamaria* from, 378
- Stolpe, Germany, bucket pendant from, 384
- studs
 - bone, 392, 397
 - copper alloy, bell-shaped, 395–6, 398
 - copper alloy, other, 397–8
- Stukeley, 4, 405, 421
- sub-Roman burials, 38, 461–2
- swastikas, 397, 464

- Tác, Hungary, pottery from, 349
- tombstones
 - dating of, 427
 - evidence of age, 291, 431, 457
 - evidence of ethnicity, 433
 - evidence of family, 432
 - provenance of, 408
 - reuse of, 19, 38, 3.13
- tower monuments, 30–3
- transvestites *see* Catterick; gender
- Trentholme Drive cemetery
 - bead from, 390
 - counters from, 396
 - glass vessels from, 372
 - pottery from, 337, 338, 343, 352, 353, 357
 - pyre debris at, 15, 304, 437
- Trier 'Rhenish ware', 338–40, 8.4–7
 - attitude to, 353, 363, 448
- Troutbeck, Cumbria, road to, 7
- tuberculosis, 292
- tweezers, 392–3

- Upper Moesia, 465
- Usk, Monmouthshire
 - beads from, 386
 - veneer at, 274
- ustrina*, 437

- Vaison, France, glass vessels from, 369
- veneers, 273–82, 5.1–5.5, 464–5
 - association with adults, 440
 - cost implications of, 440
 - method of attachment, 274
 - recovery of, 301–2
 - use of, 274, 439–40
- Venus, 400–1
- Verulamium, Herts
 - animal bone from, 332
 - beads from, 386
 - bracelet from, 391
 - dual burial patterns at, 303
 - funerary couches at, 274
 - funerary monuments at, 31
 - human bone from, 289, 290, 297
 - pyre debris at, 305
- vessels *see* glass vessels; metal vessels; pottery vessels
- Viminacium, Serbia, pottery from, 349
- Vimose, Denmark, bucket pendant from, 385
- Vindolanda, Northumb
 - pottery from, 337
 - tomb at, 30
 - tombstone from, 427
 - writing tablet from, 379
- Vindonissa, Switzerland, scabbard slide from, 399

- Walton-le-Dale, Lancs, pottery from, 337, 341, 344–5, 359, 360
- Watercrock, Cumbria, fort at, 7
- Welwyn, Herts
 - burial patterns at, 303
 - human bone from, 289, 297
- Westhampnett, W. Sussex
 - animal bone from, 331
 - caskets from, 272
 - efficiency of cremation at, 294
 - human bone from, 289, 290, 297
- West Heslerton, N. Yorks, bucket pendants from, 384
- white-slipped flagon fabrics, 342
- whitewares, 353
- Wielbark culture, 384
- Wilderspool, Cheshire, pottery from, 341
- willow (*Salix*), 268–70 *passim*
- Winchester, Hants
 - arrowhead from, 400
 - pottery from, 346
- wood
 - minerally preserved, 272–3, 395
 - preserved as charcoal, 268–70
 - smell when burning, 270, 441
- Worberry Gate, Somerset, pottery from, 360
- Wroxeter, Shropshire
 - military at, 6
 - pottery from, 349
 - ring from, 402
 - scabbard slide from, 399

- York
 - bracelet from, 391
 - glass vessels from, 368
 - inscribed stone from, 427
 - Jewish cemetery at, 463
 - pottery from, 343
 - scabbard slide from, 399
 - see also* Trentholme Drive cemetery