



INDEX

- Agricola, 30
ala Augusta Vocontiorum, 128
Alcester, Warks., 168
Alchester, Oxon., 75, 171
Aldborough, NYorks., 1, 2, 4, 117, 140
Allectus, 35, 36
amphitheatres
 Caerleon, 2
 Chester, 14, 119
 Leicester, 118
 Lincoln, 118
 London, 26, 29, 30, 31, 34, 37, 185, 198
Ancient Monuments Laboratory, 169, 176
aqueducts, 72, 120, 125, 132, 197
Archaeobotany Computer Database, 172
Archaeological Investigations Project (AIP), 3, 4, 5, 16, 139
Archaeological Priority Areas, 14
Archaeology Data Service *see* University of York
archives, 9, 10, 14, 17, 55–6, 188, 203, 208
Areas of Archaeological Importance (AAIs), 14–15
army units, 44, 47, 128, 197
Article 4 Directions, 14
Associated Bone Groups (ABGs), 188
Atkin, Malcolm, 95–6
Avenches, Switzerland, 129

Baebius Crescens, 52
Bagendon, Glos., 92, 93
barracks, 48, 49
barrows, 141, 148
basilica
 Lincoln, 125
 London, 28, 36, 37, 198
 York, 47
bastions, 35, 36
Batavian revolt, 98
Bath, Somerset
 environmental analyses, 107, 175
 interventions, 4
 structures, 92, 94–5, 100, 103, 104–5, 107, 110
baths
 Bath, 100, 110
 Canterbury, 83
 Carlisle, 124
 Chester, 8, 119, 125, 129
 Exeter, 2
 Leicester, 118, 127
 London, 9, 28, 30, 32, 35, 197, 198, 199
 York, 47
beads
 glass, 25, 53
 jet, 53
Beauvais, France, 199
belt sets, 150, 153, 199
Betts, Ian, 203
Bidwell, Paul, 5, 68, 95, 99, 197
 article by, 117–37
biomolecular analysis, 139, 146, 152, 157
bird bones, 186–7
Blick, Nathan, 5
bone-working, 69, 75, 78, 127, 128, 181
Boudican revolt, 26, 27, 61, 68, 98
bowl, mosaic glass, 138
bracelet, 53
Brancaster, Norfolk, 128
Braughing, Herts., 184
breast-feeding, 201
Britannia fieldwork reports, 4, 20, 60, 139, 140
Britannia Inferior, 44
bronze objects, 53
brooches, 68, 147, 150, 151, 153, 199, 201, 205
Brough-on-Humber, EYorks.
 environmental analyses, 175
 interventions, 4, 140
 structures, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123
Brough-on-Noe, Derbys., 128
Brough-under-Stainmore, Cumbria, 128
Bryant, Stewart, and Thomas, Roger M., article by, 7–19
buildings
 masonry
 Bath, 103, 110
 Cirencester, 104, 111
 Colchester, 73–4, 85
 Dorchester, 101, 102, 109, 197
 Exeter, 102–3, 109
 Gloucester, 104
 Leicester, 126–8, 130, 133, 107
 Lincoln, 119, 125, 134
 London, 24, 25, 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 198–9
 Winchester, 69–72, 197
 York, 47, 48, 50, 51
 timber
 Bath, 94, 103, 110
 Canterbury, 83
 Chichester, 69, 84
 Colchester, 73, 85
 Dorchester, 101, 102, 103
 Exeter, 96, 110
 Gloucester, 104
 Leicester, 123, 125, 126, 133
 Lincoln, 134
 London, 23, 30, 32
 Silchester, 203
 Winchester, 69, 72
 York, 47, 48, 51
buildings listings, 14
burial characteristics
 children, 138, 150, 151
 crouched, 146, 150
 grave orientation, 143
 health, 152, 155–6
 infants, 154, 201
 pits, 143, 145, 149, 150, 154, 199
 prone, 148
 stature, 152
 women, 150
busta, 141, 146, 147, 151
butchery, 176, 181, 200
Buxton, Kath, 5

Caerleon, Newport, 2, 138
Caerwent, Monmouth, 2, 105, 182, 184, 186, 187, 194
Caesaromagus *see* Chelmsford
Caistor-by-Norwich, Norfolk, 1, 2, 4, 117, 140
Caius Albucius, 25
Camulodunum *see* Colchester
Canterbury, Kent
 environmental analyses, 175, 183
 interventions, 4, 67, 139, 140
 planning, 8, 14
 structures, 59, 60, 68–9, 75–7, 83–4, 143, 148, 149, 158, 159
Caracalla, 44
Carausius, 36
Carlisle, Cumbria
 environmental analyses, 175–6, 182, 183, 186, 187
 interventions, 4, 140
 structures, 119, 121, 122–5, 129–130, 196
Carmarthen, Carm., 2, 105
cathedral, 37
cemeteries, 201, 205, 206
 Bath, 104–5
 Brough-on-Humber, 123
 Caerleon, 2
 Canterbury, 76–7, 83, 84, 143, 158, 159

- cemeteries (cont.)
 Carlisle, 122–3, 143, 158
 Chester, 123
 Chichester, 66
 Cirencester, 104, 143, 144, 151, 158, 159
 Colchester, 73, 74, 85, 141, 142, 143, 148, 155, 158, 159, 199
 Dorchester, 104, 109, 155, 159
 Exeter, 105, 159
 Gloucester, 96, 104, 105, 111, 143, 145, 155, 158, 187, 199
 Ilchester, 104
 Leicester, 122, 133, 143, 155, 158, 160
 Lincoln, 121, 123, 160
 London, 25, 28, 32, 37, 38, 155, 158–60, 170, 178, 187, 198
 St Albans, 143, 155, 159
 Stanway, 60–1
 Winchester, 17, 77–9, 80, 84, 143, 155, 159, 160, 187, 199, 201
 York, 44, 48, 52–53, 140, 155, 159, 179, 187, 197–8, 199
see also cremations; inhumations
- cenotaphs, 146
- ceramic object, 138
- Champagne, France, 80
- Chelmsford, Essex, 1, 59
- Chester, Cheshire
 environmental analyses, 176
 interventions, 4, 5
 planning, 12, 13, 14, 130–1
 structures, 117, 118, 119, 123, 125, 128, 129, 138
- Chester Archaeological Plan, 130–1
- Chichester, W Sussex
 environmental analyses, 176, 181, 182
 interventions, 4, 140
 structures, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 69, 77
- Chichester Entrenchments, 64, 66, 195
- Christianity, 37, 38, 54, 145, 150, 157, 198
- circus, 12, 16, 73, 74–5, 81, 82, 143, 148, 198
- Cirencester, Glos.
 environmental analyses, 176, 181, 182
 interventions, 4, 5, 140
 planning, 12, 17, 91
 structures, 92, 93, 95, 100, 103, 104, 106, 107, 138
- Classicianus, 25
- Claudius, 23
- Clodius Albinus, 33
- coffins
 lead, 105
 stone, 53, 148
 wood, 133, 147
- cohors I Aquitanorum*, 128
- coins, 143, 205
 Bath, 92, 110
 Canterbury, 84
 Carlisle, 129, 196
 Dorchester, 103
 Exeter, 99
 Gloucester, 95, 150
 Leicester, 117, 128
 London, 39, 201
- Colchester, Essex
 character, 68, 195, 198, 201
 environmental analyses, 168, 169, 176, 182, 183, 184, 185
 interventions, 4, 5, 12, 139, 140
 structures, 60–2, 66, 67, 73–5, 80, 81, 82, 85, 138
see also Sheepen; Stanway
- Colchester Archaeological Trust, 60, 68, 73, 206
- Collaborative Doctoral Awards, 207
- colonnades, 125, 196
- Conservation Areas, 14
- Conservation Policies for York:
 Archaeology, 45
- Constantine, 44
- Constantius I, 44
- consumption, 21, 23, 25, 39, 68, 171, 184, 187, 201, 202
- Context One Archaeological Services, 103
- Cooper, Nick, 126
- copper-alloy working, 128
- Corbridge, Northumb., 1, 117, 129
- corn-driers, 104, 118, 134
- cornelian object, 54
- Cotswold Archaeology, 5, 17
- craft working, 181
 Chichester, 69
 Leicester, 127, 128
 London, 28, 31, 197, 201
 St Albans, 75
 Winchester, 72, 78, 200
- cremations, 146, 147
 Canterbury, 121
 Carlisle, 123, 132
 Chichester, 66, 77, 121
 Cirencester, 111, 143, 144, 147
 Colchester, 60–1, 73, 74, 85, 121, 141, 142, 147, 199
 Exeter, 99
 Gloucester, 96, 111, 145, 147, 150
 Leicester, 121
 Lincoln, 120, 125
 London, 28, 147
 Winchester, 77, 78
 York, 48, 52, 121
- Cromack, Tim, 5
- crop-processing, 172, 200
- Crummy, Nina, 201
- ‘dark earth’, 203, 205
 Bath, 103
 Cirencester, 103
 London, 32
 Winchester, 72, 73, 80
 York, 54
- Darvill, Timothy, 5
- dating, scientific
 archaeomagnetic, 103, 107, 205
 dendrochronology, 20, 38, 92, 129, 196, 197, 205
 radiocarbon, 49, 53, 72–3, 81–2, 92–3, 103, 121, 143, 205
- decapitation, 148
 London, 31–2, 38, 197, 199
 York, 52, 199
- defences
 Carlisle, 123, 124
 Leicester, 123, 125, 132
 Lincoln, 125
 London, 29, 33–4, 35, 36, 37
- demography, 138, 139
 databases, 140, 142
see also population
- Department of the Environment, 8, 167, 168
- DNA *see* genetic analysis
- Dorchester, Dorset
 environmental analyses, 177, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188
 interventions, 4, 140
 structures, 90, 91, 92, 93–4, 100, 101–2, 103, 104, 106, 107
- Dorchester, Oxon., 171
- Dux Britanniarum*, 44
- English Heritage, 1, 3, 167, 168, 169, 172, 175, 207, 208
- epigraphy, 128, 133, 197
- epitaphs, 150–1
- Esmonde Cleary, Simon, 118
- excavation techniques, 194–5
- executions, 52, 138, 148, 197
- Exeter, Devon
 environmental analyses, 177, 181, 182, 184, 185, 187
 interventions, 4, 5, 140
 military buildings, 96–100, 109, 110, 129
 structures, 25, 90, 91, 92–3, 102–3, 105, 106, 107, 196
- Extensive Urban Surveys, 10, 17
- faunal remains, 64, 68, 69, 78–80, 146–7, 175–88, 195, 200, 204
- feasting, 143, 146, 147
- fifth-century evidence, 53, 75, 103, 107, 171, 199, 201
- figurines
 ceramic, 138, 151
 metal, 201
- fish bones, 187
- Fishbourne, W Sussex, 64–6, 185, 195
- fodder, 72, 172, 200
- Folly Lane, Herts., 61–3, 75, 76, 80, 84, 143, 147, 178, 185, 195
- food
 meat, 80, 179–87, 200, 204
 plants, 167–73
- foodways, 173
- fora
 Cirencester, 100, 112
 Lincoln, 125, 134
 London, 16, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35
- fortresses
 Alchester, 171
 Caerleon, 129
 Chester, 117, 118, 119, 128–9
 Colchester, 68, 80, 85
 Exeter, 96, 97, 98, 100, 109, 110, 129
 Gloucester, 96
 Kingsholm, 95–6
 York, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48–9, 100

- forts
 Bath, 94–5
 Carlisle, 124, 129, 132, 196
 Cirencester, 100
 Leicester, 128
 Lincoln, 128
 London, 21–3, 26–7, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 197
 Newcastle, 129
 Tiverton, 96
 Topsham, 96, 196
 Fortunata, 198
 Frere, Janet, 205
 Froste, Peter, 81
 Fulford, Michael, articles by, 59–89, 194–211
- Galens, 33
 genetic analysis, 157, 188
 geochemical analysis, 105, 203
 Geographical Information Systems (GIS), 10, 17
 geophysical survey, 2, 12
 Gibson, Sheila, 205
 glass objects, 25, 53, 138, 147, 150, 151, 152
 glass-working
 London, 28, 31, 197, 201
 Winchester, 78
 Gloucester, Glos.
 environmental analyses, 177, 183
 interventions, 4, 139, 140
 structures, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95–6, 104, 105, 106, 107, 138
see also Kingsholm
 gold objects, 54
 gold-working, 28
 Gräberstrassen, 143
 grain beetles *see* insect infestation
 grain, storage, 170, 172, 200
 granaries, 47, 128, 168
 grave goods, 146, 147, 150
 Cirencester, 138, 151
 Colchester, 61, 80, 138, 143, 150
 London, 138
 St Albans, 80, 143
 Winchester, 77
 grave markers, 148, 150
 grey literature, 3, 4, 5, 16, 55, 107, 172, 188, 207–8
 Gridley, Mark, 82
 Grimes, W.F., 8
 gypsum, 148
- Hadrian, 30, 129
 hairpins, 147
 Haltern, Germany, 99
 Hampshire County Council, 207
 Hayward, Kevin, 203
 hearths, 69, 72, 104, 107, 118, 119, 125, 132, 203, 204
 Henig, Martin, 95
 Hereford, Herefs., 14
 Heritage Lottery Fund, 207
 Historic Environment Records (HERs), 3, 10, 11, 15, 55, 130, 139, 206
 hoards, 99, 103, 110, 129
 hobnails, 147
 Holbrook, Neil, 129, 196
- articles by, 1–6, 90–116
 Hunerberg, Germany, 100
 Hurst, Henry, 93, 104
 hypocausts, 168, 83, 102–3, 127
- identity, 108, 128, 150, 151
 Ilchester, Somerset, 1, 4, 90, 92, 104, 110, 177
- illustrations, archaeological, 205
Imperium Galliarum, 35
 Inchtuthil, Scotland, 100
- industry, 102, 119, 204
 Carlisle, 123, 130
 Chester, 132
 Chichester, 69
 London, 24–6, 28, 30, 31, 33, 36, 197, 201
 Winchester, 72, 78, 80, 200
 York, 52
- inhumations, 147–9
 Bath, 107, 110
 Canterbury, 76, 83, 84
 Cirencester, 104, 111, 143, 144, 151
 Colchester, 60, 73, 74, 81, 85, 141, 146, 148
 Dorchester, 109
 Gloucester, 104, 105, 106, 107, 111, 145, 146, 150, 152, 199
 Ilchester, 110
 Leicester, 122, 148
 Lincoln, 119, 120, 121
 London, 32, 36, 38, 145, 146, 148, 199
 Winchester, 77, 78, 79
 York, 48, 52, 53, 56
see also burial characteristics
- inkwells, 25, 61, 201
 insect infestation, 168, 170, 172, 200
 intaglios, 54, 201
 Integrated Archaeological Database, 207
- Iron Age background, 59, 60–6, 92, 143, 184, 186, 187, 194, 195
 Carlisle, 124
 Dorchester, 101
 Exeter, 92, 93
 Gloucester, 93
 Leicester, 117–18, 133
 Silchester, 171
 Southwark, 21
 York, 48
- iron-working, 72, 75, 118, 134, 200, 204
 Irvine, James, 92
 isotope analysis, 153, 156, 157, 184, 187, 188, 200, 201, 204, 205
 Bath, 107
 Dorchester, 107
 Gloucester, 105, 107
 Winchester, 77, 151
 York, 53
- ivory objects, 147
- jet objects, 53, 54, 138, 150
- kilns
 pottery
 Bath, 103
 Canterbury, 75
 Carlisle, 124, 132
 Lincoln, 119, 134
 London, 24, 25, 31, 33
 York, 51
- tile
 Bath, 110
 Kingsholm, Glos., 93, 94, 95, 96, 111
- lamps, 150
 Lankhills, Hants.
 cemetery, 17, 77–9, 150, 151, 153, 155, 179, 199, 201
 publication, 80, 82, 140, 204
- latrines, 169, 200
- lead objects
 coffin linings, 105, 148, 197
 curse tablets, 128, 133, 197
 ingots, 28
 sealings, 128, 133, 197
- lead-working, 119, 121, 123, 130, 132
- leather objects, 92, 129
 leather-working, 78, 200
- Leicester, Leics.
 environmental analyses, 169, 177–8, 181, 182, 183, 184, 200, 203
 interventions, 4, 5, 139, 140
 origins, 117–18
 structures, 118, 121–2, 123, 125–8, 130, 133–4, 150, 196, 197
- Legions
 Third, 128
 Sixth, 128, 197
 Ninth, 44, 47
 Twentieth, 128, 197
- lighting equipment, 201
- Lincoln, Lincs.
 environmental analyses, 170, 178, 181, 182, 185, 187
 interventions, 4, 12, 130, 140
 structures, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 125–6, 128, 134–5
- Lincoln Archaeological Research Assessment, 130, 201
- London, Greater London
 amphitheatre, 26, 29, 30, 31, 34, 37, 185, 198
 basilica, 28, 36, 37, 198
 baths, 9, 28, 30, 32, 35, 197, 198, 199
 bridge, 23, 30, 199
 cemeteries, 25, 28, 32, 37, 38, 155, 158–60, 170, 178, 187, 198
 Christianisation, 37–8, 198
 chronology, 21–38, 196
 cremations, 28, 147
 defences, 29, 33–4, 35, 36, 37
 environmental analyses, 32, 167, 169, 178, 180–1, 182, 183, 185, 186, 187
 forts, 21–3, 26–7, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 197
 forum, 16, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35
 industry, 24–6, 28, 30, 31, 33, 36, 197, 201
 interventions, 4, 5, 139, 140

- London, Greater London (cont.)
macellum, 30
 palaces, 27, 29, 30, 34, 38
 planning issues, 8, 12, 13, 16
 pottery, 25, 31, 33, 35, 37, 38,
 196, 197, 201, 202
 publication, 204
 town buildings, 23, 24, 25, 28, 30,
 32, 33, 34, 35, 198–9
 urban character, 20–1, 148, 197,
 198, 201
 waterfront, 23, 27–8, 29, 30, 31,
 33, 34, 35, 36
see also Southwark
- London Archaeological Archive
 Resource Centre (LAARC),
 20, 39
- Longthorpe, Cambs., 23, 96
- macella*
 Chester, 129
 Leicester, 125, 133, 196
 London, 30
- Maiden Castle, Dorset, 92
- Maltby, Mark, 80, 107
 article by, 175–93
- malting, 72
- mansiones*
 Carlisle, 124
 Chester, 119
 Southwark, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35,
 199
- markets, 129, 196, 202
- Marktbreit, Germany, 99
- marrow extraction, 69, 78, 181, 200
- Mars Camulus, 33, 198, 199
- mausolea, 53, 110, 111, 134, 149
 Cirencester, 143, 144
 Colchester, 142
 London, 148, 149
- McIntyre, Lauren, 53
- metalworking, 28, 69, 72, 78, 80
- methodologies, 194, 203–6
- Millett, Martin, 21, 22, 92, 194
- mills, 31, 32
- mineralised plant remains, 169, 200
- Montgomery, Janet, 53
- moritix*, 199
- mosaics
 Cirencester, 8
 Dorchester, 101
 Lincoln, 134
 Winchester, 72
 York, 50
- Museum of London Archaeology,
 178
- nails, 133, 147
- National Planning Policy
 Framework (NPPF), 1, 7,
 9–10, 13–14, 15, 16, 17, 167,
 172, 205
- Nazeingbury, Essex, 184
- Neal, David, 205
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Tyne 1, 129
- Nijmegen, Germany, 98, 100
- Northern Archaeological Associates,
 50
- Notitia Dignitatum*, 44
- noxii*, 148
- nymphaeum, 34, 35, 68, 128
- ‘object biographies’, 151
- On Site Archaeology (OSA), 50
- oppida*, 59, 80, 194, 195
 Chichester, 64, 66
 Colchester, 64, 73, 80
 Silchester, 171
- Oppidum Batavorum*, Nijmegen, 98,
 100
- osteology, 139, 146
 age data, 150
 gender data, 150, 155
- Ostorius Scapula, 23, 196
- Ottaway, Patrick, article by, 44–58
- Owslebury, Hants., 184
- Oxford Archaeology, 17, 81, 82,
 107, 150
- paedagogium*, 128, 197
- palaces, 25, 27, 29, 30, 34, 35, 38
- Pearce, John, 104
 article by, 138–66
- Perring, Dominic, 197, 198
 article by, 20–41
- Petillius Cerialis, 28, 44, 196
- petrology, 204
- Pitts, Lynn, 5
- Pitts, Martin, 68
- plague, 33, 105, 138, 154, 198, 199
- Planning Policy Guidance Note 16
 (PPG 16)
 application, 39, 45, 60, 105, 108,
 117, 138, 156, 167, 203
 history and scope, 1, 7, 9–14, 15,
 16, 17, 129
- Planning Policy Statement 5 (PPS 5),
 1, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 167, 205
- Planning Practice Guidance*, 10
- plant remains, 68, 69, 77, 84,
 167–73, 195, 200
- ‘plaster burials’, 148
- Plautius, 23
- Poitiers, France, 38
- population
 health, 152, 155–6, 201
 mobility, 156, 201
 mortality rates, 152
 numbers, 25, 32
 stature, 201
 structure, 153–4
- Postumus, 35
- potters’ stamps, 202
- pottery, 202, 204
 Bath, 92, 95, 103
 Brough-on-Humber, 132
 Canterbury, 75
 Carlisle, 132
 Chester, 118
 Chichester, 64, 66
 Cirencester, 103, 147
 Colchester, 61, 62, 68, 195, 196
 Dorchester, 101
 Exeter, 92–3, 98–9, 196
 Fishbourne, 195
 Gloucester, 95
 Leicester, 118, 125
 Lincoln, 119, 134
 London, 25, 31, 33, 35, 37, 38,
 196, 197, 201, 202
- St Albans, 75
- Stanway, 61, 62
- Silchester, 202
- Winchester, 66, 68, 72, 77
- York, 48, 51, 54
see also samian
- Pre-Construct Archaeology, 64
- Preservation of archaeological
 remains *in situ* (PARIS), 12,
 13, 103, 105
- Priscus, 129
- Ptolemy, 21
- publication
 categories
 cemeteries 140, 156, 157
 excavations, 39, 55, 59, 66, 77,
 80, 107, 131
 faunal remains, 188
 finds, 201, 202
 issues, 8, 16–17, 194, 195, 197,
 199, 204, 206–8
see also grey literature
- pyre debris, 141, 142, 146, 147, 170
- quarries, 69, 76, 77, 83, 84, 118,
 119, 126, 132, 146
- quays, 27, 28, 33, 35, 197
- radar, ground penetrating, 207
- regalia, 143
- RESCUE, 8
- Research Excellence Framework,
 207
- rings, 54
- ritual, 108, 138, 139, 140, 146–51,
 157, 170, 188, 199
 Chichester, 69
 Colchester, 61, 143
 Dorchester, 101
 Folly Lane, 61–3, 143
 London, 26, 31–2, 33, 35, 37, 38,
 186
- roads *see* streets
- Robinson, Mark, article by, 167–74
- Rose Theatre, Southwark, 9
- roundhouses, 25, 48, 60, 66, 92, 93,
 96, 97, 121
- Rural Settlement of Roman
 England, 208
- Russell, Bronwen, 5
- Sabinianus, 128
- St Albans, Herts.
 character, 195, 198, 201
 environmental analyses, 167, 178,
 181, 185
 interventions, 4, 140
 structures, 61–3, 75, 80, 84, 146,
 147, 194, 202
 Urban Archaeological Database,
 10, 11, 12
see also Folly Lane
- samian, 68, 95, 101, 147, 196, 201,
 202, 205
- scheduling, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14
- sculpture, 138, 148, 149, 204
- Septimius Severus, 44
- septizonium*, 128, 197
- Servandus, 128
- shale object, 53

- Sheepen, Essex, 60, 61, 68, 85
- shrines
 Colchester, 74
 Dorchester, 101
 Leicester, 128, 197
 London, 29, 30, 31, 34
 St Albans, 143
- Silchester, Hants.
 cemeteries, 140, 143
 character, 194, 201, 202
 environmental analyses, 167, 168, 169–70, 171, 182, 183, 184
 research methods, 106, 203
- Silchester Town Life Project, 207
- Silvanus, 30
- Skinner, Rob, 5
- slaves, 128
- Sloane, Barney, 5
- smelting, 200, 204
- smithing, 103, 128, 200, 204
- soil micromorphology, 82, 103, 105, 127, 200, 203, 204, 205
- South Shields, Tyne, 128
- Southwark, Greater London
 cemeteries, 37, 143, 145, 146, 147, 160
 environmental analyses, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 187
 interventions, 5
mansio, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 35, 199
 origins, 21
 palaces, 25, 27, 29, 30, 34, 35
 structures, 25, 30, 33, 198, 199, 203
 waterfront, 32, 35
- species occurrence, 179–85, 195, 200
- speculatores*, 32
- spurs, 150, 153
- Stanway, Essex, 60, 61–3, 80, 81, 82, 85, 195
- Stanwix, Cumbria, 129
- stone object, 138, 148, 149, 204
- streets
 Canterbury, 76
 Carlisle, 129
 Chichester, 69, 84
 Colchester, 73
 Dorchester, 101, 103, 109, 196
 Exeter, 97, 103, 109
 Leicester, 118, 125, 126, 127, 133
 Lincoln, 134
 London, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 37
 Southwark, 199
 Winchester, 60, 69, 72
 York, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54
- structured deposits, 79, 146, 148, 202–3
- suburbs, 59, 73, 80, 106, 118, 119, 121
 Bath, 103, 105, 110
 Canterbury, 75–7
- Chichester, 77
- Cirencester, 104
- Colchester, 73–5
- Exeter, 96
- Gloucester, 95, 104
- Ilchester, 110
- Leicester, 121, 122, 123, 128
- Lincoln, 119, 134
- London, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 38, 39, 198–9
- St Albans, 75, 76
- Winchester, 77–80
- York, 44, 48, 56
- Sunter, Nigel, 205
- supply, 168, 171, 196, 197, 200, 201, 204–5
 Exeter, 96, 97, 99, 100, 107
 Leicester, 128
 London, 26, 35
- Sussex Archaeological Society, 64
- tabernae*, 28, 194, 199
- Tacitus, 21, 194
- temples, 149
 Bath, 100, 103
 Colchester, 74, 85
 London, 8, 26, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 198
 St Albans, 11, 63, 75, 76, 84, 202
- textiles, 147
- Thomas, Roger M., *see* Bryant, Stewart
- Tiberinius Celerianus, 33
- tiles, 203
 Canterbury, 75, 83
 Exeter, 99, 109
 London, 24–5
- Timby, Jane, 68, 202
- Todd, Malcolm, 100
- Togidubnus, 95
- tombs, 74, 85, 120, 138, 143, 149
- tombstones, 25, 32, 52, 96
- towers, 35, 36, 37, 49, 69, 83, 133, 149, 198, 199
- town origins, 21, 117–18, 194, 195
see also Iron Age background
- town walls, 33–4, 35, 36, 37
- Tynehead, Scotland, 121
- unguent bottles, 147, 150
- University of Reading, 5, 107
- University of York
 Archaeology Data Service, 16, 140, 206
 Environmental Archaeology Unit, 168, 169
- Urban Archaeological Assessment (UAA), 3, 10, 12
- Urban Archaeological Database (UAD), 10, 12, 15, 17, 105, 130
- Urban Archaeological Strategy (UAS), 10
- urban character, 199–203
- Verulamium* *see* St Albans
- Vespasian, 28
- villas, 7, 33, 97, 104, 110, 120, 121, 135, 154
- Vindonissa, Switzerland, 129
- violent deaths, 154
- votive deposits, 202–3
- Wacher, John, 5–6, 100, 123, 194
- Waldgirmes, Germany, 23, 98
- wall-plaster, 72
- Warry, Peter, 203
- waterfronts
 Lincoln, 125–6
 London, 23, 27–8, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36
 Southwark, 32, 35
- waterlogged samples, 169, 170, 171, 172, 196, 198, 200
- Water Newton, Cambs., 1, 138
- water supplies
 Bath, 103
 Carlisle, 125
 Leicester, 125
 Lincoln, 120, 125
 London, 24, 28, 32, 35, 197
 Winchester, 72
- weaning, 201
- weaponry, 143
- weaving, 78
- weaving tablets, 72
- Webster, Graham, 194
- wells, 28, 32, 69, 75, 78, 84, 85, 168, 188, 197
- Wessex Archaeology, 73, 77, 101
- Wild, John Peter, 5
- wild mammal bones, 185–6
- Winchester, Hants.
 environmental analyses, 178–9, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188
 interventions, 4, 140
 publication, 12, 204, 207
 structures, 66, 67–8, 69–73, 77–8, 80, 81, 82, 84, 200
see also Lankhills
- Winchester City Museum Service, 68
- writing-tablets, 32, 92, 129, 196, 198
- Wroxeter, Shrops., 4, 102, 117, 140, 187, 194, 196, 202
- York, York
 environmental analyses, 168, 171, 179, 181, 182, 183, 185, 187
 interventions, 4, 5, 139, 140
 publication, 204
 structures, 44–58, 197
- York Archaeological Trust (YAT), 45, 175, 207