

*LAND ADJACENT TO THE  
GREAT HOUSE*

*DILWYN,*

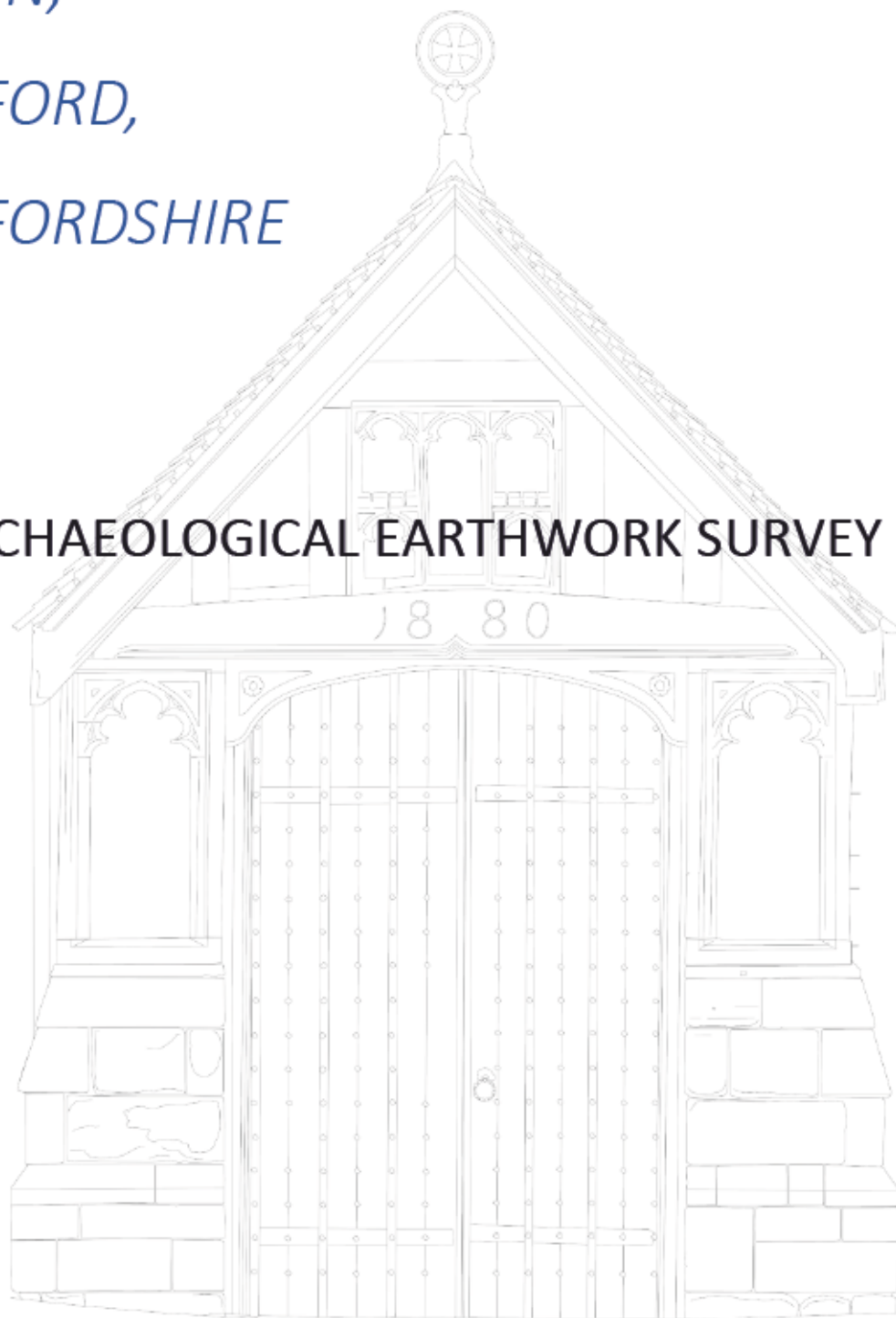
*HEREFORD,*

*HEREFORDSHIRE*



ASDG-ES-18

ARCHAEOLOGICAL EARTHWORK SURVEY



**THE**

**ARCHAEOLOGY  
COMPANY LTD**



**LAND ADJACENT TO THE GREAT HOUSE,  
DILWYN,  
HEREFORD,  
HEREFORDSHIRE**

**ARCHAEOLOGICAL EARTHWORK SURVEY**

*Agent: Sarah Hanson (Planning Consultant)*

*Client: John Wreaves, NEWFRONT Ltd.*

*August 2018*

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Local authority: Herefordshire County Council

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Illus. 1 Site Location





## Summary

The Archaeology Company (TAC) was commissioned by Ms Sarah Hanson (Planning Consultant) acting on behalf of Mr. John Weavers of Newfront Ltd (Client) to undertake a programme of archaeological survey on the site of a proposed residential development consisting of five new dwellings with garages and a private road (P171228/F) at Dilwyn, Hereford, Herefordshire .

The Earthwork survey was carried out using a Leica GS16 Robotic Total Station with CS20 controller operating using Leica Captivate software survey points taken at the top-of-slope and break-of-slope on all visible earthworks within the area of the proposed development.

The survey has identified the within the proposed development area several raised features forming levelled areas and possible linear field divisions or track ways are present these may be indicative of an agricultural heritage rather than suggesting that the site was once occupied, however is practically impossible to date the earthworks recorded within the proposed development site on form alone or to confirm the function of such structures from survey records alone.

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## Introduction

The Archaeology Company was commissioned by Sarah Hanson (planning Consultant) acting on behalf John Wreaves, NEWFRONT Ltd (Client) to undertake a programme of archaeological survey on the site of a proposed residential development consisting of five new dwellings with garages and a private road (P171228/F) at Dilwyn, Hereford, Herefordshire the Site is centred on National Grid Reference (NGR) 341391 254471.

The proposed development is located within the conservation area of Dilwyn and is situated within a sensitive location formerly occupied by traditional orchards. Several low earthworks and other topographic features are evident on and around the site.



Plate 1. Aerial view of the site

## Site Description, Topography and Geology

The project site is located just to the west of the core of the historic village of Dilwyn (NGR 341391 254471 approximately). The site is bounded to the north by the A411, to the south by an un-named local road and to the north east by the curtilage of The Great House.

The British Geological Survey have mapped the underlying geology as comprising of an outcrop of Raglan Mudstone Formation a siltstone and mudstone, sedimentary bedrock formed

approximately 419 to 424 million years ago in the Silurian period indicating a local environment previously dominated by rivers. Superficial deposits are noted as Clay, Silt, Sand, and gravel. (<https://www.bgs.ac.uk/> accessed July 2018)

## Aims and Objectives

The objectives were to:

- establish the presence/absence, character and extent of extant earthwork remains within the Site that may be threatened by the proposed development;
- produce a report which will present the project information in sufficient detail to allow interpretation without recourse to the project archive;
- provide an interpretation of results, placing them in a local and regional context;
- facilitate judgements on the status of the archaeological resource and allow the formulation of an appropriate response ('a mitigation strategy') to the impact of any surviving archaeological features and deposits.

## Method

### Earthwork Survey

All fieldwork was undertaken in accordance with recognised professional standards issued by the Institute for Archaeologists (2008) and English Heritage (2007).

The Earthwork survey was carried out using a Leica GS16 Robotic Total Station with CS20 controller operating using Leica Captivate software survey points taken at the top-of-slope and break-of-slope on all visible earthworks within extent of the proposed development area.

From this data a hachure plot was produced using AutoCAD the finish survey was then tied in to an Ordnance Survey 1:2500 map of the area.

All the observable earthworks within the area enclosing the proposed development area were surveyed. Notes on surface condition, land use and topography, as well as specific observations on the earthworks themselves, were taken and recorded using The Archaeology Company pro forma recording sheets and recording system.

A photographic record was generated consisting of digital (.jpg) photographs to aid in the interpretation of the Site.

A search of the available Historic Environment records was made, the results of which are included in appendix II

Fieldwork was carried out on the 6<sup>th</sup> of July 2018.

## Background History

A History of Dilwyn published in 1868 and describes the parish of Dilwyn as "one of the largest and most populous of the rural parishes of this county. The acreage exceeds 6,000, and the population is nearly 1,100. Situated in the north-west angle of the county, it combines the luxuriance of Herefordshire with just a tinge of the bolder scenery of the country over the border. The origin of the name, variously written in past centuries Dilge, Dilewe, Dilwin, Dilvin, and lastly Dilwyn" *A transcription of an extract from the Archaeologia Cambrensis (Third Series, No 54, APRIL 1868) published by the Cambrian Archaeological Association*

*"Dilwyn has been thought to be Old English (Anglo Saxon) for a hidden place. This is based on two of the four names for Dilwyn that appear in the Domesday Book i.e. Dilge". The Domesday entry is possibly the earliest written account of Dilwyn. "However, Dilge appears to refer to Sollers Dilwyn and Little Dilwyn and not the main manor of Dilwyn. This manor was shown in the other two entries as Diluen. This is more likely to be a Normanised version of a celtic (Welsh) name. It should be remembered that Welsh (the anglo-saxon name for the celtic language) was*

*widely spoken in the area up to the time of the English Civil War.*

*(<http://www.dilwyn.com/index.php/history>)*

From the Domesday references it is possible to suggest that Dilwyn was well established before the Normans conquest and may well extend back close to that of neighbouring Weobley which theoretically was established in the very late 6th century.

## Historic Environment Search

As part of the survey project an Historic Environment Record (HER) search was conducted with a radius of 500m from the centre of the site, a summary of the result is represented below, the complete results are included in Appendix II.

The HER search identified four archaeological interventions within the 500m search area, all centred on the Church of St Mary the Virgin, approximately 200m to the north east of the proposed development site.

Within the 500m search radius 16 listed buildings were identified including The Great House, which borders the proposed development site on the north east boundary.

Located directly to the southeast of the proposed development site (approximately 150m) is a site recorded as Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound (HER Number 2238) the HER entry is listed below;

**CASTLE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK**  
**MOTTE AND BAILEY (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK**  
**RINGWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK**

### Description

*"Though suggestive of castle site work appears rather to be of homestead moat class. (1) Moat, partly wet, encloses nearly circular area c.165' diameter rising slightly above surrounding ground with remains of rampart. Immed SE pond of irregular form. (2) Possible ringwork. (3) Appears to be ringwork with reduced remains of encircling bank on N side of featureless interior. Ditch waterfilled on E and S, but N side filled in and only slight depression indicates position irregular pond does not appear to be contemporary. Watching brief by J Sawle on trenches just outside area of ditch (5)*

*Motte & bailey. Partly banked on uphill side. Large shell keep is indicated by buried foundations 5'-6' thick. Slightly off centre inside shell is large roughly rect block of buried masonry pass a stone keep. Most of upper bailey has been covered with houses apparently without any record being made of site. An old excav trench on motte, whose report found no stonework stopped only 18" from foundations. Site fo protected by a marsh, mere & fishponds on two thirds of circuit, now mostly drained. (6) The author was on site to examine the builder's excavations and foundation trenches throughout the development. Finds were retrieved from the site including probable 12th century pottery. After the development there remains the partial ringwork bank on a mound. Historical information is included in the account with reference to those that held the land from 1086. Comment and speculation on the present evidence includes the possibility that Dilwyn was one of the few stone square or rectangular keeps in Herefordshire. The tower might have been surrounded by a shell-wall built up behind the rampart. Indicating a very strong castle, although there is no conclusive proof of this. Discussion is also included of the possible destruction of the site when the fee holding moved from the castle some time after 1200. (7) Since the visit in 1993 houses have been built near the base of the motte, gardens have encroached onto the motte slopes and the tower keep platform is less clear due to soil build up. (8)*

**Associated resources**

**CASTLE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK MOTTE AND BAILEY (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK RINGWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD) Evidence EARTHWORK**

**HTT Web URL #[http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/hersearch/monumentssearch/search/monument?smr\\_no=2238](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/hersearch/monumentssearch/search/monument?smr_no=2238)# Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database**

**Bibliographic reference: SHE2235. Walters, H B. 1908. Romano-British Herefordshire (pp 167-199). The Victoria History of the County of Hereford edited by William Page, Vol I. 1,249**

**(1)Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. III. Pages 39**

**(2)Bibliographic reference: SHE9685. King; Alcock. 1966. Chateau Gaillard. 3,116**

**(3) Bibliographic reference: SHE7796. Ordnance Survey Record Card. 1972. SO45SW12. Ordnance Survey.**

**(4) Bibliographic reference: SHE9561. JS. 1979. SMR file.**

**(5) Article in serial: SHE12725. Stirling-Brown, R. 1988. Preliminary Results of Castle Survey. Herefordshire Archaeological News. 50, 41**

**(6) Serial: SHE15439. Anon. 1993. Herefordshire Archaeological News No. 60. Woolhope Club Archaeological Research Section. 60. Pages 50**

**(7) Article in serial: SHE16512. Stirling-Brown, Roger. 2005. Field meeting to Dilwyn and Little Dilwyn: Herefordshire Archaeological News. Newsletter of the Archaeology Research Section of the Woolhope Club. 76. 39-50. "**

**Historic Map Progression**

Examination of the 1886 six inch to one mile OS map shows the proposed development site is under cultivation and planted out as orchard or possible woodland, the field is subdivided north east-south west and a foot path is recorded in the

north west part of the field. No indication of the visible earthworks within the proposed development site is recorded in the 1886 OS map. It is interesting to note that the A411 to the north west of the proposed development site has not been constructed yet however indication of an unmade track is recorded along the future route of the A411. (See Illus. 2)



*Illus. 2 1886 Six inch to one mile OS map*

Examination of the 1902 six inch to one mile OS mapping shows that although the field patterns surrounding the proposed development site remain relatively unaltered that fields are now shown as containing sparsely populated woodland, the impression of regimented planting as encountered with formal orchards has changed, given the short time between mapping it is more likely that the registration key for orchards has changed between issues rather than a radical change in planting.(See Illus. 3)



*Illus. 3 1902 Six inch to one mile OS map*



The 1945 six inch to one mile mapping series is a direct copy of the 1902 map with the exception of adjusted benchmarks and spot heights and shows no alteration to the proposed development site, however given the period the map was issued a repeat of a previous map series is to be expected.

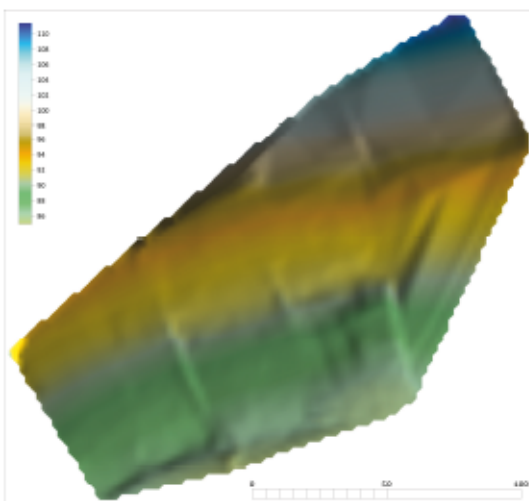


*Illus. 4 1945 Six inch to one mile OS map*

## Results

### Introduction

A hachure plot was produced and tied in to an Ordnance Survey 1:2500 map of the area. Illus. 5 shows the result of the earthwork survey and a description and discussion of the individual features is presented below.



*Illus. 5 Relief image of survey site.*

### Feature A

Aligned north east Area A measured approximately 14.0m in length with a minimum width of approximately 1.43m spreading out to approximately 2.68m at the north eastern end. Forming a linear cut with a possibly connection to area K, Feature A also forms or is part of the confining bank to the south west of feature (see Plate. 2)

### Discussion

The location and direction of feature A suggested a continuation of feature K; however, feature A may represent the south east defining edged of feature B, the alignment either being a coincident or because of the continuation of feature K but obscured by the formation of features A and B.



*Plate. 2 Facing NE, Overview along Feature A.*

### Feature B

Feature B represent a large sub rectangular flat platform or lynchet located along the 90m contour line, measuring approximately 36.80m along the south west north east axis and with width of approximately 14.70m running out to the break of slope at the north western edge. The construction of the feature B projects forward of the line formed by feature E and is divided from feature E by linear feature C and bounded on the south west edge by the line of feature A. the platform is relatively shallow at the south west edge, projecting approximately 0.26m above the



ground level while at the north eastern edge the platform rises by approximately 0.70m.

### Discussion

Feature B forms a large and relatively flat platform or lynchet within the natural slope of the hillside, generally the raised nature of such platforms would indicate it is formed from up cast material cut from the hillside however the angle of the natural slope would suggest it is not cut into the hill side and that it may be formed from imported material. Given the overall dimensions of the platform it would possibly suggest that it feature B does not reflect the typical building platform and given the its size it may have originally been formed to provide a level area within the sloping landscape for agricultural purposes. (See Plate. 3)



Plate. 3 Facing NNE, Overview towards Feature B.

### Feature C

Feature C is aligned northwest south east and measures approximately 12.65m in length with a width of approximately 5m and an average depth of 0.40m and forms the division between features B and E.

### Discussion

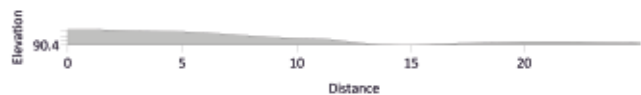
Feature C is not directly formed, it is rather a by-product of the junction between features B and E, however it may have been intentionally fashioned to provide a boundary between features B and E and then subsequently a shallow

entrance or part of a trackway providing access to platforms areas B and E. (See Plate. 4)



Plate. 4 Facing N, Overview towards Feature C.

Illus. 6 Profile line across Feature C.



### Feature D

Located to the south east of features E and respecting the division between features B and E, feature D represents a very shallow "L" shaped feature measuring approximately 9.0m along the north west axis and 17.50m along its north east axis. Feature D corresponds with a break in slope to the north east of the site forming part of feature E. Feature D is intermittent along the north east axis and aligned to the break in features B and E corresponding to feature c. (See Plate. 5)

### Discussion

Feature D corresponds to a breaking the slope towards the north east of feature E and respects the alignment between features B and E in the same way as feature C. the feature is relatively shallow and intermittent in nature however it may represent a boundary to feature F rather than an individual phase of construction within the proposed development site. The nature and purpose of feature D is unclear and inconclusive.



Plate. 5 Facing NW, Overview of Features D and F.



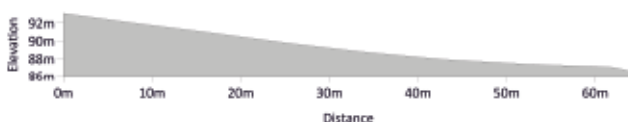
Plate. 6 Facing NE Overview along Feature E.

## Feature E

Feature E represent a large sub rectangular flat platform or lynchet located along the 90m contour line, measuring approximately 40.0m along the south west north east axis and with width of approximately 10.0m running out to the break of slope at the north western edge. The construction of the feature E does not projects forward of the line formed by feature E and is divided from feature E by feature C and appears to cut by the curtilage of The Great house, the platform is relatively shallow at the south west edge, projecting approximately 0.40m above the ground level while at the north eastern edge the platform sits atop a series of breaks in the slope which run down to the south west edge of the site. (See Plate. 6)

## Discussion

Feature E forms a large but relatively narrow platform or lynchet similar to feature B and subdivide by linear feature C, the feature is relatively pronounced within the landscape and appears to run from the curtilage of The Great House to the north east, the feature is more rectangular and linear when compared to feature B but despite the length is relatively narrow for either a building platform or an area formed for agricultural reasons, the feature gives the impression of a levelled trackway but it appears to go nowhere suggesting that it originally formed a level area similar to feature B and may have in fact been part of a strip lynchet farming system.



Illus. 7 Profile line across Feature E.

## Feature F

Located to the south east of feature E and D feature F forms two parallel raised linear mounds aligned north west-south east, measuring approximately 20.0m in length with a top width of approximately 6.0m and sitting into the hillside, of the two mounds the northern one is much more defined while the south one appears to be heavily degraded.

## Discussion

The two raised linear mounds that constitute feature F are possibly an indication that the field was once part of an orchard as further impression of linear mounds continues towards the south west of feature F, however at the time of survey they were only observed as changes in grass colour rather than solid features. (See Plate. 7)



Plate. 7 Facing W Overview of Feature F.

## Feature G

Feature G measures approximately 12.0m in length and at its widest projects from the wall line of The Great House garden by approximately 1.50m.

## Discussion

Feature G represents a linear feature either aligned with the existing stone wall of The Great House or projecting from the wall line and possibly represents part of the construction of the existing stone wall, the end of feature G corresponding with an opening in the wall line.

## Feature H

Running parallel to the south west boundary of the site Feature H forms a linear depression with an open end at the north east, measuring approximately 13.17m in length with a maximum width of 3.20m. Feature H has an approximate maximum depth of 0.30m. Running parallel to the south east edge of feature H several trees have been planted in line, this may indicate that feature H is remnant or associated with a phase of modern construction.

## Discussion

The location of the tree line running parallel to feature H would suggest a contemporary relationship and may indicate that feature H represents the removed footings or concrete base for a small linear stable block, the tree line representing a cover line to obscure the structure from the road line and neighbouring houses.

(See Plate. 8)



Plate. 8 Facing NE Overview of Feature H.- Note the line of trees.

## Feature I

Feature I. is located to the east of feature B. and the north of feature J and comprises a semi-circular depression with an approximate depth of 0.10m and a diameter of approximately 2.10m.

## Discussion

Within the area surveyed two semi-circular depressions were identified it is possible that the feature I represents the scar left from a three throw or tree bowl. (See Plate. 9)

## Feature J

Feature J. is located to the east of feature B. and the north of feature K. and comprises a slightly elongated semi-circular depression with an approximate depth of 0.20m and a diameter of approximately 1.90m.

## Discussion

Within the proposed development area two semi-circular depressions were identified, features J and I are considered to both represent the scar left from a three throw or tree bowl. (See Plate. 9)



Plate. 9 Facing SSE Overview towards Features F, J and I in the foreground.



## Feature K

Feature K measures approximately 32.30m in length with an apparent width of 3.30m and is aligned north west – south east. Feature K comprises of a banked track way running from feature L to Feature B, the bank is more pronounced on the southern edge.

## Discussion

The alignment of feature K suggests a contemporary relationship with feature L while the alignment also suggests that it may have functioned as trackway linking feature B, however this maybe a secondary relationship as feature K comprises of a pronounced bank on the southwestern edge with a more subtle and intermittent bank on the north east edge suggesting that feature K may in fact represent a boundary division that creates an enclosure to the south east of the site with a possible entrance provide by feature M.



Plate. 10 Facing SE Overview along Feature K towards Feature F, L

## Feature L

Feature L represents a relatively steep cut slope aligned to feature K and set within the landscape feature L corresponds to the existing entrance to the proposed development site. Measuring approximately 5.0m in width with a steep gradient spreading into the development site for approximately 6.50m from the boundary line.

## Discussion

Although feature L provides access to the existing field system from the main road, the feature shares a connected alignment to the bank or possibly track way (*Feature K*) and breaks the steep boundary bank running along the south eastern extent of the proposed development site, the alignment of the feature I may indicate a contemporary relationship with the observed and recorded earthworks within the proposed development site.



Plate. 11 Facing SE, Overview towards Feature L

## Feature M

Located along the south east boundary of the proposed development site a slight depression in the boundary bank measuring approximately 4.15m in with a stretched and steep gradient that extends approximately 4.20m from the boundary line.

## Discussion

Feature M appears to break the steep slope (*Feature N*) that forms the existing boundary line like feature L suggesting that it may represent a former entrance into the proposed development site, however the boundary is relatively overgrown at this point. If feature M did represent a former entrance, then it is plausible that feature K does in fact define a parcel land within the southern

corner of the proposed development site as well as form a trackway.



Plate. 12 Facing SE, Overview towards Feature M.

### Feature N

Located along the south east boundary a steep slope or bank forms part of the boundary of the proposed development site, the bank runs for approximately 100m and extend out of the proposed development area, the bank is more pronounced at the southern extent of the survey area while it fades out towards the north east of the boundary line. The bank is cut by the present entrance way (Feature L) and feature M.

### Discussion

The southeast boundary of the proposed development site is formed by a long and relatively steep slope line that extends down to the existing road line beyond the line of the proposed development site. It is possible that feature N is by-product of the cut for the existing road or is a change in the natural topography.



Plate. 13 Facing SE, Overview towards Feature N.

### Feature O

Located outside the proposed development area with an approximate north west-south east alignment a faint depression was observed, measuring approximately 20.0m in length. The feature was very shallow and only visible under certain lighting conditions during the survey.





### Discussion

The overall appearance of feature O was very shallow and intermittent, identified primarily by a change in the colour of grass cover under certain lighting conditions, the possible linear feature may represent a field boundary , previous fence line or footpath of relatively modern origins.

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LEGEND

-  Natural slope and direction
-  Feature Identification
-  Extent of development
-  Extent of Survey









## Conclusion

The earthwork survey of land adjacent to The Great House, Dilwyn, Herefordshire has provided a record of the extant earthworks and has considered their form, functioning and chronological development within the context of the wider historic landscape.

Determination of the significance of the remains outlined above comes from the assessment of the earthworks in relation to English Heritage (2008) guidance however with any interpretation of such ambiguous earthworks that are not instantly identifiable, such as ridge and furrow, present us with a level of conjecture as to the function and chronological development and this must be accepted when assessing the significance of such features.

The survey has identified the within the proposed development area several raised features forming levelled areas and possible linear field divisions or track ways are present these may be indicative of an agricultural heritage rather than suggesting that the site was once occupied, however is practically impossible to date the earthworks recorded within the proposed development site on form alone or to confirm the function of such structures without further physical investigation, therefore it must be accepted that the identification of such earthworks adjacent to the historic core of the village and located in such close proximity to the moated site and earthworks associated with the site of "Dilwyn Castle" may suggests that the earthworks within the proposed development site share a contemporary relationship, again it must be emphasised is not possible to date or suggest the function of the earthworks observed within the proposed development site on form alone, However the project has archived its aim by identifying and recording the earthworks.





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MAGIC (Multi-Agency Geographic Information for the Countryside) <http://www.magic.gov.uk/>

National Library of Scotland (<http://maps.nls.uk>)

Heritage Gateway. [www.heritagegateway.org.uk](http://www.heritagegateway.org.uk), accessed 7<sup>th</sup> July 2018.





## APPENDICES

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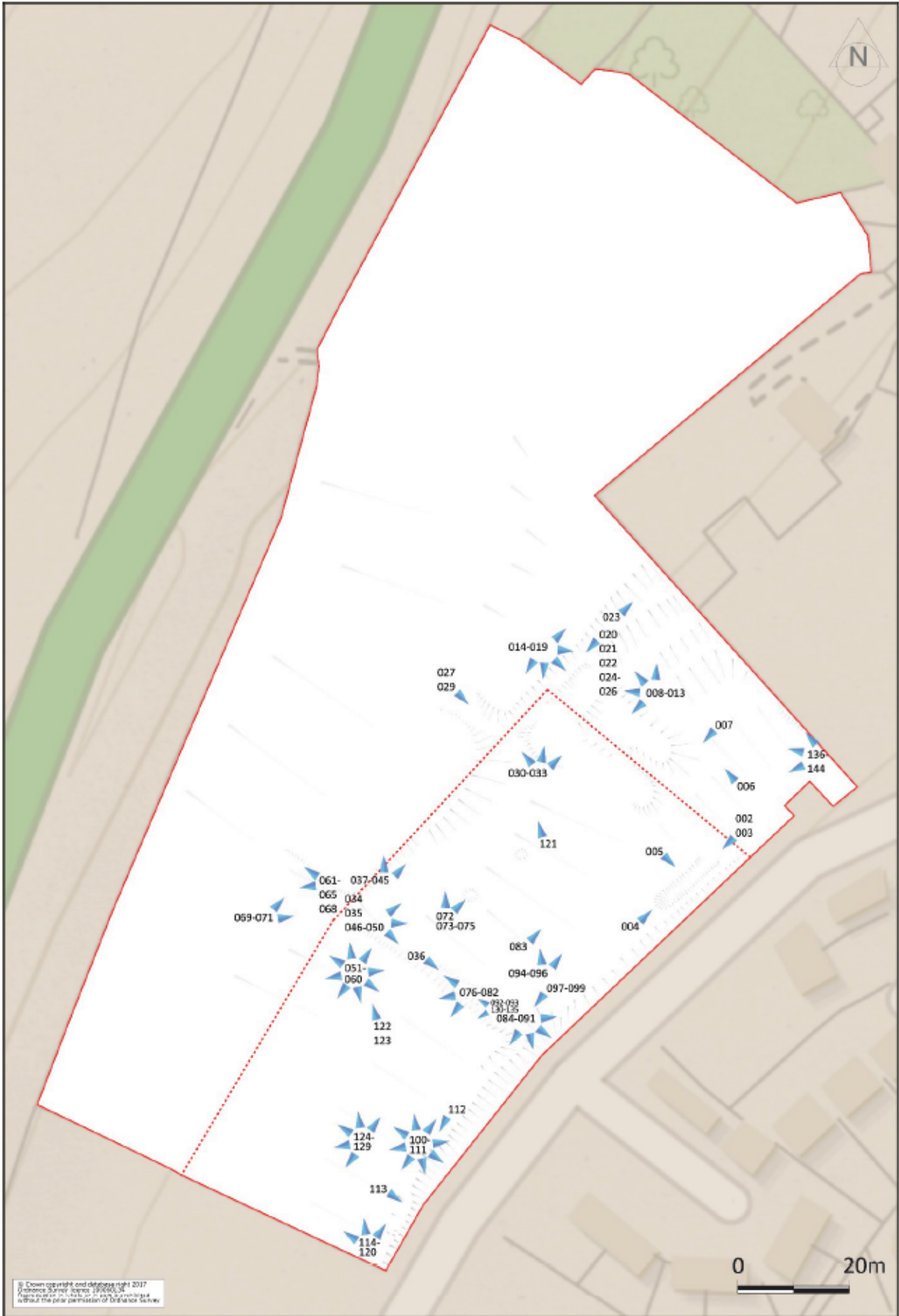
## APPENDIX I

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## PHOTOGRAPHIC REGISTER







Illus. 9 Photo location Plan

<b>PHOTO NUMBER</b>	<b>DIGITAL NUMBER</b>	<b>DIRECTION FACING</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>
01	TAC-2002	-	Site Identification.
02	TAC-2003	SW	Feature H, overview.
03	TAC-2004	SW	Feature H, overview.
04	TAC-2005	NE	Feature H, overview - note line of trees.
05	TAC-2006	SE	Feature H, overview - note line of trees.
06	TAC-2007	NW	Overview of Features F, D C and E.
07	TAC-2008	W	Overview of Feature F.
08	TAC-2009	NW	Overview of Feature E.
09	TAC-2010	N	Overview of Features D and F
10	TAC-2011	NW	Overview of Features E and F
11	TAC-2012	NW	Overview of Features E and F
12	TAC-2013	NW	Overview of Features D and F
13	TAC-2014	W	Overview of Features D and F
14	TAC-2015	NE	Overview of Features E.
15	TAC-2016	E	Overview of survey site looking down the slope of Feature E.
16	TAC-2017	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Feature G.
17	TAC-2018	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Features F and H.
18	TAC-2019	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Features F and H.
19	TAC-2020	SSE	Overview of survey site, towards Features F and H.
20	TAC-2021	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
21	TAC-2022	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
22	TAC-2023	SE	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
23	TAC-2024	NE	Overview of Feature E.
24	TAC-2025	SW	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
25	TAC-2026	SW	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
26	TAC-2027	SW	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, D and F.
27	TAC-2028	SW	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, F and H.
28	TAC-2029	SW	Overview of survey site, towards Features E, F and H.
29	TAC-2030	NW	Overview of survey site, towards Features C and E.
30	TAC-2031	NE	Overview of survey site, towards Feature E.
31	TAC-2032	NE	Overview of survey site, towards Feature E.
32	TAC-2033	NE	Overview of survey site, towards Feature E.
33	TAC-2034	NE	Overview of survey site, along Feature E.
34	TAC-2035	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
35	TAC-2036	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
36	TAC-2037	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
37	TAC-2038	NE	Overview of survey site, along Feature E, C and D.
38	TAC-2039	NE	Overview of Feature E towards O in distance.
39	TAC-2040	NE	General site Overview.
40	TAC-2041	NE	General site Overview.
41	TAC-2042	NE	General site Overview.
42	TAC-2043	NE	General site Overview.
43	TAC-2044	NE	Overview of Feature E towards O in distance.
44	TAC-2045	NE	Overview of survey site, along Feature E, C and D.
45	TAC-2046	NE	Overview of survey site, along Feature E, C and D.
46	TAC-2047	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
47	TAC-2048	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
48	TAC-2049	SEE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
49	TAC-2050	SEE	Overview towards F, J and I in foreground.
50	TAC-2051	E	Overview of Feature E and Feature F.
51	TAC-2052	SW	Overview of site towards Feature M.
52	TAC-2053	SW	General site Overview.
53	TAC-2054	SW	General site Overview.
54	TAC-2055	W	General site Overview.

55	TAC-2056	NW	General site Overview.
56	TAC-2057	N	General site Overview.
57	TAC-2058	NNE	General site Overview.
58	TAC-2059	NE	General site Overview.
59	TAC-2060	E	General site Overview, Feature K in foreground.
60	TAC-2061	SE	Overview along Feature K towards entrance L.
61	TAC-2062	NE	Overview along Feature A.
62	TAC-2063	NE	Overview along Feature A.
63	TAC-2064	NE	Overview along Feature A.
64	TAC-2065	NE	General site Overview.
65	TAC-2066	NE	General site Overview.
66	TAC-2067	-	-
67	TAC-2068	-	-
68	TAC-2069	NE	Overview along Feature A.
69	TAC-2070	NNE	Overview towards Feature B.
70	TAC-2071	NE	Overview towards Feature B.
71	TAC-2072	NE	Overview towards Feature E from B.
72	TAC-2073	NE	Tree throw J and I in distance.
73	TAC-2074	NE	Tree throw J and I in distance.
74	TAC-2075	NE	Tree throw J and I in distance.
75	TAC-2076	NNE	Overview towards B and E, over K.
76	TAC-2077	N	General view showing Feature K in relation to B.
77	TAC-2078	NW	Overview along Feature K and A.
78	TAC-2079	NW	Overview along Feature K and A.
79	TAC-2080	NW	Overview along Feature K and A.
80	TAC-2081	NW	Overview along Feature K and A.
81	TAC-2082	NW	Overview along Feature K and A.
82	TAC-2083	NWW	General site Overview.
83	TAC-2084	NNE	General site Overview.
84	TAC-2085	SE	Overview Feature L.
85	TAC-2086	SE	Overview Feature L.
86	TAC-2087	SE	Overview Feature L.
87	TAC-2088	SW	Overview towards Feature N
88	TAC-2089	SW	Overview towards Feature N
89	TAC-2090	SW	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
90	TAC-2091	SE	Overview Feature L.
91	TAC-2092	SE	Overview Feature L.
92	TAC-2093	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
93	TAC-2094	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
94	TAC-2095	N	General site Overview.
95	TAC-2096	N	General site Overview.
96	TAC-2097	NE	General site Overview.
97	TAC-2098	SE	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
98	TAC-2099	SE	Overview towards Feature N.
99	TAC-2100	SE	Overview towards Feature N.
100	TAC-2101	SE	Overview towards Feature M.
101	TAC-2102	E	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
102	TAC-2103	NE	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
103	TAC-2104	N	General site Overview.
104	TAC-2105	N	General site Overview.
105	TAC-2106	NNW	General site Overview.
106	TAC-2107	NW	General site Overview.
107	TAC-2108	NW	General site Overview.
108	TAC-2109	NW	General site Overview.
109	TAC-2110	SW	General site Overview.
110	TAC-2111	SE	Overview towards Feature M.
111	TAC-2112	SE	Overview towards Feature M.

112	TAC-2113	SE	Overview towards Feature M.
113	TAC-2114	SW	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
114	TAC-2115	SW	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
115	TAC-2116	SW	General site view of Bank along SE edge of Site.
116	TAC-2117	N	General site Overview.
117	TAC-2118	NNE	General site Overview.
118	TAC-2119	NE	General site Overview.
119	TAC-2120	NE	General site Overview.
120	TAC-2121	NE	General site Overview.
121	TAC-2122	N	Overview towards Feature E.
122	TAC-2123	N	Overview towards Feature C.
123	TAC-2124	N	Overview towards Feature C.
124	TAC-2125	N	Overview towards Feature C. and E.
125	TAC-2126	N	Overview towards Feature C. and E.
126	TAC-2127	NW	General site Overview.
127	TAC-2128	NW	General site Overview.
128	TAC-2129	NW	General site Overview.
129	TAC-2130	NE	General site Overview.
130	TAC-2131	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
131	TAC-2132	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
132	TAC-2133	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
133	TAC-2134	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
134	TAC-2135	NW	General site Overview.
135	TAC-2136	NW	Overview along Feature K, showing B.
136	TAC-2137	N	General site Overview.
137	TAC-2138	NE	General site Overview.
138	TAC-2139	NW	Overview showing Feature G.
139	TAC-2140	NW	Overview showing Feature G.
140	TAC-2141	NW	Overview towards Feature E.
141	TAC-2142	NW	Overview towards Feature E.
142	TAC-2143	NW	Overview towards Feature E.
143	TAC-2144	NW	Overview towards Feature E.
144	TAC-2145	NW	Overview towards Feature E.



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**APPENDIX II**  
**HER RECORDS**





# Herefordshire Council

**HEREFORDSHIRE ARCHAEOLOGY**

**HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

CHE2229

Dilwyn

19<sup>th</sup> July 2018

Herefordshire Archives and Records Centre,  
Fir Tree Lane, Rotherwas, Hereford, HR2 6LA  
[herenquiries@herefordshire.gov.uk](mailto:herenquiries@herefordshire.gov.uk)  
<http://www.herefordshire.gov.uk>  
01432 260130

Herefordshire Historic Environment Record (HER) is an integral part of Herefordshire Council's county archaeological service; Herefordshire Archaeology.

The HER is the most comprehensive index and primary information service for the historic environment within Herefordshire. It seeks to inform the management and conservation of the county's historic assets. It is managed in accordance with national standards of good practice and aims to continue its development as an accurate, comprehensive and actively maintained resource.

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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Monuments and Historic Buildings**



# Herefordshire Council Monument List Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 20

Ref	Site Name	Monument Types	Administration Areas/Description	NGR
<b>Building</b>				
33780	Farm, Field's Place, Dilwyn	Farm	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 416 544 (point)
24434	The Old Forge, Dilwyn	Building	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4159 5453 (point)
21560	Dilwyn village centre, cottage	House	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4159 5466 (point)
21561	Perrymead Cottage, Dilwyn	House	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4148 5461 (point)
21562	Great House, Dilwyn	House	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4147 5452 (point)
21563	Outbuildings to Great House, Dilwyn	Barn, Granary	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4147 5454 (point)
5441	Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn	Church, Anglican Church	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 4152 5467 (42m by 30m)
44322	Crown Inn, Dilwyn	Inn	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4158 5456 (point)
35404	The Old Parsonage, Dilwyn	Vicarage	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4152 5483 (point)
<b>Monument</b>				
46292	Hill Top	Farm	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 41099 54367 (81m by 72m)
46293	The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)	Farm	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 41272 54241 (59m by 48m)
53767	Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn	Enclosure, Bailey	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 4150 5429 (378m by 389m)
31874	Glebe boundary bank, Dilwyn	Boundary Bank	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4161 5481 (point)
21282	Village Pound, Dilwyn	Pound	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	SO 4160 5455 (point)
53768	Possible Moated Site, Dilwyn	Moat	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 4167 5441 (32m by 39m)
21735	Parkland and Garden, Henwood Farm, Dilwyn	Landscape Park	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 4113 5512 (632m by 559m)
2238	Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church	Castle, Motte And Bailey, Ringwork	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Centred SO 4155 5441 (67m by 71m)
<b>Portable Antiquities Scheme Find Spot</b>				
55865	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Findspot	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Not displayed
55866	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Findspot	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Not displayed

Ref	Site Name	Monument Types	Administration Areas/Description	NGR
55864	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Findspot	DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE	Not displayed

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21282	Village Pound, Dilwyn	Monument

**Monument Types and Dates**

POUND (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)  
 Evidence      RUINED BUILDING

**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Possibly village pound on south edge of village green. Remaining as unsafe wall structure. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Document: SHE8. Dilwyn p.counci

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL      #[http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21282#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21282#)  
 Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4160 5455 (point)      SO45SW      Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014      Dilwyn      Active      DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Possible)      Active  
 Sites & Monuments Record - 21282      Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653      Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

**Finds - None recorded**

**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

HER Number 21560

Site Name Dilwyn village centre, cottage

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21560	Dilwyn village centre, cottage	Building

---

**Monument Types and Dates**

HOUSE (16th Century - 1501 AD to 1600 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

---

**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Late C16/early C17 cottage. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21560#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21560#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4159 5466 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
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Sites & Monuments Record - 21560	Active
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**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

---

**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 21561

Site Name Perrymead Cottage, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21561	Perrymead Cottage, Dilwyn	Building

---

**Monument Types and Dates**

HOUSE (16th Century - 1501 AD to 1600 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

---

**Description and Sources**

**Description**

C16 cottages with later additions and alterations. Interior - C17 panelling with carved enrichments. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21561#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21561#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4148 5461 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
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Sites & Monuments Record - 21561	Active
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**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 21562

Site Name Great House, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21562	Great House, Dilwyn	Building

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**Monument Types and Dates**

HOUSE (16th Century - 1501 AD to 1600 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

C16 timber-framed house, much altered and refaced in brick. (1) Impressive 17th century wrought iron gates stand at the entrance. They were returned recently after a 30 year exile in America. The house was remodelled by the Lambe family in the 1720s and it is thought that the gates were installed at this time. (2)

**Sources**

- (1) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21562#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21562#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4147 5452 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
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Sites & Monuments Record - 21562	Active
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**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

---

**Finds - None recorded**

---

**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 21563

Site Name Outbuildings to Great House, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21563	Outbuildings to Great House, Dilwyn	Building

---

**Monument Types and Dates**

BARN (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)  
GRANARY (17th Century - 1601 AD to 1700 AD)  
Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

---

**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Outbuildings, including a granary, barn and tallat, all of C17 date.

**Sources**

(1) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21563#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21563#)  
Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4147 5454 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

Sites & Monuments Record - 21563	Active
SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
21735	Parkland and Garden, Henwood Farm, Dilwyn	Monument

**Monument Types and Dates**

LANDSCAPE PARK (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

**Description and Sources****Description**

Robinson 90 (1) - no other description associated with earthworks in parkland (1273). Drawn to include parkland, woodland and associated land parcels within the same block. (1) Hennon Farm was built in the late 18th century, by Lacon Lambe of Bidney. The farm buildings are hidden behind two pedimented pavilions flanking the main house. The house is built on a platform, giving good views to the Wye Valley and Black Mountains. It is not shown on the 18th century county maps, but the 1832 OS 1" map shows the house surrounded by parkland. It is approached by a long drive on the SW and a shorter one on the SE. However, the 1837 tithe map shows a park only on the SE side of the house, and there is no SW drive. The 1885 OS 6" map shows a park-like landscape with individual trees in the direction of Dilwyn. (2)

**Sources**

- (1) Index: SHE13284. Whitehead, D. 1994. Hereford and Worcester Gardens Trust.
- (2) Bibliographic reference: SHE14573. Whitehead D and J Patton (ed). 2001. A Survey of Historic Parks and Gardens in Herefordshire. Hereford and Worcester Gardens Trust.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=21735#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=21735#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

**Location****National Grid Reference**

Centred SO 4113 5512 (632m by 559m) SO45NW Area

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded****Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

SHINE	Henwood Parkland and Garden, and Occupation Earthworks, Dilwyn	Active	DHE7400
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

Sites & Monuments Record - 21735	Active
SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded****Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**



**HER Number** 21735

**Site Name** Parkland and Garden, Henwood Farm, Dilwyn

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***Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
2238	Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church	Monument

### Monument Types and Dates

CASTLE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

MOTTE AND BAILEY (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

RINGWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

### Description and Sources

#### Description

Though suggestive of castle site work appears rather to be of homestead moat class. (1)

Moat, partly wet, encloses nearly circular area c165' diameter rising slightly above surrounding ground with remains of rampart. Immed SE pond of irregular form. (2)

Possible ringwork. (3)

Appears to be ringwork with reduced remains of encircling bank on N side of featureless interior. Ditch waterfilled on E and S, but N side filled in and only slight depression indicates position irregular pond does not appear to be contemporary. Watching brief by J Sawle on trenches just outside area of ditch (5)

Motte & bailey. Partly banked on uphill side. Large shell keep is indicated by buried foundations 5'-6' thick. Slightly off centre inside shell is large roughly rect block of buried masonry poss a stone keep. Most of upper bailey has been covered with houses apparently without any record being made of site. An old excav trench on motte, whose report found no stonework stopped only 18" from foundations. Site fo protected by a marsh, mere & fishponds on two thirds of circuit, now mostly drained. (6)

The author was on site to examine the builder's excavations and foundation trenches throughout the development. Finds were retrieved from the site including probable 12th century pottery. After the development there remains the partial ringwork bank on a mound. Historical information is included in the account with reference to those that held the land from 1086. Comment and speculation on the present evidence includes the possibility that Dilwyn was one of the few stone square or rectangular keeps in Herefordshire. The tower might have been surrounded by a shell-wall built up behind the rampart. Indicating a very strong castle, although there is no conclusive proof of this. Discussion is also included of the possible destruction of the site when the fee holding moved from the castle some time after 1200. (7)

Since the visit in 1993 houses have been built near the base of the motte, gardens have encroached onto the motte slopes and the tower keep platform is less clear due to soil build up. (8)

#### Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: SHE2235. Walters, H B. 1908. Romano-British Herefordshire (pp 167-199). The Victoria History of the County of Hereford edited by William Page, Vol I. I,249
- (2) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. III. Pages 39
- (3) Bibliographic reference: SHE9685. King; Alcock. 1966. Chateau Gaillard. 3,116
- (4) Bibliographic reference: SHE7796. Ordnance Survey Record Card. 1972. SO45SW12. Ordnance Survey.
- (5) Bibliographic reference: SHE9561. JS. 1979. SMR file.
- (6) Article in serial: SHE12725. Stirling-Brown, R. 1988. Preliminary Results of Castle Survey. Herefordshire Archaeological News. 50, 41
- (7) Serial: SHE15439. Anon. 1993. Herefordshire Archaeological News No. 60. Woolhope Club Archaeological Research Section. 60. Pages 50
- (8) Article in serial: SHE16512. Stirling-Brown, Roger. 2005. Field meeting to Dilwyn and Little Dilwyn: Herefordshire Archaeological News. Newsletter of the Archaeology Research Section of the Woolhope Club. 76. 39-50.

#### Associated resources

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=2238#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=2238#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

#### Location

HER Number 2238

Site Name Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church

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**National Grid Reference**

Centred SO 4155 5441 (67m by 71m) SO45SW Area

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
Scheduled Monument - 170	Moated mound S of church	Active	DHE6119
SHINE	Large Earthwork Enclosure Boundary, Dilwyn Castle, Dilwyn	Active	DHE7216

**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 2238	Active
NAR Number - SO45SW12	Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

---

**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653 Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields  
(Type Code: G2.3)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 24434

Site Name The Old Forge, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
24434	The Old Forge, Dilwyn	Building

---

**Monument Types and Dates**

BUILDING (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Post-medieval building. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Bibliographic reference: SHE12230. SH. 1997. SMR file. SMR card

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=24434#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=24434#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4159 5453 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely) Active

Sites & Monuments Record - 24434 Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653 Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 31874

Site Name Glebe boundary bank, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
31874	Glebe boundary bank, Dilwyn	Monument

---

### **Monument Types and Dates**

BOUNDARY BANK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

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### **Description and Sources**

#### **Description**

A substantial bank surrounds a field on its north and east side. The field is opposite to St Mary's Church, Dilwyn. On the tithe map it was divided into several small fields surrounding a larger one. May have been glebe land. (1)

#### **Sources**

(1) Verbal communication: SHE14628. Whitfield, Alec. 21/10/2001. Letter to SMR describing field observation. Letter to SMR.

#### **Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=31874#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=31874#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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#### **Location**

##### **National Grid Reference**

SO 4161 5481 (point) SO45SW Point

##### **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

##### **Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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### **Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

#### **Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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#### **Other Statuses and Cross-References**

Sites & Monuments Record - 31874	Active
SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active

#### **Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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#### **Land Use**

##### **Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

##### **Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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##### **Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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##### **Finds - None recorded**

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##### **Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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##### **Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 33780

Site Name Farm, Field's Place, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
33780	Farm, Field's Place, Dilwyn	Building

---

**Monument Types and Dates**

FARM (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

18th/early 19th century farmhouse and 17th century barn. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Serial: SHE15439. Anon. 1993. Herefordshire Archaeological News No. 60. Woolhope Club Archaeological Research Section. 60. Pages 57

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=33780#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=33780#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 416 544 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
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Sites & Monuments Record - 33780	Active
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**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653 Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
35404	The Old Parsonage, Dilwyn	Building

**Monument Types and Dates**

VICARAGE (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

**Description and Sources****Description**

A drawing made in 1866 of the vicarage house shows a modest house of three bays probably dating to the early years of the 19th century. The Rev Dr William Heather was appointed to the living in 1864. In 1866 he set out on a building programme in his parish, restoring the church, providing a school and rebuilding the vicarage. His architect for all the works was George Haddon. Part of the walls of the previous parsonage were retained, but Haddon competely rebuilt the house in his typically colourful High Victorian style with decorative brickwork-especially laid herringbone fashion in the tympana over windows and porch, elaborate timberwork in the bargeboards and porch framing, and tripartite windows separated by columns to the ground floor reception rooms. (1)

**Sources**

- (1) Document: SHE14682. Speak, Michael R. 2001. Parsonage Houses in Herefordshire c1900/1910. Unpublished typescript in the SMR.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=35404#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=35404#)  
Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

**Location****National Grid Reference**

SO 4152 5483 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded****Designations, Statuses and Scorings****Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active  
Sites & Monuments Record - 35404 Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded****Land Use****Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

**Other Land Classes - None recorded****Related Monuments - None Recorded****Finds - None recorded****Associated Events/Activities - None recorded****Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**





HER Number 44322

Site Name Crown Inn, Dilwyn

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
44322	Crown Inn, Dilwyn	Building

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**Monument Types and Dates**

INN (17th Century - 1601 AD to 1700 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

C17 timber-framed building, with changes in late C18/early C19. Identified as a building of local interest. (1) Shown on 1st Edition OS map. (2)

**Sources**

- (1) Bibliographic reference: SHE17101. Lello, Richard. 2006. Dilwyn Conservation Area Plan (Draft).
- (2) Cartographic material: SHE15378. Ordnance Survey. 1885. 6 inch to one statute mile, 1:10560, map, first edition OS map. Ordnance Survey. 1st Edition.

**Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=44322#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=44322#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4158 5456 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
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**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 44322	Active

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653	Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)
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**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 46292

Site Name Hill Top

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
46292	Hill Top	Monument

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### **Monument Types and Dates**

FARM (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

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### **Description and Sources**

#### **Description**

Historic Farm recorded as part of the Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project. Present on the Ordnance Survey First Edition, Pre-WW2 and Modern maps. (1) (2) (3) (4)

#### **Sources**

- (1) Cartographic material: SHE17616. Ordnance Survey. 1893. Ordnance Survey County Series Digital Historical Map Data 1:2500 - Epoch 1. Ordnance Survey/Landmark.
- (2) Cartographic material: SHE17619. Ordnance Survey. 1943. Ordnance Survey County Series Digital Historical Map Data 1:2500 - Epoch 4. Ordnance Survey/Landmark.
- (3) Cartographic material: SHE17620. Ordnance Survey. 2008 Onwards. Ordnance Survey MasterMap. Ordnance Survey.
- (4) Unpublished Report: SHE17621. Preece, N. 2008. Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project (Stage 1). Herefordshire Archaeology.

#### **Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=46292#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=46292#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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#### **Location**

##### **National Grid Reference**

Centred SO 41099 54367 (81m by 72m) SO45SW Area

##### **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

##### **Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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### **Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

#### **Associated Designations**

Listed Building (II) - 494712	EAST BARN AT HILL TOP	Active	DHE5918
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#### **Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Sites & Monuments Record - 46292 Active

#### **Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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#### **Land Use**

##### **Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

##### **Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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##### **Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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##### **Finds - None recorded**

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##### **Associated Events/Activities**

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**HER Number** 46292

**Site Name** Hill Top

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EHE48661 Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project: Stage 1 (Interpretation. Ref: SMR  
Event: 48661)

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***Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

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HER Number 46293

Site Name The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
46293	The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)	Monument

---

### **Monument Types and Dates**

FARM (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

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### **Description and Sources**

#### **Description**

Historic Farm recorded as part of the Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project. Present on the Ordnance Survey First Edition, Pre-WW2 and Modern maps. (1) (2) (3) (4)

#### **Sources**

- (1) Cartographic material: SHE17616. Ordnance Survey. 1893. Ordnance Survey County Series Digital Historical Map Data 1:2500 - Epoch 1. Ordnance Survey/Landmark.
- (2) Cartographic material: SHE17619. Ordnance Survey. 1943. Ordnance Survey County Series Digital Historical Map Data 1:2500 - Epoch 4. Ordnance Survey/Landmark.
- (3) Cartographic material: SHE17620. Ordnance Survey. 2008 Onwards. Ordnance Survey MasterMap. Ordnance Survey.
- (4) Unpublished Report: SHE17621. Preece, N. 2008. Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project (Stage 1). Herefordshire Archaeology.

#### **Associated resources**

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=46293#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=46293#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

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#### **Location**

##### **National Grid Reference**

Centred SO 41272 54241 (59m by 48m) SO45SW Area

##### **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

##### **Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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#### **Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

##### **Associated Designations - None recorded**

##### **Other Statuses and Cross-References**

Sites & Monuments Record - 46293 Active

SHINE Candidate (Possible) Active

##### **Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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#### **Land Use**

##### **Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

HHE652 Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Early Meadow Enclosure/Drainage (Type Code: G2.7)

##### **Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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##### **Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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##### **Finds - None recorded**

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**HER Number** 46293

**Site Name** The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)

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***Associated Events/Activities***

EHE48661 Herefordshire Historic Farmsteads Characterisation Project: Stage 1 (Interpretation. Ref: SMR Event: 48661)

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***Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

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HER Number 53767

Site Name Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn

---

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
53767	Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn	Monument

LiDAR plotted earthwork banks possible associated with an outer enclosure of the castle.

---

### Monument Types and Dates

BAILEY (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

ENCLOSURE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

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### Description and Sources

#### Description

A possible series of earthworks forming a large enclosure roughly surrounding Dilwyn Castle. These could possibly represent an outer enclosure or even a large outer Bailey. This has only been mapped from LiDAR and needs a site visit for verification (1)

#### Sources

(1) Archaeological Comment: SHE23731. Liam Delaney. 2016. HER Officer Comment.

#### Associated resources

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#### Location

##### National Grid Reference

Centred SO 4150 5429 (378m by 389m) SO45SW Area

##### Administrative Areas

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

##### Address/Historic Names - None recorded

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### Designations, Statuses and Scorings

#### Associated Designations

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
SHINE	Large Earthwork Enclosure Boundary, Dilwyn Castle, Dilwyn	Active	DHE7216

#### Other Statuses and Cross-References

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
Sites & Monuments Record - 53767	Active

#### Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

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#### Land Use

##### Associated Historic Landscape Character Records

HHE221	Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)
HHE652	Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Early Meadow Enclosure/Drainage (Type Code: G2.7)
HHE653	Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)

##### Other Land Classes - None recorded

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##### Related Monuments - None Recorded

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##### Finds - None recorded

**HER Number** 53767

**Site Name** Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn

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***Associated Events/Activities - None recorded***

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***Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

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HER Number 53768

Site Name Possible Moated Site, Dilwyn

---

HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
53768	Possible Moated Site, Dilwyn	Monument

LiDAR plotted earthworks forming a possible Moated Site

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### **Monument Types and Dates**

MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

---

### **Description and Sources**

#### **Description**

A possible small earthwork forming a possible small moated site, sub-square. Mapped from lidar plot but brought to the HER attention by Andrew Brown. Could be associated with Dilwyn Castle. Still needs a site visit for verification (1)

#### **Sources**

(1) Archaeological Comment: SHE23731. Liam Delaney. 2016. HER Officer Comment.

#### **Associated resources**

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#### **Location**

##### **National Grid Reference**

Centred SO 4167 5441 (32m by 39m) SO45SW Area

##### **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

##### **Address/Historic Names - None recorded**

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### **Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

#### **Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON_AR_014	Dilwyn	Active	DHE6257
SHINE	Large Earthwork Enclosure Boundary, Dilwyn Castle, Dilwyn	Active	DHE7216

#### **Other Statuses and Cross-References**

SHINE Candidate (Yes) Active

Sites & Monuments Record - 53768 Active

#### **Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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#### **Land Use**

##### **Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE653 Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape - Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields (Type Code: G2.3)

##### **Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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##### **Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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##### **Finds - None recorded**

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##### **Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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##### **Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
5441	Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn	Building

### Monument Types and Dates

CHURCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

ANGLICAN CHURCH (Restored, 19th Century - 1867 AD)

Evidence EXTANT BUILDING

### Description and Sources

#### Description

Walls of local sandstone rubble and ashlar with dressings in same materials. Earliest part is west tower, dating to c1200 as addition to an earlier nave of which only traces survive. Some part of the south wall of this nave may be incorporated in present south wall and the existence of a north aisle indicated by survival of a pilaster buttress on the west wall, to the north of the tower. The rest of the church underwent a complete rebuilding in the second half of the 13th century, the main axis of the building being set well to the north of that of the earlier church. New work included the chancel, nave, and north and south aisles. The tower was heightened at the same time. North vestry added soon after, while the north transept and adjoining stair-turret are mid 14th century. In the 15th century the clerestory was heightened and new windows inserted. The south porch is an early 16th century addition. Timber spire added or rebuilt probably in the 18th century. The church was restored in 1867, 1875, 1882 and 1904. It is of considerable architectural interest. (2)

The font has similar features to the font in Weobley church, including the mouldings and the unusually high height of the fonts. The flat wooden cover dates to the restoration of the church in 1867; this is indicated by an inscription. The font itself dates to c.1310, and probably pre-dates the Weobley font.

Series of early grave slabs fitted to walls around the font, as are a number of floor tiles. Latter are large, bearing coats of arms and foliage; the only identified parallels so far are at Hailes Abbey in Gloucestershire (Hilary White). A trench for an electricity cable put in in 2001 revealed the foundations of a stone-faced brick building on the north side of the church. (6)

Watching brief carried out in 2004. (7)

#### Sources

Unpublished Report: SHE14815. Morriss, R K. Williams, R. 1996. St. Mary's Church, Dilwyn, Herefordshire. An Archaeological Record Of Works.. City of Hereford Archaeology Unit.

- (1) Bibliographic reference: SHE10741. Pevsner, N. 1963. Herefordshire. The Buildings of England. 110-
- (2) Bibliographic reference: SHE267. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments. 1934. Inventory of Monuments, Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. Herefordshire North-West, Vol III. III. Pages 36
- (3) Article in serial: SHE9915. Marshall, G. 1951. Fonts in Herefordshire, Part III. Transactions of the Woolhope Naturalists' Field Club. Pages 65-67
- (4) Bibliographic reference: SHE11771. Robinson, Rev C J. 1872. A History of the Mansions and Manors of Herefordshire.
- (5) Unpublished Report: SHE15180. Shoesmith, R. 03/1987. The Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire. A report on work in progress.. City of Hereford Archaeology Committee. Rep No. 12
- (6) Unpublished Report: SHE19147. Taylor, Felicity. 12/2001. Archaeological Watching Brief at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire.
- (7) Unpublished Report: SHE17202. Taylor, Felicity. 12/2004. Archaeological Watching Brief at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire.

#### Associated resources

HTT Web URL [#http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr\\_no=5441#](http://htt.herefordshire.gov.uk/her-search/monuments-search/search/monument?smr_no=5441#)

Link to Herefordshire Through Time Web Database

Web page [#https://facultyonline.churchofengland.org/CHR/ChurchDetails.aspx?id=6234#](https://facultyonline.churchofengland.org/CHR/ChurchDetails.aspx?id=6234#)

CHR Website

#### Location

##### National Grid Reference

Centred SO 4152 5467 (42m by 30m)

SO45SW

Area

##### Administrative Areas

HER Number 5441

Site Name Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn

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Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

Address/Historic Names - None recorded

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

Listed Building (I) - 149798 CHURCH OF ST MARY Active DHE443

**Other Statuses and Cross-References**

NAR Number - SO45SW40 Active

Church Commission Land Active

SHINE Candidate (No) Active

Sites & Monuments Record - 5441 Active

Ratings and Scorings - None recorded

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records**

HHE221 Enclosure of Common Arable Fields - Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups (Type Code: D1.2)

Other Land Classes - None recorded

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Finds - None recorded**

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**Associated Events/Activities**

EHE30307 Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 1987 (Archaeological Intervention)

EHE15976 Observations on Drainage Works. Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn (Archaeological Intervention)

EHE80108 Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2001 (Archaeological Intervention)

EHE51846 Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2004 (Archaeological Intervention. Ref: SMR Event: 51846)

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 55864

Site Name Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
55864	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Portable Antiquities Scheme Fi

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**Monument Types and Dates**

FINDSPOT (15th Century to 17th Century - 1450 AD to 1650 AD)

Evidence FIND

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:Methods of discovery: Metal detector

**Sources - None recorded**

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 414 547 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names**

Dilwyn (known as)

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded**

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded**

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Associated Finds**

FHE5461 BUCKLE (1) (15th Century to 17th Century - 1450 AD to 1650 AD) COPPER ALLOY

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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HER Number 55865

Site Name Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)

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HER Number	Site Name	Record Type
55865	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Portable Antiquities Scheme Fi

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**Monument Types and Dates**

FINDSPOT (16th Century to 18th Century - 1600 AD to 1800 AD)

Evidence FIND

---

**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:Methods of discovery: Metal detector

**Sources - None recorded**

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**Location**

**National Grid Reference**

SO 414 547 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names**

Dilwyn (known as)

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**Designations, Statuses and Scorings**

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded**

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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**Land Use**

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded**

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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**Related Monuments - None Recorded**

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**Associated Finds**

FHE5462 STRAP FITTING (1) (16th Century to 18th Century - 1600 AD to 1800 AD) COPPER ALLOY

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**Associated Events/Activities - None recorded**

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**Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded**

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**HER Number** 55866

**Site Name** Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)

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<b>HER Number</b>	<b>Site Name</b>	<b>Record Type</b>
55866	Portable Antiquities; Dilwyn (known as)	Portable Antiquities Scheme Fi

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***Monument Types and Dates***

FINDSPOT (14th Century to 15th Century - 1385 AD to 1422 AD)

Evidence FIND

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***Description and Sources***

**Description**

Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:Methods of discovery: Metal detector

**Sources - None recorded**

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***Location***

**National Grid Reference**

SO 4151 5474 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address/Historic Names**

Dilwyn (known as)

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***Designations, Statuses and Scorings***

**Associated Designations**

Conservation Area - CON\_AR\_014 Dilwyn Active DHE6257

**Other Statuses and Cross-References - None recorded**

**Ratings and Scorings - None recorded**

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***Land Use***

**Associated Historic Landscape Character Records - None recorded**

**Other Land Classes - None recorded**

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***Related Monuments - None Recorded***

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***Associated Finds***

FHE5463 JETTON (1) (14th Century to 15th Century - 1385 AD to 1422 AD) COPPER ALLOY

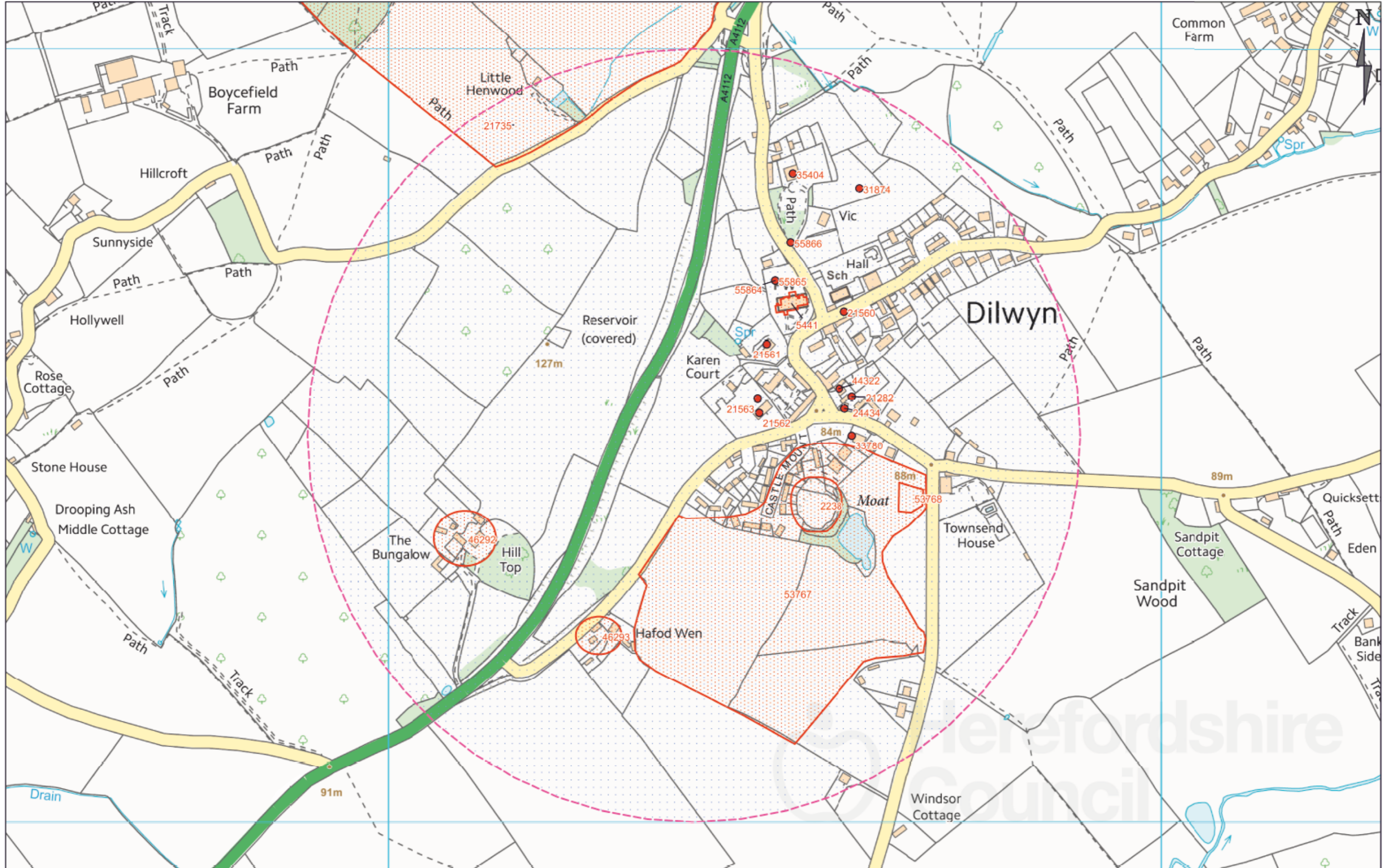
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***Associated Events/Activities - None recorded***

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***Associated Individuals/Organisations - None recorded***

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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Events & Site Activities**



## Herefordshire Council Event/Activity List Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 4

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Event no.	Event Name	Event Type	Organisation	Dates	NGR
EHE15976	Observations on Drainage Works. Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn	Archaeological Interventi	City of Hereford Archaeology Committee	10/03/1987	SO 4152 5467
EHE30307	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 1987	Archaeological Interventi	City of Hereford Archaeology Unit	01/01/1987	SO 4151 5466
EHE80108	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2001	Archaeological Interventi	Monmouth Archaeology	01/12/2001 - 31/12/2001	SO 4150 5467
EHE51846	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2004	Archaeological Interventi	Church & Site Archaeological Services	01/12/2004 - 31/12/2004	SO 4152 5467

# Herefordshire Council Event/Activity Full Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 4

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Event ID	Event Name	Event Type
EHE15976	Observations on Drainage Works. Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn	Archaeological Intervention

**External Reference:**

**Dates:** 10/03/1987

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**Project Details:**

**Event/Activity Types**

Archaeological Intervention / Watching Brief

**Thesaurus Event Types**

WATCHING BRIEF

**Event/Activity References**

OEU - Old Event UID EHE565

OEV - Old SMR Event Number 15976

**Organisation:** City of Hereford Archaeology Committee

**Associated Individuals - None recorded**

**Associated Organisations - None recorded**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference**

SO 4152 5467 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address - None recorded**

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

A report of drainage works in process and comment on archaeological aspects related to the works by City of Hereford Archaeology Committee

**Sources**

Unpublished Report: Morriss, R K. Williams, R. 1996. St. Mary's Church, Dilwyn, Herefordshire. An Archaeological Record Of Works.. City of Hereford Archaeology Unit.

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**Associated Monuments**

5441 Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn (Building 5441)

**Event ID:** EHE30307      **Name:** Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 1987

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<b>Event ID</b>	<b>Event Name</b>	<b>Event Type</b>
EHE30307	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 1987	Archaeological Intervention

**External Reference:**

**Dates:** 01/01/1987

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**Project Details:**

**Event/Activity Types**

Archaeological Intervention / Watching Brief

**Thesaurus Event Types**

WATCHING BRIEF

**Event/Activity References**

OEU - Old Event UID EHE1073

OEV - Old SMR Event Number 30307

**Organisation:** City of Hereford Archaeology Unit

**Associated Individuals**

Shoesmith, Ron, - City of Hereford Archaeology Unit

**Associated Organisations**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference**

SO 4151 5466 (point) SO45SW Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address - None recorded**

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

Reason for Work: Trenches were dug adjacent to church in order to ameliorate problems to do with damp and drainage.

Observation of trenches adjacent to church. Analysis of the RCHM report. Little observed in the trench, as much of the construction work had been completed and backfilled before recording. Analysis of the RCHM report. Suggests that an earlier church lies buried to the south of the existing wall of the present chancel. (1)

**Sources**

(1) Unpublished Report: Shoesmith, R. 03/1987. The Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire. A report on work in progress.. City of Hereford Archaeology Committee. 12

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**Associated Monuments**

5441 Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn (Building 5441)

**Event ID:** EHE80108      **Name:** Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2001

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<b>Event ID</b>	<b>Event Name</b>	<b>Event Type</b>
EHE80108	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2001	Archaeological Intervention

**External Reference:**

**Dates:** 01/12/2001 - 31/12/2001

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**Project Details:**

**Event/Activity Types - None recorded**

**Thesaurus Event Types**

WATCHING BRIEF

**Event/Activity References - None recorded**

**Organisation:** Monmouth Archaeology

**Associated Individuals - None recorded**

**Associated Organisations - None recorded**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference**

SO 4150 5467 (point)      SO45SW      Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address - None recorded**

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**Description and Sources**

**Description**

A watching brief was carried out during groundworks for an electricity cable trench. This revealed the foundations of a stone-faced brick building on the north side of the church. (1)

**Sources**

(1)      Unpublished Report: Taylor, Felicity. 12/2001. Archaeological Watching Brief at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire.

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**Associated Monuments**

5441      Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn (Building 5441)

**Event ID:** EHE51846      **Name:** Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2004

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<b>Event ID</b>	<b>Event Name</b>	<b>Event Type</b>
EHE51846	Watching Brief, Church of St Mary, Dilwyn, 2004	Archaeological Intervention
<b>External Reference:</b> SMR Event: 51846		
<b>Dates:</b> 01/12/2004 - 31/12/2004		

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***Project Details:***

**Event/Activity Types**

Archaeological Intervention / Watching Brief

**Thesaurus Event Types**

WATCHING BRIEF

**Event/Activity References**

OEU - Old Event UID	EHE1814
OEV - Old SMR Event Number	51846

**Organisation:** Church & Site Archaeological Services

**Associated Individuals - None recorded**

**Associated Organisations - None recorded**

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***Location***

**Grid Reference**

SO 4152 5467 (point)    SO45SW                          Point

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish    DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Address - None recorded**

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***Description and Sources***

**Description**

A watching brief was carried out during groundworks for improved accessibility. A fragment of human skull and 20th century re-deposited material containing broken Medieval floor tiles were recorded. (1)

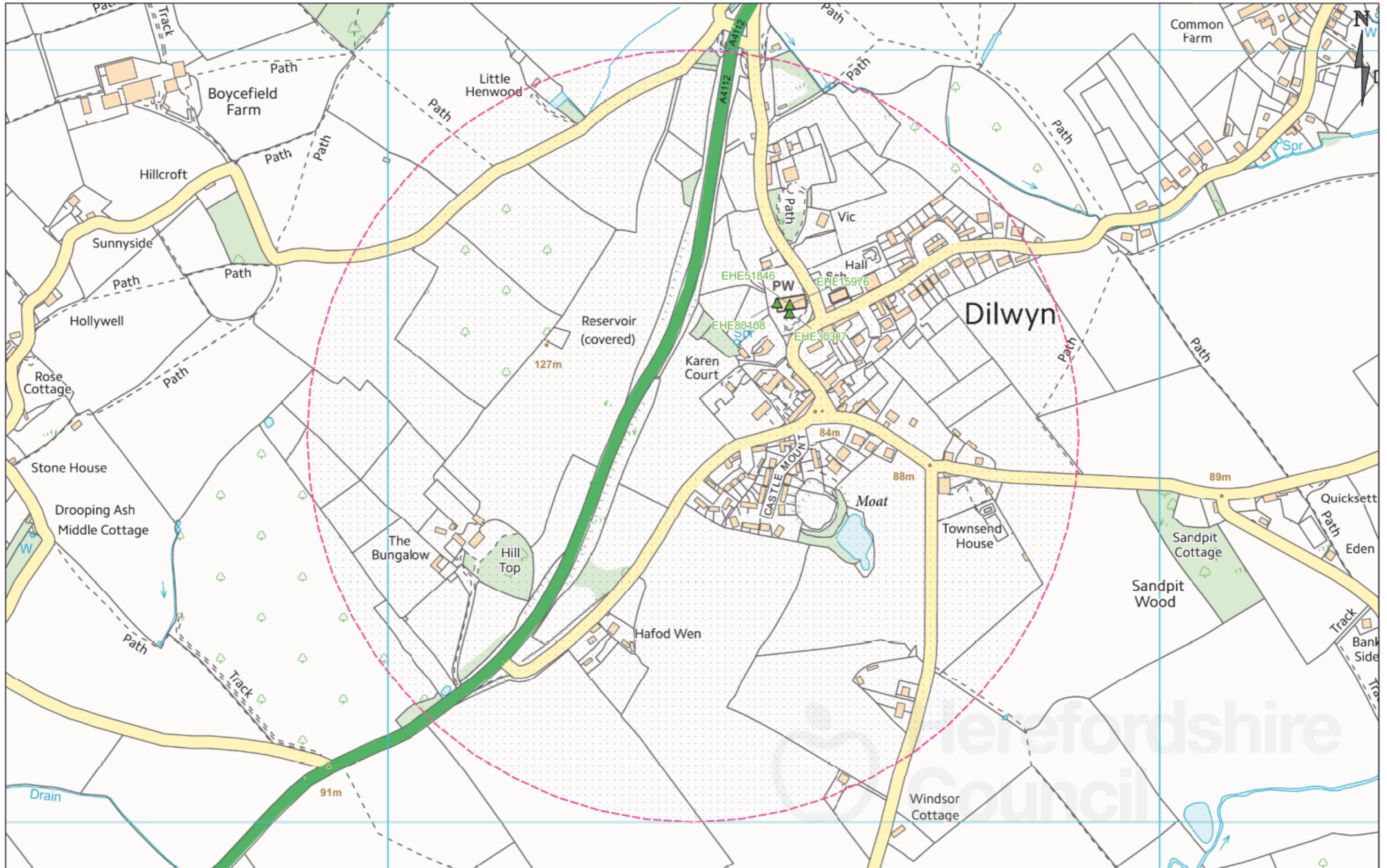
**Sources**

(1)                          Unpublished Report: Taylor, Felicity. 12/2004. Archaeological Watching Brief at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn, Herefordshire.

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***Associated Monuments***

5441                          Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn (Building 5441)





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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Listed Buildings**



## Herefordshire Council Designation List Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 16

DesigUID	Name	Type	List Entry No	NGR
DHE454	10, KAREN COURT	Listed Building	1157482	Centred SO 41547 54551 (14m by 14m)
DHE455	11, KAREN COURT	Listed Building	1081940	Centred SO 41542 54543 (10m by 10m)
DHE456	13, 14 AND 15, KAREN COURT	Listed Building	1081941	Centred SO 41535 54536 (13m by 14m)
DHE457	16, 18 AND 19, KAREN COURT	Listed Building	1301547	Centred SO 41525 54525 (16m by 17m)
DHE453	1-8, KAREN COURT	Listed Building	1349816	Centred SO 41498 54569 (29m by 30m)
DHE446	CHURCH COTTAGE	Listed Building	1157416	Centred SO 41552 54617 (20m by 15m)
DHE443	CHURCH OF ST MARY	Listed Building	1349814	Centred SO 41521 54670 (42m by 30m)
DHE444	DILWYN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION SCHOOL	Listed Building	1301584	Centred SO 41584 54682 (31m by 22m)
DHE5918	EAST BARN AT HILL TOP	Listed Building	1391374	Centred SO 41116 54392 (14m by 14m)
DHE450	GARDEN WALL, RAILINGS, GATES AND GATE PIERS TO SOUTH EAST OF THE GREAT HOUSE	Listed Building	1157437	Centred SO 41493 54523 (43m by 42m)
DHE447	LYNWOOD WREN COTTAGE	Listed Building	1081938	Centred SO 41558 54574 (17m by 16m)
DHE452	RAILINGS AND RETAINING WALL TO WEST OF TOWNSEND HOUSE	Listed Building	1157447	Centred SO 41709 54422 (4m by 69m)
DHE445	SCHOOL HOUSE	Listed Building	1081937	Centred SO 41572 54661 (17m by 13m)
DHE449	THE GREAT HOUSE	Listed Building	1349815	Centred SO 41482 54532 (31m by 24m)
DHE448	THE OLD FORGE	Listed Building	1157427	Centred SO 41589 54535 (11m by 8m)
DHE451	TOWNSEND HOUSE	Listed Building	1081939	Centred SO 41722 54435 (17m by 22m)

# Herefordshire Council Designation Full Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 16

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**DesigUID:** DHE454      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149809      1157482      1563, 13, 27

**Name:** 10, KAREN COURT

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

## Legal Description

SO 4054 - 4154 DILWYN CP KAREN COURT, Dilwyn 13/27 No 10 (formerly listed as part of Great House 20.2.53 Cottages)

GV II

House. C17 with some early C19 and late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with painted brick and rendered infill on a rubble plinth under a slate roof. Three framed bays, aligned north-east/south-west with a rear lean-to. External brick stack to the northern gable end. Street (south-east) front is of one storey with attic lit by a dormer window to left with a lean-to roof. The ground floor has three windows, two 2-light casements with plank weatherings flanking an oriel with lean-to tile roof. Framing: three square panels high with straight angle braces to the gable end.

Listing NGR: SO4155454552.

## Curatorial Notes

Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699

Type and date: EARLY C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832

Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999

Main material: timber

Main material: brick

Main material: render

Main material: rubble

Covering material: slate

## Designating Organisation:

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### Location

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41547 54551 (14m by 14m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 85.41

### Administrative Areas

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

### Postal Addresses

10 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

### Listed Building Addresses

Former Statutory

GREAT HOUSE COTTAGES

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### Sources - None recorded

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### Associated Monuments - None

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### Additional Information

**BldConArea:** NOT legal name

NORTH AREA

DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE455      **Name:** 11, KAREN COURT

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**DesigUID:** DHE455      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149810      1081940      1563, 13, 28

**Name:** 11, KAREN COURT

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP KAREN COURT, Dilwyn

13/28 No 11 (formerly listed as part of Great House 20.2.53 Cottages)

GV II

House. C17 with some late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with painted brick infill on a rubble plinth with tile roof. Two framed bays aligned north-east/ south-west with an external rubble stack with brick shaft on the northern gable end. Street (south-east) front is of two storeys with two 2-light casements. The ground floor has a fixed casement to the left and a 3-light casement to right. The central entrance has a lean-to tiled canopy over a C20 ledged and boarded door with a fixed casement immediately to the left. Framing is five square panels high with diagonal framing to the exposed northern gable truss. Nos 13, 14 and 15 Karen Court (qv) are attached to the south under the same roof.

Listing NGR: SO4154754543

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699

Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999

Main material: timber

Main material: brick

Main material: rubble

Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41542 54543 (10m by 10m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 48.29

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Former Statutory  
GREAT HOUSE COTTAGES

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NOT legal name  
NORTH AREA  
DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE456      **Name:** 13, 14 AND 15, KAREN COURT

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**DesigUID:** DHE456      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149811      1081941      1563, 13, 29

**Name:** 13, 14 AND 15, KAREN COURT

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN KAREN COURT, Dilwyn

13/29 Nos 13, 14 and 15 (formerly listed as a part of Great 20.2.53 House with outbuildings and two gateways with wrought iron work)

GV II

Barn, now three houses. C17, with some late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with rendered and painted brick infill on a rubble plinth and under a tile roof. Three framed bays aligned north-east/south-west, the former central threshing floor having a porch to the north-west (rear) side. Street (south-east) front is of two storeys with five windows, the outer ones are paired 2-light casements, the central one a 3-light casement set in C20 weatherboarding. Ground floor has a similar pattern, with the central bay slightly recessed. Entrance to left-hand side of central bay (No 14), to left of right-hand bay entrance to No 13. No 15 entered from rear. Framing: four square panels high with straight angle braces. No 11 Karen Court (qv) is attached to the north under the same roof.

Listing NGR: SO4154154537

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 BARN. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Type and date: LATE C20 BARN. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
Type and date: NOW HOUSE.  
Main material: timber  
Main material: render  
Main material: brick  
Main material: rubble  
Covering material: tile  
Main material: weatherboard

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41535 54536 (13m by 14m)  
**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 102.45

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

13 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
13 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
14 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
15 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Former Statutory  
GREAT HOUSE WITH OUTBUILDINGS AND TWO GATEWAYS WITH WROUGHT IRON WORK

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

NOT legal name

**DesigUID:** DHE456      **Name:** 13, 14 AND 15, KAREN COURT

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**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE457      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

<b>Legacy UID</b>	<b>List Entry No</b>	<b>Volume/Map/Item</b>
149812	1301547	1563, 13, 30

**Name:** 16, 18 AND 19, KAREN COURT

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154 DILWYN CP KAREN COURT, Dilwyn

13/30 Nos 16, 18 and 19 (formerly listed as a part of Great House with out build 20.2.53 and two gateways with wrought iron work)

GV II

Granary, now three houses. C17 with some mid-C19 and late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with painted brick and rendered infill on a painted rubble plinth under a tile roof. Probably four framed bays aligned north-east/south-west. Street (south-east) front is of one storey with attic lit by seven C20 gabled dormers. Ground floor fenestration irregular with seven windows, mostly 2-light casements. A C20 oriel to left of centre has a-lean-to tiled roof. The left- hand gable has been refaced in painted brick. Entrances to rear. Framing: four square panels high. A worn inscription on rail at left-hand end reads: "GENTLEMEN AND GENTLEWOMEN ... .. OF ENVY HATRED AND MALICE FOR ... ..".

Listing NGR: SO4153254526.

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 GRANARY. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Type and date: NOW HOUSE.  
Type and date: MID C19 GRANARY. Date: from 1833 to 1866  
Main material: timber  
Main material: brick  
Main material: render  
Main material: rubble  
Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41525 54525 (16m by 17m)  
**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 108.81

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

16 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
19 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
16 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU  
18 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Former Statutory

**DesigUID:** DHE457      **Name:** 16, 18 AND 19, KAREN COURT

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GREAT HOUSE WITH OUTBUILDINGS AND TWO GATEWAYS WITH WROUGHT IRON WORK

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NOT legal name  
NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE453      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149808      1349816      1563, 13, 26

**Name:** 1-8, KAREN COURT

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP KAREN COURT, Dilwyn

13/26 Nos 1 - 8 (incl) (formerly listed as a part 20.2.53 of Great House with out- buildings and two gateways with wrought iron work)

GV II

Tallat and cow house, now eight houses. C17, with some mid-C19 alterations, remodelled late C20. Timber-frame with painted brick and rendered infill, partially rebuilt in painted brick, under a tile roof. U-plan, main range aligned north-east/south-west, with wings extending to north-west. South-east front is flush with gabled cross-wings at each end. Two storeys with 4 + 8 + 2 casements, mostly 2-light and C20. The ground floor has 2 + 4 + 1 windows, mostly 2-light casements, save that to the left which is an oriel. There are a number of blocked doorways in this wall, probably the entrances to cow houses. The house entrances are to the rear. Framing is four square panels high with some straight angle braces. Gable trusses have two struts to the collars.

Listing NGR: SO4150654567

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 COW HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Type and date: MID C19 COW HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866  
Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
Type and date: NOW HOUSE.  
Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED BUILDING. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Main material: timber  
Main material: brick  
Main material: render  
Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41498 54569 (29m by 30m)  
**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 303.70

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

3 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**DesigUID:** DHE453

**Name:** 1-8, KAREN COURT

- 1 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 2 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 7 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 6 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 6 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 8 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU
- 5 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Former Statutory  
GREAT HOUSE WITH OUTBUILDINGS AND TWO GATEWAYS WITH WROUGHT IRON WORK

**Sources - None recorded**

**Associated Monuments - None**

**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NOT legal name  
NORTH AREA  
DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

**DesigUID:** DHE446      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

<b>Legacy UID</b>	<b>List Entry No</b>	<b>Volume/Map/Item</b>
149801	1157416	1563, 13, 19

**Name:** CHURCH COTTAGE

<b>Grade:</b> II	<b>Date Assigned:</b> 10/11/1987	<b>Amended:</b>	<b>Revoked:</b>
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**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/19 Church Cottage

GV II

Shown on OS as Church House. House. C14, extensively rebuilt early C19 with some late C20 additions. Timber-frame clad in coursed rubble partially roughcast under a tile roof. Four framed bays aligned east/west with internal gable-end stack to west. North front: two storeys high with four 2-light casements. -Ground floor has two 3-light casements flanking the -central entrance with half-glazed tiled porch. Single storey C20 extension to left forms a garage. Interior has one exposed cruck truss, with arch-braced collar. Above the collar are two cusped raking struts, forming two trefoils and a quatrefoil. Evidently this truss was in the centre of an open hall. Very little other framing is exposed, but there is probably more concealed by plaster.

Listing NGR: SO4155254617

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C14 CRUCK HOUSE. Date: from 1300 to 1399  
 Type and date: C14 OPEN HALL HOUSE. Date: from 1300 to 1399  
 Type and date: EARLY C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832  
 Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
 Type and date: LATE C20 GARAGE. Date: from 1967 to 1999  
 Main material: timber  
 Main material: rubble  
 Main material: roughcast

**DesigUID:** DHE446      **Name:** CHURCH COTTAGE

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Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41552 54617 (20m by 15m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 142.77

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory  
CHURCH COTTAGE

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE443      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149798      1349814      1563, 13, 16

**Name:** CHURCH OF ST MARY

**Grade:** I      **Date Assigned:** 02/09/1966      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/16 Church of St Mary

2.9.66

GV I

Parish church. c1200, extended and rebuilt late C13, with some C14 and C15 additions, restored C18, 1867, 1875, 1882 and 1904. Coursed rubble with ashlar dressings under a slate roof with an octagonal shingled spire. West tower, nave with north and south aisles, north transept, chancel and north vestry. The west tower, of c1200, is of three stages with a timber spire probably added in the C18. The tower has clasping buttresses, battered plinth with roll moulding and a C18 crenellated parapet. The third stage has a semi-octagonal head, probably C19, in the south wall, with a lancet to the west wall. The first stage has lancets with double roll mouldings. The ground stage has lancets with dog toothed labels set in pilaster buttresses. The late C13 south aisle is of five bays with a four-bay clerestorey above. This has square-headed windows, each of two trefoiled lights. The aisle windows below are each of two lights, trefoiled to the west, then pointed to east of south door, trefoiled and finally cinquefoiled, the latter three under two-centred heads. The south porch of the late C15 or early C16 has a tall outer two-centred arch with moulded and shafted jambs. The side walls are of two bays, each with a window of two ogee trefoiled lights with a quatre-foil under the two-centred head. Internally, a moulded respond is carried up to support the central roof truss, the mouldings continuing across the tie-beam. The contemporary south door has a two-centred arch and moulded jambs. The outer rolls of the jambs are continued up to form the sides of tall



trefoiled panels flanking the door with moulded brackets for statues. North aisle of three bays to west with two windows; each of two trefoiled lights with quatrefoil under two-centred head, with blocked north door between. Above the clerestorey are two windows, each of two trefoiled lights. North transept added in early C14 has diagonal buttresses. The north window is of three trefoiled lights with a traceried head under a two-centred arch. East and west windows are each of two cinquefoiled lights under a two-centred head. The chancel is also late C13 with clasped buttresses. The south wall is of three bays, the western window of two trefoiled lights under a two-centred head, the central one a trefoil lancet, that to east of two cinquefoiled lights under a two-centred head. The priests' door to the west of the central window has a two-centred cusped head. The north wall has two 2-light windows similar to those in the south wall flanking the north vestry. It has a simple lancet in the east and west walls. The east window of the chancel has three lights, the outer two trefoiled, the central light cinquefoiled, all under a two-centred head. Interior has similar arcades of five bays to the north and south aisles. These have two-centred arches of two chamfered orders with chamfered labels which have head stops. The cylindrical columns have moulded capitals and bases. The eastern columns of each arcade bear a corbel to support a statue. The south arcade is aligned centrally on the tower arch, which has a central pier forming the respond of the arcade. This is probably contemporary with the two-centred tower arch of three chamfered orders, the inner order supported on three engaged filleted shafts. There is the scar of a steep roof of the former nave (centred on the tower) above this arch. A lean-to arch of two chamfered orders separates the north transept from the remaining three bays of the north aisle. The chancel arch is two-centred of three chamfered orders, with engaged respond shafts to the inner order. To north of arch a square-headed door formed the entrance to the rood loft, with the lower doorway into the north transept. In the north wall of the chancel there is a C14 tomb recess which has a hollow chamfered segmental-pointed head with ball flower ornament, a moulded label with crockets, head stops and finial. The side shafts have carved finials. The recess contains a C14 stone effigy of a knight. Fittings: C15 screen dividing off the east bay of the south aisle of seven bays to the north, three bays to the west, all with ogee trefoiled and traceried heads. Doorway in west side with two similar heads. Chancel screen, C15, of five bays including central door with a square head carved with monsters, and above a 3-light opening with ogee trefoiled heads, with similar heads to the 3-light bays on each side. The moulded main posts have carved mole heads at the base. The fan-vaulted canopy above is probably C19. The north transept screen, also C15, is of four bays, with the doorway to west of centre. The western bay is of three lights, the other two each of four lights, all with ogee trefoiled heads. The main posts all have pilasters with carved finials. The C12 font is a cracked simple round tapering bowl. The C14 font has an octagonal continuously moulded bowl with panelled stem. Set around the fonts at the west end of the south aisle are pieces of at least five coffin lids with incised crosses. A floor slab standing against the west wall of the nave has the indents of two figures under a double canopy, formerly with a stone inlay, probably C15, with added inscriptions to TR, 1690, and AR, 1682. Roof of nave is C15 with moulded tie-beams forming seven bays. The low pitched roof is boarded and ribbed. The north transept roof is of similar date of three bays with steeply cambered tie-beams supporting short king-posts. The chancel-roof is C14 common rafter type with straight braces to the collars and ashlar pieces. The brattished wall-plate is C19. (RCHM, 3, pp 36-40; BoE, pp 110-112).

Listing NGR: SO4152654670

#### Curatorial Notes

Type and date: c1200 PARISH CHURCH. Date: from 1180 to 1220  
 Type and date: LATE C13 PARISH CHURCH. Date: from 1267 to 1299  
 Type and date: C14 PARISH CHURCH. Date: from 1300 to 1399  
 Type and date: C15 PARISH CHURCH. Date: from 1400 to 1499  
 Type and date: C18 PARISH CHURCH. Date: from 1700 to 1799  
 Type and date: 1867 PARISH CHURCH. Date: 1867  
 Type and date: 1875 PARISH CHURCH. Date: 1875  
 Type and date: 1882 PARISH CHURCH. Date: 1882  
 Type and date: 1904 PARISH CHURCH. Date: 1904  
 Type and date: C14 EFFIGY. Date: from 1300 to 1399  
 Type and date: C14 TOMB. Date: from 1300 to 1399  
 Type and date: C15 GRAVE SLAB. Date: from 1400 to 1499  
 Type and date: 1682 GRAVE SLAB. Date: 1682  
 Type and date: 1690 GRAVE SLAB. Date: 1690  
 Main material: rubble  
 Main material: ashlar  
 Covering material: slate  
 Main material: timber  
 Covering material: shingle

#### Designating Organisation:

#### Location

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41521 54670 (42m by 30m)

**DesigUID:** DHE443      **Name:** CHURCH OF ST MARY

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**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 637.32

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

CHURCH OF ST MARY

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments**

5441      Building: Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA

DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE444      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**

149799      1301584      1563, 13, 17

**Name:** DILWYN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION SCHOOL

**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 10/11/1987      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/17 Dilwyn V C School

GV II

School. Early C19, extended mid-C19, with some mid-C20 alterations. Ashlar with slate roof. L-plan, earlier range extending to north, later range to east. West front of one storey with brick stack to right-hand gable. The left-hand gable is capped by a bellcote with a square-headed opening containing one bell. To left of centre a window of two four-centred lights with square head and label. To right, a large 3-light stone mullioned window. Central entrance has a porch, reflecting that of the church, with a two-centred arch continuously chamfered to each side. Included for-group value.

Listing NGR: SO4158054679

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: EARLY C19 SCHOOL. Date: from 1800 to 1832

Type and date: MID C19 SCHOOL. Date: from 1833 to 1866

Type and date: MID C20 SCHOOL. Date: from 1933 to 1966

Main material: ashlar

Covering material: slate

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41584 54682 (31m by 22m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 312.05

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**DesigUID:** DHE444

**Name:** DILWYN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION SCHOOL

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HR

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory  
DILWYN VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION SCHOOL

**Sources - None recorded**

**Associated Monuments - None**

**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

**DesigUID:** DHE5918 **Type:** Listed Building **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID** **List Entry No** **Volume/Map/Item**  
494712 1391374 1563, 0, 10003

**Name:** EAST BARN AT HILL TOP

**Grade:** II **Date Assigned:** 10/03/2005 **Amended:** **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

DILWYN

1563/0/10003 East Barn at Hill Top 10-MAR-05

II East farmyard barn. Late-C17 with minor later alterations. Timber-framed on a rubble stone plinth, with stone tile and clay tile roof. Infill panels are a mixture of wattle and daub with some later brick and inserted windows. EXTERIOR: Traditional Herefordshire post-medieval, box-frame construction with roughly square panels, pegged joints, lime-plastered with the timbers blackened. Boarded door to west incorporated within the frame. Boarded openings to loft at upper left, to right of doorway and at lower end right. 2 glass-filled panels to lower left and five under eaves to right. Rear elevation has a narrower door and 2 glass panels to left. Gable ends are timber-framed comprising a tie-beam, collar and struts; the lower south gable has a boarded loft opening and the upper north gable end has one glass panel. INTERIOR: Barn comprises 2 units, contemporary but with different floor levels. Most beams and purlins are chamgered and stopped, with some re-used earlier timbers. The uphill (north) bay originally 2 floors; the downhill (south) bays have three floors. Partition wall is timber-framed with similar truss comprising tie beam, straight struts to collar, raking struts to the principal rafters, 2 rows of overlapping trenched purlins and a ridge beam; most infill panels here are wattle and daub, plastered and limewashed, the timbers also bearing traces of limewash. Stairs to the 3 levels of the 2 downhill bays rise against the dividing wall. Ground floor has spine and cross-beam with joists, some replaced, and with brick nogging infill. Second floor has a spine beam supported by a central post from a cross-beam at floor level; the panels are a mixture of wattle and daub and mesh. Attic floor has simpler truss of raking struts to principal rafters dividing the 2 bays with some renewed rafters. HISTORY: The barn survives as shown on maps from early C19. The owner at the time of the Tithe Map of 1837 was William Lambe and the apportionment shows that he had a very large land holding in the area. The land immediately east of the barn is called Hackney Meadow. The insertion of windows suggest that the downhill bays may have been used latterly for a workshop. SOURCES: RCHM, Herefordshire, Vol III NW, 1934; Lt Col Colby Map, 1832; Dilwyn Tithe Map and Apportionment 1837; OS First Edition scale 1:10,000, surveyed 1886.

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: Late C17 TIMBER FRAMED BARN. Date: from 1667 to 1699  
Type and date: Minor later alterations TIMBER FRAMED BARN. Date: from 1699  
Main material: timber

**DesigUID:** DHE5918      **Name:** EAST BARN AT HILL TOP

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Main material: rubble  
Covering material: stone  
Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41116 54392 (14m by 14m)  
**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 104.70

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses - None recorded**

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory  
EAST BARN AT HILL TOP

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments**

46292      Monument: Hill Top

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:**      **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE450      **Type:** Listed Building      **Status:** Active  
**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **Volume/Map/Item**  
149805      1157437      1563, 13, 23  
**Name:** GARDEN WALL, RAILINGS, GATES AND GATE PIERS TO SOUTH EAST OF THE GREAT HOUSE  
**Grade:** II      **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/23 Garden wall, railings, gates and gate piers to south-east of the Great House (formerly 20.2.53 listed as a part of Great House with outbuildings and two garden gateways with wrought iron work)

GV II

Garden wall, railings, gates and gate piers. Early C18 with some early C19 alterations. Brick with ashlar dressings and wrought iron. U-plan, low front wall with central entrance, side walls returning to house. The side walls of brick with stone copings and pilaster buttresses. The front wall of ashlar surmounted by three bays of railings, each-side of the central entrance. These are divided by ornamental pilasters with wrought iron finials. The gate piers of ashlar are panelled with pyramidal caps and moulded bases. The overthrow is plain, and the wrought iron gate of two leaves. (BoE, p 112).

Listing NGR: SO4148454510

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: EARLY C18 GARDEN WALL. Date: from 1700 to 1732  
Type and date: EARLY C18 RAILINGS. Date: from 1700 to 1732  
Type and date: EARLY C18 GATE. Date: from 1700 to 1732  
Type and date: EARLY C18 GATE PIER. Date: from 1700 to 1732  
Main material: brick  
Main material: ashlar

**DesigUID:** DHE450

**Name:** GARDEN WALL, RAILINGS, GATES AND GATE PIERS TO SOUTH

Main material: wrought iron  
Main material: stone

**Designating Organisation:**

**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41493 54523 (43m by 42m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 0.00

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

GARDEN WALL, RAILINGS, GATES AND GATE PIERS TO SOUTH EAST OF THE GREAT HOUSE

Former Statutory

GREAT HOUSE WITH OUTBUILDINGS AND TWO GARDEN GATEWAYS WITH WROUGHT IRON WORK

**Sources - None recorded**

**Associated Monuments - None**

**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

**DesigUID:** DHE447 **Type:** Listed Building **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID** **List Entry No** **Volume/Map/Item**  
149802 1081938 1563, 13, 20

**Name:** LYNWOOD WREN COTTAGE

**Grade:** II **Date Assigned:** 02/09/1966 **Amended:** **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/20 Wren Cottage and Lynwood 2.9.66 (formerly listed as Post Office and adjoining cottage)

GV II

Two houses. C17, extended early C18 with some late C19 alterations. Timber- frame with painted brick and rendered infill on a coursed rubble plinth under a slate roof. Two framed bays aligned north-west/south-east, extended by a further bay to north. External rubble stack with square brick shaft on northern gable end. Street (south-west) front: of two storeys with three casement windows of two, four and three lights. Ground floor has two oriels, with a casement to the right. Two entrances each have similar C19 half-glazed porches with pantile roofs. The sides incorporate C17 turned balusters. Framing three square panels high to earlier part, the rest four square panels with gable-end truss having three struts to collar and V-struts in the apex.

Listing NGR: SO4155954573

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699

**DesigUID:** DHE447

**Name:** LYNWOOD WREN COTTAGE

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Type and date: EARLY C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1732

Type and date: C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1899

Type and date: POST OFFICE.

Main material: timber

Main material: brick

Main material: render

Main material: rubble

Covering material: slate

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41558 54574 (17m by 16m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 134.83

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

LYNWOOD

Statutory

WREN COTTAGE

Former Statutory

POST OFFICE AND ADJOINING COTTAGE

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE452

**Type:** Listed Building

**Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**

**List Entry No**

**Volume/Map/Item**

149807

1157447

1563, 13, 25

**Name:** RAILINGS AND RETAINING WALL TO WEST OF TOWNSEND HOUSE

**Grade:** II

**Date Assigned:** 10/11/1987

**Amended:**

**Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/25 Railings and retaining wall to west of Townsend House

GV II

Railings and retaining wall. Mid-C19 with some late C20 alterations. Coursed rubble and wrought iron. A low retaining wall about 50 metres long with central recessed C20 gateway flanked by square gate piers. Railings have simple finials, with urn finials to the standards. These are supported by scrolled stanchions behind. Included for group value.

**DesigUID:** DHE452

**Name:** RAILINGS AND RETAINING WALL TO WEST OF TOWNSEND HOUSE

Listing NGR: SO4171054423

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: MID C19 RAILINGS. Date: from 1833 to 1866  
Type and date: MID C19 WALL. Date: from 1833 to 1866  
Type and date: C20 GATE PIER. Date: from 1900 to 1999  
Type and date: C20 GATE. Date: from 1900 to 1999  
Type and date: MID C19 REVETMENT. Date: from 1833 to 1866  
Main material: rubble  
Main material: wrought iron

**Designating Organisation:**

**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41709 54422 (4m by 69m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 0.00

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory  
RAILINGS AND RETAINING WALL TO WEST OF TOWNSEND HOUSE

**Sources - None recorded**

**Associated Monuments - None**

**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

**DesigUID:** DHE445 **Type:** Listed Building **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID** **List Entry No** **Volume/Map/Item**  
149800 1081937 1563, 13, 18

**Name:** SCHOOL HOUSE

**Grade:** II **Date Assigned:** 10/11/1987 **Amended:** **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/18 School House

GV II

House. C17 with some early C19 and late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with painted brick and rendered infill under a slate roof. Two framed bays aligned east/west with rubble gable-end stacks with brick shafts. North front (to schoolyard) of two storeys with two 2-light casements over two 3-light casements. The west gable facing the street has been refaced in coursed rubble and has a 2-light casement with segmental head to first floor. Entrance in an outshut to right has a pointed head under a Gothic style gabled canopy. Framing: four square panels. East gable end has two struts to the collar and V-struts in the apex.

Listing NGR: SO4157254661

**DesigUID:** DHE445

**Name:** SCHOOL HOUSE

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**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699

Type and date: EARLY C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832

Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999

Type and date: SCHOOL HOUSE.

Main material: timber

Main material: brick

Main material: render

Covering material: slate

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41572 54661 (17m by 13m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 113.06

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

School House, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HR

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

SCHOOL HOUSE

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE449 **Type:** Listed Building **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID** **List Entry No** **Volume/Map/Item**  
149804 1349815 1563, 13, 22

**Name:** THE GREAT HOUSE

**Grade:** II **Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953 **Amended:** **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/22 The Great House (formerly listed as a 20.2.53 part of Great House with outbuildings and two garden gateways with wrought ironwork)

GV II

House. Probably early C17, refronted early C18 with some mid-C19 and late C20 alterations. Timber-frame with rendered infill mostly clad with rough cast brick- under a hipped slate roof with swept eaves. H-plan, the central,block aligned north-east/south-west. Main stack placed laterally on rear (north-west) wall of this portion. South-east front has 3 + 2 + 3 windows, all boxed glazing bar sashes. Entrance to right of centre, with a moulded wooden architrave and door of six panels. The whole of the centre has a lean-to slated canopy. Framing visible to rear is four square panels high. Interior: room to south of entrance has early C18 bolection moulded panelling. (RCHM, 3, p 40, no 6).



**DesigUID:** DHE449

**Name:** THE GREAT HOUSE

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Listing NGR: SO4148554531

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: EARLY C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1632

Type and date: EARLY C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1732

Type and date: MID C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866

Type and date: LATE C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1967 to 1999

Main material: timber

Main material: render

Main material: roughcast

Main material: brick

Covering material: slate

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41482 54532 (31m by 24m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 273.29

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

Great House, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HX

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

THE GREAT HOUSE

Former Statutory

GREAT HOUSE WITH OUTBUILDINGS AND TWO GARDEN GATEWAYS WITH WROUGHT IRONWORK

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA

DILWYN

**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE448

**Type:** Listed Building

**Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**

**List Entry No**

**Volume/Map/Item**

149803

1157427

1563, 13, 21

**Name:** THE OLD FORGE

**Grade:** II

**Date Assigned:** 20/02/1953

**Amended:**

**Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYN CP DILWYN

13/21 The Old Forge 20.2.53

GV II

House. C17, extended early C19 with some mid-C20 alterations. Timber- frame with painted brick infill on a rubble plinth, under a slate roof. Two framed bays aligned east/west, with an external stack of rubble to west gable end with a brick shaft. Street (south) front of two storeys with two 2-light casements. On the ground floor a 3-light

**DesigUID:** DHE448

**Name:** THE OLD FORGE

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casement to the left and a 2-light casement to right, both with plank weatherings. The central entrance has a segmental metal canopy on wrought iron brackets, with a four-panel door, the upper two panels glazed. Framing: three square panels high raised by a further panel in C19. Original roof trusses have three struts to collar.

Listing NGR: SO4159054535

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: EARLY C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832  
Type and date: FORGE.  
Type and date: MID C20 HOUSE. Date: from 1933 to 1966  
Type and date: C17 TIMBER FRAMED HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699  
Main material: timber  
Main material: brick  
Main material: rubble  
Covering material: slate

**Designating Organisation:**

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**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41589 54535 (11m by 8m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 58.85

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

11 Karen Court, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HU

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory  
THE OLD FORGE

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA  
DILWYN  
**List Parish:** DILWYN  
**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE  
**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER  
**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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**DesigUID:** DHE451 **Type:** Listed Building **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID** **List Entry No** **Volume/Map/Item**  
149806 1081939 1563, 13, 24

**Name:** TOWNSEND HOUSE

**Grade:** II **Date Assigned:** 13/08/1985 **Amended:** **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

SO 4054 - 4154DILWYNDILWYN

13/24 Townsend House 13.8.85

GV II

House. Rebuilt early C19, incorporating C18, and possibly C17, fragments, extended mid-C19 and restored late C20. Probably brick, stuccoed, with a graduated stone tile roof. West front of two storeys with gable-lit attic. Gable-end stack to left. Three windows, all boxed glazing bar sashes. Ground floor has verandah with swept glass roof

**DesigUID:** DHE451

**Name:** TOWNSEND HOUSE

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supported on wrought iron pilasters, with pendant anthemions at the eaves of cast iron. The central entrance has a plaster doorcase with fluted pilasters, moulded wooden architrave and half-glazed door. Right-hand gable end has mid-C19 cusped bargeboards over a canted bay window. The sashes have wooden blind boxes.

Listing NGR: SO4172554434

**Curatorial Notes**

Type and date: EARLY C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1800 to 1832

Type and date: C18 HOUSE. Date: from 1700 to 1799

Type and date: C17 HOUSE. Date: from 1600 to 1699

Type and date: MID C19 HOUSE. Date: from 1833 to 1866

Main material: brick

Main material: stucco

Covering material: stone

Covering material: tile

**Designating Organisation:**

---

**Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 41722 54435 (17m by 22m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW **Area (Ha):** 259.66

**Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses**

Townsend House, Dilwyn, Hereford, HR4 8HL

**Listed Building Addresses**

Statutory

TOWNSEND HOUSE

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**Sources - None recorded**

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**Associated Monuments - None**

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**Additional Information**

**BldConArea:** NORTH AREA

DILWYN

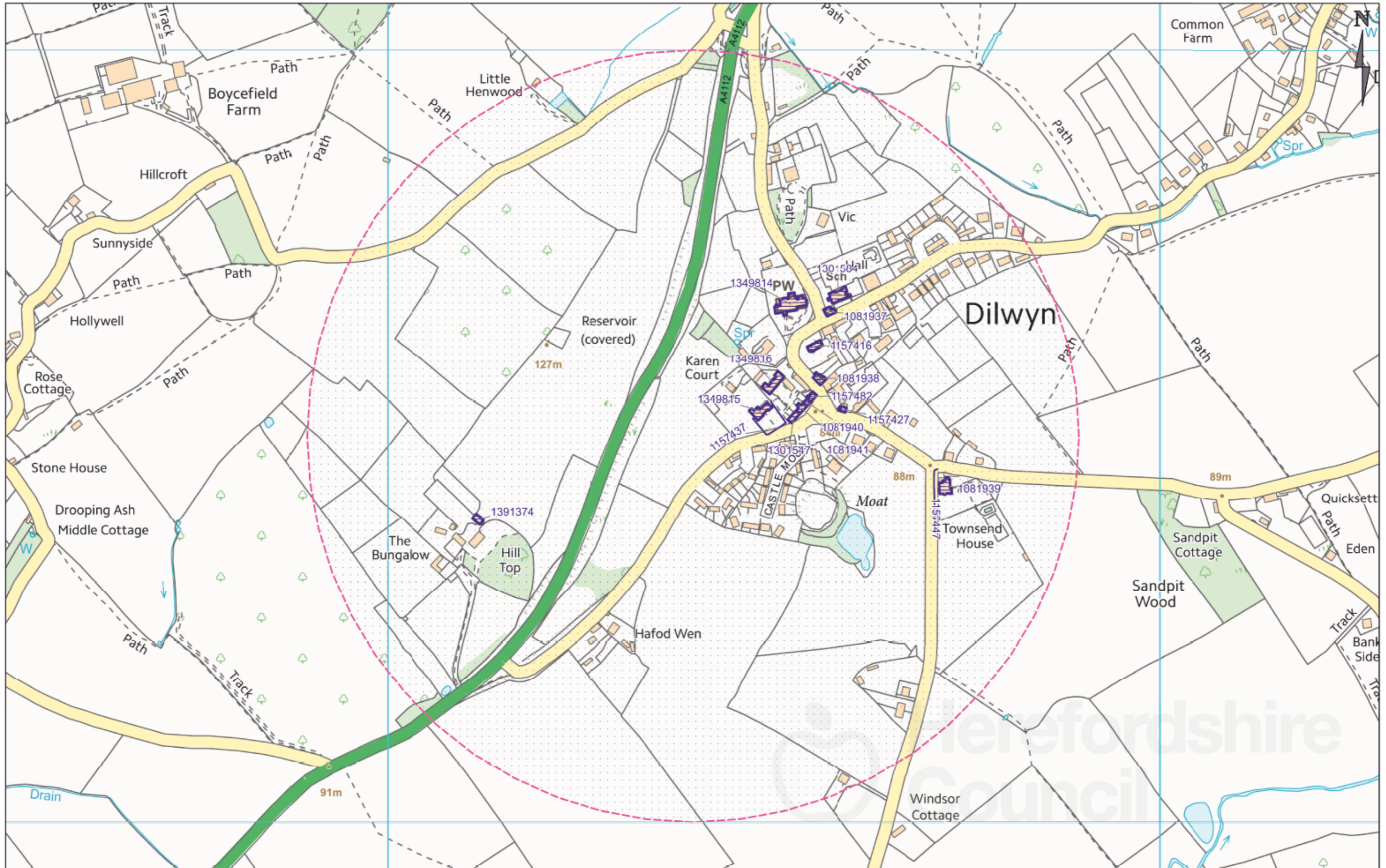
**List Parish:** DILWYN

**List District:** HEREFORDSHIRE

**List County:** HEREFORD AND WORCESTER

**Group Value:** **Upload Date:** 16/01/2009

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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Scheduled Monuments**

# Herefordshire Council Designation Full Report

17/07/2018

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**DesigUID:** DHE6119      **Type:** Scheduled Monument      **Status:** Active

**Legacy UID**      **List Entry No**      **MVM Cross Ref**

HE 170      1005336      SAM\_00170

**Name:** Moated mound S of church

**Grade:**      **Date Assigned:**      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

**Curatorial Notes**

**Designating Organisation:** Department for Culture, Media and Sport

---

## **Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 4155 5440 (94m by 96m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 7,144.79

## **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses - None recorded**

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**Sources - None recorded**

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## **Associated Monuments**

2238      Monument: Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church

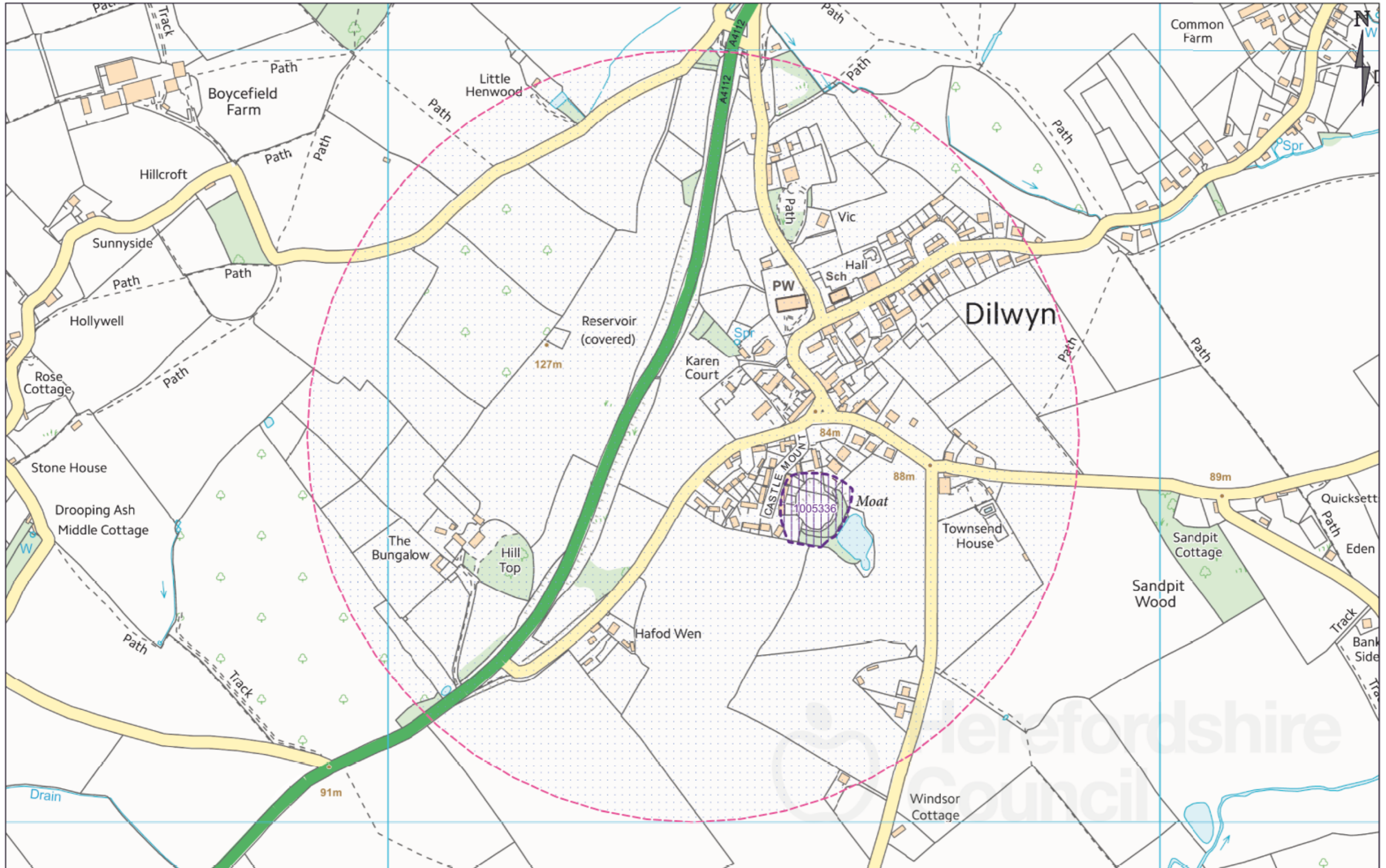
---

## **Additional Information**

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# CHE2229 Dilwyn HER Enquiry

Scheduled Monuments







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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Conservation Areas**

# Herefordshire Council Designation Full Report

17/07/2018

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**DesigUID:** DHE6257      **Type:** Conservation Area      **Status:** Active

**Preferred Ref**      **National Ref**      **PK**  
CON\_AR\_014           219

**Name:** Dilwyn

**Grade:**      **Date Assigned:** 31/12/1974      **Amended:**      **Revoked:**

**Legal Description**

**Curatorial Notes**

**Designating Organisation:**

---

## **Location**

**Grid Reference:** Centred SO 4167 5465 (806m by 927m)

**Map sheet:** SO45SW      **Area (Ha):** 452,050.27

## **Administrative Areas**

Civil Parish      DILWYN, HEREFORDSHIRE

**Postal Addresses - None recorded**

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## **Sources - None recorded**

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## **Associated Monuments**

21282      Monument: Village Pound, Dilwyn  
21560      Building: Dilwyn village centre, cottage  
21561      Building: Perrymead Cottage, Dilwyn  
21562      Building: Great House, Dilwyn  
21563      Building: Outbuildings to Great House, Dilwyn  
2238      Monument: Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church  
24434      Building: The Old Forge, Dilwyn  
31874      Monument: Glebe boundary bank, Dilwyn  
32309      Monument: Brick Meadow  
33780      Building: Farm, Field's Place, Dilwyn  
35404      Building: The Old Parsonage, Dilwyn  
35758      Monument: Primitive Methodist Chapel  
44322      Building: Crown Inn, Dilwyn  
4694      Building: The Tann House, NE of village, Dilwyn  
53767      Monument: Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn  
53768      Monument: Possible Moated Site, Dilwyn  
5441      Building: Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn

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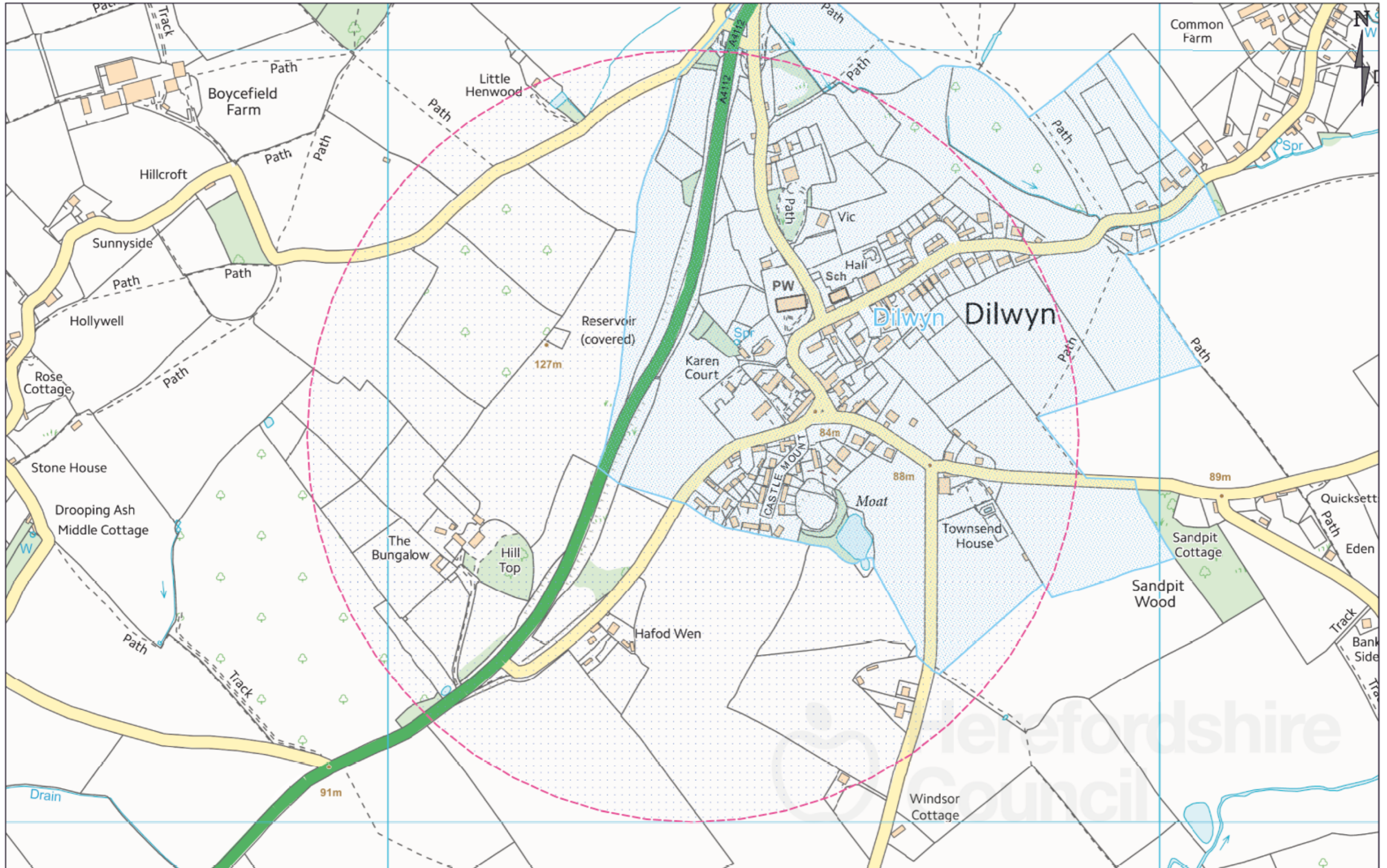
## **Additional Information**

### **Appraisal?:**

**Location:** Dilwyn

**PGP\_PK:** 230240

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# **HISTORIC ENVIRONMENT RECORD REPORT**

## **Historic Landscape Characterisation Data**

# Herefordshire Council Character Area Analysis Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 3

	Count	Total Area (Ha)
<b>Broad Type: Enclosure of Common Arable Fields</b>		
<b>Type:</b>		
Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups	1	6757527
<b>Totals for Enclosure of Common Arable Fields</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6757527</b>
<b>Broad Type: Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape</b>		
<b>Type:</b>		
Reconfiguration of Early Meadow Enclosure/Drainage	1	3679733
Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields	1	2280915
<b>Totals for Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5960648</b>

*NB Only records where an HLC Type has been entered will be included in this report.*

# Herefordshire Council Character Area Full Report

17/07/2018

Number of records: 3

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UID	Name	Full Type Code
HHE221		D1.2
Broad Type	Type	Confidence
Enclosure of Common Arable Fields	Narrow Closes in Widely Spaced Groups	
Period		

---

**Previous Types - None recorded**

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## Full Description

ELEMENTS:

Element S1,Element S3,Element X4

FEATURES:

Feature f1

PATTERNS:

Pattern B2,Pattern C2,Pattern D1,Pattern J1,Pattern J4

CELL NO: 23

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National Grid Reference	Area (Hectares)
Centred SO 42315 55354 (6164m by 3317m) SO45NW	6,757,527.31

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## Attributes

Type	Value
HLC Stratum	Retentive
Linking Type	D1- Presence of Narrow Closes
Boundary Type	80-100% Sinuous Boundaries
Modification	2

---

## Sources

Data: White, Paul. 2007. Herefordshire Historic Landscape Characterisation GIS Data 2007. GIS Database.

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## Associated Monuments

11221	Monument: Burton Mill, Lower Burton
1273	Monument: Earthworks, SE of Henwood Farm, Dilwyn
1689	Find Spot: Prehistoric spindle whorl, Pitch Farm, Dilwyn
1692	Find Spot: IA coin (stater) 'nr Roman Road (SMR 8323), NW of Stretford Br
18527	Monument: Cottage (site), W of Old Rectory, Stretford
21560	Building: Dilwyn village centre, cottage
21561	Building: Perrymead Cottage, Dilwyn
21562	Building: Great House, Dilwyn
21563	Building: Outbuildings to Great House, Dilwyn
21735	Monument: Parkland and Garden, Henwood Farm, Dilwyn
23075	Monument: Proposed development site, Dilwyn Common
25398	Monument: Banky Croft, Nr Dorstone, Birley
25399	Monument: Tumpy Croft, Nr Dorstone, Birley
25400	Monument: The Old Hopyard, Nr Dorstone, Birley
25401	Monument: Banky Croft, Nr Dorstone, Birley
2556	Monument: Earthworks of possible moated site, north west of The Hyde, Leominster
26905	Monument: Ridge and furrow, NW of The Hyde, Leominster
26906	Monument: Ridge and furrow, N of Hyde Ash, Leominster

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UID	HHE221	Name
30711		Monument: Earthwork features, Lower Burton
30821		Monument: Chesterns Way Field, possible Roman fort, Dilwyn
31209		Monument: Tyrell's Court Landscape Park
31874		Monument: Glebe boundary bank, Dilwyn
31955		Monument: Cropmark square enclosure, Stretford Bridge
32071		Monument: Large levelled platform, Stretford Bridge Farm
32309		Monument: Brick Meadow
33751		Monument: Possible roman site, near Stretford Bridge
33779		Monument: Possible castle site at Stretford
35404		Building: The Old Parsonage, Dilwyn
35498		Building: The Old Rectory, Stretford
35757		Monument: Stockmoor Methodist Chapel
35758		Monument: Primitive Methodist Chapel
39663		Monument: Quarry
41081		Monument: Gravel Pit on first edition OS map
41082		Monument: Gravel Pit on first edition OS map
46279		Monument: Perry Ditch Farm
46280		Monument: Pitch Farm
46281		Monument: Boycefield Farm (Boysfield Farm), Dilwyn
46282		Monument: Henwood (Henwood Farm)
46290		Monument: Upper Haven Farm, Dilwyn
46291		Monument: Lower Haven & New House (Lower Haven)
46292		Monument: Hill Top
46293		Monument: The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)
46297		Monument: Stretford Bridge Farm (Stretford Bridge)
46300		Monument: Stretford Court
46310		Monument: Lower Burton Farm
4694		Building: The Tann House, NE of village, Dilwyn
4695		Building: Old Sollars Cottage, Sollars Dilwyn
4696		Monument: Tyrrells Court, Sollars Dilwyn
4768		Building: The Round House, Lower Burton, Eardisland
47903		Monument: Little Burton
47904		Monument: Historic Farmstead, Eardisland
53767		Monument: Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn
53778		Building: Stretford Bridge Farmhouse, Stretford Bridge, Dilwyn
53788		Monument: Route of Watling Street West Roman Road, east of Dilwyn
5441		Building: Church of St Mary the Virgin, Dilwyn
56484		Monument: Ridge and Furrow and Relict Field Boundaries, east Perry Ditch Farm, Dilwyn
6329		Monument: DMV?, Stretford
6330		Building: The Bytack, Dilwyn
6933		Building: Church of St Cosmas and St Damian, Stretford

UID	HHE221	Name
8323	Find Spot:	Romano-British pottery and possible Roman road, The Firs, Stretford Bridge, Dilwyn

UID	HHE652	Name	
<b>UID</b>	<b>Name</b>		<b>Full Type Code</b>
HHE652			G2.7
<b>Broad Type</b>		<b>Type</b>	<b>Confidence</b>
Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape		Reconfiguration of Early Meadow Enclosure/Drainage	
<b>Period</b>			
<b>Previous Types - None recorded</b>			
<b>Full Description</b>			
ELEMENTS: Element B2,Element F2,Element F3			
FEATURES: Feature f15			
PATTERNS: Pattern D4,Pattern K1			
CELL NO: 42			
<b>National Grid Reference</b>		<b>Area (Hectares)</b>	3,679,733.68
Centred SO 40549 53019 (2705m by 2786m)	SO45SW		
<b>Attributes</b>			
<b>Type</b>		<b>Value</b>	
HLC Stratum		Survey Planned	
Linking Type		G2- Multiple Entity Planned Areas	
Boundary Type		80-100% Straight Boundaries	
Modification		5	
<b>Sources</b>			
Data: White, Paul. 2007. Herefordshire Historic Landscape Characterisation GIS Data 2007. GIS Database.			
<b>Associated Monuments</b>			
12485	Building: House, E of RC Church, Weobley		
12487	Building: Dairy Farm, Weobley		
12528	Monument: House platforms, around church, Weobley		
19460	Monument: Pound, Meadow Street, Weobley		
19462	Monument: NW corner town defences		
19485	Monument: Churchyard, Weobley		
21564	Monument: Dilwyn Village		
24547	Monument: Park, Park Barn, Weobley		
31924	Building: Parkfields, Weobley		
32308	Monument: Brick Kilns		
35515	Building: The Glebe House, Vicarage, Weobley		
37875	Monument: Toll House		
39793	Monument: Quarry		
46293	Monument: The White House (Dog Kennel Farm)		
4691	Building: The Homme, Dilwyn		
53767	Monument: Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn		
5584	Monument: Churchyard Cross, Weobley		
56191	Monument: Former Wood Bank & Earthwork Lynchets, Homme Shrubs, Dilwyn		

<b>UID</b>	<b>HHE652</b>	<b>Name</b>
56463		Monument: Lynchet, south-east of The Homme, Dilwyn
6311		Find Spot: Neolithic axe, Throne Farm, Weobley
6911		Building: Church of St Peter and St Paul, Weobley

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<b>UID</b>	HHE653	<b>Name</b>	
<b>UID</b>	HHE653	<b>Name</b>	<b>Full Type Code</b>
<b>Broad Type</b>	Small Compass Enclosure of the Landscape	<b>Type</b>	Reconfiguration of Former Common Arable Fields
<b>Period</b>		<b>Confidence</b>	G2.3

**Previous Types - None recorded**

#### Full Description

ELEMENTS:  
Element B1,Element F5,Element F6,Element X3  
PATTERNS:  
Pattern A1,Pattern K4,Pattern K7  
CELL NO: 42

<b>National Grid Reference</b>	<b>Area (Hectares)</b>	2,280,915.50
Centred SO 42296 53436 (1839m by 2661m)	SO45SW	

#### Attributes

Type	Value
HLC Stratum	Survey Planned
Linking Type	G2- Multiple Entity Planned Areas
Boundary Type	Even Mixture of Sinuous and Straight Boundaries
Modification	3

#### Sources

Data: White, Paul. 2007. Herefordshire Historic Landscape Characterisation GIS Data 2007. GIS Database.

#### Associated Monuments

10417	Monument: Circular enclosure, S of Windsor Cottages, Dilwyn
21282	Monument: Village Pound, Dilwyn
2238	Monument: Dilwyn Castle, Moated Mound, South of Church
24434	Building: The Old Forge, Dilwyn
31499	Monument: Chadnor deer park, Dilwyn
33780	Building: Farm, Field's Place, Dilwyn
41129	Monument: Gravel Pit on first edition OS map
44322	Building: Crown Inn, Dilwyn
46284	Monument: Fields Place (Field's Place)
46286	Monument: Stocking
4692	Building: Alton Court, Dilwyn
52438	Monument: Earthworks of ridge and furrow, Garnstone Estate, Dilwyn
53767	Monument: Earthwork Enclosure, Dilwyn
53768	Monument: Possible Moated Site, Dilwyn
56463	Monument: Lynchet, south-east of The Homme, Dilwyn
56500	Monument: Lynchet, north-west of Alton Court, Dilwyn
6314	Monument: Moated Site, Fields Place







**APPENDIX III**

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**OASIS REFERANCE**





PROJECT DETAILS	
Project Name	
Short description (250 words maximum)	<p>The Archaeology Company (TAC) was commissioned by Ms Sarah Hanson (Planning Consultant) acting on behalf of Mr. John Weavers of Newfront Ltd (Client) to undertake a programme of archaeological survey on the site of a proposed residential development consisting of five new dwellings with garages and a private road (P171228/F) at Dilwyn, Hereford, Herefordshire.</p> <p>The Earthwork survey was carried out using a Leica GS16 Robotic Total Station with CS20 controller operating using Leica Captivate software survey points taken at the top-of-slope and break-of-slope on all visible earthworks within the area of the proposed development.</p> <p>The survey has identified the within the proposed development area several raised features forming levelled areas and possible linear field divisions or track ways are present these may be indicative of an agricultural heritage rather than suggesting that the site was once occupied, however is practically impossible to date the earthworks recorded within the proposed development site on form alone or to confirm the function of such structures from survey records alone.</p>
Project Dates	06-07-2018
Project Type	Recording Project- earthwork survey
Previous Work	No
Future Work	Not Known
PROJECT LOCATION	
Site Location	Land Adjacent to the Great House, Dilwyn, Herefordshire, HR4 8HQ.
Study Area	500m2 est
Site Co-ordinates	SO341391254471
PROJECT CREATERS	
Name of organisation	The Archaeology Company Ltd
Project Brief Organiser	Local Authority Archaeologist
Project Design (WSI)	The Archaeology Company Ltd
Project Manager	Simon Mayes
Project Supervisor	Simon Mayes
MONUMNET TYPE	Earthworks
SIGNIFICANT FINDS	N/A
PROJECT ARCHIVES	
Physical	N/A
Paper	Hereford Museum
Digital	N/A



## **Analytical Earthwork Survey: Land Adjacent to The Great House, Dilwyn, Herefordshire**

This report is produced solely for the benefit of Sarah Hanson and Mr John Wreaves, NEWFRONT LTD and no liability is accepted for any reliance placed on it by any other party unless specifically agreed by us in writing.

This report is prepared for the proposed uses stated in the report and should not be relied upon for other purposes unless specifically agreed by us in writing. In time technological advances, improved practices, fresh information or amended legislation may necessitate a re-assessment. Opinions and information provided in this report are based on The Archaeology Company Ltd using reasonable skill and care in the preparation of the report.

This report refers, within the limitations stated, to the environment of the site in the context of the surrounding area at the time of the inspections. Environmental conditions can vary, and no warranty is given as to the possibility of changes in the environment of the site and surrounding area at differing times.

This report is limited to those aspects reported on, within the scope and limits agreed with the client under our appointment. It is necessarily restricted, and no liability is accepted for any other aspect. It is based on the information sources indicated in the report. Some of the opinions are based on unconfirmed data and information and are presented accordingly within the scope for this report. Reliance has been placed on the documents and information supplied to The Archaeology Company Ltd by others, no independent verification of these has been made by The Archaeology Company Ltd and no warranty is given on them.

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