INDEX

A.

Aballaba, signification of name, 52; supposed site of, 54; the modern Papcastle, 159, 290. Aclet, North and West, 284. Acque Apollinari, coins, etc., discovered at, 28, 85. Æmilianus, coin of, 267. Æsculapius, votive tablet to, 248. Æsica, 50. Ahuramazda, 144, 145, 148. Ala Sabiniana, 58. Ala Petriana, 161. Aldhun, Bishop, 282. Alionis, signification of name, 55; supposed site of, 55. Alone, station of, 98. Altars to Coventina, 10 et seg. Altars to Minerva, 18, 39. Amandus, 255 Amboglanna, 156, 290; signification of name, 52. Anchorage, the, Gateshead, 236. Antoninus Pius, 4, 30, 220; reverses on coins of, 48.
S. Andrew's Auckland, Parish of, 283. Apollo the Roman Mithras, 146. Aquilia Severa, reverse on coin of, 49. Aquitania, 6, 22. Arbeia, 288.

Athené, 141, 144; resemblance between, and Mithras, 147; offerings to, 148.

Attacotti, the, 155; opinions respecting, 156; Jerome's account of, 156. Aulus Platorius Nepos, 4. Aurelian, 263; coins of, 280. Aurelius Campestris, 13.

₿

290.

Aurelius Grotus Germanus, 11. Axelodunum, or Uxelodunum, 54, 159,

Bainbridge on the Maiden-Way, 96.
Baker, Thos., the "Farmer and Quaker
Preacher," and Mary Jeykll, 232.
Bandusia, the fountain of, Horace's ode
to, quoted, 26.
Banna, the modern Bewcastle, 159.
Batavians, first cohort of, at Procolitia, 4.

Bath, inscription found at, 251. Baudot, H., report of excavation temple to Goddess Sequana, 23. Beal, Rev. S., on Mithraic worship in the Western World, 141. Beck, Bishop, dispute with his vassals respecting working coals, 175.

Becqu, or Jolin, Anthony, 115, 116.

Bede's Well, Houghton-le-Spring, 70.

Bede's Well, Monkton, 76; custom Monkton, 76; customs connected with, 77.
Bede's "Lives of the Abbots" quoted, 108. Bellicus, 12. Bellingham, St. Cuthbert's well at, 63. Benwell, 96. Beweastle, the Roman Banna, 159. Billon, coins made of, 257, 260. Binchester, votive tablet found at, 247. Bingfield, holy well near, 69, 70. Birtley Halywell. 68.
Biscop, Bishop, builds church at Monk-wearmouth, 109; brings glassmakers from Gaul, 109. Blackmore Park, Roman coins found at, 29. Blair, Robert, 54; on Roman leaden seals, 57; descriptive list of Roman coins, 266. Boldon Buke, 282, 284. Bore-Well, on Erringburn, 69; customs connected with, 69. Bottle Bank, Gateshead, 240. Bourbonne les Bains, Roman remains and coins discovered at, 25, 26, 85. Bourne, Rev. H., 83; account of the first glassmakers on the Tyne, 111. Borvonis, a god, 25, 86.
Bowes, inscription found at, 251.
Bowness, 53; the Roman Tunnocelum, 165. Braboniacum, station of, 100, 289. Brand, Rev. J., 83; his "History of Newcastle" quoted, 113. Bravonacæ, station of, 102. Bremetenracum, signification of name, 55; supposed site of, 55, 290. Bronze tablet or diploma found at Cilurnum, 213; copy of inscription on, 217; translation of, 218. Brough, Roman leaden seals found at, 58.

Bruce, Dr. J. C., 1, 3, 34; observations on the coins found in well, 40; on the Rudge cup, 72; account of a Roman burial at York, 127; account of excavation of gateway at Cilurnum, 211. Bullock, Ralph, lease of colliery to, 179. Bungard, Isaac, petitions against Man-sell's patent, 120. Burgh on the Sands, supposed site of Congavata, 54.

Camboglans, 159. Camden's "Britannia," 88, 99. Camden's account of Roman remains on Western Coast, 154. amhous, Adam de, charter to the Camhous, monks of Newminster, 170.

Caracalla, reverses on coins of, 48.

Chollerford, 1. Cilurnum, 1; derivation of name, 51; Bruce's account of excavation of gateway at, 211; station at, erected by Agricola, 212; coins found at, 213; bronze tablet found at, 213.

Claudius, reverse on coin of, 47.
Claudius Gothicus, 263; coins of, 277.
Clayton, John, on Roman remains near
Procolitia, 1, 20; on the discovery of
a hoard of Roman coins on the Wall
of Heading 256 of Hadrian, 256.

Clephan, James, 88; on the manufac-ture of glass in England, 108; on Abigail and Timothy Tyzack and Old Gateshead, 222

Clipped money, 237.

Clitumnus, the river and its temple, 27. Clodius Albinus, reverse on coin of, 48. Cloutie's Croft, or the Gudeman's Field.

Coal, Galloway on early working of, 167; earliest mention of, 170; first importation of, into London, 172; inquisition at Newcastle respecting, 173; working of by prior and convent of Tynemouth, 174; retail prices of thirteenth century, 174; export of, to France, 178; great increase in use of, 180; writ to Mayor of Newcastle to measure all coals shipped there, 193; copy of revocation copy of writ, 206; copy of revocation of writ, 207.

Coccium, station of, 102. Coffins, leaden, found in Roman burial

places, 130.

Coins, and other Roman remains, discovered, 3; Longstaffe on, 103; nunerical view of, 43; discovery of, on the Wall of Hadrian, 256; descriptive list of, 267; debased, issued by Gallienus, 260.

Colbourne, Ralph, maker of hour glasses,

Colchester, 95. Cole, family of, 234.

Colewell, Adam de, lease of colliery to, 178, 179.

Collingwood, 95.

Colwell, flower-dressing of well at, 66. Commodus, reverses on coins of, 48.

Concangium, 288. Condercum, 96; origin of name of, 52; Congavata, supposed site of, 54, 162, 290. Constantine the Great, 32.

Conwent, 92. Coote's "Romans of Britain" quoted. 88.

Corbridge, 95. Corstopitum, 95.

Coundon, coal mine at, 181.

Coventina, goddess, discovery of tablet to, 4; vases dedicated to, 7; description and inscription on tablet to, 9: altars dedicated to, 10 et seq.; deriva-tion of name, 21, 86, 94; C. R. Smith on, 107; probable reason of the deposit of coins, etc., in well, 33, 81; minimi found in well, 82; temple to, 20; probable time of foundation of temple, 30; description of remains of temple, 31. Coventina, by W. H. D. Longstaffe, 88. Coventry, 88. Croft-foot Well, Birtley, 67.

Cugerni or Cuberni, first cohort of, 13,

S. Cuthbert's Well at Bellingham, 63; miraculous cure connected with, 64.

Damona, goddess, 25, 86. Danum, 287. Derventio, 97, 289. Devil's Causeway, the, 157. Devil's Stone, Birtley, 68. Dictus, 288. Dight, use of the word, 239. Domitian, reverse on coin of, 48.
Drayton's "Polyolbion" quoted, 94, 118.
Drumburgh, supposed site of Axeloduum, 54. Dunghills in streets, 232

Dyans, the bright sky, 141.

Ebchester, 97, 289. Ecgbert's Poenitentiale, 80. Eddysbridge, 282. Eden, the river, 98. Ediscum, 281.

Edmondesley, 282.

Egfrid grants land to Bishop Biscop.

Elagabulus, reverse on coin of, 49. Ellenborough, the Roman Axelodunum,

Ellison, R. Carr, 1, 21; on inscribed stones found at Jarrow, 243.

Elswick, working of coals at, 178; trespass in by Corporation of Newcastle, 187.

Escombe Church, by W. H. D. Longstaffe, 281; peculiarity of walls, 286; bell of, 286.

Escombé, derivation of name, 282; village of, 284.

Ethred eorle, 282.

Faustina the Elder, reverses on coins of, Faustina the Younger, reverses on coins of, 48. Finchale Priory, coal mine belonging to, 181. Fire-grates, first introduction of, 196. Fire-worship, remains of, 73.
Flower-dressing of wells, 66, 74.
"Flower of the Well," New Year's custom of taking the, 67. Forest charter, 169. Fortune, the goddess, altar to, Foumarts and foxes, payments for destroying, 238.

Gabrosentum, 163, 290; derivation of name, 52; supposed site of, 53. Galava, 289. Gallienus, 259; coins of, 268.
Galloway, R. L., on early working of coal on the banks of the Tyne, 167. Gateshead, Bishop Pudsey's charter to, 168; Bishop Hatfield grants lease of coal in, 189; copy of confirmation by the King of lease, 203; complaint of lessees against Newcastle, 191; right to ship coals at Newcastle from, 192; copy of mandate allowing right, 207. Gateshead, James Clephan on old, 222; Friends' meeting house in, 224; ducking stool at, 227; select vestry of, 228; incorporated companies in, 228; shoe fair in, 229; ancient amusements in, 229; witches prosecuted, 230; epidemics in, 231, 233; paving streets of, 235; weavers in, 236; sun-dial in, 236; "Wain men" of, 238; Whitehead's Directory of, 239; streets in, 240; tradesmen in, 240; tolbooth in, 241; Half Moon Langing 241; Half Moon Lane in, 241. Gateshead, supposed site of Virosidum, . 55.

Gauls, fifth cohort of, 57. Gibbon's "Roman History" quoted, 259. Gilsland Wells, 71; pilgrimages to, 72. Glannibanta, signification of name, 54; probable site of, 54, 290. Glanoventa, 97, 98, 99. Glass, on the manufacture of, in Eng-

land, by J. Clephan, 108; ancient manufacture of, 108; introduced into England, 109; manufacture of, in Sussex, 113; first use of coal in making, 118; free trade in, discussions on, in Parliament, 121, 122. Glass houses, lease of, granted, 113. Glass windows first used in houses, 110.

Glaziers' Company, 113. Gratian, 24.

Grazebrook, S., "Genealogy of Henzell, etc.," quoted, 112. Greenwell, Canon, 34.

Grey's "Chorographia," 111.

Grotus Utibes, 15. Gunnerton, Lady's Well at, 65.

H. Hadrian, 4; reverses on coins of, 48. Half Moon Lane, Gateshead, 241. Hall, Rev. G. R., on modern survivals of well-worship in North Tynedale, 60. Halliwell Dene, Hexham, 62: Halliwell, Gunnerton Fell, 66. Hardknot Hill, Roman remains on, 160. Hatfield, Bishop, grants lease of coal mines at Whickham, 186; copy of lease, 199; grants lease of coal at Gateshead, 189. Heaton Cottage, tombstone of Abigail Tyzack at, 125. Heaven-field, battle of, 70. Henderson's "Folk-Lore," 83. Hennezes, Thomas and Balthazar de, 115, 116. Hensey, Isaac, 123; Jacob, 123. Hensey, Isaac, 123; Jacob, 123.
Hentzner, Paul, 117.
Henzells, Tyzacks, and Titterys, first glassmakers on the Tyne, 111, 126.
Henzell or Henzey, Peregrine, 112, 224; Edward, 112; John, 113; Jacob, 113; W. M., 126; Jane, 126; Charles, 126.
Hinde, J. H., on Iter X, 100.
Hodgson, Rev. J., "History of Northumberland" quoted, 2, 73.
Holystone, near Alwinton, Well of St. Ninian at, 75.
Hooppell, Rev. R. E., on the signification Hooppell, Rev. R. E., on the signification

of the names of the Roman stations, "Per Lineam Valli," 50; on a votive tablet recently found at Binchester,

Horace's Ode to the Fountain of Bandusia, 26

Horsley, John, "Britannia Romana" quoted, 2, 98, 157. Horton, county of Dorset, coins found at, 29, 86.

Hour glasses in churches, 237. Hübner, Professor, 1, 4, 8. Humber, the river, 93. Humshaugh Wood, sulphur well in, 68. Hutton, William, 42.

Hostilianus, coin of, 267.

Ilkley, 288, 291. Inscription found at Escombe Old Church, 253, 285. Inscriptions found at Vinovium, 254.

Jarrow Church, 285. Jarrow, supposed site of Alionis, 55.

Jarrow, R. Carr Ellison on two inscribed stones found at, 243. Jerome's account of the Atticots, 156. Julia Domna, reverse on coin of, 48. Julia Mamaea, reverses on coins of, 49. Julius Agricola, 4. Juvenal's Satires quoted, 253.

Crown, 167.

Kellawe, Bishop, appoints warden of mines, etc., 176. Kirby Thore, 100, 289.

Lady's Well, or Margaret's Well, at Gunnerton, 65.
Laclianus, 262; coins of, 275.
Lanchester, 97, 289.
Lavatræ, 289. Leaden coffins found in Roman burial places, 130. Leland on the Isis and Ure, 92. Limestone bank, Roman works on, 2. London, first importation of coal into, 172; complaints as to smoke from coals, 177; use of coal prohibited, 177; copy of commission enforcing procla-

mâtion, 198. Longe, George, petition to Lord Burleigh, 116.

Longovicum, 97, 289. Longstaffe, W. H. D., on Coventina, 88; on the Western Stations, 154; on Escombe Church, 281; on the Northern Stations of the Notitia, 287. Longthorpe Chapel, 115. Lucius Aelius, reverse on coin of, 48.

Lucius Verus, reverses on coins of, 48. Lucius Vitellius Tancinus, 251. Lumley, earliest notice of coal in, 180;

coal mine at, 181.

Macrianus, coin of, 277. Magæ, 98, 289. Maglova, 289. Magna, 50. Magnus Maximus, 24. Maia, 159, 290. Manchester, 291. Mancunium, 291. Manes, his idea of Mithras as Christ,143. Manlius Duhus Germanus. 11. Mansell, Sir Robert, patent for glass making granted to, 112, 113, 119; lease of land for glass houses granted to, 123. Marcus Aurelius, reverses on coins of, Marcus Valerius Fulvianus, 254. Mariniana, coins of, 268.

Mariniana, coins of, 276.

Mark Antony, coins of, 33.

Marriage of the Coquet and the Alwine, Martial's Epigrams quoted, 253.
Martin, Bishop of Tours, 25.
S. Mary's Well, Jesmond, pilgrimages to, 76. Medicinal or mineral wells, 67.

Merrington, coal mine at, 181. Military diplomas, description and use

Mine, origin of word, 175.

Minerva, altars to, 18, 39. Minimi found in Coventina's Well, 82. Mithraic worship in the Western World. Rev. S. Beal on, 141.

Mines formerly the property of the

Rev. S. Beal on, 141.

Mithras, worship of, 141; knowledge of, by Aryan race, 142; worshipped in Persia, 143; Manes' idea of, 143; the angel of the sun, 144; worship of, introduced into the West, 145; worship of, among the Romans, 146; offerings to, 148; represents the dawn, 148; connection of, with Athené, 148, 149: reasons for worship of, by the 149; reasons for worship of, by the Romans, 152.

Mitra identical with Mithras, 141; the light of the sun, 143; hymn in the Rig Vida on, 144.

Monasteries, fuel used in various, 182 Monkwearmouth, glass first used at, 109. Morbium, 287. Moresby on the Lea, 98.

S. Mungo's Well, Simonburn, 63.

Naiads, attendants on Coventina, sculptured tablet of, 5, 61, 91.

Nemontanus, 254. Nerva, reverses on coins of, 48.

Nerva, reverses on coins of, 48.

Newcastle, dispute of Corporation of, with Bishop of Durham regarding traffic on the Tyne, 183, 184; first license granted to dig coal, 184; complaint against, by Prior of Tynemouth, of trespass, 187; charter to, granted by Edward III., 189; writ granting right for coals from Gateshead to be binned at 102; mayors and buildful. shipped at, 192; mayors and bailiffs to measure all coals shipped at, 193; copy of writ of appointment, 206; copy of letter to mayor and bailiffs, 209.

Newminster, grants of coal to the monks of, 170, 171.

S. Ninian's Well at Holystone, 75, 76. Nomatius, 14.

Northern stations of the Notitia, by W. H. D. Longstaffe, 287. Northman eorle, 282, 283.

North Shields, supposed site of Bremetenracum, 55.

North Tyne, 101.

Nunburnholme, find of coins at, 264.

Offerings at wells, 74. Olenacum, signification of name, 55; supposed site of, 55, 291, 292. Otacilia, coin of, 267.

Pantheon at Rome, 146. Papirus Ælianus, 221. Parish coffins, 231. Paulinus, baptisms by, at wells, 75. Petriana, 50, 162, 290; supposed site of, 54.

Philippus, reverse on coin of, 49.
Piersebridge, 98, 289.
"Pin wells," 75.
Plague in Gateshead, 233.
Plessey, coal mines at, 181.
Pollio, Trebellius, his history referred to, 260.
Pons Ælii, 50.
Postumus, 261; coins of, 273; reverses on coins of, 49.
Præsidium, 287.
Procolitia, Roman remains discovered near, 1, 20; derivation of name, 52.
Proculeiana Ala, 219.
Prudde, John, Master Glazier to Henry VI., 114.
Pudsey, Bishop, Charter to Gateshead quoted, 168.

Quarré or Carye, John, 115, 116. Quietus, coin of, 277. Quintillus, 263; coins of, 279. Quintus Unias, 18.

Rabbit Banks, 238.
"Rag Well," near Benton, 76.
Ramshaw's Mill, medicinal well near, 68.
Ravennas' Chorographia, 156. Ravensworth, Earl of, his translation of the Odes of Horace quoted, 27. Reginald of Durham, account of miraculous cure at Bellingham, 64. Report for 1878, 133Reverses on coins, 47. Richardson, G. B., 115, 116. Rig Veda, hymn on Mitra, 144. Roman burial at York, 127. Roman citizenship, importance of, 214. Roman coins, discovery of, on the Wall of Hadrian, 256. Roman garrisons in England, scarcity of, 156. Roman leaden seals found at South Shields, Robert Blair on, 57; other places where found, 58; opinions as to use of, 59. Roman remains discovered near Procolitia, 1. Roman roads, obliteration of, near stations, 103. Roman roads in Cumberland, 156. Roman stations, "Per Lineam Valli," Rev. R. E. Hooppell on the signification of the names of, 50.
Romans, worship of Mithras among, 145; reasons for, 152. Roth's "The Highest Gods of the Arians" quoted, 142.
Rudge cup, 85, 156, 290; connection of, with Gilsland, 72. Rufus, 23.

Sacred wells, 62.
Sacred wells in Scotland, customs con-

nected with, 77, 78; remains of Pagan practices made to, 79.
Salonina, coins of, 272. Saloninus, 261; coins of, 273. Saturninus Gobinius, offerings of vases to Coventina, 7, 8. Scaresbek, Gilbert de, appointed warden of mines, etc., in Durham, 176. See coal, origin of name, 170; earliest mention of, 170. Seals, Roman leaden, found at South Shields, 57. Secole Lane, London, 172. Segedunum, 290. Sequana, temple to the Goddess, 23, 46, 85; demolition of, 25. Severus, reverses on coins of, 48; effigy of, on seal, 57, Simonburn, St. Mungo's Well at, 63. Skinburness, 164, 290. Smart, Dr. Wake, 21, 29. Smith, C. Roach, 1, 21, 29, 34; numerical view of the coins found in well, 43; on Roman leaden seals, 58; on etymology of Coventina, 107. South Shields, supposed site of Tunno-celum, 54; Roman leaden seals found at, 57. Speed's notice of Roman remains in Cumberland, 160. Spenser, E., quoted, 90. Stanwix, supposed site of Aballaba, 54. Stilico fortifies western coast, 155. Sun-dial in Gateshead, 236. Swastika, the, on altars to Mithras, 150; origin of, 151.

Tablet to Coventina, 9, 91.
Tancinus, Lucius Vitellius, 251.
Teswicke, Tymothie, 113; John, 123; Abraham, 123.
Tetricus, 263; coins of, 24, 276.
Tetricus, jun.. coins of, 276.
Theodosius, 24, 25, 32.
Thracians, first cohort of, 251.
Thruston Wells, near Longwitton, 71; tradition connected with, 71.
Tittery, Daniel, 113, 224; David, 123.
Titus Domitius Cosconianus, 4; dedicates tablet to Coventina, 9; remarks on reading of inscription on tablet, 37.
Tizziock, William, 113.
Todridge Farm, holy well on, 69.
Tolbooth, the, Gateshead, 241.
Tower-Tay, 2.
Tradesmen in old Gateshead, 240.
Trajan, reverses on coins of, 48.
Trebonianus Gallus, coin of, 267.
Tritogoneia, 149.
Tunnocelum, signification of name, 54; probable site of, 54, 98, 165, 290.
Tyne, derivation of name, 93.
Tyne, North and South, 92; Drayton's description of, 94.
Tyne, establishment of glass works on.

111.

Tyne, Galloway on the early working of coal on the banks of, 167; first notice of coal trade on, 173; dispute as to right of traffic on, 183; mandate to King's officers to protect persons bringing coals across the river from South Bank to Newsattle 206. Bank to Newcastle, 205.

Tynemouth, supposed site of Glanni-

banta, 54.

Tynemouth, Prior and convent of, own coal mines, 174; grant leases of coal mines at Elswick, 178; complaint of, against Newcastle for trespass, 187; copy of commission appointed respect-

copy of commission appointed respecting trespass, 202.

Tyzack, or Tizacke, Peregrine, 111;
Jonathan, 112; William, 113; Samuel,
123; Timothy, 124; tombstone of,
124; armorial bearings of, 124; Eliza-Peregrine, 111; beth, 125; Abigail, tombstone of, 125; inscription on, 222; John and Sarah,

224.

Tyzack, Timothy, extracts from Gateshead vestry minutes respecting, 226.

Uthred, eorle, 282.

Virius Lupus, 251.

Valentinianus, 25. Valerianus, 258; coins of, 267. Valerius Fronto, 251. Varuna, 141; worship of, 142. Vases found in well, inscriptions on, 7, 8; criticism on reading of, 35, 36. Venico, 18. Venta, the river, 98. Veratinum, 291. Verteræ, 289. Vespasián and Titus, reverses on coins of, 47. Vettonians, Ala of the, 249, 251. Victorina, 263. Victorinus, 262; coins of, 275. Vincentius, 10. Vindomora, 97. Vinovium (Binchester), votive tablet found at, 247.

Virosidum, supposed site of, 50, 291; signification of name, 56.

Volusianus, coins of, 267. Votive tablet found at Binchester, Rev. R. E. Hooppell on, 247.

Wallis, Rev. J., "History of Northumberland" quoted, 42, 61. Walton House, supposed site of Petriana, 54. Walwick, 1.

Wansbeck, the river, 99. Wardley, supposed site of Olenacum, 55.
Wark, wells at, 66; New Year's custom
connected with, 67.

Wark's Burn, sulphur spring at, 68. Warrington, 291.

Waver, the river, 165. Wavertree, near Liverpool, well at, 84. Weavers in Gateshead, 236.

Well near Procolitia, excavation of, 3, 61.
Well-worship in North Tynedale, on
modern survivals of, by Rev. G. R.

Hall, 60. Well worship in ancient times, 80.

West Street, Gatesbead, 241. Western stations, Longstaffe on the, 154. Whalton, remains of fire-worship and well-worship at, 74.

Weir-worsing at, 17.
Whickham, coal mines at, 186.
Whitehead's Directory, 239.
Whitley Castle, 97, 100, 290.
Wilfrid, Bishop, uses glass at York, 109.
Wingate Spa, 73.

Winlaton, coals worked at, 194; extract from "Pipe Roll" respecting, 195. Witches in Gateshead, prosecution of, 230.

Woode, Armigill, letter to Sir William Cecil, 115.

Wooler, wishing well near, 75.

York, Roman burial at, 127. York, excavations in Roman cemetery at, 128; leaden coffins found at, 129, 130.

 \mathbf{Z} .

Zoroaster's opinion of Mithras, 143.

END OF VOL. VIII.