



# GATESHEAD PUBLIC LIBRARIES REFERENCE LIBRARY

Accession No. C+8344

Class No. L906



# ARCHÆOLOGIA ÆLIANA:

OR,

## Miscellaneous Tracts

## RELATING TO ANTIQUITY.

PUBLISHED BY THE

SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE.

NEW SERIES

VOLUME XI.



NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE:
PRINTED BY ANDREW REID, PRINTING COURT BUILDINGS, AKENSIDE HILL.

| CANESIEMD P | THE HIDDIES |
|-------------|-------------|
| CLASS No.   | Dup.t Mo.   |
| ē           | 8344        |
| CHECKED     | DATE        |
|             |             |

#### NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE:

A. REID, PRINTING COURT BUILDINGS, AKENSIDE HILL.

# CONTENTS.

|                           |        |        | •        |        |        |        |          |        | PAGE.         |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------------|
| List of Plates            |        | ,      | `        | •••    | • •••  |        | •••      |        | ii.           |
| Contributions of Plates,  | etc.   | •••    |          |        | •••    |        |          |        | ii <i>a</i> . |
| Annual Report, 1885       |        |        |          |        |        |        | •••      | •••    | iii.          |
| Treasurer's Account       |        | •••    |          | •••    | ٠      | ,      | •••      |        | viii.         |
| List of Officers          |        |        |          |        | •      |        |          |        | x.            |
| List of Honorary Memb     | ers    |        | •••      | •••    | •••    |        |          | •••    | xi.           |
| List of Ordinary Member   | ers    |        |          |        | •••    | •••    | •••      |        | xii.          |
| List of Societies which e | exchan | ge Pub | dication | ıs     |        |        |          | ·      | xix.          |
| I.—The Painter Heugh,     | Morro  | actla. | and the  | . Wind | -mill  | R₩ Tos | Clanh    | on.    | 1             |
| II.—Notes on Bywell.      |        | -      |          |        |        | • .    | •        |        | 11            |
| III.—On the Authoritic    |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        |               |
| J. L. Low                 |        |        |          |        | •      |        | <i>y</i> |        | 18            |
| IV.—On Inscriptions a     |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | ,             |
| Browne, B.D.              |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 27            |
| V.—On the Monastery       |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | : 7.          |
| Rev. J. R. Bo             |        |        |          |        |        |        | ····· -, | , 0110 | 33            |
| VI.—The Pfahl-graben.     |        |        |          |        |        |        | •        |        | <b>52</b>     |
| VII.—William Gray, t      |        |        |          |        |        |        | w. H     |        | <b>~</b> -    |
|                           |        |        | •        |        |        | ,      |          |        | 61            |
| VIII.—Cuthbert Gray,      |        |        |          |        |        |        | ٠        |        | 65            |
| IX.—The Roman Anne        |        |        |          |        |        |        | •        |        |               |
| Dr. Hodgkin               |        |        |          | -      |        |        |          |        | 82            |
| X.—Newly Discovered       |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        |               |
| 1.—On an Altar to         |        |        | ~        |        | By Jo  | hn Cla | vton, F  | S.A.   |               |
| (Illustrated)             |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 117           |
| 2.—On a Roman Alt         |        |        |          |        |        |        |          | , etc. |               |
| (Illustrated)             |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 120           |
| 3.—On Centurial St        |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 121           |
| 4.—On a Centurial S       |        |        |          |        |        |        |          | Ву     |               |
| Dr. Bruce (Il             |        |        |          |        |        | -      | • • • •  |        | 122           |
| 5.—On an Inscribe         |        |        |          |        |        |        | uson, F  | S.A.   |               |
| (Illustrated)             |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 127           |
| 6.—On the Discover        |        |        |          |        |        | Chest  | erholm.  | Ву     |               |
| Dr. Bruce (Il             |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |        | 130           |
| XI.—Unde derivatur C      |        | •      |          |        | mbleto | n, M.I | ., etc.  |        | 137           |

|   | PAG |
|---|-----|
| XII.—Henry Bourne, the Historian of Newcastle. By the Rev. E. H.          |     |
| Adamson, M.A  | 147 |
| XIII.—A few Jottings respecting some of the Early Members of the Society. |     |
| By Dr. Bruce (Illustrated)  | 155 |
| XIV.—Whittonstall Church. By the Rev. J. L. Low (Illustrated)             | 180 |
| XV.—Coldingham. By the Rev. J. L. Low                                     | 186 |
| XVI.—Roman Horse Trappings compared with Modern Examples, with            |     |
| special reference to Roman Bronzes discovered at CILURNUM and             |     |
| South Shields. By John Philipson (Illustrated)                            | 204 |
| XVII.—On the names Corstofitum and Colechester. By R. Oliver Heslop       | 216 |
| XVIII.—William London, Newcastle Bookseller. By James Clephan             | 22  |
| XIX.—Coal-Mining in Old Gateshead—Explosion in "The Stony Flatt." By      |     |
| James Clephan   | 22  |
| XX.—Newly Discovered Roman Inscriptions:—                                 |     |
| 1.—On a Small Altar from Magna. By Dr. Bruce (Illustrated)                | 233 |
| 2.—On an Altar at South Shields. By Dr. Bruce (Illustrated)               | 23  |
| 2a.—On the Fragment of a Slab from Whitley Castle. By Dr. Bruće           | 200 |
|   | 23  |
|   | 23  |
|   | 20  |
| XXI.—The Town Wall of Newcastle in Pandon Dene. By the Rev. Dr.           | -00 |
| Hooppell  | 230 |
| XXII.—Heddon-on-the-Wall: The Church and Parish. By Cadwallader J.        |     |
| Bates, M.A. (Illustrated)   | 240 |

#### ERRATA.

Page 132, line 22, for "seven inches" read "one foot seven inches."

Page 135, line 8, "the height of the milestone is 3 feet 1 inch, the tablet on which the inscription is incised is 1 foot 9 inches high by 1 foot 1½ inches wide."

Page 169, line 5, for "Rhoeticus" read "Rhaeticus."

## LIST OF PLATES.

| The Brough Stone          | , • • •  |                  |        | •••        | •••     | Plate | I                                | pag         | e iv. |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------|--------|------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| The Churches at Bywell    | •••      | •••              |        | '          |         | . ,,  | II                               | ,,          | 11    |
| St. Peter's Church, Monk  | wearr    | $\mathbf{nouth}$ |        |            |         | ,,    | III                              | ,,          | 46    |
| Windows, &c., Monkwear    | moutl    | a Churc          | h      | •••        | • • •   | ,,    | IV                               | ,,          | 47    |
| Śaxon Doorway "           |          | ,,               |        | •••        | . • • • | ,,    | $\mathbf{v}$                     | ,,          | 48    |
| Saxon and other Stones in | Vest     | ry "             |        |            |         | ,,    | VI                               | ,,          | 50    |
| Roman Milestones from C   | rindle   | edykes,          | near ( | Chesterl   | ıoļm    | ,, V  | II.,VIII                         | ,,          | 134   |
| PORTRAITS:                |          |                  |        |            |         |       |                                  |             |       |
| John Adamson              |          |                  | •••    | •••        | •       | ,,    | IX                               | ٠,          | 158   |
| √John Hodgson             |          |                  |        | •••        |         | ,,    | $IX\alpha$                       | ,,          | 160   |
| /Algernon, 4th Duke of    | Nor      | thumber          | rland  |            | •••     | 27    | $\mathbf{X}$                     | ,,          | 162   |
| √Sir John E. Swinburn     | e, Ba    | rt.              | •••    |            | •••     | 1)    | XI                               | ,,          | 162   |
| Mrs. Atkinson             | • • •    |                  | • • •  |            |         | ,,,   | XII                              | 19          | 164   |
| John Clayton, F.S.A.      |          | •••              | •••    | •••        | •••     | ,,    | XIII                             | ,,          | 164   |
| John Trotter Brockett     | , F.S    | . <b>A.</b>      | •••    | •••        | •••     | ,,    | XIV                              | ,,,         | 164   |
| Sir Walter C. Trevely     | an, B    | art.             | •••    | • • •      | ·       | 21    | $\mathbf{x}\mathbf{v}$           | ,,          | 166   |
| √Robert Surtees           |          |                  | •••    |            | •••     |       | XVI                              | ,,          | 170   |
| ,                         | <i>:</i> | •••              | •••    | •••        | •••     | 99.   | XVIa                             | <b>,,</b> ' | 176   |
| √Ralph Carr-Ellison       | •••      |                  | •••    | • • • •    | •••     | ,,    | XVII                             | "           | 178   |
|                           | •••      | •••              | •••    | •••        |         | >1    | XVIIa                            | ,,          | 178   |
| √ Ancient Horse Trappings |          | •••              | •••    | •••        | •••     | ,,    | XVIII                            | ,,          | 208   |
| Examples of Ancient Bits  | , &c.    | •••              | •••    | •••        | •••     | **    | XIX                              | **          | 210   |
| Examples of the Ancient   | Use o    | f Horse          | e Trap | pings      | •••     | ,,    | XX                               | ,,          | 212   |
| Modern Examples of Har    |          | Гráрріп          | gs     | •••        | •••     | **    | XXI                              | "           | 214   |
| √Common Seal of Corbridg  | e        | •••              | •••    | •••        | •••     | ,,    | XXII                             | ,12         | 226   |
| Town Wall, Pandon         |          | •••              | • • •  | •••        | •••     | **    | XXIII                            | ,,          | 236   |
| ∕Heddon-on-the-Wall Pari  | ,        |                  | • • •  | •••        | •••     | 12    | XXIV                             | ,,          | 242   |
| , " " Chu                 |          |                  |        | Chance     | el      | ,,,   | $\mathbf{x}\mathbf{x}\mathbf{v}$ | ,,          | 246   |
|                           | ,        | Chancel          | -      | •••        | ••••    | ,,    | XXVI                             | 29          | 246   |
| , , , , ,                 |          |                  |        | ancel A    | rch     | **    | XXVII                            | ,,          | 248   |
| , , , , ,                 | , (      | Ground           | Plan   | o <b>f</b> |         | ,,    | XXVIII                           | 12          | 250   |

### WOODCUTS, &c.

|   |     |     | PAGE.        |
|---|-----|-----|--------------|
| Bywell Castle                                 | ••• |     | 16           |
| Saxon Stone, Monkwearmouth                    | ••• |     | 28           |
| Facsimile of William Gray's Autograph         | ••• |     | 74           |
| Second Brass Coin of Hadrian (Rev. BRITANNIA) |     |     | 116          |
| Boman Altars to FORTUNA CONSERVATRIX          | ••• |     | 117, 8       |
| " Altar from Byker                            |     |     | 120          |
| " Centurial Stone at Gilsland                 | ••• | ·   | 121          |
| . " " " at Hexham                             | ••• | , , | 122          |
| ',, Inscription at Jedburgh Abbey             | ••• |     | 123          |
| " Inscriptions                                | ·   |     | 124, 5, 6, 8 |
| " Sculptured Stone from Stanwix               |     | ,   | · 129        |
| " Milestones                                  | ••• |     | 132, 3, 4, 5 |
| Library of the Society, Castle, Newcastle     |     | ••• | 179          |
| Respond of Chancel Arch, Whittonstall Church  |     |     | 181          |
| Styca of Eanbald from Coldingham              |     |     | 203          |
| Ancient Horse Trappings                       |     |     | 205, 6, 7    |
| Roman Altar from Carvoran                     | ·   | ,.  | 232          |
| " South Shields                               | ••• |     | 234          |
| " Inscribed Slab from Whitley Castle          | ••  | ,   | 235          |
| Inscribed Ring of Silver from CILURNUM        | ,   |     | 235          |
| Circular Chamber in Roman Wall, near Heddon   |     |     | 241          |
| Old House, West Heddon                        |     |     | 269          |
| •   |     |     |              |

## CONTRIBUTIONS OF PLATES, &c.

The Rev. E. H. Adamson, M.A.: Plate IX.

The Proprietor of the Athenaum: Electrotype at page iv.

The Rev. J. R. Boyle: Plates III. and IV.

The Rev. Dr. Bruce: Plates XVIa. and XVIIa., and Woodcuts at pages 123 and 179.

John Clayton, F.S.A.: Plates VII., VIII., XII., and XIII., and Woodcuts at pages
117 and (ring) 235.

J. R. Carr-Ellison: Plate XVII.

R. Oliver Heslop: Plate XXII.

W. H. Knowles: Drawings at pages 181, 246 (2), 248, and 250.

John Philipson: Plates XX. and XXI.

C. J. Spence: Drawing at page 241.

Sir Charles E. Trevelyan, Bart.: Plate XV.

W. T. Watkin: Loan of Woodcut, page 126.