

INDEX.

A.

S. Abb's Head, 186.
 Abel, John, 254.
 Acton, Richard, 4.
 Ad Gefrin, 243.
 Ad Murum, 243.
 Adamnan, 189.
 Adamson, Rev. E. H., on Henry Bourne, the Historian of Newcastle, 147.
 Adamson, John, 157, biographical notice of, 158.
 Æsculapius, altar to, 234; altars to, 234.
 Agricola, 87; arrives in Britain; 99 conquests by, 99; invades North Britain, 100; proposed invasion of Ireland, 101; battle with Galgacus, 102; recalled to Rome, 103.
 S. Aidan, Bishop of Lindisfarne, 20.
 Airey, John, 156.
 Akenside family, of Eachwick, 268; Thomas, 268; William, 268; Hugh, 268; Mark, 269; Hannah, 269; Ann, 269; Abraham, 269.
 Alaunus, river, 222.
 S. Albans, Abbey of, 14; monks from, brought to Tynemouth, 14; Richard, Abbot of, 14.
 Albinus, the anti-Emperor, 115.
 Aldwin arrives, at Jarrow, 44; visits Melrose, 44; Wearmouth given to, 44; restores church of St. Peter, 45.
 Alexander, equestrian figure of, 210.
 Alexander III., Pope, 14.
 Allason, Thomas, 251.
 All Saints, or All -Hallows, Bourne appointed curate of, 150.
 All Saints, Brixworth, 47.
 Alnwick, John, 251.
 Alvie, Vicar, 68, 72, 76.
 Anderson, Clement, 277; Cuthbert, 68, 76; Elizabeth, 76; Francis, 67; Henry, 3, 76; Robert, 68, 76.
 S. Andrew, churches dedicated to, 245.
 St. Andrews, Archbishops of, 199.
 Angerton, 252.
 Anglesey, Island of, 97; conquest of, 99.

Anna, King of East Saxons, 188.
 Annotson, John, 263.
 Antiquaries, Society of, Newcastle; notices of early members of, 155; J. Bell's collections relating to, 156; founding of, 157; first meetings of, 158, 159; licence to meet in the castle, 159.
 Antiquitates Vulgares, or the Antiquities of the Common People, publication of, 151; reprint of, by Brand, 152.
 Antonine's Itinerary, 139, 218.
 Antoninus Pius, Wall of, 110.
 Araynis, Wydo de, 252.
 Arch, triumphal, to Claudius, 94.
 Ardoch, camp at, 113.
 Armorica, 187, 138; Roman soldiers from, 143; 216.
 Armstrong, Andrew, 251; 283.
 Arnsberg, 57.
 Arnulphus, King, 53.
 Ashmolean Museum, Roman altar in, 118.
 Assheton, William, vicar, Bywell St. Andrew, 183.
 Assyrians, harness used by, 215.
 Astell, William; 80; Isaac, 80.
 Atkins, Mary, 267.
 Atkinson, Mrs., 163; James, 265.
 Atherton, Rev. Thos., 148; Dr. Henry, 148.
 Augustus Cæsar, annexations to Rome by, 84.
 Aulus Platorius Nepos, 109, 144.
 Aulus Plautius, 89; ovation to, 94.
 Aynwyk, John de, 252.

B.

Balliols, the, of Bywell, 12.
 Balliol, Eustace de, 15; Hugh de, 15.
 Banestre, John de, 252.
 Barkas family, of Heddon, 274.
 Barkas, George, 282; William, 285.
 Bates, C. J., 173; on Heddon-on-the-Wall, the church and parish, 240.
 Bates, George, 285.
 Baturicus, Bishop, 53.

- Baxter, William, 251.
 Beake, James, 251.
 Bede's Life of S. Cuthbert, 18; account of the founding of Wearmouth Monastery, 33.
 Bek, Bishop Antony, 5; attempts to alienate the revenues of Coldingham, 193.
 Bell Family—Robert, 267; John, 267; William, 267; Sarah, 267; Edward, 267; Charles, 267; Elizabeth, 267; Ann, 267.
 Bell, John, his "Rhymes of Northern Bards," 156; his collections relating to the Society of Antiquaries, 156; projects the formation of the Society, 157, appointed the Treasurer, 158.
 Bell and Spearman of Eachwick, pedigree of, 267.
 Bell and Brown, Messrs., 285.
 Bells in Bywell St. Peter, 15; inscription on Bells, 15.
 Bellasis, John, 256.
 Benedict Biscop, 27; founds Monkwearmouth monastery, 33; brings masons and glass makers from France, 33; his journey to Rome, 33, 35; returns from Rome, 35; death of, 36; burial place of, 40.
 Bewicke Family, 257; Andrew, 257; Peter, 258; Calverley, 258, William, 258; Thomas, 258.
 Bewicke, Robert, purchases manor of Close House, 257.
 Bigge, Isabel, 284; William, 284; Thomas, 284; Charles William, 285.
 Birdoswald, 243.
 Birkett, Miles, 251, 282.
 Bit, bridle, Roman, 208, 212.
 Blackett, John Alexander, 251, 283.
 Blakiston, John, 72.
 Blaklok, Henry, 265.
 Blanchland Monastery and Bywell St. Andrew, 12.
 Blanchland, monastery at, founded, 246; Heddon church presented to, 246; gift of lands at Heddon, &c., to, by Nicholas de Hoghton, 290.
 Boderia Aestuarium, 222.
 Bodotria, estuary of, 100.
 Bolbec Barony, 252.
 Bolbec, Hugh de, 245, 252; Walter de, 245, 252.
 Boldon Buke, the, 5.
 Boudicca, Queen, rebellion under, 97.
 Bonner, Thomas, 71.
 Bonnington, Nicholas, 251.
 Boss, bronze, for horse decoration, 205.
 Bourne, Henry, memoir of, 147; sent to grammar school, 147; at Cambridge University, 148; ordination of, 150; appointed curate of All Saints, 150; his marriages, 151; death of, 151; publication of his "Antiquitates Vulgares," 151; his Harmony of the Collects, &c., 152; his History of Newcastle, 152.
 Bourne, Thomas, 147; Margaret, 151; Alice, 151; Henry, 151; Eleanor, 151.
 Bowes, John, 71; Mrs., 264.
 Bowlker, Charles, 242, 251.
 Bowre, William, 264.
 Boyle, Rev. J. R., on the monastery and church of S. Peter, Monkwearmouth, 33.
 Boys, William, monk of Dunfermline, 196.
 Bradford, Rev. W., 150.
 Brand, Rev. J., his reprint of "Antiquitates Vulgares," 152; his History of Newcastle, 153.
 Bremenium, 114; excavations at, 162; bronze ornament found at, 211.
 Brenklaw, John de, 262.
 Brent, John, on Saxon buckle, &c., 212.
 Bricquebec, Rev. James, 286.
 Bridge, Roman, at Corbridge, 225.
 Brigantes, the, 98.
 Britain, the Roman annexation of, 82; various projects of invasion, 88; mineral wealth in, 93.
 Britannicus, title of, 94.
 Britons, insurrection of, suppressed, 98.
 Brittany, John, Earl of, 15.
 Brockett, John Trotter, biographical notice of, 164; his coins and library, 164; Dr. Dibdin's visit to, 164; his Glossary of North Country Words, 165; J. T. Junr., 165.
 Broudon, Richard, 251.
 Brown, Rev. Stephen, 184; John, 184; William, 285.
 Browne, Rev. G. F., on inscriptions at Jarrow and Monkwearmouth, 27.
 Browne, Sir Thomas, quoted, 1, 9.
 Bruce, John, 160.
 Bruce, Dr. J. C., on a Roman altar from Byker, 120; on centurial stones near Gilsland, 121; on two unpublished Roman inscriptions, 122; on the discovery of five Roman milestones, 130; on some of the early members of the Society of Antiquaries, Newcastle, 155; on Corstopitum, 219; on a small altar from Magna, 232; on an altar from South Shields, 233.
 Buchner, J. A., on the Devil's Wall, 169.
 Buckles, bronze, Saxon, 211.
 Buddle, John, 175.
 Bulman, Robert, 80.

- Bureil, Henry, 251.
 Burgon, Rev. J. W., 119.
 Burr, the Northumbrian, 220.
 Burton's Commentary on Antoninus, quoted, 139.
 Bury, Bishop Richard de, 227.
 Butler, John, 68, 76.
 Byker, Roman altar found at, 120.
 Bywell, notes on, 11; village of, in 1569, 11; origin of the two churches, 11; origin of name, 12.
 Bywell, supposed dates of the churches, 15; bells in St. Peters, 15.
 Bywell St. Peter and Durham monastery, 11; tithes of, conveyed to Tyne-mouth, 13; transferred to Durham, 13; final settlement and grant to Durham, 14.
 Bywell St. Peters, 181.
 Bywell Castle, 17.
- C.
- Caerleon, 97.
 Caerwent, 97.
 Caledonius Secundus, 121.
 Camden, Wm., 104, 111; "Britannia," 86.
 Camulodunum, 92; temple at, 92; foundation of, 96.
 Caratacus taken captive, 97.
 Carausius, 115.
 Carilef, Bishop William de, 13, 46.
 Carlisle given to S. Cuthbert, 21.
 Carlisle, inscribed tombstone found at, 127.
 Carlisle, Earl of, 284; acquires the manor of Heddon, 252.
 Carmichael, James, 251.
 Carnaby, William de, 256.
 Carnac, bronze ornament found at, 212.
 Carr, James, 259, 278; Francis, 285; John, 269; Ralph, 67, 269, 284; Robert, 80.
 Cartington, John, 182; Anne, 182.
 Castle, Newcastle, lease of, granted to the Society of Antiquaries, 177.
 Castra Batava, Roman station of, 60.
 Castra Vitellia (Wischelburg), camp of, 59.
 Centurial stones near Gilsland, 121.
 Ceolfred, abbot of Jarrow, 27, 34; appointed abbot of both monasteries; 36; resigns and departs for Rome, 37; death of, 41.
 Cervetra, bronzes from graves at, 213.
 Chapman, Marion, 3; Henry, 3, 67; Matthew, 3.
 Chapman, Oswald, his will, quoted, 3.
 Charlton, Dr. Edward, 178.
 Chester, 97.
 Chichester, Roman temple at, 91.
 Chimney Mills, windmill at, 8.
 "Chorographia," publication of, 70.
 Christ's College, Cambridge, Rev. H. Bourne at, 148.
 Christianity, introduction of, into Britain, 116.
 Cilurnum, excavations at, 117; horse trappings found at, 207, 209, 212; ring found at, 235.
 Clarke, Thomas, 251, 280.
 Claudius invades Britain, 89; legions forming his army, 89, 90; triumphal arch to, 94; satire on, 95.
 Clausentum (Southampton), 92.
 Clayton, John, 163, 285; Nathaniel, 163.
 Clayton, John, on an altar to Fortuna Conservatrix, 117.
 Claxton, Sir Wm., 182; Sir Robert, 182; Joanna, 182; Edmund, 277.
 Clemetson, Edward, 251.
 Clephan, Jas., the Painter Heugh and the Wind-mill, 1; on William London, bookseller, 227; on coal-mining in Old Gateshead; explosion in the "Stony Flatt," 229.
 Clerke, Mrs., 264.
 Close House, family of Reade of, 257; sold to Robert Bewicke, 257; chapel of, 258.
 Close House Chantry, possessions of, 289.
 Clota, estuary of, 100.
 Cloth Market, 4.
 Coach, the stage, 1.
 Cocceius Regulus, 121.
 Coins, Roman, found at Heddon, 242.
 Colania, 223, 225.
 Colchester, Roman remains at, 93.
 Coldingham, by the Rev. J. L. Low, 186; Ebba, first abbess, 186; Bede's notice of, 187; S. Cuthbert at, 187; burning of, 189; restored, 190; destroyed by the Danes, 190; rebuilt on new site, 191; refounded by King Edgar, 191; given to Durham, 191; Benedictine monks at, 191; destroyed by King John, 192; income of, 193; attempt to alienate the revenues of, 193; protest of the monks against, 194; proposed transfer of to Dunfermline, 195; priors of appointed by abbot of Dunfermline, 196; sufferings of the monks from the wars, etc., 197; appointment of Earl of Douglas as protector, 197; connection of Home family with, 198; James III. attempts to seize the revenues of, 198; suppression of, 200; destruction of the buildings, 201; present remains of, 201, 202; visit to, 203.

- Cole, William, 80.
 Colechester, on name of, by R. O. Heslop, 216, 219.
 Collects, Epistles, and Gospels, harmony of, by Rev. H. Bourne, 152.
 Collingwood, Edward, 74.
 Colubrugia, Alfric de, 220.
 Commodus, 114.
 Coniers, Francis, 251.
 Constans, Flavius Julius, inscription to, 135.
 Constantinus, Flavius Valerius, inscription to, 134, 135.
 Cor, the brook, 145; derivation of the name, 223.
 Coracles on the Tyne, 223.
 Corbridge, 137; various names of, 145; fine situation of, 217; approach of Watling Street to, 217; distinction between and Colechester, 220, 221; mint at, 221.
 Corbrugia, Alfric de, 220.
 Corchester, 219.
 Coria, 223.
 Corisopiti, the, 140, 142; their removal to Britain, 144.
 Corisopitum, 137, 216; Roman remains at, 138.
 Corstopitum, station of, 137, 144; on origin of name, 139; modern names of, 145; on name of by R. O. Heslop, 216; Maclauchlan on, 218; Dr. Bruce on, 219.
 Cotton, Sir R., 104.
 Coulson, Col. J. B., 168.
 Cowling, Mrs. Jane, 249.
 Cowper, Sir John, curate of Whitton-stall, 183; George, curate, 183.
 Cowper, Christopher, 251.
 Cramer Dykes, explosion in colliery at, 229.
 Crauden, Sibilla de, 253.
 Craudene, Hugh de, 252.
 Crawedon, Hugh de, 246.
 Crayke, vill of, 21, 25.
 Cresswell family, of Heddon, 274.
 Crindle Dykes, Roman milestones found at, 130.
 Cunningham, John, 7.
 Cunobellinus, coins of, 91.
 S. Cuthbert, on the authorities for the history of, 18; lives of, 18; his supposed hatred of women, 19; takes possession of Farne, 21; gift to by King Egfrid, 21; his miracles, 22, 24.
 Cuthbert, pupil of Bede, 41.
- D.
- Daldun, lands at given to Wearmouth, 37.
 Dalton, 37.
 Danes invade Northumbria, 19, 41.
 Danube, Roman camps on the, 58.
 Darlington, John de, 251.
 Darrayn, family of, 182; Isabella, 182; Robert, 182.
 David I., King, founds monasteries, 195.
 Davison, Roger, 76.
 Dean Street, 2.
 Delaval, Claudius, 67; Eustace, 253.
 Dent, Julian, 284.
 Derwentwater, Francis, first Earl of, 182; James, third Earl of, 182.
 Deth, Henry, 283.
 Deva, (Chester), 97.
 Dibdin, Dr. T. F., 164.
 Dickson, G. A., 167.
 Diplomas, military, 100.
 Dissington, 260.
 Diveleston, Symon de, 226.
 Dobing's waggon, 8.
 Dobson, John, 177; Robert, 251.
 Dobson family, 259.
 Dockwray, Stephen, 80.
 Dodd, James, 265.
 Dog Leap Stairs, 10.
 Dorward, John, monk of Coldingham, 197.
 Douglas, Archibald, Earl of, appointed protector of Coldingham, 197.
 Dufresne, Rev. J. L., 286.
 Dunbar, Bishop Wilfrid imprisoned at, 189.
 Dunfermline monastery, transfer of Coldingham to, 195; abbots of, appoint priors to Coldingham, 196.
 Durham monastery and Bywell St. Peter, 11, 13, 14.
 Durham Cathedral, women excluded from, 20.
 Durham Abbey, cells to, 191.
 Durham, monks of Wearmouth and Jarrow removed to, 46.
 Durham, prior and convent of, oppose the appointment of priors of Coldingham by abbots of Dunfermline, 196.
 Durham College, Oxford, 198.
 Durnovaria (Dorchester), 93.
 Dwarris, Rev. F., Notes on Bywell, 11.
- E.
- Eachwick, 245, 253, 259; purchased by Roger Fenwick, 265; Ralph Spearman builds new hall at, 267; the property of the Akensides, 268; lands at, in possession of priory of Hexham, 261; lands at, in possession of Abbey of Newminster, 264.
 Eanbald, Archbishop, 12; Styca of, 203.
 Easington, mills at, 6.

- East Heddon, 245, 252, 270.
 Easterwine, abbot of Wearmouth, 27, 34; memoir of, 34; appointed abbot, 35; death of, 35.
 Ebba, abbess of Coldingham, 19, 186; death of, 190.
 Ebchester, 186.
 Ebner, Herr Adalbert, 57.
 Eboracum (York), 100.
 Egbert, Bishop, consecration of, at Bywell, 12.
 Egfrid, King, gives land to Benedict Biscop, 33; death of, 35.
 Echewyk, Thomas de, 260; William de, 260.
 Edgar, King of Scots, founds Coldingham, 191.
 Edmunds, Flavell, on derivation of the word Cor, 223.
 Edward I. King, 192, 194.
 Edward III. orders mills from Newcastle, 6.
 Edwinesburh, 243.
 Edwinistre, 243.
 Egfrid, King, gift to S. Cuthbert, 21, 188.
 Eichstädt, 52; founders of, 53; Pontifical of, 56.
 Elfheda, abbess of Whitby, 19.
 Ellison, Benjamin, 73; Cuthbert, 73, 79; Rev. Cuthbert, 150; Elizabeth, 73, 78, 79; John, 265; Rev. Nathaniel, 73; Robert, 78, 80; Samuel, 63, 79; Thomas, 264.
 Ellison, Robert, 61; marriage of, 61, 62, 73; death of, 64; purchases Heburn, 73.
 Ellison, Ralph Carr, 178.
 Ely, foundation of monastery at, 188.
 Embleton, D., "Unde Derivatur Corstopitum?" 137; on Corstopitum, 216.
 Enamelled horse trappings, 208.
 England, Pre-Roman, 85.
 Ermenburga, queen, 189.
 Ethelreda, queen, 188.
 Ethelfrid, king, 186.
- F.
- Farnaby, Jacob and Henry, 67.
 Fast castle, 190.
 Faudon, Peter de, 260; John de, 260.
 Fenney, James, his will quoted, 2.
 Fenwick, 252.
 Fenwick family, Ann, 266; Anthony, 266; Edward, 73; George, 266; Sir John, 266; John, 178, 266; Margaret, 266; Roger, 266; Peter, 73; Colonel, 279; William, marriage of, 73.
 Fenwick, Gerard, of Heddon, will of, 272.
 Fenwick, Roger, purchases Eachwick, 265.
 Fenwick families at Heddon, &c., pedigree of, 276.
 Fenwick and Scurfield of Eachwick, pedigree of, 266.
 Fenwicke of East Heddon, pedigree of, 271.
 Ferguson, R. S., on a Roman inscribed tombstone found at Carlisle, 127.
 ferinsed, Jacob, 68, 76.
 Finan, bishop, 186; baptizes Peada and Sigebert, 244.
 Fisher's Market, Corbridge, 224.
 Fitzwilliam, Ralph, 252.
 Fleet, the Roman, 90.
 Forman, Andrew, bishop of Moray, 200.
 Forster, Alderman George, 165.
 Fortuna Conservatrix, Altar to, 117.
 Fortune, Altars to, 118, 125.
 Fosse of the Pfahlgraben, 55.
 Foucard, Rev. John, 286.
 Freeman, Edward, 81.
 Freeman's "Norman Conquest" quoted, 47.
 Frenchman's Row, 286.
- G.
- Galba, 89.
 Gale on the name of Corstopitum, 139, 216.
 Galgacus, victory over, 102.
 Gateshead, the four-and-twenty of, 228; coal mining in old, 229.
 Gateshead church, visitation at, 6.
 Gauls, cohorts of, in Britain, 143.
 Gibson, George, 167.
 Gibson, Bishop Edmund, ordains Rev. H. Bourne, 150.
 Gilsland, Centurial stones near, 121.
 Glenton, Galfrid, 251.
 Glevum (Gloucester), 96.
 Gloucester, 96.
 Glover, Cornelius, 279.
 Goodwood park, 91.
 Gordon, Alexander, 104, 111.
 Gospatricius, 252.
 Graham's Dyke, 111.
 Graupius, mount (wrongly called Grampius), 102; battle at, 102.
 Gray, Cuthbert, 61; account of, by R. Welford, 65; marriage of, 66; his dealings with the Howards, 66, 67; death of, 67; property belonging, 67; will of, 74; inventory of property, 77.
 Gray, William, author of the "Chorographia," 61, 66; marriage, 61, 71; bequests to, 68, 75; death of, 72; will

of, 62, 77; inventory of his goods, 63, 80; his copy of the "Chorographia," 64.

Gray, Elizabeth, 61, 66; bequests to, 68, 75; death of, 64, 69.

Gray, Ralph de, 246.

Gray, Anne, 72; Edward, 66, 68, 76; George, 71; John, 66, 72, 75; Margaret, 66, 70, 71; Oswald, 68, 76; Ralph, 68; Robert, 76; William, 68, 76.

Greetham, Christ., 81.

Grey, Lady Jane, 61.

Grey, Margaret, 61; Elizabeth, 68.

Grey, Ralph, of Backworth, 74.

Green, Rev. James, 184.

Greenwell, Rev. Canon, address at Corbridge, 218.

Greenwich Hospital, Whittonstall estate granted to, 182.

S. Gregory, 244.

Greystoke, William de, 252.

H.

Hadrian's Wall, 104; description of 107 *et seq.*

Hadrian, expedition to Britain, 142; commences the Roman Wall, 143.

Hall, Christian, 76; Henry, 76.

Hamden Hill, British horse bit found at, 212.

Harbottle, Margery, 266.

Harle, Eleanor, 62, 72, 79; Edward, 62, 79, 80; Robert, 72.

Harness decorations, Roman, 207.

Harrod, Henry, on ancient horse trappings, 210.

Hartlepool, mills at, 6.

Hartlepool, monastery at, 186.

Hatfield, Bishop, 6.

Hawkwell, 268.

Hazlitt's "Republic of Venice," quoted, 141.

Heddon-on-the-Wall, C. J. Bates on, 240.

Heddon, remains of Roman Wall at, 241; inscribed stones at, 242; Roman coins found at, 242; parish of, 245; hopping, 245; vicars of, 251; value of rectory and vicarage, 252; manor of 252; great tithes of, 277; church registers of, 279, 280; fashionable weddings at, 281; parish books, 281; "collections to briefs," at, 282; number of souls in parish, 283; lease of great tithes of, to George Mason, 292; old tombstones in churchyard, 294.

Heddon Church, 244; presented to the monastery of Blanchland, 246; build-

ing of, 247; description of, 247; chancel of, 247; nave of, 251; vestry, 251; plan and drawings of, 288.

Heddon Common, 241.

Heddon Law, 240.

Heddon Square, 286.

Hedley, Rev. Anthony, 166.

Hedwin Streams, 244, 247.

S. Helena, chapel of, at Bywell, 17.

Henderson, Robert, 68, 76.

Henzell, James, 76.

Herculcester, 224.

Hercules, altar to, 224.

Hepburn of Hailes, 200.

Hereberecht, inscription to, 30.

Herle, Robert de, 252.

Heslop, R. O., on the names Corstopitum and Colchester, 216.

Hexham, inscribed stone found at, 122.

Hexham Priory, lands given to, 259, 260; lands at Eachwick in possession of, 261.

Hidewinestremes, 243.

Hilda, abbess of Whitby, 186.

Hildegard, 54.

Hill, Dorothy, 279.

Hilton, William, 38.

Hinde, J. Hodgson, 12, 43, 168.

Hindmarsh, Julian, 284; John, 284; Thomas, 285.

Hirst, Rev. Jos., on "The Pfahlgraben," 52.

Hobson, James, 251.

Hochstrasse, Roman road, 59.

Hodgkin, Thos., translation of Hübner's Roman annexation, 82; letter to, on the Pfahlgraben, 52.

Hodgson, Rev. John, 105, 158; biographical notice of, 160; on the Felling explosion, 229.

Hodgson, Thomas, 163.

Hoggissone, William, 263.

Hoghton, Nicholas de, gift of lands to Blanchland, 290.

Hoghton, William de, 260; Nicholas de, 261.

Hollyday, Jeremiah, 251.

Home family, connection of, with Coldingham, 198, 199.

Home, Alexander, 198; David, 200; John, 198; Patrick, 198.

Hooppell, Rev. Dr., on the Town Wall of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, in Pandon Dene, 236.

Hopper, Christopher, 278.

Horse trappings, Roman, 204.

Horsley, John, 86, 104, 111, 119, 131, 216, 220; on Ptolemy's map, 222.

Horsley, Reynold, 284.

Hoton, Richard de, prior, 193.

Houghton, 245, 252.
 Howard, Charles, 285.
 Howard household book, 66, 68, 69.
 Howard, Lord William, letter of, 65.
 Hübner's, Prof., *Inscriptiones Britanniae Christianae*, 27, 28, 30; the Roman annexation of Britain, 82; on Corstopitum, 226; on the inscription on an altar from Magna, 233; on the altar to Æsculapius, 234.
 Huetbert, abbot of Wearmouth and Jarrow, 39; removes bones of Easterwine and Sigfrid, 39.
 Hugh, bishop of Biblis, Palestine, 193.
 Humbleton, mills at, 6.
 Hunnyngburn, Laurence de, 254.
 Hunter, John, 268; takes name of Spearman, 268.
 Huntley, George, 68, 76; William, 66, 68, 81; Robert, 74, 80.
 Huntley, Elizabeth, wife of Cuthbert Gray, 66.
 Hydewin del West, Robert de, 253.

I.

Ile, family of, 63; Anne, 63, 79; Bulmer, 63, 76, 79; Deborah, 63, 73; Robert, 63, 73, 74.
 Innes, Cosmo, on mills in the middle ages, 5.
 Ireland, proposed invasion of, by Agricola, 101.
 Irvine, Dr., 111.
 Isca (Exeter), 93.
 Isle of Wight occupied by the Romans, 92.

J.

Jackson, John, 251.
 James III. attempts to seize revenues of Coldingham, 198.
 James IV., 200.
 James V., 200.
 Jarrow, mill at, dispute respecting, 6.
 Jarrow, on inscriptions at, 27, 28; dedication stone in church of, 27; arrival of Aldwin at, 44.
 Jarrow Monastery founded, 34; monks of, removed to Durham, 46.
 Jedburgh Abbey, Roman inscription at, 123.
 Jenison, Robert, 68, 76; Robert, jun., 71.
 John, archchanter of St. Peters, 34.
 John, King, destroys Coldingham, 192.
 Julius Cæsar's invasion of Britain, 88.
 Julius Cæsar, assassination of, 84.
 Julius Maximus, 121.
 Julius Severinus, 124, 125.
 Junius Silanus, 89.

K.

Kell, William, 178.
 Kellawe, Bishop Richard de, 5, 193.
 Kemper, 138; situation of, 140.
 Kenebell, Reginald de, 246.
 Kipfenberg, vallum near, 55.
 Kirkeby, John de, 251.
 Kirsop, Robert, 72.
 Knoute, Robert, monk of Coldingham, 197.
 Künzing, Roman station, 60.

L.

Laetinus, 122.
 Lambe; Rev. Robert, 174.
 Lamberton, Wm, Bishop of St. Andrews, 193.
 Lancaster, Roger de, 252.
 S. Lawrence, oratory of, Wearmouth, 37, 38.
 Layard, A. H., 215.
 Laycock, Jos., purchases Whittonstall, 182.
 Lead, pigs of, found in Mendip Hills, 93.
 Lead and tin mines, 93.
 Ledger, Robert, 67.
 Leland's Itinerary on Corbridge, 145.
 Leper window in Bywell St. Peter, 16.
 Library at Wearmouth, founded by Benedict Biscop, 36.
 Lindisfarne, Bishops of, 18.
 Lindum (Lincoln), 98.
 Lisle, William de, 252; Robert de, 252.
 L'Isle, Robert de, endows chantry at Newton, 15.
 Lodge, Rev. E., master of grammar school, 147.
 Loftus Long Room, 155, 159.
 Longstaffe, W. H. D., 10, 173; on William Gray, 61; on Colechester, 221.
 London, William, bookseller, 227; his catalogue of books, 227; essay on the use of books, 227; one of the four-and-twenty of Gateshead, 228.
 London, John, 228; Samuel, 228.
 London as a Roman town, 96.
 Lort burn, 2.
 Lough, J. G., 184.
 Low, Rev. J. L., on the authorities for the History of S. Cuthbert, 18; on Whittonstall church, 180; on Coldingham, 186.
 Lucifer matches, 1.
 Lynn, Robert Newton, 269.

M.

Mackenzie, Eneas, 176.
 Maclauchlan's Survey of Roman Wall, 131.

Maclauchlan, H., on Corstopitum, 218.
 Maddison, Elizabeth, 63; William, 63, 72.
 Magna, Roman altar found at, 232; statue found at, 233.
 Mail coach, the royal, 1.
 Malcolm, King, burns Wearmouth church, 41; opinions on, 42.
 Malcolm Canmore, King, 191.
 Manchester, altar found at, 126.
 Marcus Comatius, or Communis, 123.
 Marcus Aurelius, 113, 138.
 Mary Queen of Scots, 200.
 S. Mary, church of, Wearmouth, 37, 38.
 Mason, George, 277; lease of great tithes of Heddon to, 292.
 Mason, Thomas, 76.
 Matfen, 252.
 Matthew, W., plan of Newcastle, 2.
 Maughan, Michael, curate of Whitton-stall, 183.
 Maximinus, inscription to, 133.
 Maxwell, Michael Heron, 251.
 Medomsley church, 181.
 Melrose, Aldwin at, 44.
 Mendip Hills, Roman mines in, 93; pigs of lead found, 93.
 Menevyll, family of, 182; William de, 182; Isabella, 182.
 Metham, James, 284.
 Middleton, William, 274.
 Milburne, Cuthbert, 287.
 Mile-castles of the Roman Wall, 108.
 Milestones, Roman, 130; groups of, 136.
 Military diplomas, 106.
 Millers' Company, 4; their mystery play, 4.
 Mills in ancient times, 5.
 Milner, Adam, 263.
 Mines of lead and tin in Devon, etc., 93.
 Miracles ascribed to S. Cuthbert, 22, 24.
 Mitford, Ellen, 277; John, 68, 76; Oswald, 277; Robert, 76, 81, 278; Roger, 277.
 Monasteries destroyed, 41.
 Monasteries founded by David I., 195.
 Monck, Sir Charles M. L., 164.
 Monkwearmouth, on inscription at, 27, 30.
 Monkwearmouth, on the monastery and church at, 33; foundation of, 33; Easterwine, abbot of, 34; Sigfrid, abbot of, 35; united to Jarrow, 36; Huetbert, abbot of, 39; destroyed by the Danes, 41; given to Aldwin, 44; monks of, removed to Durham, 46; becomes a cell under S. Cuthbert, 46; value of, 46.
 Moorby, John, monk of Coldingham, 197.

Mowbray, Robert de, dispute between, and Bishop Carilef, 13; brings monks from St. Albans to Tynemouth, 14.
 Munro, Rev. D., 203.
 Murus of the Roman Wall, 108.

N.

Neratius Marcellus, 103.
 Nero, Britain under, 96.
 Neville, Francis, 73.
 Newburn, 244.
 Newcastle, stob-mills at, 8; number of wind mills in, 8; history of, by Rev. H. Bourne, 152; Society of Antiquaries of, 155; J. Bell's collections relating to, 156; Town Wall in Pandon Dene, 236.
 Newhall, inscribed stone found at, 122.
 Newhouse, Gabriel, 80.
 Newminster, monks of, grant of passage and ferry to, 246.
 Newminster, abbey, land in Eachwick belonging to, 264.
 Newton, chantry at endowed, 15.
 Norman monasteries, calls of, in England dissolved, 196.
 Norran, Anthony, 76.
 North road, the great, 1.
 Northumberland, village society in, 15th century, 262.
 Northumberland, Henry, Earl of, grant by, 220.
 Northumberland, Duke of, 185.
 Northumberland, Hugh, second Duke, 151; Algernon, fourth Duke, 161, 162.
 Northumberland's, Duke of, collections, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213.
 Norton, wind mill at, 5.
 Notitia Dignitatum, 106.

O.

Oeberau, Roman camp at, 58.
 Oll, John, prior of Coldingham, 196.
 Orde, Sarah, 285.
 Ordoices, insurrection of the, 99.
 Oswald, Dorothy, 63, 72, 79.
 Oswald, King, 186.
 Oswestry, 243.
 Oswy, King, 186; 187, 188.
 Oxley, Isabel, 279.

P.

Painter Heugh, and the wind mill, 1, 2.
 Palestrina, bronzes from graves at, 213.
 Pandon, stob-mill in, 2.
 Pandon Dean Close, Gray's mill at, 62.
 Pandon Dene, Newcastle, the town wall in, 236.

Passau, Roman station, 60.
 Peada, baptism of, 244.
 Pearith family, 270.
 Pearson, Richard, 284; Tobias, 284.
 Pendent ornaments for foreheads of horses, 208, 210.
 S. Peter's church, Wearmouth, 33; relics and pictures for, from Rome, 34, 36; Benedict Biscop buried in, 36; the Sacrarium of, 40; burnt by King Malcolm, 41; restored by Aldwin, 45; description of, 46; the "porticus ingressus" at, 47; tower of, 47, 49; windows in, 50.
 Peters, William, 166.
 Petillius Cerealis, 98.
 Pfahldorf, 52, 53.
 Pfahlgraben, Rev. J. Hirst on the, 52.
 Phaleræ, Roman, 206.
 Philipson, John, on Roman horse trappings, 204.
 Plautius Silvanus, 89.
 Pompeius Magnus, 89.
 Pont's, Timothy, map of Scotland, 111.
 Poore, Vicar, 68, 76.
 Pope, Sir Thomas, 198.
 "Porticus ingressus," St. Peter's church, Wearmouth, 47, 48.
 Prideaux, Robert, 80.
 Probus, inscription to, 134.
 Procktor, Robert, 62, 72, 78, William, 62, 72, 78, 80; Jane, 62, 78.
 Ptolemy's map of Britain, 222.
 Publius Ostorius Scapula, 97.
 Publius Viboleius Secundus dedicatæ altar to Æsculapius, 234.
 Pudsey, Bishop Hugh, 15.
 Pytheas of Marseilles, 93.

Q.

Quintana, Roman station of, 60.
 Quintus Lollius Urbicus, 113.

R.

Radclyffe, Sir Edward, 182; Sir Francis, 182.
 Raetian spearmen, 124.
 Raine, Rev. James, 173; on S. Cuthbert at Farne, 22.
 Raine, Samuel, 251.
 Rand, Michael, 76.
 Randal, Rev. Thos., 17.
 Ratisbon, 60.
 Rawlinson, Col., 215.
 Rayne, Samuel, 251, 282.
 Reade, of Close House, pedigree of, 257.
 Reade, Thomas, 257; George, 257; Gerrard, 257; Clement, 257; Richard, 257.

Reed, John, 269; Richard, 269; Thomas, 278, 279.
 Reginald of Durham, 20; miracles of S. Cuthbert, recorded by, 24.
 Richard, abbot of St. Albans, 14.
 Ring found at Cilurnum, 235.
 Risingham, inscriptions found at, 124.
 Roads, formation of, by Romans, 91.
 Robert II., King of Scotland, transfers Coldingham to Dunfermline, 194.
 Robinson, Michael, 76; T. W. U., 47.
 Roger de Hoveden, 41.
 Roman annexation of Britain, 82.
 Roman bagpiper, figure of, 129.
 Roman camps on the Danube, 58.
 Roman camp-towns, origin of, 95, 96.
 Roman horse trappings, J. Philipson on, 204.
 Roman inscribed stone from Jarrow, 28.
 Roman inscriptions, 117, 122, 232.
 Roman milestones, found at Crindley Dykes, 130.
 Roman policy of annexation, 83.
 Roman roads, importance of, 136.
 Roman road near Pfahldorf, 54.
 Roman Wall, building of, by Hadrian, 104; visitors to, 104; writers on, 105; description of, 107 *et seq.*; vallum of, 107; the stone wall, 108; turrets of, 108; mile-castles, 108; stations, 109; attributed to Severus, 114; remains of, at Heddon, 241.
 Romans leave Britain, 116.
 Rosse, Amabile de, 263.
 Roy, William, on the Antonine Wall, 111.
 Ruarton, Ellynor, 76.
 Rud, Rev. T., master of grammar school, 148.
 Rudchester, 242.
 Rutter, Rebekka, 63, 72, 79; William, 63, 72, 79.
 Ryhope, stob-mill at, 8.

S.

Sacrarium, the, at Wearmouth church, 40.
 Salvin, Rev. H., 168.
 Salvius Liberalis, 103.
 Saustrasse, roads called, 54.
 Saxon buildings, fragments of, in Wearmouth church, 51.
 Say, Edward, 251.
 Scott, Sir. W., note on S. Cuthbert, 19.
 Scottish church, corruption in, 199.
 Scurfield, William, 266; Ralph, 266.
 Sedgfield, mills at, 6.
 Seengen, Switzerland, remains found in grave at, 211.

Segontium, 97.
 Selby, Robert, 67.
 Senecianus Martius, 119.
 Serviodurum, 60.
 Severus visits Britain, 114; repairs Roman Wall, 114.
 Severus Alexander, inscription to, 133.
 Sextus Julius Frontinus, 99.
 Shadforth, Thomas, 285.
 Shafto, Mark, his will quoted, 3.
 Sharp, Sir Cuthbert, 178.
 Shotley and Whittonstall, curacies of, 184.
 Shotton, John de, 251.
 Sibbald, Sir Robert, 111.
 Sifridus, abbot of S. Emmeram's, 53.
 Sigebert, baptism of, 244.
 Sigfrid, abbot of Wearmouth, 35; death of, 36.
 Sirl, Herr, 53.
 Smeaton, J., 8.
 Smith, C. Roach, "Collectanea Antiqua," 212.
 Smith, Sir D. W., 157.
 Smyth, Roger, 263.
 South Shields, Roman horse trappings found at, 204; on an altar from, 233.
 Southwick, vill of, given to Wearmouth, 45.
 Souvestre, M. Emile, "La Bretagne" quoted, 137, 140.
 Spearman family, Phillip, 267; George, 267; Mary, 267; arms of, 267, 268.
 Spearman; Ralph, of Eachwick, 267; builds new hall, 267; will of, 268.
 Speed's map of Northumberland, 2.
 Spur, Roman, 207.
 Stanegate, the, 130.
 Stannerford, ford at, 244.
 Stanwick, bronze bit found at, 213.
 Stations of the Roman Wall, 109.
 Straubing, Roman camp at, 57.
 Steam mills, 9.
 Steam power, changes caused by, 9.
 Sternkirken, Roman camp at, 60.
 Stewart, Alexander, 200.
 Stewart, James, Archbishop of St. Andrews, 199.
 Stirling, Chapel Royal at, 198.
 Stony Flatt, the, explosion in, 229; list of persons killed, 230.
 Strother, Wm., curate of Shotley, 183.
 Stuart's, Robert, "Caledonia Romana," 112.
 Stukeley, Wm., 104, 111.
 Styford, barony of, 245.
 Suetonius Paulinus, 97.
 Surtees, Robert, 170; his "History of Durham," quoted, 36, 42.
 Suttner, Canon, 52.

Swalwell, Thos., curate of Medomsley, 183.
 Swinburne, Sir John E., 163.
 Symeon of Durham, 19, 20, 41; miracles of S. Cuthbert recorded by, 24.
 Syre, John de, 263.

T.

Tacitus's History of Agricola, 87, 95; his lost work *Historiae*, 87.
 Tanaum, estuary of, 99.
 Tantallon castle, 190.
 Taylor, Isaac, on the names of places, 221.
 Taylor, Thomas, 251.
 Tees bay, 222.
 Theodosius, coin of, 220.
 Throckley colliery, 285.
 Thuysill, Ralph de. chaplain, 254.
 Tiberius Claudius Cogidubnus, 91.
 Tin and land mines, 93.
 Tinder boxes, 1.
 Tower of Wearmouth church, 47, 49.
 Trajan, reign of, 103.
 Trajan's column, figures from, 213.
 Trevelyan, Sir W. C., 166.
 Trinity College, Oxford, 198.
 Tunstall, mills at, 6.
 Turgot, 44.
 Turner, Rev. Wm., 166.
 Turpin, John, 254; Joane, 257; Margaret, 257; Martin, 256; Nicholas, 256; Richard, 260; Thomas, 256.
 Turpin, Richard, lawsuit with the Prior of Tynemouth, 253.
 "Turret" of harness, 209, 210.
 Turrets of the Roman Wall, 108.
 Tyndale, Emma, of Dilston, 182.
 Tyne, River, steam-boats on, 9.
 Tynemouth monastery, tithes of Bywell St. Peter conveyed to, 13; monastery and lands made over to the monks of Durham, 13; monks from St. Albans brought to, 14; disputes respecting, 14; final transfer of, to St. Albans, 14.
 Tynemouth, prior of, lawsuit with Richard Turpin, 253.

U.

Unthank, parsonage of Shotley, 184.
 Usipii, cohort of, mutiny of, 102.

V.

Vallum of the Roman Wall, 107.
 Vannes, 142.
 Vacia, tombstone to, 128.
 Vedra river, 222.

- Veneti, the, 140; naval battle with the Romans, 141; origin of, 141, 142.
 Venice, city of, 142.
 Venta (Winchester), 92; altar found at, 92.
- W.
- Vespasian, 89, 92, 98.
 Vindobala, station of, 242.
 Vindolana, Roman milestone near, 131.
 Waggon, the Newcastle, 1.
 Walcher, Bishop, 44.
 Wales, Roman invasion of, 97; subjection of, 99; insurrection in, 114.
 Wall, Richard, 81.
 Wall of Antoninus Pius. 110; description of, 112; garrisons withdrawn from, 115.
 Waller, Matthew, 263.
 Wallington, 252.
 Wallis, Rauf, 265; Robert, 264.
 Walls on the Continent, 107.
 Walters, Richard, 264.
 Waltheof, Earl of Northumberland, 13.
 Walworth, Prior Robert de, 191.
 Wastell, Rev. Mr., 167.
 Watches on the Middle Marches, order of, 272.
 Waterhouse. Richard, 80.
 Watkin, W. Thompson, 118.
 Watling street, 138, 144, 217.
 Watson, Barnabas, 147; Robert, 263.
 Way, Albert, 161.
 Wearmouth, mills at, 6.
 Welford, Richard, on Cuthbert Gray, merchant, 65.
 Wesley, John, Journal quoted, 23.
 West, John, 74.
 West Heddon, 245, 252, 269.
 Westhall, horse trappings found at, 210.
 Wetbottoms farm, 183, 184.
 Wetherley, Henry, 74.
 Wheler, Rev. Sir Geo., 149.
 Wheler, Granville, 148; his friendship with Bourne, 149; Bourne's dedication of a book to him, 149.
 Whitburn, mills at, 6.
 Whitcheater, 242, 245, 252, 259.
 Whitchurch, monument at, 31.
 White, Robert, 179.
 Whitley Castle, slab found at, 235.
 Whittonstall Church, by the Rev. J. Low, 180; description of, 180, 185; the old church, 181; resemblance to St. Peters, Bywell, 181; situation of, 183; curates of, 183.
 Whittonstall estate sold to Jos. Laycock, 182.
 Whittonstall Hall, 183.
 Whyte, Robert, 72.
 Widdrington, Henry, 285; Margaret, 266; Sir Thomas, 259, 266.
 Wielard, parson of Styford, 246.
 Wilfrid, Bishop, 188, 189.
 Wilfrith, Bishop, epitaph of, 31.
 Wilkinson, Thos., vicar of Bywell St. Peter, 183.
 William of Malmesbury, 28.
 Wilson, Henry, 251.
 Wilson, deacon, endows altar, 15.
 Wilson, William, vicar, 251; sequestration of, 277.
 Winchester, the Roman Venta, 92.
 Wind mill, Painter Heugh, 1, 2.
 Wind mills in Newcastle, 1827, 8.
 Wind mills, origin of, 5.
 Windmill hills, 4, 6.
 Windows in Wearmouth church, 50.
 Wingfield, Sir Robert, 283.
 Wischelberg, Roman camp at, 58, 59.
 Witmer gives land at Daldun to Wearmouth, 37; burial of, 40.
 Women employed in collieries, 230.
 Woodhorn, manor of, 15.
 Wren, Matthew, prior of Coldingham, 198.
 Wright, Rev. A., 121.
 Wycester, Roger de, 253; Robert de, 253.
- Y.
- Yonge, George, 72.
 York, the capital of Roman Britain, 101; importance of, 101.

END OF VOL. XI.