



INDEX.

A.

- Ad Murum, 2.
 Adenevit, a Welshman at Bamburgh, 244.
 Adgefrin, xv, 2.
 'Adulterine castles' destroyed by Stephen, 6.
 Æneas Sylvius Piccolomini (Pius II.), adventures of, on the Border, 20, 61.
 Aidan, St., blesses hand of king Oswald, 224; prayers of, save Bamburgh, 225.
 Ailly, Raoul de, seigneur d'Araines, taken prisoner at Holy Island, 435.
 Akeld, 'a little fortelett' at, 33, xvi.
 Aketon, 246 (note).
 Albany, duke of, besieges Wark, 346.
 Aldred, son of Eadulf, expelled from Bamburgh, 228.
 Alnewyk, William de, vicar of Chatton, afterwards bishop of Lincoln, 107, 108, 112.
 Alnham, tower of, surrendered to Henry IV., 12; in 1415, 17; hold at, in 1509, 24; two towers at, in 1541, 43; state of earl of Northumberland's tower at, in 1586, 43 (note).
 Alnwick Abbey, Edward IV. compensates, 437; 'pedagogue' maintained at, 424.
 Alnwick, Bond Gate Tower at, built, 21, 422 (note).
 Alnwick Castle, 'munitissimum castellum,' 4; taken by king David, 5; resists William the Lion, 6; remodelled by Henry Percy, 11; taken by lord Hastings, 433; taken by Margaret of Anjou, 434; taken by Warwick, 436; betrayed by sir Ralph Grey, 437; retaken by Warwick, 448; in good repair in 1583, 68.
 Alnwick Town ('le ville de Persi') burnt by David Bruce, 362; licence to crenellate, 21.
 Alnwinton, bastle-house of vicar at, 44.
 Ancroft, 'little fortress' at, in 1541, 37; in 1561, 53.
 Antchester, 32 (note).
 Appleby Castle, grotesque corbel at, 219 (note).
 Arabesques at Cocklaw, 371; at Chipchase, 416.
 Archer, sketches by, 198 (note), 371.
 Ascue, captain, taken prisoner near Cartington, 403.

- Ashley, sir John, constable of Alnwick, betrayed by sir Ralph Grey, 437.
 Aske, Richard, ordered to surrender Warkworth, 102, 104.
 Athelstan, king, takes Bamburgh, 228.
 Atkinson, John, gunner at Wark, 357.
 Atton, Gilbert de, shield of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 290.
 Attalour, Roger le, at Bamburgh, 244.
 Aydon, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 8; 'fortalitium' of, 10 (note); castle of, in 1415, 15.

B.

- Babthorpe, Ralph, constable of Dunstanburgh, 175.
 Backworth, arms of Grey of, at Chipchase, 415.
 Baker, Thomas, hermit at Warkworth, 423.
 Baker, William, carries letters from Margaret of Anjou to Bamburgh, 445.
 Balista, 237.
 BAMBURGH CASTLE, 223; called Dinguaroy, 224; 'timbered' by Ida, 224; named after Bebba, 224; hand of Oswald preserved in church of St. Peter at, 225, 271; saved by the prayers of Aidan, 225; defended by Bertfrid; head of St. Oswald stolen from, 226; early description of, 227; 'basilica' at, 227 (note), 271 (note); taken by Athelstan; plundered by Danes, 228; Gospatrick takes refuge in, 426; spared by the Conqueror, 426; Reginald of Durham's lament over, 229, 281; arm of St. Oswald stolen from, 229, 282 (note); hereditary porters of, 230; Rufus besieges Mowbray in, 231; Orderic Vitalis' description of, 231 (note); Mowbray escapes from, by the postern, 232; surrender of, by Matilda de Mowbray, 233; collapse of wall before, 235, 272; keep of, built, 235; attempt of William the Lion on, 236; grange ordered to be built at, 237; 'plan-chicium' of Great Tower, 238; windmill erected at, 239 (note); mills at, destroyed by tempest, 240; new grange at, completed, 238; 'turella' at, to be finished, 239, 273 (note); excavations near the barbican, 240, 273; Great Gate on south side of, 240, 273; tower of Elmund's well, 240, 272; barbican before

- St. Oswald's Gate, 240, 272; King's Hall, 240, 250, 260, 280; charges for defence of, in 1266, 241; Welsh princes imprisoned at, 242; Scottish prisoners at, 242; extortions of Roger de Horsley at, 244; Smith Gate, 245, 249, 274, 275; 'Davytoure' at, 245, 249, 273; 'Belle-toure,' 245; 'Valetipping,' 246, 249, 250, 253, 274; 'Dedehuse' (? Muniment) Tower, 246, 273; 'Colelofte' Tower, 246; defence of, by Philippa de Hainault, 248; 'Waldehavewell,' 249, 275; wall between Davytower and Gate at, 249, 273; 'Gaitwell,' 249, 292; Ravenshaugh, 249; Porterhouse, 250, 274; 'Tourgate,' 251, 274; repairs to, by sir William Elmleden, 254; Neville Chamber, 254; Reed Tower, 253; Maiden Tower, 253; siege of, in 1462, 254; provisions, tents, and bombards sent to, 434; Margaret of Anjou embarks at, 255, 282 (note); Henry VI. at, 256, 281, 437, 444, 445, 448; defence of, by sir Ralph Grey, 257; survey of, by Bellsys, 258; Great Chamber to be used as Hall, 259, 279; Patten's account of, 262; called 'Joyous Garde,' 262; survey of, by Thomes Bates and others, 263; Hall in Captain's Lodging, 264, 279; ruined by sir John Forster, 70, 80, 266; purchased by lord Crewe, 267; restored by Dr. Sharp, 267; Grose's account of, 267, 277, 279; Camden's mention of, 267 (note); Chapel of St. Oswald, 269, 281; King's account of, 269, 275, 277, 279; Hall and Kitchen restored by Dr. Bowyer, 270; extent of, 271; original entrance to, 271; plan of, in Cotton MS., 273 (note); description of keep, 275; well in keep, 227, 249, 261, 264, 269, 276; question of triforium gallery in keep, 278; kitchen, 280; Norman piscinas in Library, 281.
- Bamburgh, churches of, given to Nostell Priory, 234.
- Bamburgh, Dominican friary at, 241, 251.
- Bamburgh, Hospital of St. Mary Magdalen at, 232 (note), 251 (note).
- Bamburgh, tower of Master of, xv, 19.
- Bamburgh, wells at, 251.
- Barde, seigneur de la, envoy of Louis XI., 431.
- Barmkin*, 64; cost of building a, 36.
- Barmoor, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9; tower of, 17; hold at, 23.
- Barnoldby, John de, custos of Hospital at Bamburgh, 251 (note).
- Baronies, no necessary connection between castles and, 4 (note).
- Barrow, John, mayor of Berwick, slain at Ford, 307.
- Barrow, 'ruined fortress' at, 45, xvi.
- Bascules*, 146.
- Basilica*, of Lindisfarne, 226 (note); of Bamburgh, 227 (note), 271 (note).
- Bastles*, 50, 65, 304.
- Bates, Thomas, thanked by queen Mary, sent to the Tower, rents Prudhoe Castle, 208; repairs barn at Prudhoe, 211; survey of Bamburgh by, 263, 286 (note).
- Baucaen le Kernu, horse of Odinel de Umfreville, 200 (note).
- Bavington, tower of, 16.
- Bayle, Robert, carries tables and pictures from Warkworth Castle, 425.
- Beadnell, men of, rewarded by Ed. IV., 434.
- Beaufort, Henry, duke of Somerset, 254, 431, 446, 448.
- Beaufront, tower of, 18.
- Beaumont, Isabel de, *see* Vescey, Isabel Dame de.
- Bebba, queen, gives name to Bamburgh, 224.
- Beblow, Fort of, on Holy Island, 52.
- Bel, Jehan le, calumniates Edward III., 368.
- Belford, castle of, 15; hold at, 23.
- Bellasis, Mr. Geo., taken prisoner near Cartington, 402.
- Bellingham, Sir Henry, at Bamburgh, 256.
- Bellister, bastle of, 48; William de Ros petitions for manor of, 337 (note).
- Bellsys, John, Surveys by, of Warkworth, 117; of Dunstanburgh, 182; of Bamburgh, 258.
- Belsay, tower of, 18; resembles Chipchase, 416.
- Bemerton, surrenders Warkworth to the Scots, 418.
- Berrington, tower of, 17, 37.
- Bertfrid, defends Bamburgh, 226.
- Bertram, family of, 285 (note); arms of, 284 (note).
- Bertram, John, succeeds to Bothal, 285; petition of, to Parliament, 286.
- Bertram, Robert, builds Bothal Castle, 284; shield of, on gatehouse, 290.
- Bertram, traditional founder of Warkworth Hermitage, 96 (note), 418.
- Berwick, castle of the town of, 14; Grey Friars at, supported by sir John Grey, 299; John Barrow, mayor of, slain at Ford, 307.
- Beverley, Thomas, finds Sabyn at Dunstanburgh, 182.
- BEWICK TOWER, 310.
- Biddleston, tower of, 19, 43; hold at, 24, xvi.
- Birgham, Albany's march to, 346.
- Birtley, John, builds Rothley Tower, 21.
- Bitchfield, tower at, 22.

- Blanchland, tower at, 22.
 Blenkinsop (Blemansoppe), licences to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9; castle or fortalice at, 15; tower of, 48.
 Bolam, Camp and Tower at, 4 (note).
 Bolbec, Hugh de, constable of Bamburgh, letter of, to Henry III., 239.
 Bolton, 'pilum' at, 11 (note).
 Bolton, William de, dresses wound of David Bruce, at Bamburgh, 248.
 Bond Gate Tower, at Alnwick, building of, 21, 422 (note).
 Bonour, John, gardener at Warkworth Castle, 424.
Bordealy Saundre, chasuble of, at Dunstanburgh, 177.
 Borders, The, Acts for fortifying, 1555, 66; 1581, 65; commissions for enquiries into decays on, 67; Report, of Commissioners of, 69.
 Borthwick Tower (Midlothian), 150 (note); oratory in, 396.
 Bosco, Roger de, foot-balistier at Bamburgh, 237.
 BOTHAL CASTLE, 283; licence to crenellate, 9; built by Robert Bertram, 284; besieged by sir Robert Ogle, 285; Gatehouse, 287; 'New Chapel of Our Lady,' shield from, at, 287 (note); shields on gatehouse, 288; figures on battlements, 291, 294; survey of, 1576, 291.
 Bothal Church, ancient glass in, 295; monument of 3rd lord Ogle, 295; shields in roof, 296.
Bottle, 283.
 Bowes, sir Robert, *View of the Marches* by, and sir Ralph Ellerker, 28; *Book of the Frontiers* by, 51; reports by, on Dunstanburgh, 186; Bamburgh, 262; Wark, 350, 356.
 Bowyer, Dr., restores hall and kitchen of Bamburgh, 270.
 Boys, Jane, of Bamburgh, poisoned by friar, 253.
 Bradley, stone-house at, 47.
 'Braggarstone,' see Haggerston.
 Brandling, sir Ralph (? Francis), rents Warkworth Castle, 402.
 Branxton Tower destroyed by James IV., 22; repaired, xvi, 34.
Bretesche, 54.
 Brezé, Pierre de, seigneur de la Varenne, and count Maulevrier, commands expedition to England, 433; arrival of, in Scotland, 436 (note); escapes from Bamburgh, 435; brings off Alnwick Garrison, 436; besieges castle near Alnwick, 438; at siege of Norham, 438; departure of, 444.
 'Brincewelæ,' *civitas* of, 81.
 Brito, balister of Bamburgh, 237.
 Brotherwyk, John, chaplain of Warkworth Castle, 424.
 Browne, sir Valentine, account of the Border by, 68.
 Buchanan, at siege of Wark, 346 (note).
 Buck, Samuel and Nathaniel, views by, of Dunstanburgh, 190 (note); of Prudhoe, 211, 220, 221 (note); of Bamburgh, 275.
 Buckton, tower of, 19.
Buffet stool, 319 (note).
 Burgh, Hubert de, at Bamburgh, 237; letter of John Wascelin to, 238.
 Burgh, William, constable of Prudhoe, 205; letter of protection from Henry VI. to, 256, 445.
Burhs, situation of, 1, 2.
Burn, equivalent of *burgh*, 302 (note).
 Burradon (Coquetdale), tower of, 43; called a 'bassel-house,' 65.
 Burradon (Tyne-mouthshire), tower at, 22.
 Burrell, John, of Howtell, 382.
 Burton's *Hist. of Scotland*, comment on, 56 (note).
 Bussei, Jordan de, defends Wark, 331.
 Butler, Thomas, commissioner of first duke of Northumberland, notes for Warkworth Hermitage by, 420, 421.
Bycocket, 146.
 Bywell bridge, ruins of, 25.
 BYWELL CASTLE, 372; Henry VI. at, 21 (note), 372; survey of, by Hall and Humberston, 372; oppression of sir John Forster at, 373; survey of, 1608, 374; account of, by sir David Smith, 374; *grille*, 377.
 Bywell Village, conflagration at, 1285, 374 (note).
- C.
- Cæsar, Julius, keep of Newcastle said to have been built by, 64; Chillingham Church, said to have been endowed by, 297 (note).
Caff, 320 (note).
Caffa, 320 (note).
Calendar of Documents relating to Scotland, comment on, 56 (note).
Calendars of State Papers, comments on, 51 (note), 59 (note), 76 (note).
 Callaly, Castle, 14; tower, 42; door and arms at, 406 (note).
 Cambo, Walter de, to give up Bamburgh, 242.
 Camden, William, mention by, of Warkworth, 127 (note); of Bamburgh, 267 (note).
 **Camera*, 8 (note).

- Candelyng, Ralph, of Heton, 23.
 Cannon, names given to, 257 (note).
 Capheaton, castle or fortalice of, 1415, 15;
 (Hutton) Leland's mention of, 28;
 plundered by sir Thomas Percy, 207.
 Carey, Thomas, keeper of the gate of
 Prudhoe, ordered to evacuate the castle,
 207; Thomas, lord Hunsdon, at Wark-
 worth; protests against spoilation of
 sir John Forster, 126.
 Carham, 'pile' at, mentioned by Leland,
 28, 59; tower at, 30; honour of, 331;
 castle of, called Wark, 331 (note).
 Carnaby, arms of, impaled at Chipchase,
 414; Cuthbert, constable of Wark-
 worth, 116 (note), 118; Lancelot, in-
 ventory of the goods of, 318; sir Reg-
 inald, possible remembrance of, at
 Chipchase, 414; Thomas, deceived by
 John Heron, 317; William, arms of,
 314; William, proof of age of, 315;
 William, escapes from John Heron, 317.
 Carr, John, captain of Wark, 350; taken
 prisoner at Haddon Rigg, returns to
 Wark on parole, 357; inefficiency of,
 358; Mark, threatens to burn village
 near Warkworth, 116; Robert, attacks
 Giles Heron at Ford, 307; Thomas, de-
 fends tower of Ford Castle, marries
 Elizabeth Heron, 306.
 Carraw, tower at, 47.
 Carry Coats, bastle at, 46.
 CARTINGTON CASTLE, 397; Margaret
 queen of Scots at; siege of, 398; views
 of, 405 (note); well in, 408.
 Cartington, family of, 397.
 Cartington 'Nunnery,' 404.
 Castell, Thomas, builds tower on Farne
 Islands, 22, 26.
 Catherine, St., image of, at Chillingham,
 299.
 Caundish, Richard, inspects Wark, 345.
 Cawsey Park, tower at, 22.
 Caxton, William, gunner at Wark, 354.
 Chariot of the sixth earl of Northumber-
 land, 425.
 Charlton, sir Edward, of Cartington, 403;
 Jerry, prisoner at Warkworth, 119.
 Charlton, South, tower built at, 21, xv.
 Charolois, count of, Charles (the Bold),
 445, 446.
 Chatton, towers at, 1415, 19; hold at, 23;
 towers at, 1541, 35; licence to build
 tower at, 35 (note).
 Chess, played by Ed: III. at Wark, 364.
 Cheswick, tower at, 1541, 37; 1561, 53.
 Cheviot, vanished townships in, 32 (note).
 CHILLINGHAM CASTLE, 297; licence to
 crenellate, 9; hold at, 23; vicar's cham-
 ber at; christening of Margaret de
 Heton at, 297; tomb of sir Ralph Gray
 in church at, 298; sir Ingram Percy
 sends for ordnance to besiege; repaired
 by sir Robert Ellester, 300; arms on the
 front of; statues of nine worthies at;
 colours of cattle in park, 301.
 CHIPCHASE CASTLE, 410; Leland's men-
 tion of, 27; tower at, 1415, 47; port-
 cullis, supposed oven, oratory, piscina,
 411; manor-house; armorial shields of
 Heron family, 413; figures of bears, etc.,
 414.
 Chirdon Burn, pele on, 64.
 Choppington, tower built at, 22.
Ciprus, 319 (note).
Civitas, 81 (note).
 Clarence, duke of, *see* George Plantagenet.
 Clark, Mr. G. T., comments on, 143 (note),
 150 (note), 216 (note), 224 (note), 271
 (note), 276 (note), 277 (note), 278 (note),
 279 (note).
 Clark, John, takes down the 'materials'
 of Warkworth castle, 128, 418.
 Clarkson, George, survey of Warkworth,
 122; of Prudhoe, lost, 208 (note).
 Clavering, the honour of, granted to Roger
 fitz Richard, 85; genealogy of the lords
 of, 90; William, of Duddo, 409.
 Claxton, Ralph, made prisoner near Car-
 tington, 403.
 Clennell, tower at, 1541, 43.
 Clerc, Thomas, of Elisman, Scottish pris-
 oner at Bamburgh, 242.
 Clifford, Robert de, English commissioner,
 1249, 7 (note).
 Coat Walls, tower at, 1541, 43; 1584,
 xvii.
 Cobham, sir Reginald, with Ed. III. at
 Wark, 364; (Renaut de Gobehen), 366
 (note).
 COCKLAW TOWER, 370.
 Cocklaw, tower of, in Teviotdale, besieged
 by Hotspur, 99.
 COCKLE PARK TOWER, 390; fire-place
 and window from, at Bothal, 293, 391;
 dower-house of the Ogles, 391.
 Cokesburn, Adam de, prisoner at Bam-
 burgh, 248.
 COLDMARTIN TOWER, 309.
 Collingwood, George and John, made
 prisoners near Cartington, 402; Gilbert,
 occupier of Bewick tower; Robert,
 bailiff of Bewick, 310.
 Conyers, shield of, on Bothal gatehouse,
 290.
 Cooke, Alexander de, rector of Rothbury,
 possible arms of, 393 (note).
 Coppel, John, constable of Bamburgh,
 253.
 Coquet Island, tower of, 1415, 19.



- Corbridge, vicar's tower at, 1415, 18; *grille*, 377; king's officer at, 201.
Cornage, 312 (note).
 Cornhill, fortress at, demolished, 11; tower of, 1415, 17; 1541, 30; 1561, 53; 1584, 72, 80.
 'Coroumbr', 429.
 Coterell, John, oxen from Prudhoe park given to, 203.
 Coucy, Porte de Laon at, resemblance of, to Warkworth gatehouse, 139 (note).
 Coupland, no fortress at, 1541, 34; tower at, 54.
 Cousinot, Pierre, envoy of Louis XI., at Bamburgh, 446, 447.
 Coward, Thomas, retainer at Bothal Castle, 285.
 Cradyfargus tower at Warkworth Castle, 134.
 Craig, the, pele at, 61.
 Craster, tower of, 1415, 19.
 Craster, Edmund, constable of Dunstanburgh, 181.
 Crawley, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9; tower of, 1415, 17; little tower at, 1541, 42.
 Crenellate, licences to, 7, 35 (note).
Crenelle, 7.
 Creswell, tower of, 22.
 Creswell, John, constable of Warkworth, refuses to surrender the castle, 103.
 Crewe, lord, bishop of Durham, purchases Bamburgh, 267.
Cubenda, 187.
 Cumyn, John, has licence to build *camera* at Tarsset, 7.
 Currar, John, description of 78 castles of Northumberland attributed to, xv.
 Cuthbert, St., image of, at Chillingham, 299.
- D.
- Dacre, Christopher, 69; dyke proposed by, 75, 76; plat of forts and castles on the Border, 77, xvii.
 Dacre, Thomas lord, account of Wark by, 342.
 Dala Castle, built 1237, 56.
 Darcy, shield of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 290.
 Darlington, arms of, on effigy in Warkworth Church, 86 (note).
 Darreys, Robert, constable of Warkworth Castle, 93.
 Davell, Dr. Robert, assists Leland, 25.
 David, king of Scots, marches past Bamburgh, 234; Wark taken by, 332.
 David Bruce, besieges Wark, 340, 360; imprisoned at Bamburgh, 248.
 Davidson, John, of Warkworth Barns, 419 (note).
 Davisons, captured at Wark, 348.
 Delaval, Robert, releases Malcolm Fleming, 285; arms of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 290.
 Dene, Peter de, presents horses for works at Dunstanburgh, 170.
 Denton, near Haltwhistle, tower of, 1415, 18.
 Denton, John de, accused of aiding Scots, 361 (note).
 Denyas, Walter, a bandit, harboured at Prudhoe, 201.
 Despenser, Hugh le, cattle of, driven to Wark, 337.
 Dichant, castle or fortalice of, 1415, 15.
 Dilston tower, 22.
 Dinguaroy, early name of Bamburgh, 224.
 Dixon, John, the 'Lady Preeste' at Prudhoe, 207.
 Doddington tower, 54.
 Doors, anciently made to open outwards, 133 (note).
 Douglas, William earl of, burns Warkworth, 166; William, porter of Dunstanburgh, 181.
 Downham, tower at, 1541, 31.
 DUDDO TOWER, 409.
 Dungeons, at Warkworth, 158; Chillingham, 300; Hebburn, 304.
 Dunstan Hall (Proctor Steads) tower at, 22.
 DUNSTANBURGH CASTLE, 167; licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9, 171; state of, 1584, 70; contract for building, 170; works of John of Gaunt at, 173, 174; Holme's gatehouse, 174, 190; *mantlet*, 173, 189; outer gateway, 174, 189; ruinous state of great Gateway, 175; foundation of East Tower strengthened, 176; ornaments of King's Chapel, 177, 189; draw-well, 177, 190; Elgyn Tower, 178, 192 (note); Lilburn Tower, 183, 185, 190; Eggingclough Tower, 185, 192 (note), 193; constable's lodging, 185, 192; Great Gatehouse (Donjon) 187, 188, 189; Bucks' view of, 190 (note); west postern, 191; Margaret Tower, so-called, 193 (note); Rumble Churn, 194; survey of, 1591, 194; lead of, required for Wark, 347.
 Durem, le chité de (? Auckland), burnt by the Scots, 362.
 'Dysyon' (Dijon) name of a cannon at siege of Bamburgh, 257.
- E.
- Earle (Yerdle) bastle-house at, 1541, 33.
 Edlingham Castle, first mentioned, 12; in 1415, 14.

- Edward I. at Warkworth, 90; at Bamburgh, 242; at Thirlwall, 325; at Wark, 336.
- Edward III. at Bamburgh, 248; shield of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 288; relieves Wark, 340, 359; itinerary of, 1341-2, 361; at Alnwick, 363.
- Edward, the Black Prince, arms of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 288.
- Eggingclough Tower, at Dunstanburgh Castle, 185, 192 (note), 193.
- Elgyn Tower, at Dunstanburgh Castle, 178, 192.
- Elias, mason at Dunstanburgh, 170.
- Ellerker, sir William, constable of Dunstanburgh, 182, 184, 185; deserts Wark, 345, 356; sir Ralph, *View of the Marches* by sir Robert Bowes and, 28; sir Robert, repairs Chillingham, 300.
- Ellingham, 'Doufhyll' at, 196.
- Elmeden, sir William, constable of Bamburgh, 253.
- Elmund's Well, tower of, at Bamburgh Castle, 240, 272.
- Elsdon, Mote Hills at, 4 (note); tower of rector at, 1415, 19.
- Elterton, in Cheviot, 32 (note).
- Elwick, two towers at, 1415, 17; 1561, 53.
- Elyburn, strong pile at, 1541, 45.
- Embleton (Emildon), tower of vicar at, 1415, 19; 27.
- Emeldon, Richard, keeper of Dunstanburgh, 172.
- Endreby Henry de, friar at Bamburgh, 242 (note).
- Errington, Arthur, rescues casket at Hutton, 318; family of, owners of Cocklaw, 370.
- Ersden, Thomas, of the Fieldhead, servant at Bamburgh Castle, 266.
- Eshet, licence to crenellate, 8; castle of, 1415, 14.
- Eslington, licence to crenellate, 9; tower, 1415, 17; hold at, 1509, 24; 'pratice pile,' 25; tower, 1541, 43.
- Eslington, John de, constable of Bamburgh, 243.
- Espec, Walter, founder of Wark, 33.
- Etal, licence to crenellate, 9; castle of, 1415, 14; hold at, 1509, 23; garrison, 1522, xvi; Leland's mention of, 27; bridge at, 28, 38; castle of, 1541, 38; state of, 1583, 64; 1584, 73.
- Etherston, tower at, 1415, 17; hold at, 1509, 23.
- Eu, comte d', 'carville' of, 438.
- Eure, origin of name of family of, 89; sir Ralph, at Warkworth, 120.
- Eustace fitz John, removed from Bamburgh, 234; slain at Coleshill, 84.
- Ewerd, John, bailiff of Wark, 344.
- F.
- Farne Island, ravaged by men of Pittenweem, 43; tower built on, 22, 26.
- Farnham, corruption of Thernham, 18 (note), 44 (note).
- Fawns (Sawnes), the, bastle at, 1541, 46.
- Felkington, bastle at, 1561, 53.
- Felton, Anthony, takes lead from Bywell Castle, 374; William de, constable of Bamburgh, 244; arms of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 290.
- Fenham, tower at, 1561, 53.
- Fenton, tower at, 1415, 19; hold at, 1509, 23; great tower at, 1541, 39.
- Fenwick, tower of, 1415, 18; pile at, mentioned by Leland, 28, 29.
- Feunwick, John de, deputy-constable of Bamburgh, steals hall-table, etc., 250.
- Fetherstonhaugh, tower at, 1541, 48.
- Filton Moor, the White House at, 1541, 46.
- Firmitas*, at Newcastle, 3.
- Fiscudmes* (Festoons), 425 (note).
- 'Flammdwynn,' Celtic name for Hussa or Theodric, 224 (note).
- Fleming, Malcolm, earl of Wigton, prisoner at Bothal, 284.
- Flodden Field, badges at, 296 (note).
- Flotterton, fortalice of, 1415, 18.
- FORD CASTLE, 305; licence to crenellate, 9; Leland's mention of, 27; state of, in 1584, 73; dismantled by Scots; taken by Lilburn and Roddam, and by James IV., 305; greater part burnt by d'Essé; seized by Dixon, 306; garrisoned by the Herons; Purdy's plan of, 307; altered by sir J. Hussey Delaval, 308, xxi; alleged intrigue of James IV. and lady Heron at; held for the Pilgrimage of Grace, 309; view of, in Bodleian Library, xxi.
- Ford, the parson's tower at, destroyed, 25, 39.
- Forster, sir John, takes possession of Warkworth, 125; ravages of, at Warkworth, Alnwick, and Hulne, 126, 127; despoils Bamburgh, 266; oppression of, at Bywell, 373; Claudius, Bamburgh granted to, 267.
- Fowberry, hold at, 1509, 23; tower at, 1541, 35.
- Fowberry, Roger, owner of Coldmartin tower, 309.
- Freeman, Professor, comments on, 3 (note), 150 (note), 216 (note), 224 (note), 232 (note), xx, 233 (note), 271 (note), 427.

Freytag, Gustav, description of German castle, xix.

Froissart, account of relief of Wark by Ed. III., by; Mr. Ruskin's opinion of its general trustworthiness, 359; shallow criticisms of, 360; protest of, against calumnies of Jehan le Bel, 369.

'Fursan,' name given to Robert de Ros, 335.

G.

Galon, William, bailiff of Dunstanburgh, 171.

Gascoyne, badge of, 296 (note).

Gatherick, coal pits at, 350.

Gaunt, John of, *see* Plantagenet.

Gaveston, Piers de, interned at Bamburgh, 243.

Gee, sir Orlando, of Prudhoe Castle, 211.

Gerard, engineer at Bamburgh, 240.

Gesemuth, Adam de, builds *camera* at Heaton, 7.

Gledstannys, John, captain of Cocklaw in Teviotdale, 99.

Glendale, condition of, 1541, 35.

Gospatric, earl of Northumberland, takes refuge in Bamburgh, 426; leads foray from Bamburgh, 228.

Gosse, John, captain of Dunstanburgh, beheaded, 180.

Goswick, pele at, 1561, 53.

Gower, Thomas, surveyor at Wark, 349, 357.

Grandison, Katharine de, *see* Montagu.

Greene, John, hermit at Warkworth, 423.

Greenleighton, stonehouse at, 1541, 46.

Grey (Gray), arms and crest of family of, 298; badges of, 299; of Backworth, arms of, at Chipchase, 415 (note); Arthur (? Hector), of Wooler, 24 (note); colonel Edward, cavalier commander in Northumberland, 399, 400; sir John, patron of Grey Friars at Berwick, 299; lord Leonard (? Edward) reinforces Wark, 345, 357; Lyell, of Lilburn, 24 (note); sir Ralph, tomb of, at Chillingham, 298; sir Ralph, entails Chillingham, 300, Alnwick Castle entrusted to, 433, flees from Hexham, 256, defends Bamburgh, 257, 272, 279; sir Ralph, Wark restored to by queen Mary, 352; sir Ralph, rents Warkworth, 420, purchases Dunstanburgh, xix; sir Thomas, author of *Scalachronica*, 299; sir Thomas, custodian of Bamburgh, 252, seizes Horne of Chillingham, 298, receives grant of Wark, 341; William, lord of Wilton, at Warkworth, 121.

Grilles, Scottish and English construction of, 377.

Grimm, Henry, view of Warkworth by, 166; of Prudhoe, 211, 220, 231 (note).

Grindon Rigg, tower at, 1541, 38; 1561, 53; 1584, 80.

Grose, Francis, description of Warkworth by, 129, 193 (note), 218 (note); description of Bamburgh, 267, 277, 279; view of Bothal, 294.

Gubion, Hugh, ordered to deliver up Bamburgh, 242.

Guilt-house, 320 (note).

Guisnes, 345, 351.

Gunnerton, tower at, 1541, 47.

H.

Haggerston, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 10; tower of, 1415, 17, 27; (Braggarstone), strong tower at, 1541, 37.

Haggerston, Robert, William, and Henry, constables of Dunstanburgh, 181, 254 (note).

Haliburton, William, of Fast Castle, Wark taken by, 342.

Hall, Edmund, and William Homberston, survey of Warkworth by, 126; of Bywell, 372.

Hall, Rev. G. Rome, account of third floor of Chipchase Tower by, xxiii.

Hall Barns, the (Simondburn), bastle at, 1541, 47.

HALTON TOWER, 311; Alfwold possibly slain at, early tenures at, 312; description of, 321.

Halton, arms of, 315; John de, accused of cattle-lifting, 313.

Haltwhistle, tower of, 1415, 18; tower at, 1541, 48.

Hangingshaws, Roger, unable to complete pele at Hare Cleugh, 1541, 45.

Harbottle Castle, built by Henry II., 5 (note); taken by William the Lion; keep, 6; 14, 24, 26, 44, 74.

Harbottle, arms of the family of, 197 (note); John de, keeper of Dunstanburgh, 175; Ralph, unfilial conduct of, 196; sir Ralph, constable of Prudhoe, 206; Robert de, constable of Dunstanburgh, 175, owner of Preston, 195.

Hardyng, John, squire of Hotspur, 100; hides letters of conspirators at Warkworth, 101; made constable of the castle, 109.

Hare Cleugh (? Hepple Wood Houses), unfinished stone pile at, 1541, 45.

Harle, Kirk, tower at, 54; Little, tower at, 1541, 46; West, tower at, 1415, 16.

Harnham Hall, fortalice of, 1415, 16.

- Hartshorne, Rev. J., comments on, 5 (note), 7 (note), 61, 151 (note), 155, 165, 172 (note), 208 (note), 213 (note), 216 (note), 240 (note), 422 (note), 425.
- Harterton Hall, bastle at, 1541, 46.
- Hasiburne, William, purveyor of army at Bamburgh, 434.
- Hastings, Laurence, earl of Pembroke, with Edward III., at Wark, 364, 366.
- Hatfield, Stephen, constable of Dunstanburgh, 175.
- Haughton Castle, first mentioned, 11; 1415, 15; 1541, 47.
- Hawick, bastle at, 1541, 46.
- Hazelrigg, hold at, 1509, 23; unfinished tower at, 1541, 39.
- Hazelwood, Richard, gunner at Wark, 354.
- Heaton, *camera* built at, 7; 'king John's palace' at, 8 (note).
- HEBBURN BASTLE, 302.
- Hebburn, arms of family of; will of Thomas, 302; settlement of feud between families of Story and, 303.
- Heddon (Cheviot), 32 (note).
- Heddon Law, David Bruce encamped on, 360; (near Mindrum), watch house to be built on, 1551, 51.
- Heddon, Thomas de, holds porter house at Bamburgh, 250.
- Hedgeley Moor, date of battle of, 180 (note).
- Heiferlaw tower, 22.
- Henry II., resumes northern counties, builds Harbottle, 5.
- Henry III., at Bamburgh, 237; grant from, to friars at Bamburgh, 241; at Wark, 335, 336.
- Henry IV., quarrels with Hotspur, 98; takes Warkworth, 107.
- Henry VI., at Bamburgh, 256, 437, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448; at Bywell, 21 (note), 372, 448.
- Henry fitz David, earl of Northumberland, charters of, 5, 83; at Bamburgh, 235.
- HEPPLE TOWER, 396; hold at, 1509, 24.
- Hepple, family of, owners of Tosson, 392.
- Herbert, the *Cascale* a badge of, 147.
- Hermits at Warkworth:—Thomas Barker, John Green, Edward Slegg, George Lancaster, 423.
- Heron, arms of family of, at Chipchase, 413, 414; Cuthbert, builds manor-house at Chipchase, 413; Elizabeth, dame, negotiates for preservation of Ford, 305, alleged intrigue of, with James IV., 309; Giles, slain at Ford, 307; John, constable of Warkworth, 425; John, of Chipchase, intrigues of, 316; Reginald, tenant of Prudhoe, 211; William, crenellates Ford, 305; William, constable of Bamburgh, 240, 241; William, lord Say, entrusted with Percy estates, 102; summons Warkworth to surrender, 103.
- Heslrigge, sir Arthur, despatch from, 400; Lancelot, constable of Warkworth, 425.
- Hesleyside, tower at, 1541, 48.
- Hethpool, tower at, 1415, 17; 'pyle' at, 1541, 32; tower, 1584, xviii.
- HETON CASTLE, 329; siege of, 1496, xxii; hold at, 1509, 23; Leland's mention of, 27; 1541, 29; 1551, 52; 1561, 53; 1584, 71, 80.
- Heton, sir Alan de, deputy constable of Bamburgh, 249; Margery de, proof of age of, 297; sir Thomas de, crenellates Chillingham, grants chamber to vicar, 297.
- Heugh, the Great, near Norham, bastle at, 1541, 38.
- Hexham, tower of, 1415, 18; battle of, 180 (note), 439 (note), 448 (note); error on tombstone of sir Robert Ogle at, 285 (note); canons of, deceived by John Heron, 316; William the Conqueror at, 426.
- Hill, William, takes tents of Edward IV. to Bamburgh, 434.
- Hinde, J. Hodgson, comments on, 7 (note), 23 (note), 24 (notes).
- Hodesac, Roger de, keeper of Bamburgh, 237, 238.
- Hodgson, Rev John, comments on, 12 (note), 17 (note), 18 (notes), 28 (note), 41 (note), 390 (note).
- Holburn, tower of, 1415, 17; hold at, 1509, 23; tower at, 1541, 39.
- 'Holibant, ung passage nomme,' 435 (note).
- Holme, Henry de, mason at Dunstanburgh, 174, 190.
- Holy Island, capture of French at, 254, 435; fort of Beblow on, 52.
- Hoo, William, carts bombards to Bamburgh, 434.
- Hoppen, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Horncliff, Robert de, constable of Bamburgh, 245; inventory of, 246; repairs by, 247.
- HORSLEY, LONG, TOWER, 380.
- Horsley, arms of family of, on Bothal Gatehouse, 290; sir John, captain of Bamburgh, 262, 265, 266; sir John, entertains Monk, 380; Robert, porter of Warkworth, 116 (note), seneschal, 120; Roger, constable of Bamburgh, 243, extortions of, 244, Dunstanburgh entrusted to, 172; Thomas, constable of Warkworth, 425.

- Horton-in-Glendale, castle of, 1415, 15; hold at, 1509, 23; great tower at, 1541, 39.
- Horton-next-the-Sea, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 8; pele at, 1317, 57; castle or fortalice at, 1415, 14.
- Hotspur, see Percy.
- Houselawlough, rendezvous of Scots at, 344.
- Howard, Thomas, earl of Surrey (afterwards third duke of Norfolk), inspects Wark, 345; at Warkworth, 119, 120.
- Howick, tower of, 1415, 16; 'little pile' at, 27, 59.
- HOWTELL Tower, 382.
- Hulne Priory, tower at, 22.
- Hume, David, wounded, 345.
- Hungerford, lord, admitted to Alnwick, 437; captured after Hexham, 448 (note).
- Hunsdon, lord, see Carey.
- Hunt, Margaret, account of Warkworth Castle by, 129 (note).
- Hunter, William, of Thornyhaugh, servant at Bamburgh castle, 265.
- Hurst, near Woodhorn, tower at, 54.
- Hutchinson, Matthew, gunner at Wark 354.
- I.
- Ida, 'timbers' Bamburgh, 224.
- Ilderton, tower of, 1415, 17; 1541, 42; 1584, xvii.
- Ilderton, Thomas de, constable of Dunstanburgh, 174.
- Ingram, hold at, 1509, 24; tower at, 1541, 42.
- Irminburga, queen, hastens to Bamburgh, 226.
- J.
- James IV., king of Scots, ravages of, 1496, 22, xxii; takes Ford, 305; alleged intrigue of, with Lady Heron, 309.
- John, St., the Baptist, and St. John, the Evangelist, images of, at Chillingham, 299.
- John, king of England, at Warkworth, 88; at Bamburgh, 236.
- John, duke of Bedford, son of Henry IV., see Plantagenet.
- John fitz Robert I., lord of Warkworth, seal of, 89.
- John fitz Robert II. (Clavering), lord of Warkworth, agrees to leave lands to Ed. II., 93; death of, 94; seal of, 95 (note).
- John le Irish (de Hibernia), to be received into Warkworth, 93; extortion of, at Bamburgh, 244.
- Jolyff, a cur thrown into well at Bamburgh, 252.
- 'Joyous Garde,' Bamburgh supposed to be, 262.
- Justin and Guthmund, sack Bamburgh, 228.
- K.
- Keeps, Norman, 5, 6. 278 (note).
- Kennedy, James, bishop of St. Andrews, protects Henry VI., 436, 437 (note); arranges truce with Warwick, 447.
- Kiddles, 206, xx.
- Kilham, new tower to be built at, 1541, 36, 53.
- Kilvington, Hugh de, dresses wounds of David Bruce, 248.
- King, Edward, account of Bamburgh by, 269, 275, 277, 279.
- Kirkley, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Kyloe, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Kynewulf, bp. of Lindisfarne, confined at Bamburgh, 226.
- L.
- Ladyman, sir John, sells bell of Warkworth Castle.
- Lancaster, George, hermit, at Warkworth, 116, 423.
- Langley Castle, first mentioned, 11; 1415, 15; taken by Montagu, 21 (note), 448; 1541, 48; William Carnaby escapes to, 317.
- Lanton, tower of, 1415, 17; destroyed, 1496, 22; 1522, xvi; mentioned by Leland, 28; 1541, 34; 1584, 73, xvii.
- 'Larder, Wauter du, of Inchetethe,' prisoner at Bamburgh, 242.
- Latimer, sir Nicholas, surrenders at Bamburgh, 255 (note).
- Lawson, Wilfrid, vicar of Warkworth, 417, 418, 419.
- Learmouth, village of, burnt, 345.
- Lee, Arthur, imprisoned at Bywell, 374.
- Leland, John, notes on towers in Northumberland by, 25, 26, 27, 28; state of MSS. of, 26 (note).
- Lemington, near Edlingham, tower at, 1415, 19.
- Lempitiaw, Wat Young of, 344.
- Leslie, John, bp. of Ross, his account of Border 'pailles,' 59.
- Lewyn, John, mason at Dunstanburgh, 173.
- Licences to crenellate, from kings, 7, 8; from bps. of Durham, xv; from earl of Northumberland, 35 (note).
- Lilburn, tower at, 1415, 19; holds at, 1509, 24; (West), towers at, 1541, 37.

- Lilburn Tower at Dunstanburgh, 167, 183, 185, 190.
- Lilburn, John de, constable of Dunstanburgh, 172; col. Robert, account of victory of Cartington by, 402.
- Linlithgow, palace of, resemblances in to Warkworth, 150 (note).
- Linn Brigg, 'great buyldinge' at, 26; new bastle to be built at, 1541, 44.
- Lisle, Sir Robert de, conveys Chipchase to the Herons, 415; Robert, keeper of Prudhoe Castle, 203; sir William, defends Wark, 346.
- Leverye oubbert*, 318 (note).
- Longman's, *Edward III.*, comment on, 360 (note).
- Longstaffe, Mr. W. H. D., comments on, 144, 145 (note), 174 (note).
- Lound, Henry, constable of Dunstanburgh, 175.
- Lowick, tower of, 1415, 17; 1509, 23; 1541, 37; 1584, 74, xviii.
- Lucas, sir Gervas, taken near Cartington, 462.
- Lyndesey, sir David, builds tower in Tyndale, 1237, 55.
- Lyttleton, Charles, bp. of Carlisle, 417, 418.
- M.
- Maitland, Professor, comments on *Northumbrian Tenures* by, 312 (note).
- Malet, Louis, seigneur Granville, taken at Holy Island, 435.
- Malvoisin* before Bamburgh, 231, 232 (note).
- Mantlet*, 173, 174 (note).
- Marches, laws of the, 1249, 7 (note).
- Margaret (?) Tower, at Dunstanburgh, 178, xix, 193 (note).
- Margaret, St., image of, at Chillingham, 299; of Anjou, flees from Towton, 429; crosses to France 431; lands near Bamburgh, 433, besieged at Bamburgh, 254, 434, escapes to Berwick, 254, 435; defeated at 'Rel', 438; adventure of, with the robber, 440, privations, 444, embarks at Bamburgh, 255, 282 (note), 444, further intrigues of, 445, 446, 447, queen of Scots, at Cartington, 398.
- Marriage-settlement of Margery Ogle, 196.
- Martyn, John, gunner at Wark, 357.
- Mason-marks on Prudhoe and Bothal, 11.
- 'Matathyas,' signature of first earl of Northumberland, 106.
- Mauduit, Roger, constable of Dunstanburgh, 172; of Prudhoe, 202, 213 (note).
- Maulevrier, *see* Brezé.
- 'Meisen,' The, at Bamburgh, 232 (note).
- Meldon, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Merlon*, 7.
- Metcaut, Celtic name of Holy Island, 224.
- Meurtrère*, 150 (note).
- Middleham, John of, constable of Warkworth, 107.
- Middleton Hall, two bastles at, 1541, 33.
- Middleton, North, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Middleton-next-the-Sea, tower at, 1415, 19.
- Middleton, sir John, servants of the late duke of Somerset at Hexham, 448 (note).
- Millet, lieut.-col. Ralph, taken near Cartington, 402.
- Mindrum, tower to be built at, 1551, 51; 65.
- Mitford, *oppidum* of, 1138, 4 (note); pentagonal keep at, castle of, 6; 1415, 14, 27; indenture for custody of, 90 (note).
- Montagu, Katharine de (Grandison) countess of Salisbury, 339, receives Edward III. at Wark, 340, 359; sir William, earl of Salisbury, grant of Wark to, 338; William, nephew of the earl of Salisbury, defends Wark, 339, 363.
- Montfort, Simon de, purchases barony of Embleton, 169.
- More, Richard, conveys ordnance of Edward IV. to Bamburgh, 434.
- Moreal, sheriff of Northumberland, defends Bamburgh, 231; alleged treachery of, 232 (note).
- Morehouseslaw, conference at, 341.
- Morning, John, master-gunner at Wark, 357.
- Morpeth, *munitioncula*, 1095, 3; castle, 1138, 5; keep (*turris*), 6, 11 (note); *turriolum* and *turrellus* at, 11 (note); castle, 1415, 13; mentioned by Leland, 26, 27.
- Morwick, sir Hugh de, alleged effigy of, at Warkworth, 86 (note).
- Mowbray, Christiane de, lady-love of Robert de Ros, 337; Matilda de (de Aquila), countess of Northumberland, defends Bamburgh, 231, surrenders, 233; Robert de, earl of Northumberland, besieged in Bamburgh, 231, escapes, 232, taken at Tynemouth, 233.
- Munituncula*, 3 (note).
- Murray, earl of, captivity of, 362 (note); at Bamburgh, 248.
- Muschants, Henry, of the Greens, servant at Bamburgh Castle, 265.
- Musgrave, arms of the family of, impaled at Chipchase, 414; Anthony, vicar of Corbridge, assists Leland, 25.

N

Nafferton, 'adulterine' castle at, 6; destruction of, 55.
 Nesbit-in-Glendale, tower of, 1415, 18; 1541, 39.
 Netherwitton, tower of, 1415, 16.
 Neville's Cross, ravages preceding battle of, 11 (note).
 Neville, John, lord Montagu (earl of Northumberland), relieves Carlisle, 430, takes Naworth, 433, relieves Newcastle, 437, wins Hedgeley Moor and Hexham, 448, at Warkworth, 114; Ralph de, executors of, repair Bamburgh, 248; Richard, earl of Warwick, at Dumfries, 433, at Warkworth, 113, 165, 434, marches to relief of Norham, 438, 443, drives Brezé from England, 444, takes Bamburgh, 257, 448; Robert de, constable of Bamburgh, 241.
 Nevilles of Chevet, family of, purchase Willimoteswyke, 388, xxiii; loyalty of, 390 (note).
 Newbiggen, near Norham, tower at, 1541, 38; 1561, 52.
 Newbrough, tower at, 1541, 48.
 Newburn Hall, tower at, 22.
 Newcastle, *castellum*, built by Robert Curthose, *firmitas* taken, 1095, 3; monks of Tynemouth relieved from works at, 5; attempt of Mowbray on, 232; withstands William the Lion, keep built, 6; Black Gate, 7; queen's mantle, 174 (note); town walls, 25; earl of Northumberland at, 101; castle, 1415, 13; assault on, by sir Ralph Gray, 437; keep said to have been built by Caesar, 62, 63, 64.
 'Newe-Castel,' cannon at siege of Bamburgh, 257.
 Newland, near Belford, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 8; tower of, 1415, 19.
 Newstead, tower at, 1405, 12; 1415, 18.
 Newton, in Glendale, tower at, 1415, 19; (East), stone house at, burnt, 25, 32.
 Newton, near Edlingham, tower at, 1415, 17.
 Newton Underwood (Old Walls), bastle at, 65.
 Nicolas, sir H., comments on, 98 (note), 100 (note), 103 (note), 112 (note), 326 (note).
 Nine Worthies, the, statues of, at Chillingham, 301.
 Norham Castle, built by Flambard, 3; the keep, by Pudsey, xv; twice taken by king David, 5; castle, 1415, 14; 1583, 64; 1584, 71; siege of, 1463, 438, 443.
 Northumberland, earls and countesses of, *see* Waltheof, Tosti, Gospatric, Mow-

bray, St. Liz, Henry fitz David, William the Lion, Percy, Neville.
 Northumberland, Percy, earldoms of, 115 (note).
 Nunnykirk, tower at, 21.
 'Nursery, the,' at Prudhoe Castle, 209, 221.

O.

O'Flanagan, Nicholas, bp. of Elphin, joins in Te Deum after Towton, 429.
 Ogle, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9; castle of, 1415, 13.
 Ogle, family of, arms of, on Bothal gatehouse, 291; owners of Tosson, 392, and of Hepple, 396; Cuthbert, rector of Ford, builds tower at Downham, 31, re-edifies parsonage tower at Ford, 39; Gawen, builds tower at Choppington, 22; Lewis, protects Halton, 318; Margerie, marriage settlement of, 196; sir Richard, constable of Bamburgh, 258; sir Robert, takes five Scottish knights, 1341, 360, 361 (note); sir Robert, marries heiress of Bothal, 285; sir Robert, tombstone of, at Hexham, 235 (note); sir Robert, besieges Bothal, 285; Robert, keeper of Wark, 1419, 342.
 Old Walls, *see* Newton Underwood.
 Oman, C. W., *Warwick the King-maker* by, 429; comments on, 436 (note), 437 (note), 439 (notes), 444 (note), 447 (note).
Oppidum, 4 (note).
 Orde, William, of Prudhoe Castle, 211.
Oriole, 139 (note).
 Ormiston, *see* Cocklaw.
 Osbert, master-mason at Bamburgh, 234.
 Oswald, St., Aidan blesses hand of; arm of, preserved at Bamburgh, 225; head of, stolen from Bamburgh, 226; right hand of, at Bamburgh, 227; right arm of, stolen from Bamburgh, 229, 282 (note).
 Oswin, St., miraculously protects men of Wylam, 201.
 Otterburn, castle, 12; tower, 1415, 18; 27.
 Ovingham, tombstone of William Orde in church of, 211.
 Oxenden, quarry at, 350.

P

Pakington, William, chronicle of, 172 (note).
 Palfreyman, Adam, 361 (note).
Parlour, 163.
 Parr, lord, of Kendal, at Warkworth, 119, 120.
 Paston, John, the youngest, at Warkworth, 113.

- 'Patensone, Nichole, of Levenax,' prisoner at Bamburgh, 242.
- Patten, William, his account of Bamburgh, 262.
- Paul, St., image of, at Chillingham, 299.
- Paulinus, St., error as to preaching of, at Bamburgh, 224 (note).
- Pawston, tower at, 1541, 31.
- Pele*, 50, 57; at Bolton, 11 (note); at Staward, 10; at Wark-on-Tyne, 11; at Whittingham, 11 (note).
- Pembrig, Richard de, constable of Bamburgh, charges against, 249, 251.
- Pembroke, earl of, *see* Hastings.
- Penda, twice besieges Bamburgh, 225.
- Percy, Henry, III.,* keeper of Bamburgh, 243; Henry, IV., the Strong, has grant of Warkworth, 94, dies there, 95, shield of, on Bothal gatehouse, 290; Henry, V., the Short, dies at Warkworth, 95; Henry, VI., first earl of Northumberland, grants charter at Warkworth, 96; victory of, at Homildon, 97; south of Scotland granted to, 99; demands arrears for king Henry IV., 100; attempts of, on Newcastle, 101; retires to Warkworth, imprisoned at Baginton, 102; great seal of, 104; signs Tripartite Indenture, 97 (note); refuses to attend Council, signature of, imprisons Waterton, 106; Henry, VII. (Hotspur), 97 (note); constable of Bamburgh, 252; quarrels with king Henry IV., 98; besieges Cocklaw in Teviotdale, 99; slain at Shrewsbury, 101; Henry, VIII., second earl of Northumberland, 105 (note); restored, 110; resides at Warkworth, 110, 111; signet of, 111, 145 (note); great seal of, 145 (note); Henry, X., fourth earl of Northumberland, restored by Edward IV., 114, 115; at Warkworth, 115; great seal of, 145 (note); badges of, on Lion Tower, Warkworth, and over outer gate at Alnwick, 147; constable of Dunstanburgh, 181; of Bamburgh, 258; builds tower at Hulne, 22; grants of, 424; Henry, XI., fifth earl of Northumberland, grants from, to Alnwick Abbey, 424, 425; possible founder of Warkworth college, 425; Henry, XII., sixth earl of Northumberland, at Warkworth, 116, 117; 'littly chamber' of, there, 118; at Prudhoe, 206; 'Charette' of, at Warkworth, 425; Thomas, seventh earl of Northumberland, made keeper of Prudhoe, 207; restored by Mary, 121; at Warkworth, 122; martyrdom of, 127; Henry, XIV., ninth earl of Northumberland, orders lead of Warkworth to be preserved, 128.
- Percy, Eleanor (Neville), countess of Northumberland, letters of, 111; signet of, 145 (note); Eleanor (Harbottle), wife of sir Thomas, xx, 197; Elizabeth (Wriothesley), countess of Northumberland, gives materials of Warkworth Castle to John Clark, 128; Henry, of Athole, refuses to surrender Warkworth, 103; 105 (note); sir Henry, son of sir Ralph, grant to, from Dunstanburgh, 181; porter of Bamburgh, 258 (note); sir Ingram, orders ordnance to bombard Chillingham, 300; John, son of second earl of Northumberland, born at Warkworth, 111; Maud (Herbert), countess of Northumberland, keeps orchard at Prudhoe, 205; Thomas, of Athole, 105; sir Thomas, at Prudhoe, 206; foray of, to Capheaton, 207; sends priest to seize Halton, 318; Thomas, misdeeds of, at Warkworth, 127, 128; suspected to be at Prudhoe, after Gunpowder Plot, 211; Thomas, bp. of Dromore, 111 (note), 417, 418, 421, 422.
- Percy, quartered shield of, 197 (note).
- 'Persi, le ville de' (Alnwick), 362 (note).
- Peter, St., image of, at Chillingham, 299.
- Pettyt, Thomas, master-mason at Wark, 349.
- Philip, sir Thomas, rallies at Bamburgh, 256.
- Philippa (of Hainault) queen, besieged in Bamburgh, 248.
- Piscinas, Warkworth, 139, 162, 164; at Prudhoe, 217; Bamburgh, 281; Whitton, 395; Chipchase, 412.
- Pittenweem, sack of Farne by men of, 437 (note).
- Plantagenet, George, duke of Clarence, Warkworth, granted to, 113; Prudhoe, 205; John, of Gaunt, duke of Lancaster, works of, at Dunstanburgh, 173, 174, 175; at conference of Morehouseslaw, 341; John, son of Henry IV., afterwards duke of Bedford, at Warkworth, 108; owner of Prudhoe, 208, and Shilbottle, 19; Thomas, earl of Lancaster, builder of Dunstanburgh, 169, beheaded at Pontefract, 171.
- Plummer, Rev. Chas., sir John Fortescue's *Governance of England*, edited by, 428; comments on, 436 (note), 445 (note).

* The notation is based on the 15th century Little Roll of Percy and Vesey, at Alnwick Castle. Henry Percy III. was the first Percy of Alnwick; Hotspur, though dying *vit. pat.* is reckoned as Henry Percy VII.

Plummer, John, executes repairs at Dunstanburgh, 176.
 Ponteland, castle of Aymer de Athol at, 12; tower of vicar at, 1415, 19.
Poor, or poker, 318 (note).
 Portcullis, at Chipchase, 410.
 Prendwick, tower at, 1541, 43.
 Presfen, arms of, on Chillingham Castle, 301.
 PRESTON TOWER, 195; to be thatched, 196; description of, 197; Mr. Archer's sketch of, 198.
 Preston, Bartholomew de, prisoner at Bamburgh, 248; 'ung nommé', envoy of Charles the Bold, at Bamburgh.
 Proctor Steads, *see* Dunstan Hall.
 PRUDHOE CASTLE, 199; siege of, 1173, 199; 1174, 200; repaired by Odinel de Umfreville, Denyas harboured in, 201; alleged siege of, 1244, 201 (note); settled on the Percies, 203; chapel of St. Mary, 202, 203, 207, 211, 213; pele to be constructed at, 57, 202, 213 (note); pele, yard of, 203, 213; granted to John, son of Henry IV., recovered by the Percies, 204; granted to Clarence, 205; orchard, 200, 202, 205, 211; Stockdale's survey of, 208; Bucks' view of, Grimm's view of, 211; Sir David Smith's account of, 212; barbican, 213; Gatehouse Tower, 215; chapel in gatehouse, 209, 216; wardrobe, 209; 218; hall, kitchen, 218; great tower, 219; nursery, 209, 221; west tower, 221.
 Prudhoe, chapel of St. Thomas the Martyr in village of, 216 (note); mediaeval bridge at, 213.
Psalm, XLII., verse 3; LXIX., verse 21, on walls of Warkworth Hermitage, 420 (note).
 Pykering, Robert de, presents horses for works at Dunstanburgh, 170.

Q.

Quatremares, Boniface and Roger, horse-balistars at Bamburgh, 237.
 Queen's Cave, near Hexham, 439 (note).
 Queen's Letch, 439 (note).
 Querneby, William de, receiver of Dunstanburgh, 173.
 Quirettarius, Philip, seized at Bamburgh, 236 (note).

R.

Radcliff, family of, at Cartington, 397, 398; Cuthbert, imprisons Lee at Bywell, 374; Edward, constable of Warkworth, 425; sir Francis, Gawen, and Roger taken near Cartington, 402; George,

chaplain to second earl of Northumberland, 111; Thomas, earl of Sussex, at Warkworth, 126.
Rascal Deer, 420 (note).
 Ravenshaugh, at Bamburgh, 249.
 Raw, the, near Eldon, pele at, 60.
 Raymond, captain of Wark, 358.
 'Rel' (? Great Ryle, or Rye Hill, near Slaley), flight of Scots from, 438, 439 (note).
 Rhys ap Maelgwn, prisoner at Bamburgh, 242.
 Ridley, family of, at Willimoteswyke, 385; downfall of, 388; Musgrave, error in sequestrating estate of, 388; Nicholas, bp. of London, 385; born at Willimoteswyke, 386; Nicholas, inventory of, 386; William, inventory of, 387; William, letter of, 388.
 Ring, the, the inner ward of Wark so-called, 353, 356.
 Ritton (West), tower at, 22; stone house at, 1541, 46.
 Robert fitz Roger (Helke), lord of Warkworth, 87; probably rebuilt castle, seal of, 88.
 Robert fitz Roger II., lord of Warkworth, seal of, 90; accused of carrying off valuables from the castle, 92; signets of, 92 (note).
 Rock, tower at, 22; vigilance of men of, rewarded by Edward IV., 434.
 Roddam, tower at, 1541, 42.
 Roger fitz Richard, grant of Warkworth to, 84, 85.
 Roger fitz John (de Baliol), lord of Warkworth, 89.
Rolls Series, comments on, 56 (note), 229 (note), 333 (note).
 Roman camps, situation of, 1, 2.
 Rothley, tower, 21; 1541, 46.
 Roubiri (Rothbury), Hugh de, deposits treasure at Warkworth, 91, 92, 140.
 Roxburgh, *turris* of, 1134, 5 (note); castle of, 1415, 15.
 Rudborne, Thomas, error of, as to preaching of St. Paulinus at Bamburgh, 224 (note).
 Rumble Churn, at Dunstanburgh, 194, xix.
 Ruskin, John, on the relief of Wark, 369.
 Ryal, near Stamfordham, tower at, 22.
 Ryle, Great, new tower at, 1541, 43; 1584, xvii.

S.

Sabyn, William, anchors off Dunstanburgh, 182.
 St. Liz, Simon de, earl of Northumberland, 83.

- Salisbury, William, earl, and Katharine, countess of, *see* Montagu.
- Salisbury, Alice, countess of, *see* Plantagenet.
- Salkeld, lieut.-col. John, and major Thomas, taken near Cartington, 402.
- Sampson, John de, drives off cattle to Wark.
- Samwell, Francis, survey of Dunstanburgh by, 184.
- Sanderson, major, 400; letter from, 403 (note).
- Sanquhar (Senewar) castle, Robert de Ros flees to, 337 (note).
- Sauchie tower, spire on turret of, 141 (note).
- Sawnes, the, *see* Fawns.
- Say, lord, *see* Heron.
- Scargill, arms of, on Bothal gatehouse, 290.
- Scra, William, steward of Bamburgh, misappropriations by, 249.
- Screenwood, hold at, 1509, 24; tower at 1541, 43; 1584, xvii.
- Scremerston, tower, 1415, 17; old tower, 1541, 37; good tower, 1561, 53.
- Scrope and Grosvenor trial, evidence of John Thirlwall at, 326.
- Scrope, lord, of Bolton, Newcastle entrusted to, 446.
- Seaton Delaval, tower of, 1415, 16, 27.
- Seghill, tower of, 1415, 16.
- Selby, William, porter of Wark, 356.
- Seton, captain of Wark, foray by, 345.
- Settlingstones, tower at, 1541, 47.
- Sewinshields, manor-house of Sir John de Halton at, 1266, 313; castle, 1415, 15; old tower, 1541, 47, xvii.
- Seymour, Edward, duke of Somerset, at Bamburgh, 262.
- Shadford, William, mason at Dunstanburgh, 176.
- Shafto, John, constable of Warkworth, 121.
- Shakespeare, mention of Warkworth by, 97 (note).
- Sharp, Dr., restores Bamburgh, 267; sends account of Bamburgh to Dr. King, 269, 275.
- Shawden, castle, 1415, 15; tower, 1541, 42.
- Sheburne, or Seaburne, Warkworth Hermitage said to have been founded by, 420.
- Sherburne, sir Nicholas, of Cartington, 403; arms of, 404.
- Shilbottle, tower of, 1415, 19.
- Shoreditch, sir John de, on quartering of arms, 289.
- Shoreswood, tower at, destroyed by Scots, 1496, 22, 37; in ruins, 1551, 52; 1584, 70, 80, xviii.
- Shortflat, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 8; fortalice, 1415, 16.
- Shutters of crenelles, 294.
- Simondburn, tower, 1415, 18; strong tower and little tower of parsonage, 1541, 47, xvii.
- Sisterson, William, of Prudhoe, imprisoned at Warkworth, 127.
- Skipton, John, ordered to surrender Prudhoe, 203.
- Slegg, Edward, hermit at Warkworth, 423.
- Smith, sir David, account of Prudhoe by, 212; of Bywell, 374.
- Smyth, John, builds bastle at the Great Heugh, near Norham, 38.
- Somerset, dukes of, *see* Beaufort and Seymour.
- 'Soul, Fynny le,' of Stirling, prisoner at Bamburgh, 242.
- Southwell mead, near Embleton, trodden down by Lancastrian horse, 179.
- Spencer, Robert keeper of outer gate at Warkworth, 424.
- Springal*, 246 (note).
- Spynic castle, triangular bartizans at, 131 (note).
- Stafford, sir Richard, with Edward III., at Wark, 364; (Richard de Stanfort), 366 (note).
- Stamfordham, tower of vicar at, 1415, 18.
- Stanton (Stranton) tower, 1415, 16.
- Stevinson, Richard, 'chariotman' of sixth earl of Northumberland, 425.
- Stockdale, survey of Warkworth by, 127; of Prudhoe, 208, Stokhalgh, Jordan de, Scottish prisoner at Bamburgh, 244.
- Stone Houses*, 50.
- Storey, settlement of feud between family of, and that of Hebburn, 303.
- Stowe, William, of Ripon, bed and breast-plate of, at Warkworth, 112.
- Stratton, William de, *balista* of, 237.
- Strother, Henry, 'sybman' of second earl of Northumberland, at Oxford, 111.
- Stuteville, Roger de, sheriff of Northumberland, defends Wark, 333.
- Sunderland Park, at Warkworth, 423.
- Surrey, earl of, *see* Howard.
- Surtees, Ralph, maintains knights at Wark, 335.
- Sussex, earl of, *see* Radcliff.
- Sviatovid, finials resembling the image of, 217 (note).
- Swan, John, tenant of Southwell Mead, 179.

- Swartebrand, monk of Durham, remembered arm of St. Oswald at Bamburgh, 230.
- Sweethope, bastle at, 1541, 46.
- Swinburn, West, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 10; castle or fortalice of, 1415, 15; Little, little tower at, 1541, 47; 'Mykle,' great tower at, 1541, 47.
- Swinburn, Gilbert, of Prudhoe castle, 208 (note).
- Syon House, MSS. at, 21 (note), 423, 425 (note).
- T.
- Tailbois, William, surrenders Alnwick, 433.
- Talbot, John, of Cartington, out in 1715, 404.
- Tarset, *camera* at, 1267, 7, 8; 'castelle ruines' at, 25; Hall, burnt, 48.
- Tate, George, comments on, 21 (note), 193 (note).
- Tecket, strong house at, 1541, 47.
- Tempest, John, taken at Haddon Rigg, 357; sir Richard, defends Cartington castle, 399; taken prisoner, 402; escapes from Morpeth, 403.
- Tenures, Northumbrian, 312 (note), 314 (note).
- Teversheugh, watch-house to be built on, 1551, 51.
- Thatch, Preston tower to be covered with, 196.
- Thornham, tower, 1415, 18; hold at, 1509, 24; tower, 1541, 44.
- THIRLWALL CASTLE, 323; description of, 327.
- Thirlwall, the, name of the Roman Wall, 324.
- Thirlwall, 'le Barun de,' disputes of, with prioress of Lambley, 325; John de, evidence of, in Scrope and Grosvenor trial, 326; Lancelot, inventory of, xxii.
- Thornby, little tower in good repair, 1541, 38.
- Thornton tower, 1561, in ruins since 1513, 53.
- Thornton, arms of, impaled at Chipchase, 414; lieut.-col. John taken near Cartington, 402.
- Thrilkeld, Christopher, constable of Warkworth, 425.
- Throllope, David, constable of Prudhoe, 203.
- Thropton, tower, 1415, 17; hold at, 1509, 24; tower, 1541, 44, 61.
- Tilmouth, tower, destroyed in 1496, 22, 29; 1561, 52.
- Tindale, Thomas, gunner at Wark, 357.
- Titlington, little tower at, 1541, 42.
- Togsdon, William de, constable of Warkworth, receives treasure from Hugh de Roubiri, 91, 140.
- TOSSON TOWER, 392; sometimes called a pele, 61.
- Tosti, earl of Northumberland, fortress of, at Tynemouth, 2.
- Tours, treaty of, 432.
- Tower, Cost of building a, 1541, 36.
- Trewhit, Nether, tower at, 1415, 17; 1541, 44.
- Trollop, major, taken near Cartington, 402.
- Trotters, several of the, taken near Wark, 345.
- Troughend, tower of, 1415, 18.
- Truncagium*, 230, 312 (note).
- Trundle bed*, 319 (note).
- Tughall, the 'family' of St. Cuthbert at, xv, 2.
- Tumbler, George Swan, a grant to, 424.
- Tunstal, sir Richard, seizes Bamburgh, sir William, constable of Bamburgh, 253.
- Turnbull, Thomas, a Scottish prisoner at Chillingham, 298.
- Turriolum* (?) and *turrellus*, at Morpeth, 11 (note).
- Turris*, usual term for a Norman keep, 5.
- Tweedmouth, King John's castle at, 6; two little towers at, 1541, 37.
- Twizel, castle of, 1415, 14; destroyed by Scots, 1496, 22, 38; bridge and tower mentioned by Leland, 28; tower in ruins, 1551, 1561, 52.
- Tyler, Sir William; receiver and porter of Bamburgh, 258 (note).
- Tyndale, condition of, 1541, 49.
- Tynemouth, Tosti's fortress at, 2; place of refuge, 1072, 3; siege of, 1095, 3; Mowbray taken prisoner at, 233; licence to crenellate priory at, 8; castle, 1415, 13; 1583, 68.
- U.
- Ugtred, sir Anthony, praises Wolsey's works at Wark, 344.
- Ulcotes, Philip de, ordered to stop building adulterine castle at Nafferton, 7.
- Umfreville, arms of, 393 (note); Odinel de, lord of Prudhoe, 199; sally of, 200; repairs the castle, 201; Gilbert de, has leave to keep Redesdale prisoners at Prudhoe, 222; sir Robert, captain of Warkworth, 109.
- 'Urcol' (Warkworth) burnt by David Bruce, 362 (note).
- Urse, sir Reginald fitz, name given to 'boggle' at Chipchase, 414 (note).

V.

- Valetipping tower at Bamburgh, 246, 249.
 Varenne, *see* Brezé.
 Vere, Adeliza de, wife of Roger fitz Richard, 85.
 Vesey, Isabel dame de (Beaumont), Bamburgh granted to, ordered to surrender, 243.
Vice, 174 (note).
 Viollet-le-Duc, on *Meurtrières*, 153 (note); adaptation of Warkworth donjon by, 156 (note).
Virginal, 319 (note).
 Viscount, family of, 168.

W.

- Wain-gears*, 320 (note).
 Wake of Lydell, Thomas, lord, shield of, on Bothal gatehouse, 289.
 Waldehawewell at Bamburgh, 249.
 Wall, the Roman, supposed to have been built by the Picts, called the 'kepe wall,' 'Thwertonerdyk,' 323, and Thirlwall, 324; local pronunciation of the word, 48 (note).
 Wallington, tower of, 1415, 16; Leland's mention of, 28; strong tower at, 1541, 46.
 Walltown (Wawetoune), tower at, 1541, 48.
 Walsh, Matilda, purveyor to camp before Bamburgh, 434.
 Waltheof, earl of Northumberland, shuts himself up in Bamburgh, 228.
 Wardrobe, John del, recommended for Durham almshouse by second earl of Northumberland, 112.
 WARK CASTLE, 331; built by Walter Espec, taken by David of Scotland, defended by Jordan de Bussei, 331; capitulates, 332; rebuilt by Henry II., defence of, by Roger de Stuteville, 333; restored by Robert de Ros, 335; lent to Henry III., 335, 336, to Edward I., granted to sir William Montagu, 338; relief of, by Edward III., 340, 359, 364; Scots to pay for damage to; acquired by sir Thomas Grey; destroyed by Scots, 341; taken by Haliburton; account of, by lord Dacre, 342; skirmish at; Surrey's opinion of, 345; defence of, by sir William Lisle, 346; account of, by Bowes and Ellerker, 347; works of Henry VIII. at, 349; account of, by Bowes, 350; restored to sir Ralph Grey by Mary, 352; Elizabethan survey of, 353; budget of garrison, 354; Maiden Way (or Ladies' Walk), 355; foray at, 357; well in donjon, 358.

Wark-on-Tyne, pele of, 11; tower of, 1415, 18; 1541, 49.

WARKWORTH CASTLE, 81; stated by Leland to have belonged to the Merlays, 26; granted to Roger fitz Richard, 84; possibly rebuilt by Robert fitz Roger; king John at, 88; 'nobile castrum'; Edward I. at, 90; treasure deposited at, 1297; Great Chamber at, 91; area of, 92 (note); garrison aids reduction of rebel peles, 93; sieges of, 1327, 93, 94; granted to Henry Percy, 94; burgesses of Berwick prisoners at; Henry Percy IV. and Henry Percy V. die at, 95; conspiracy of Percies at, 100; letters hidden by Hardyng at, 101; Northumberland retires to, 102; sir Henry Percy refuses to surrender, 103, 105; Waterton imprisoned at, 106; taken by Henry IV., 107; John, son of Henry IV., resides at, 108, 109, 165; Hardyng, constable of, 109; second earl of Northumberland at, 110, 111, 112; chantry recently founded in, 1428, 112, 165 (note), 424; granted to duke of Clarence, 113; headquarters of Warwick, 113, 165; Paston and others at, 113; John Neville, earl of Northumberland at, 114; fourth earl of Northumberland at, 115; deer in parks at 116 (note), 127, 420; fifth earl, possibly founds college at, 425; sixth earl at, 116, 425; survey of, by Bellys, 117; great stable and barn, Leland's mention of, 118; plague among prisoners, 119, 158; Norfolk at, 119, 166; Parr at, 119, 120; sir Ralph Eure at, 120; lord Grey of Wilton at, 121; Thomas, earl of Northumberland, at, 122, 166; Clarkson's survey of, 122, xix; surrender to sir John Forster, 125; survey of, by Hall and Homberston, 126; Sussex and Hunsdon at, 126, 166; spoiliations of sir John Forster at, 126; in good repair, 1583, 68; Stockdale's survey of, 127; Camden's mention of, 127 (note); bell of, sold; lead on, preserved, 128; old timber to be sold, 128, 419; materials of, given to John Clarke, 128, 418; description of, by Grose, 129; exterior of donjon, 131; postern-tower, 132; exterior of west curtain, 133, 134; south-west or Cradyfargus tower, 134, 135, 165 (note); Gatehouse, 137; chapel near Gatehouse, 139; Great Chamber, 140; spire turret, 141; Great Hall, 142; Lion Tower, Great Kitchen, 143; Colledge, 148, 424, 425; Eastern Tower, 153; Amble Tower, 155; interior of donjon,

- 156; hall and kitchens of donjon, 160; chapel in donjon, 161; parlour and great chamber in donjon, 162; watch-house, 164; armoury, 424; constables of, 425.
- Warkworth, ancient territory attached to, 81; extent of manor of, 86; effigy in church of, 86 (note); massacre by Scots at, 1174, 87; (Urcol) burnt by David Bruce, 362; burnt by Douglas, 166; bridge and gatehouse, 97 (note).
- Warkworth Hermitage, 96 (note), 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424.
- Warmouth, John, chaplain to second earl of Northumberland, 111.
- Warren, John de, Bamburgh entrusted to, 242; William de, earl of Northumberland, *see* William the Lion.
- Wascelin, John, constable of Bamburgh, 237; letter of, to Hubert de Burgh, 238.
- Waterton, Robert, imprisoned at Warkworth, 106; Thomas, sent to reinforce Wark, 357.
- Weetstlade, tower at, 1415, 19.
- Weetwood, tower at, 1541, 39.
- Welton, tower at, 22.
- Wendout, family of, at Hebburn, 302.
- West, William, ruins Maudlin well at Bamburgh, 253.
- Whelpington, Kirk, tower of vicar at, 1541, 46.
- Whitehead, ordered to preserve lead at Warkworth, 128.
- White House, *see* Filton Moor.
- Whitfield, tower at, 1415, 19.
- Whittingham, pele at, 11 (note); tower, 1415, 17; hold, 1509, 24; two towers, 1541, 42.
- WHITTON TOWER, 393; view of, by Granville Sharp, 394 (note); repaired by Dr. Thomlinson, 394; well, piscina, 395.
- Widdrington, licence to crenellate 'mansum' at, 9; tower or castle, 1415, 19, 27, 416.
- Widdrington, family of, at Cartington, 398, 403, 407; Roger, constable of Warkworth, 425.
- Wilfrid, St., image of, at Chillingham, 299, xxi.
- William I., the Conqueror, ravages of, in Northumberland, 428, 429.
- William II., Rufus, besieges Bamburgh, 231.
- William the Lion, king of Scots, styled William de Warren, earl of Northumberland, 84 (note); threatens destruction of Warkworth, 87; besieges Prudhoe, 199; attempts to surprise Bamburgh, 236; foiled before Wark, 333, 334.
- WILLIMOTESWYKE, 383; gate-tower, 383; manor-house, 384; tapering towers; chapel at; Ridleys of, 385; bp. Ridley born at, 385, 386; inventory of Nicholas Ridley at, 386; inventory of William Ridley at, 387; squandered by the Ridleys, bought by Nevilles of Chevet, 388, xxiii.
- Winegot, monk of Peterborough, steals right arm of St. Oswald from Bamburgh, 229.
- Wodall, Thomas, retainer at Bothal Castle, 285.
- Wolsey, Cardinal, works at Wark due to, 342, 344.
- Woodhouses, near Hepple, *see* Hare Cleugh.
- Wooler, fortress of Muschamps at, 4 (note); hold, 1509, 24; tower, 1522, xvi, 1541, 33; 1584, 73, 80, xvii.
- Worth, 81.
- Wylam, miracle of St. Oswin at, 201.

Y.

Yerdle, *see* Earle.
 Young, Watty, 344, 359.