

IV.—DURHAM SEALS.*

PART II.

Catalogue of seals at Durham from a manuscript made by the
Rev. William Greenwell, D.C.L., F.R.S., F.S.A., etc.;
collated and annotated by C. HUNTER BLAIR.

[For list of abbreviations see vol. VII, pp. 268-269.]

829. EBORACUM, EDMUND de 3-2 Finc. 30^d; A.D. 1285.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", male head facing to right:
S' ED . . . DI DE . . .
830. EBORACUM, ROGER de 1-16 Spec. 60; A.D. 1336.
1. Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion asleep:
* ICI DORT LE LIVN FORT
2. Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a heart with two quatrefoils above it:
* IESVS
Used by Roger of Eboracum and Christiana his wife.
831. EBORACUM, ROGER de Misc. 4065; A.D. 1350.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", St. John Baptist standing, holding the Holy Lamb:
* ECCE AGNVS DEI GV'
832. ECCLESIA, MARGARET de 4-16 Spec. 17.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a conventional flower:
S' MARGARETE DE ECLESI
833. ECCLESIA, ADAM, son of Margaret de 4-16 Spec. 16.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
S' ADE FIL MARGARETE
834. ECCLESIA, WILLIAM, son of Margaret de . . 4-16 Spec. 143, 147; A.D. 1292.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a conventional flower:
S' WILLELMI · IL · MATD . .
835. EDEN, ALICE of 3-17 Spec. 7; A.D. 1229.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
† SIGILL ALICIA DE EDEN
836. EDEN, ALICE of 3-17 Spec. 8; A.D. 1229.
Round, 1", a fleur-de-lys:
† S' : ALICIE : D' · HEDEN
Styled Alice of Eden, formerly wife of Robert of Hoton.

* Continued from vol. VII, page 360.

837. EDEN, EUSTACE of 2-4 Pont. 8; A.D. 1219.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a goose preening its back:
✦ SIGILL : EVSTACII : DE : EDEN
838. EDEN,¹ EUSTACE of 3-8 Spec. 12.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", an eagle displayed:
✦ SIGILL ROGERI FILII
Styléd Eustace of Eden.
839. EDEN, GILBERT of 3-8 Spec. 19.²
Oval, $1\frac{5}{8}$ " \times 1", the Holy Lamb:
S' : GILBERTI D' : EDEN
-Styléd Gilbert, son of Eustace of Newbigging.
840. EDEN, JOHN of 4-14 Spec. 15.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a chalice (Durham Seals, 10):
✦ S' IOHN · EDEN · CAPELLANI
841. EDLINGHAM,³ WALTER of Misc. 1468, 5770; [G B35].
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", two shields placed side by side, the dexter bears a lion rampant, the sinister (undecipherable). Between the points of the two shields is a crescent reversed and enclosing a star (Durham Seals, 10):
✦ S' DNI · WALTI · DE EDELINGHAM
842. EDMANSLEY, WILLIAM of Misc. 481.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crescent with three stars above it and one below:
S' WILELMI D' HEDMANISLE
843. EDMANSLEY, JOHN of Misc. 4458; A.D. 1318.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", five heads facing outwards, the centre one facing front:
CAPITA
844. EDWARD,⁴ WALDEVE son of 3-2 Spec. 3, 4.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star or flower:
✦ SIGILL WALDE FIL EDWARDI
845. EGGER, ALICE 6-5 Elemos. 7; A.D. 1293.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a star of eight rays:
✦ S' ALICIE EGGER
846. EGGER, THOMAS 6-5 Elemos. 6.
Round, 1", a star of eight rays:
✦ S' TOME FIL WILLM EGER

¹ See S.D., I, 41 and note. The charter is printed F.P.D., 135n.

² Printed F.P.D., 135n.

³ See N.C.H., VII, 101 and note. No. B35 is printed *ibid.*, note 5.

⁴ See N.C.H., VII, 146n.

847. EGGLESCLIFF,⁵ JOHN of . 2-1 Eleemos. 26; 4-5 Spec. 8; 1-5 Finc. 16; A.D. 1265.

Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, Victory standing on a globe:

✠ S' IOHNIS DE EGGLESCLIVE

Styled Sir John of Egglesclive, justice of the lord bishop.

848. EGGLESCLIVE, RICHARD of Misc. 2035; A.D. 1361.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", in a hexfoiled compartment a standing figure holds a crown over the head of a kneeling figure. On the dexter side is a shield charged with a bend, on the sinister is the forepart of a horse.

Legend very obscure.

849. EGGLESCLIFF,⁶ RICHARD of Misc. 5604, 5605; A.D. 1358.

Oval, $1"$ \times $\frac{3}{4}"$, female figure standing, holds out a bottle to a male figure kneeling in front of her. Behind the figures is a tree (Durham Seals, 10):

* MAGDALENA SVCCVRRE . . FIDE . PLENA

850. ELAND, JOHN 1-1 Spec. 75, 76, 89; A.D. 1438.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, armorial, a cross engrailed between four fleurs-de-lys(?):

. ILLV IOHIS . . RET . .

Used by him.

851. ELDON, JACOB Loc. XXVIII, 3; A.D. 1474.

Round, signet, $\frac{1}{2}"$, antique gem, a griffin.

Styled one of the foresters or guards of the park of Wolsingham.

852. ELIANORE, JOHN 2-8 Spec. 26; A.D. 1427.

On a shield-shaped seal, $\frac{3}{4}"$ \times $\frac{1}{2}"$, a stag's head with a cross above it and a twig beneath with the letters CLTS.

Styled John Elianore of Monk Hesilden.

853. ELM, GEOFFREY of Misc. 3387, 4340; A.D. 1273.

Oval, $1"$ \times $\frac{7}{8}"$, a demi bishop standing in a canopied niche holding crosier in left hand and blessing with his right: Beneath is a demi figure praying:

S' GALFRIDI · DE · ELM CLICI

Styled rector of the church of St. Nicholas in Durham.

854. ELMEDEN, EDA, wife of Adam of . 4-14 Spec. 32.

Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}"$ \times $\frac{7}{8}"$, a heron:

✠ S' EDE VXORIS ADE DE ELMEDEN



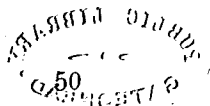
⁵ He is called seneschal of bishop Walter in 1260 and sheriff in 4-5 Spec. 1. See also F.P.D., 179 and 184.

⁶ The subject is Mary Magdalene with the box of ointment; for purport of charter see S.D., III, 56.



855. ELMEDEN, JOHN of . . . 4-16 Spec. 61; A.D. 1393; 4-16 Spec. 137.
 1. Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, on a fess three bezants(?) between four (?)
 Legend effaced.
 2. Signet, cross-shaped, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", on a bend three crescents, in sinister chief a ring:
 + + + + (in place of legend).
 In another deed he is styled 'of Hartlepool.'
856. ELMEDEN, JOHN of . . . Misc. 1716; A.D. 1403.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, in a hexfoiled panel a shield bearing pale indented:
 S' IOHANNIS DE . . . EL
 Used by John of Elmeden, son and heir of William of Elmeden.
857. ELMEDEN, JORDAN of . . . [G] D6*; A.D. 1256.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a lion passant to left:
 + S' : IORDANI · FILI RADVLF
858. ELMEDEN, NEIL, son of Adam of . . . 3-14 Spec. 55; A.D. 1291.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 + S' NEL · FILII · ADE +
859. ELMEDEN, NEIL, son of Adam of . . . 3-14 Spec. 56; A.D. 1232; 4-14 Spec. 28; 1-15 Spec. 43, 37.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a star of eight rays, four large and four small:
 + S' : NIGILL FIL ADE :
860. ELMEDEN, NEIL, son of Adam of . . . 3-14 Spec. 43, 57; A.D. 1302.
 Round, 1", a star of eight points:
 + S' NIGILL · FIL' AD' D' HEMEDEN
861. ELMEDEN, ROBERT of . . . 4-1 Elemos. 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21; A.D. 1275-1276.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 + S' ROBERTI DE HELMEDENE
862. ELMEDEN, ROBERT of . . . 4-1 Elemos. 15*.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", the Holy Lamb:
 + S' ROBERTI DE HELMEDN
863. ELMEDEN, THOMAS of . . . Misc. 1708; A.D. 1404.
 Octagonal signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a crescent enclosing †. Floriated background and corded border.
864. ELMEDEN, WILLIAM, son of Jordan of . . . [G] D17.
 Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a hawk standing upon a gloved hand:
 S' WILLELMI FILII IORDANI

⁷ Inq. P.M. taken at Durham, 24 Aug., 1416 (C.R., 45).



DURHAM SEALS:

865. ELMEDEN,⁸ WILLIAM of 1-14 Spec. 17; A.D. 1391.
Signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , a crowned W within a crescent, a spray on each side of it.
866. ELMEDEN,⁹ WILLIAM 1-14 Spec. 30; 13 Aug., 1431.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ " , an eagle standing with raised wings. Above it *degrus*
Styled Sir William Elmeden, knight.
867. ELMEDEN, WILLIAM 4-13 Spec. 32; 19 Dec., 1442.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " , a crescent enclosing a star, above which is a crowned W; on dexter side of star is a small escallop(?).
Styled lord of Trillesden, same man as no. 866.
868. ELMEDEN, WILLIAM, son of Thomas of . . . Misc. 1715; 4 Feb., 1403.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ " , a device resembling a merchant's mark.
869. ELMEDEN,¹⁰ WILLIAM of Loc. xxv, 7.
Signet, a quatrefoil, each leaf a trefoil.
870. ELMEDEN, WILLIAM of Loc. xxv, 7.
Signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ " , a crescent enclosing a
871. ELSTOB, WILLIAM 2-13 Spec. 25; A.D. 1418.
Round, 1", a mitred figure standing blessing and holding a cross in his left hand. On the dexter side is a plant with two buds.
Legend illegible.
Used by William Elstob of Foxden.¹¹
872. ELSTOB, WILLIAM 2-13 Spec. 42; A.D. 1447.
Oval signet, a crowned W.
Styled William Elstobe, son and heir of John Elstobe, son and heir of William Elstobe of Foxden. Probably not his own seal.
873. ELSTOB, JOHN of 3-1 Elemos. 20.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ " , a fleur-de-lys:
. . . IOHAN . . . DE ELS . . .
Styled John, son of William of Helstob.

⁸ For pedigree see S.D., III, 55. His Inq. P.M. was taken at Durham, 10 May, 1400 (C.R., 45).

⁹ Inq. P.M. at Durham, 28 October, 1448 (C.R., 45).

¹⁰ The seal is imperfect, but it seems more likely that it is the signet of Sir Will. Eure. It is affixed to a letter from Sir Wm. Eure and Sir Wm. Elmeden to the prior of Durham.

¹¹ For pedigree see S.D., III, 47. The same seal is attached to 2-13 Spec., 26, dated 18 April, 1447, and is there used by John Elstobe, son and heir of William Elstobe of Foxden. Their arms as recorded at the Visitation of 1575 are party gules and vert a fleur-de-lys silver (V.D.). The Elizabethan rolls give apparently earlier canting arms, gules three eel-spears with handles and a chief silver (41 Surtees Society publ., XIX).

874. ELVET (family of) 4-16 Spec. 34;¹² 12 Sept., 1404.
 (1) Oval, $2\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", Our Lady and Christ seated under a rich canopy.
 Our Lady holds a lily in her left hand. Beneath is a figure praying:
 sigillb : ricard : de : elbet archidiaconi : legrestr
 (2) Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", an angel holding a shield in front charged with a
 saltire with a molet for difference, the field of shield is diapered:
 s : iohannis : elbet : clerici
 (3) Signet,¹³ round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a six-rayed star with the letters el el el
 between the points:
 875. ELVET, GILBERT of . . 2-11 Spec. 30; A.D. 1404; 4-16 Spec. 34; 3-15 Spec.
 21, 22.
 Signet, round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a wavy star.
 876. ELVET, GILBERT of Misc. 4821; A.D. 1386.
 Oval, $\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{4}$ ", antique gem, male head facing to left.
 877. ELVET,¹⁴ JOHN of Misc. 6319; A.D. 1375.
 Oval, $1"$ \times $\frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, male head facing to right (Durham Seals, 10):
 * IEO SVY SEEL PRIVE E LEEL
 878. ELVET, NICOLAS of 2-4 Pont. 8.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}"$, a fleur-de-lys:
 + SIGILL NICOL O
 879. ELVET, ROBERT of . . 4-16 Spec. 163; A.D. 1349.
 Round, $1"$, antique gem, a bifrontal head:
 . . . ROBERTI DE ELVET
 880. ELVET, GUY of 4-16 Spec. 109.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}"$, a star of eight long and eight
 shorter rays:
 + S' WYDONIS DE ELVETA
 Styled 'Wydo pisto de Elveta.'
 881. ELWICK,¹⁵ HENRY, son of Watling of 3-1 Spec. 58.
 Round, $1\frac{3}{8}"$, a crescent enclosing a star:
 S' HENRICI FILII . WATHLING



¹² This 'noble deed beautifully written' founds a chantry to St. John the Baptist and St. John the Evangelist, in the church of St. Oswald, Durham (S.D., iv, 81).

¹³ The signet of Gilbert of Elvet, it is also attached to 2-11 Spec., 30; and 3-15 Spec., 21 and 22.

¹⁴ Inq. P.M. taken at Durham, 15 December, 1382. Gilbert then aged 23 is his son and heir (C.R., 45).

¹⁵ Elwick opposite to Holy Island.

882. ELWICK, JOHN of 3-1 Spec. 61.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a crescent and six-rayed star:
✦ SIGILL IOHANNIS DE ELLEWIC
883. ELWICK, JOHN of 4-7 Spec. 17; A.D. 1286.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a pelican in her piety:
✦ S' IOH' DE ELIWIC.
Styled John of Pytingdon, son of Thomas of Elwick.
884. ELWICK, ROBERT of Loc. XXVIII, 9 (6); A.D. 1340.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial,¹⁶ a lion rampant:
* IOME : CIOV : ME
885. ELWICK, STEPHAN of 6-3 Elemos. 11; A.D. 1230; 6-3 Elemos. 12.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", an eagle, with raised wings, facing to left:
SIGILL STEPHNI DE ELL . . .
886. NIL.
887. ELWICK, WILLIAM of Misc. 3441; A.D. 1336.
Shield-shaped, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a water fowl with two crosses
above it.
Styled William of Ellewick, vicar of the church of
Norham.
888. EMELDON, JOHN of Misc. 3417, 3540, 3590, 4800; A.D. 1342-1343.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a quatrefoiled leaf with stalk within a geometrical device:
S' IOHAN · EM ELD OVN
Styled John of Emildon of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
889. EMELDON,¹⁷ RICHARD of Misc. 4273; A.D. 1320.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a radiated youth's head facing to right.
Legend nearly obliterated.
Styled mayor of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
890. EMELDON, RICHARD of Misc. 4386; A.D. 1329.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a sleeping lion:
* CI DORT LE . . . N FORT.
Used by him.
891. EMERY, THOMAS Misc. 1722; A.D. 1422; 5-2 Elemos. 21, 22.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a heart from which issue two branches. A crowned ☉ above
it.



¹⁶ A very roughly carved seal. The arms are probably false.

¹⁷ See R.W., *Men of Mark*, II, 180, and A.A., 3rd ser., vol. I, p. 60 *et seq.*

892. EMMA, RICHARD son of 1-2 Finc. 7.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a floriated device.
Styled Richard, son of Emma 'de aula in subteriori Hessewell.'
893. ENGOLIS(?), HUGH of . . . Misc. 4822; A.D. 1328; Misc. 4855; A.D. 1325.
Oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", antique gem, a four-horsed chariot. A star above the horses' heads.
894. EPPLINGDEN, ALEXANDER of [G] D6; A.D. 1256.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times 1", a fleur-de-lys:¹⁸
SIGILL ALEXANDRI DAPLIGDEN
Styled Alexander of Kellawe.
895. EPPLINGDEN, ISEULT of 1-2 Sacr. 37; Misc. 2517.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", an eagle(?) with wings raised:
† S' YSEWDE . DE KELLawe
Styled Ysolda of Aplingdene.
896. EPPLINGDEN,¹⁹ RALPH of Misc. 47; 1-1 Finc. 4.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", armorial, a chief (?) (Durham Seals, 10).
† SI APPLINDENE
897. EPPLINGDEN, ROGER of 3-7 Spec. 13.
Round, $1\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight in trellised armour, helmet with nasal, sword in right hand and in left a heater-shaped shield held close to body (Durham Seals, 10).
† SIGILLV ROGERI DE EPL . NGDENE
898. EPPLINGDEN, ROGER of 3-7 Spec. 15, 16.²⁰
Round, $1\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight in chain mail, conical helmet and drawn sword and shield with boss.
Legend obliterated.
899. EREBY, THOMAS of 4-11 Spec. 15; A.D. 1382.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, three molets.
Used by Thomas of Ereby of Appleton-super-Wysk.
900. ERNALD, WILLIAM son of 4-1 Finc. 48.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a beast walking to right.²¹
Legend destroyed.

¹⁸ See A.A., 3rd ser., vol. vi, pl. viii, no. 6.¹⁹ See S.D., i, 217, 296.²⁰ Printed F.P.D., 124*n*.²¹ This seal has now perished (1911).

901. ERYUM,²² RICHARD of Misc. 4028f; A.D. 1303; 4138^a; A.D. 1304.
Oval, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", antique gem, a female head:
* AW
902. ERYUM, RICHARD of Misc. 4077^b; A.D. 1312.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", our Lord on the cross, to whom a figure kneels:
CRVX . SCA . DEI .
903. ERYUM, RICHARD of Misc. 4115^b; A.D. 1305.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady and Christ standing, a figure kneels to them, a
star above his head:
SIGILL RICARD' DE ERIV IAI
904. ERYUM, RICHARD of Misc. 3885, 3885x; A.D. 1316; 3-6 Pont. 8, 9; A.D.
1325.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique (?medieval) gem, a male head with curling hair
and no beard:
* SVB: PRESENTE: NOTA: RICARDVS: FERT: SVA: VOTA
905. ERYUM, THOMAS of 3-9 Spec. 37; A.D. 1338.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, a male head:
X SEEL DE GV . SE SVA PELE
Styles Richard of Eryum his brother.
906. ERYUM, WILLIAM of Misc. 4435; A.D. 1309.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a male head.
907. ESCOLLAND,²³ EMERY of 4-1 Elemos. 12; A.D. 1265.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, a naked figure, leaning on a pillar, facing
to the left with right arm stretched out:
✠ S' HEMERICI DE SCHOLANID
Styled Emericus Escouland.
908. ESCOLLAND, GEOFFREY of Misc. 5884.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys between two birds, back to back, but with
heads turned back:
. . . . FRIDI . ESCOVLAND

²² He was a man of considerable importance in the Palatinate during the episcopates of Bishops Kellawe and Beaumont. In 1311 he is appointed to a prebend in the collegiate church of Lanchester and in the same year proctor to attend parliament in place of the bishop. In 1315 he is named as rector of the church of St. Nicholas in Durham. In 1316 he is styled professor of civil law, in 1338 (3-9 Spec., 37) he is styled canon of St. Peter's, York, and a commissary of bishop Beaumont (R.P.D., *passim*).

²³ Barons of the palatinate seated at Dalden soon after the Conquest. Surtees considers that they later assumed the local name (S.D., I, 4). Emery Escolland was son of Geoffrey (4-1 Elemos, 6).

909. ESCOLLAND, GEOFFREY of Misc. 5578.
Round, 2", a lion facing to right:
+ SIGILLV GALFRIDI FILII LANT
910. ESCOLLAND, HAWIS of 4-1 Spec. 19.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", an eagle(?) displayed:
+ SIGILL HAWYS CHOVLANI
Styled the lady Hawys, wife of Sir Walter of Hadham, and niece of the lady Philippa of Ulcotes.
911. ESCOLLAND, ELLIS of 1-8 Spec. 34; ²⁴ A.D. 1155.
Round, 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight with conical helmet, sword and kite-shaped shield, with border (Durham Seals, 10).
+ SIGILLVM . HELIE . ESCOLANT
912. ESCOLLAND, HUGH of 4-2 Elemos. 1^a; A.D. 1329.
(1) Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a hare riding upon a hound:
* S
(2) Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a cock:
*
913. ESCOLLAND, ²⁵ JORDAN of 1-2 Elemos. 10; 5-2 Elemos. 1.
Round, 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle displayed (Durham Seals, 10).
+ SIGILLVM IORDANI ESCOVLANT
914. ESKRICK, PETER of 3-2 Finc. 30^d; A.D. 1285.
Oval, 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
* S' PETRI D' ESKERICK
915. ESH, RALPH of 5-2 Elemos. 8.
Oval, 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a pelican in her piety, with nest in a tree:
SIGILL . RADVILFI . FLI . ROGERI . DE . HES
Styled 'Radulphus de Esse' butcher.
916. ESH, ROGER of 2-14 Spec. 35; A.D. 1342.
Oval, $\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{4}$ ", a drum-shaped vessel out of which issue two flowers. A pair of scales above it.
Used by Roger of Esh, knight.
917. ESH, ²⁶ ROGER of Misc. 3705, 3843, 3852, 4100, 4708; A.D. 1338-1346.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", armorial, a lion rampant over all a bend. The shield hangs from a tree (ash) and has two molets at each side of it (Durham Seals, 10).

FRAXINE SB' FRONDE ROGI CARMINA CONDE

²⁴ Printed F.P.D., 121*n*.

²⁵ In 3-7 Spec., 15, he is styled son of Helias Escolland (F.P.D., 124*n*).

²⁶ See S.D., II, 335. His Inq. P.M. was taken at Durham, 13 April, 1355. The punning legend on this seal is very delightful; it may be freely translated, 'Under the bough of the ash I confirm the words (or deeds) of Roger.'

918. ESH,²⁷ SIMON of . . . Misc. 3377, 3766, 4020, 4621, 5798; A.D. 1342-1346;
2-14 Spec. 35; 3-4 Elemos. 3; 3-2 Elemos. 10; [G] C18; A.D. 1322.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, four egg-shaped shields arranged crossways;
(1) chequy, (2) an eagle displayed, (3) a bend embattled, (4) three bars
(Durham Seals, 10).

* PAR : CES : SEIGNOVRS : ATTENDREI : HONOVRS

919. ESH, THOMAS, son of Roger of . . . Misc. 542; 2-1 Finc. 27; 4-16 Spec. 40,
47; A.D. 1344.

Same seal as No. 918.

920. ESH, THOMAS of [G] A41.
Round, 1", armorial, a tree (?ash):

. . . . E . DE HE . . .

921. ESH, WILLIAM of 2-11 Spec. 50.
Round, 1", a stag standing facing to right:

† S' WILELMI DE HESS

Styled William of Esche, butcher, of Durham.

922. ESTON, MATTHEW of 2-3 Ebor. 10; A.D. 1200.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crab(?):

† SECRETVM MATHEI

923. ESWEILLECHEN, WILLIAM 3-2 Ebor. 34.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", an animal (?hare) running to the right:

† SIGILL WILLMI VELLECHEN

924. ESSHET, EDMUND of 1-10 Spec. 37; A.D. 1356.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a cross between four (undecipherable).

925. ESYNGWALD Misc. 5008; A.D. 1352.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a plant:

. . . LLI BROVR DE ESYNGWALD

Used by John of Rouclif, clerk.

926. ETHEREDSTRE, STEPHAN, son of John of 6-3 Elemos. 3.
There is now no seal attached to this charter.

²⁷ He held high temporal office in the palatinate under bishop Richard of Bury, escheator 1333, sheriff 1334, and again in 1339 (H.D., I, 364). His Inq. P.M. was taken at Durham, 6 April, 1360 (C.R., 45). The seal is very interesting, and the legend unusual, it is composed as the legend tells of the shields of lords by whose patronage Simon hoped to reach renown. It is, unfortunately, not possible now to identify the owners of the four shields.

927. ETTON, JOHN of Loc. XIX, 53; A.D. 1407.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , a tower, on sinister side a lion(?) seated, on dexter an undecipherable object.

Styled sheriff of York.

928. EUDO, ROBERT son of 3-9 Spec. 59.
Round, 1" , a helmet with a fan-shaped crest:

* S' ROBTI FIL EVDONIS

Styled Robert called Warde, son of Eudo of Quessigton.



929. EURE,²⁸ HUGH of Misc. 3585, 4463; A.D. 1273.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , armorial, quarterly, a bend:²⁹

† SIGILL: HVGONIS: D' . EVRE

Styled Hugh of Eure, knight, one of the executors of the will of Sir John of Balliol.

930. EURE,³⁰ JOHN of Misc. 3905, 4022, 4238; A.D. 1317.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , armorial, quarterly, on a bend three escallops (Durham Seals, 10):

* S' IOHIS DE EVRE DOMINI DE STOKESLEY

931. EURE,³¹ RALPH of 4-16 Spec. 110; A.D. 1379; Misc. 2415, 7078; A.D. 1404; [G] C55; A.D. 1373.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , armorial, quarterly, on a bend three escallops. The shield is suspended from a tree:

sigillb : raddlpbi : de ebre

Styled (in C55) 'avunculus et propinquor amiciis Roberti filii et herediis Marmaduci de Lumley.'

932. EURE, RALPH of [G] C36, 37, 38, 39; A.D. 1415.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " , armorial, quarterly, on a bend three escallops. The shield hangs from a tree:

sigillbm : raddlpbi : de : ebre

²⁸ A pedigree of Eure of Witton is given, H.D., III, app.; see also V.Y., 607-617 and N.C.H., v, 25. Hugh of Eure lived at Eure, co. Bucks. In 1290 Edward I confirmed Stokesley and Ingoldby to him. He died in 1295.

²⁹ See A.A., 3rd ser., vol. VI, 184.

³⁰ He was sheriff of Yorkshire, 1309-11, took part in the wars in Scotland, and died 1326/27.

³¹ He was sheriff of Northumberland, 1389, and again in 1397, and of Yorkshire in 1391 and 1395. In 1410 he had licence from bishop Langley to fortify his house of Witton. His Inq. P.M. was taken at Darlington, 7 Sept., 1422.

933. EURE,³² ROBERT of [G] C53, 54; A.D. 1367.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, quarterly, a bend. The shield hangs from a tree:
sigillbm : roberti : d' ebre
Styled Robert, son of John of Eure, knight.
934. EURE, RALPH of Misc. 3855; A.D. 1420; Loc. xxv, 139.
Signet, round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a heart surrounded by a corded border.
935. EURE, WILLIAM³³ and ROBERT of . . . Misc. 184,
2467, 6720, 6720*; A.D. 1424.
(1) Signet, round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an escallop, with a trefoil on each side, surrounded by a beaded border.
(2) Signet, octagonal, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a bird with wings raised, seated on a branch with legend above.
Used by William of Eure, knight, and Robert of Eure, amiger.
936. EURE, WILLIAM of Loc. xxv, 7.
Signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a quatrefoil.
937. EYESHAM, HUGH of 3-1 Ebor. 34; A.D. 1265.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady, seated, holding Christ. Beneath a half figure praying:
HVGONIS : NATI : GENITRIX : MEMOR ESTO : BEATI
938. EYNHAM, JOHN of 1-4 Ebor. 20.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a bird holding a spray:
* S' IOHIS DE EYNESHA .
Styled John of Eynisham 'sclater de Oxon.'
939. EYNHAM, JOHN of 1-4 Ebor. 26.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a beast.
940. EYTON, RALPH of Misc. 4771^b.
Oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", the coronation of the virgin:
* S' : RADVL . . . DE . . .
941. FABER, WALTER 3-14 Spec. 32.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a star:
* S' WALTERI FILI IACOBI



³² Inq. P.M. taken at Durham, 21 May, 1369 (C.R., 45).

³³ Sheriff of Yorkshire in 1445. He was at the battle of Agincourt with his father-in-law, Henry, lord Fitzhugh; died 1466/67. Robert was his brother; he died *circa* 1480.

942. FABIAN,³⁴ MATILDA Misc. 6959.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", male head:
 * SIGILLVM · SECRETI
 Styled Matilda, widow of Gilbert Fabian of 'Wictonstalle.'
943. FADERLES,³⁵ RALPH 2-1 Ebor. 1.
 Oval, $1\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 † SIGILL RA ADERLES
944. FADERLES, MATILDA 4-16 Spec. 116.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 † SIGILL MATILDE FADERLE
945. FAIRFAX,³⁶ GUY Loc. xviii, 67; A.D. 1501.
 Oval signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a hedgehog.
 Styled 'custos' of the manor of Westhall.
946. FAIRFAX, JOHN 3-5 Ebor. 12; A.D. 1383.
 Oval signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a voided cinquefoil, the letters P, E, on two of its leaves.
 Styled parson of the church of 'Prestcotes of Rodington.'
947. FAIRFAX, WILLIAM 4-1 Sacr. 17; Misc. 2555.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, a stag(?):
 † SIGILL : WILEL . . . FAIR : FAX
948. FALLSNO, ALAN of Misc. 2226, 1856; A.D. 1365.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a saltire in chief a bird (Durham Seals; 15):
 S' ALANI DE FALLSNO
 Used by John of Alverton, carpenter.
949. FARNACRES, HENRY of 2-3 Spec. 32; A.D. 1322.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial (charges obliterated):
 * S' HENRICI DE FARNACRES
 Styled Henry of Farneacres of Gateshead.
950. FARNACRES,³⁷ JOHN of Misc. 7009; A.D. 1341.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, three crescents:
 * S' IOHIS D' · FARNACRIS
 Used by Walter of Ludworth.

³⁴ See N.C.H., vi, 185.³⁵ See F.P.D., 76.³⁶ Pedigree V.Y., 96.³⁷ *Inq. p.m.* at Durham, 9 June, 1348 (C.R., 45). See also S.D., ii, 243.

951. FARNHAM,³⁸ WILLIAM of . . . 4-5 Spec. 22, 23; Misc. 3514, 3561, 3604, 3667, 3642, 3707, 3742, 3770, 3896, 3935, 4039, 4044, 4051, 4115, 4589, 4591, 4962, 4488, 4970, 5019; A.D. 1350-70.

Round, 1", a figure holding in left hand a cross with streamers and right hand raised in benediction, to whom a kneeling female figure holds up a vase, filled with flowers. Beneath is a figure praying. All within beautiful tracery (Durham Seals, 18):

✦ SIGILLVM · WILLI · DE FARNHAM · CLICI

952. FARNHAM, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4076^a; A.D. 1362.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a seated figure.

953. FAT, WILLIAM . . . 3-10 Spec. 19, 32; A.D. 1243.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crescent with a star above it:

✦ SIGILL WILLELMI FAT

954. FAWDON, ALICE of . . . 3-10 Spec. 67, A.D. 1370.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a pair of shears in an engrailed border (Durham Seals, 14):

SIGIL ORI .

Used by Alice, wife of Robert of Fawdon.

955. FAWDON,³⁹ ALINE of . . . 1-1 Spec. 106; A.D. 1315.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crescent with a star above it:

* S' ALIMA · DE · FAVDON

Styled Aline, who was the wife of Nicholas of Fawdon of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

956. FAUMER, WILLIAM of . . . 4-8 Spec. 30; A.D. 1364.
Round, 1", a bend between a molet and a roundel:

SIGILLV WILLELMI DE FAVMER

957. FAUSYDE,⁴⁰ ADAM of . . . 3-11 Spec. 23; A.D. 1387; 2-13 Spec. 17; A.D. 1388; 1-15 Spec. 26; A.D. 1388.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", on a shield a device of the nature of a merchant's mark (Durham Seals, 15):

S' AD E · DE FAV SYD

The seal is also used by Matilda, widow of Richard of Heworth.

³⁸ P.F., *passim*. The subject is the Annunciation.

³⁹ This deed is quoted R.W., I, 35. The name of Nicholas Fawdon's widow should be Aline and the release is to Lawrence of Durham (*Laurentio de Dunelmo burgensi Novi Castri*).

⁴⁰ See A.A., 3rd ser., VI, 111.

958. FAYT,⁴¹ JOHN [G] B33; A.D. 1375.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, within a cusped panel a shield charged within
chief a cross crosslet fitchy between two voided lozenges, in base three
quatrefoils (Durham Seals, 15):
S' AW · L · I · DE WA . . L · P
959. FELTON,⁴² WILLIAM of 1-6 Spec. 52; A.D. 1345
Round, 1", armorial, two lions passant in a tressure flory counterflory.
On dexter side of shield a fleur-de-lys, on the sinister a molet (Durham
Seals, 14):
S' WILELMI D' FELTON
960. FELTON, ISABELLA wife of William of 1-6 Spec. 52
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady standing holding Christ, a kneeling figure praying
to them.
Legend illegible.
961. FENCOTES,⁴³ JOHN of Misc. 3682, 3857; A.D. 1365.
Round, $\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, on a chevron enrailed three voided cinquefoils.
The shield hangs from a tree:
sigillbm: johis: de: fencotes
962. FENCOTES, JOHN of Misc. 3576; A.D. 1365.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a quatrefoil leaf.
Legend illegible.
963. FENCOTES, JOHN of Misc. 3447; A.D. 1366.
Round, $\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, three crescents between seven crosses crosslet fitchy,
three, three, and one (Durham Seals, 14):
† SIGILL PATRICI DE REVAN
Used by John of Fencotes.
964. FENCOTES, JOHN of Misc. 3772; A.D. 1364.
Round, $\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, on a bend (undecipherable) (Durham Seals,
15):
sigillbm hugonis · d' . . an · one
Used by John of Fencotes.
965. FENCOTES, JOHN of Misc. 5068s; A.D. 1337.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " × $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a seated figure blessing.
Legend illegible.
966. FENING, GILBERT 4-3 Spec. 2; A.D. 1348.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a bearded head with fillet:
* S' GILBTI FENING

⁴¹ See R.W., I, 197. The arms are apparently false.

⁴² See N.C.H., VII, 121; S.D., II, 285; and A.A., 3rd ser., VI, 111, for blason.

⁴³ Seal engraved A.A., 3rd ser. VI, pl. x, No. 14. See also N.C.H., IV, 30.

967. FENROTHER, ROBERT of Misc. 5594^b; A.D. 1370.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a lion asleep on a background of six leaves in an ornate sex-foiled panel.
No legend.
968. FENROTHER, ROBERT of 1-8 Spec. 13; A.D. 1381.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", armorial, barry of ten, an orle at centre, two trefoils at each side of shield.⁴⁴
969. FENWICK, ALICE Misc. 1713; A.D. 1518.
Oval signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys with a crown above it.
Styled 'Alicia Fenwyke,' formerly wife of Robert Fenwyke of Durham.
970. FENWICK, EUSTACE of 4-3 Sacr. 11.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion walking to right:
† S' EVSTAC FENW . . .
Styled Eustace, son of Eustace of 'Fennewyk'.⁴⁵
971. FENWICK, THOMAS of 1-4 Spec. 17; A.D. 1356.
Round, 1", armorial, three roundels each charged with three birds⁴⁶
(Durham Seals, 14):
S' THOME · DE FENWYK.
972. FERITATE,⁴⁷ HUGH of 6-3 Elemos. 17; A.D. 1219.
Round, $1\frac{5}{8}$ ", four lions joined in one head:
† SIGILLVM : HVGONIS : DE : FERITATE

⁴⁴ This shield is very indistinct and doubtful, it has the appearance of false arms.

⁴⁵ On the mainland opposite Holy Island.

⁴⁶ The usual shield of Fenwick, *silver three martlets gules on a chief gules three martlets silver*, is first blasoned in the 'Powell' roll and Jenyn's Ordinary, both *temp.* Edward III. The shield on this seal is an interesting mode of differencing; except for this seal it is unknown.

⁴⁷ He was parson of the church of Staindrop, the charter refers to the foundation of the chapel of St. Catherine at Hilton. Hugh occurs frequently as a witness to the charters of bishop Hugh Pudsey and of Henry Pudsey his brother. (P.F. and F.P.D., *passim*.) The device is a curious adaptation of the lions to the form of the 'svastika' or fylfot-cross of which other varieties are the three human legs forming the badge of the Isle of Man, and the similar device, but with the Gorgon's head in the centre, of Sicily. The fylfot form of cross, probably in its origin a symbol of the sun, was used by the Hindoos as the sign of Vishnu. (See *Signs and Symbols of Primordial Man*, by Albert Churchward; and *The Evil Eye*, by F. T. Elworthy.)

973. FERLINGTON,⁴⁸ SIMON of 2-1 Arch. Dun., 17.
 Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem (very indistinct):
 S' SI · ONIS D' FERLINTONA
 Styled archdeacon of Durham.
974. FERY,⁴⁹ ALICE 4-12 Spec. 12; A.D. 1354.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a pelican in her piety.
 Legend illegible.
 Styled wife of Richard of Fery.
975. FERY, BERTRAM son of Alan of 2-14 Spec. 30, 33.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", an elaborate floriated device:
 † : SIGILL : BERTRAMI : FILII ALLANI
 Styled son of Alan, brother of the prior.
976. FERY, BERTRAM son of Alan of 4-16 Spec. 126.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 † SIGILL BERTRAMI-FILII-ALANI-DE-FERI
977. FERY, EMMA daughter of Thomas of . . . 2-14 Spec. 29, 32; 4-16 Spec.
 120, 128, 161, 127.
 Oval, $1\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys, with a cross on the top:
 SIGILL MME FILIE TOME FILIVS WILA
978. FERY, GEOFFREY of 3-9 Spec. 25.
 Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a crescent enclosing a star:
 . . . GALT . . DE . . ESCA . . .
979. FERY, GILBERT of 4-12 Spec. 8.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle with raised wings:
 † SIGILL GILBERTI D' FERI
980. FERY, HENRY of 3-2 Elemos. 7.
 Oval, 1 " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a naked figure sitting, a bird on his extended
 right hand:
 † SIGILL HENRICI DE FERIE
981. FERY, JOHN of 4-12 Spec. 25.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a lion rampant.
 Imperfect, legend destroyed.
 Styled John, son and heir of Johanna, daughter and heiress of Roger of
 Fery. It is not his own seal.
982. FERY, JOHN son of Simon of 4-12 Spec. 7; A.D. 1358.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a griffin.
 Legend very indistinct, illegible.

⁴⁸ He was parson of Howden, *circa* 1228 (F.P.D., 254) and chancellor under
 bishop Richard of Marisco (H.D., 239).

⁴⁹ For nature of deed see S.D., III, 285.

983. FERY,⁵⁰ MATILDA daughter of Roger of 4-12 Spec. 27.
 Round, $1\frac{5}{8}$ ", a boar's head rased (Durham Seals, 16):
 † S' MATILDE FILIE ROGERI D · ERI
 Styled Matilda, formerly wife of Alan of Merrington.
984. FERY, ROBERT of 4-12 Spec. 9.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a star of six rays:
 † SIGILL ROBERTI FIL T
985. FERY, ROGER of 2-17 Spec. 34; A.D. 1293.
 Round, 1", a star of eight large and eight smaller rays:
 GERI · DE · FER ·
986. FERY,⁵¹ ROGER of 4-12 Spec. 1.
 Round, $1\frac{5}{8}$ ", a boar walking (Durham Seals, 16):
 † SIGILL ROGERI DE FERIE
987. FERY, THOMAS 1-13 Spec. 20, 24; A.D. 1458.
 Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an eagle displayed, above it midtly . .
988. FERY, THOMAS son of Richard of 4-12 Spec. 19; A.D. 1354.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, charges obliterated, shield couchée and surmounted
 by helmet with crest of a bird's head:
 SIGILL BEPTO . . DIDE . . .
 Used by Thomas, but not his own seal.
989. FERY, THOMAS 1-13 Spec. 24, 25, 27; A.D. 1460.
 Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", very indistinct and undecipherable:
 dominant
990. FERY, THOMAS 3-13 Spec. 13; A.D. 1450.
 Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a cock, before it **I**
991. FERY,⁵² WALTER of 2-4 Pont. 8; A.D. 1219.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 † SIGILL WALTERI DE FERIE
992. FILSDROT(?), WILLIAM Misc. 5594d; A.D. 1369.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial on a bend three . . . (?), a label of five points
 (Durham Seals, 15):
 * SIGILLVM WILLI FILS DROT

⁵⁰ See S.D., III, 285. The charter is printed F.P.D., 171n.

⁵¹ Printed F.P.D., 170n. The boar probably represents the famous 'brawn of Braunspeth' which Roger slew by strategy; for the story see S.D., III, 284.

⁵² Printed F.P.D., 218.

993. FISHBURN, GILBERT of Misc. 3556; A.D. 1281.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a pelican in her piety:
✠ S' GILBERTI CHAPELANI
Styled Gilbert of 'Fisscheburn,' chaplain, executor of the will of Simon
of 'Fisscheburn.'
994. FISHBURN, PETER of Misc. 3858, 4971; A.D. 1302;
Misc. 4849; A.D. 1307
Round, $\frac{5}{8}''$, an ape sitting scratching himself and putting
something into his mouth:
* HAYL APE HAYL
995. FISHBURN, RANULPH of 2-18 Spec. 12.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL RANNVLFI DE FISEBVRNE
996. FISHBURN,⁵³ RANULPH of 1-8 Spec. 34, 41; A.D. 1184.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, equestrian, knight in hauberk, round topped helmet, sword
in hand, and kite-shaped shield:
✠ SIGILLVM RANVLFI D FISEBV
997. FISHBURN,⁵⁴ SIMON of 1-8 Spec. 38, 40; A.D. 1259.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a 'burn' in which four fish swim (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ S' SIMONIS: DE FISEBVRNE
998. FISHBURN, STEPHAN of 4-10 Spec. 7; A.D. 1317.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a pelican in her piety:
✠ S' STEFANI FIL PETRI
Used by Emma of Burden, widow of Stephen of Fishburn.
999. FISHBURN, THOMAS of Misc. 4993; A.D. 1289.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, a hawk upon a hare (Durham Seals, 16):
* FAHCVN GENTIL .
1000. FISHBURN, THOMAS of Misc. 3414; A.D. 1294.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}''$, an eagle standing with wings raised and head turned back:
✠ AQVILA IOHANNIS⁵⁵
Not his own seal.



⁵³ For account of family and nature of charter see S.D., III, 50.

⁵⁴ He was son of Ranulph (996), the charter mentions his brothers Robert and Ranulph and his sister Meliora. It will be noted that the device on his seal forms a complete pun on his name.

⁵⁵ From early times the eagle has been used by the Christian church as the symbol of St. John the Evangelist. Its origin is probably to be found in common with the symbols of the three other evangelists in the vision of St. John (*Rev.*, IV, 6 and 7) and in that of Ezekiel 'in the land of the Chaldeans by the river Chebar' (*Ezekiel*, I, 3-10).

1001. FISHBURN, THOMAS of . . . 1-9 Spec. 20; A.D. 1298; Misc. 3610; A.D. 1296; Misc. 5042; A.D. 1311.
Oval, 1" x $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, a wreathed female head:
* S' ONIS ESE · TIC · NERERE · VTERIS
1002. FITZROBERT,⁵⁶ JOHN 1-1 Spec. 51.
Round, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight sword in hand, shield suspended from neck, charged with quarterly a bend (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ S NIS : F OBERTI
Secretum, oval, 1" x $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, the flight into Egypt (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ SIGILLVM SECRETI
1003. FITZROGER,⁵⁷ ROBERT . . . 1-1 Spec. 50; 2-4 Spec.⁵⁸ 8; 4-3 Sacr. 3; Misc. 1481.
Round, 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ ", equestrian, knight sword in hand and shield bearing quarterly a bend (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ SIGILLVM ROBERTI FILII ROGERII *
Secretum, oval, 1" x $\frac{7}{8}$ ", antique gem, the flight into Egypt (Durham Seals, 11):
1004. FITZROGER,⁵⁹ ROBERT Misc. 461; A.D. 1303-4.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armôrial, quarterly a bend (Durham Seals, 14):
S' ROBERTI
- 1004A. FITZWALTER, ROBERT⁶⁰ [G] B11.
Obverse, round, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight in surcoat, with shield and sword, shield and horse trappings charged with a fess between two chevrons.
Legend destroyed.
Reverse, round, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ", armorial, a fess between two chevrons:
✠ SECRETVM : ROBERTI : FILII : WALTERI :

⁵⁶ See N.C.H., v, 25. The seal is engraved (No. 3) on plate facing p. 24, *ibid.* The blason of the shield is *quarterly gold and gules a bend sable*. For note upon its origin see A.A., 3rd ser. vi, p. 183.

⁵⁷ See N.C.H., v, 24, 25 and note. The seal is engraved (Nos. 1 and 2) on plate facing p. 24, *ibid.*

⁵⁸ Printed F.P.D., 113n.

⁵⁹ See N.C.H., v, 26. The seal is engraved (no. 5) on plate facing p. 24, *ibid.*

⁶⁰ He was descended from Robert, 5th son of Richard fitzGilbert son of Gilbert of Clare (Historic Peerage, 199). His arms are derived and differenced from those of Clare, *gules three chevrons gold*, and are blasoned *gold a fess between three chevrons gules*, they first appear in the roll of the battle of Falkirk

1005. FLETHAM, HUGH of Misc. 4239; A.D. 1355.
Oval, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", antique gem, horned head of Jupiter Ammon:
* FRANGE LEGE TEGE
1006. FLUR, ADAM 4-1 Sacr. 19, 26.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times 1", antique gem, a female figure seated, veil over her head:
SIGILLVM ADE FLVR
Styled a citizen of York.
1007. FLUR, SIBILLA wife of Adam 4-1 Sacr. 22.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 12):
† SIGILL SIBILLE VXORIS ADE FLVR
1008. FOLETTY, ⁶¹ NICHOLAS of 5-3 Elemos. 1^a.
Round, $1\frac{5}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
† SIGILL ROBERTI : POND · MATILDI VXOR SVE
Stephen of Hoton uses the same seal (5-4 Elemos. 1).
1009. FOLETTY, WILLIAM of 1-2 Elemos. 6.⁶²
Round, $2\frac{5}{8}$ ", equestrian, knight with sword and shield with boss:
† SIGILLVM WILLELMI FILII
1010. FONT, RICHARD at the 2-2 Sacr. 5.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", bird standing on a conventional branch:
† S' RICARDI D' FONTE
Styled Richard 'dictus ad fontem.'
1011. FORESTER, ROBERT the 3-2 Ebor. 22; A.D. 1295.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion asleep:
* WARE ME . . . ET
Styled Robert, son of John the forester of Hemingburgh.
1012. FORSET, GEOFFREY of 3-1 Ebor. 34; A.D. 1265.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", demi figure of Our Lady seated and holding Christ.
Beneath a demi figure praying:
† S' GALFRIDI · DE : FORSET

(1298). He was grandson of that Robert Fitz Walter 'marshall of the army of God and of Holy Church,' the chief of the Magna Carta barons. He succeeded his father in 1257 at the age of ten and was summoned to parliament from 1295 to 1325, in which latter year he died.

⁶¹ Foletby was one of the bishop's knights' fees in Lincolnshire (R.P.D., 262). This charter is printed F.P.D., 113*n*.

⁶² Printed F.P.D., 195*n*.

1013. FORSTER, JOHN Misc. 1723; A.D. 1519.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", monogram F.F. and a label
with inscription(?) upon it, above label a
star.
Styléd 'chaplainé.'
1014. FORESTER. See No. 695.
Seal No. 2 there described is used by Constance,
wife of John the forester of Corbridge, and
widow of Thomas of Tyndale (Misc. 5255).
1015. FORSTER, ROBERT the Misc. 1585.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a stag's head:⁶³
S' ROBERTI · LE FORSTER
1016. FOSSOUR,⁶⁴ JOHN 1-2 Sacr. 38; A.D. 1447.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an animal (lion?) asleep at the foot of a tree. All in
a geometrical device.
1017. FRANKLEY, WILLIAM 2-6 Spec. 38.
Round, 1", a hunting horn:
✚ SIG : WILL DE
Styléd William, called 'Frankley de Witton.'
1018. FREKELTON,⁶⁵ ADAM and SUANUS of 3-2-4 Ebor. 33, 43.
(1) Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a device like a vase with handles:
✚ SIGILL ADE FIL OSBTI
(2) Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a cross-like device:
✚ SIGILL · SVAH · E FREKELT .
Used by Adam, son of Osbert of Freckleton and 'Suanus frater meus.'
1019. FREKELTON, GILBERT of 2-2-4 Ebor. 7.
Oval, broken, a fleur-de-lys:
S' GILBERTI
Styléd Gilbert, son of Roger of Frekelton.
1020. FREKELTON, RICHARD of 3-2-4 Ebor. 36, 38.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a flower with leaves:
✚ SIGILL RICARDIS FILV ALE
1021. FREKELTON, RICHARD of 3-2-4 Ebor. 35, 39, 40.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a leaf-like device:
SIGILL RICARDVSI FIL WALTER



⁶³ The device refers to his office of forester.

⁶⁴ See S.D., I, 65.

⁶⁵ A manor in Lancashire in which the Durham cell of Lytham was situated.

1022. FREKELTON, RICHARD of . . . 3-2-4 Ebor. 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 30.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL RICARDI D' FREKELT
Styled Richard, son of Roger, lord of Frekelton.
1023. FREKELTON, RICHARD of . . . 3-2-4 Ebor. 8, 9, 10, 11.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", the point of a spear or halbert:
✠ : S' : RICI . . DE FREKEL
1024. FREKELTON, ROBERT of . . . 3-2-4 Ebor. 22, 23.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a flower-like device:
✠ SIGILL ROBERTI
1025. FREKELTON, HAWISE of . . . 3-2-4 Ebor. 21.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL HAVISIE ✠
1026. FREKELTON, EVA of . . . 3-2-4 Ebor. 24.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a floriated device:
✠ SIGILL EVE VIDVE
Styled Eva, 'vidua de Frekelton.'
1027. FREMAN, ROGER . . . 1-14 Spec. 7; A.D. 1270.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an animal (?indistinct):
✠ S' ROGERI FREMAN
1028. FROSTERLEY, RICHARD . . . 2-3 Sacr. 7*; A.D. 1246.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", two fleur-de-lys, one above the other, a star on each side:
✠ S' RICARDI . . . : TE
Styled Richard at the bridge of Frosterley.
1029. FULFORD, WILLIAM of . . . 5-3 Elemos. 7.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
✠ S' VILLELMI DE FVLFRD
1030. FULLOUR, JOHN . . . 1-5 Spec. 7, 17; A.D. 1389.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ "; a crowned figure seated, holding wheel(?) in left hand and a sword downwards by right side (St. Catherine).
See thome de See . . .
Used by John Fullour.
1031. FULLOUR, JOHN . . . 2-15 Spec. 7, 8; A.D. 1376; Misc. 2036; A.D. 1380.
Oval, 1 " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", figure seated in act of benediction, holding . . . (?) on knees with left hand (Durham Seals, 18):
* IOHES VIRGO DEI MISERERE MEI
Styled 'chaplain.'
1032. FULLOUR, JOHN . . . 1-5 Spec. 18; A.D. 1389.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a chalice between *l*, *c*, a branch above it, all within a corded circle.

1033. FULMARD, THOMAS 4-3 Spec. 13; A.D. 1375.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, on a bend three crescents(?):
* THOMAS FVLMAR DE
1034. FULMARD, MARGARET Misc. 5881; A.D. 1412.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, on a fess engrailed three molets, a label of three points:
. ROBTI DE SAR
Used by Margaret, widow of John Fulmard of Durham.
1035. FULFORD, ROBERT of [G] D107; A.D. 1260.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a griffin(?), two uncertain objects beneath it:
† SIGILL ROB
1036. FULTHORP, GEOFFREY of 1-1 Sacr. 21.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
† SIGILL GALFRIDI DE F . . THORP
1037. FULTHORP,⁶⁶ ROGER of Misc. 3714, 4382; A.D. 1373; 6702; A.D. 1379.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a crowned R beneath it:
Fulthorp
1038. FULTHORP, ROGER of Misc. 2133, 2135, 3452, 4062^d, 4392, 5461; A.D. 1362-78.
Round, 1", armorial, a mill-rind cross⁶⁷ (Durham Seals, 14):
* Sigillbm: Rogeri: d: Fulthorp:
1039. FULTHORP, ROGER of 4-9 Spec. 76; Misc. 3518, 3652, 3788, 3861, 3886, 3902, 3898, 4411, 4670, 4720, 4959, 4970; A.D. 1353-60.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a mill-rind cross. The shield is couchée and surmounted by a helmet with bird crest:
S' ROGERI FVLTHORP
1040. FULTHORP, THOMAS Misc. 6294; A.D. 1434.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", A:
* ten
1041. FULTHORPE, SIR WILLIAM of Misc. 6968; A.D. 1397.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", W:
fulthorp (letters reversed).

⁶⁶ S.D., III, 76, and for pedigree, *ibid.* 126.

⁶⁷ The blason is *silver a mill-rind cross sable*; it is so blasoned in Jenyn's Ordinary *temp.* Edward III and in the roll of Richard II. It is probably derived from the similar cross borne by bishop Antony Bek. Carrowe (nos. 538 to 540), Kilkenny (no. 1505) and Ludworth (no. 1646) are other families of the palatinate who bear the same device.

1042. FUNSTANTON, RANULPH of 1-1 Spec. 45; A.D. 1290.
A star of eight points (very imperfect):
. AN
1043. GALON,⁶⁸ HUGH Misc. 6160, 6161; A.D. 1358.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between three crosses paty:
* Sigillum: hugonis: de: galon
Styled son of Hugh Galon.
1044. GALWAY,⁶⁹ RICHARD of Misc. 4232; A.D. 1343.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a (undecipherable):
* S' RICARDI: DE: GA
Styled of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1045. GALWAY,⁷⁰ ROBERT of Misc. 6162, 6163; A.D. 1363.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a tree in a triangle within foliage (Durham Seals, 17):
1046. GALWAY, ROBERT of Misc. 6164; A.D. 1364.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a stag:
* ALAS EDOVLC
1047. GAMEL, WILLIAM son of 1-15 Spec. 38.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
✠ S' WILELMI FILII GAMELI
Styled William, son of Gamel the smith of 'Auclentl.'
1048. GARCEN, JOHN 3-3 Sacr. 9.⁷¹
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ S' IOHANNIS GARSCVN
Styled John, son and heir of Thomas Garcenn:
1049. GARTON, JOHN of 3-9 Spec. 51.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a star:
* S' IOHANIS · DE GARTVN

⁶⁸ His mother was Lucy, third sister and co-heiress of Edmund of Denum. For nature of deed see S.D., I, 20. The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser. VI, pl. x, no. 11.

⁶⁹ He was a merchant of Newcastle-upon-Tyne. M.P. for the town in 1340, mayor in 1343-44, collector of customs in 1348 (R.W., I).

⁷⁰ For nature of deed see S.D., I, 20.

⁷¹ Among the witnesses is Sir John of 'Egglesclive,' then sheriff, this dates it *circa*. 1260.

1050. GARTON, NICHOLAS of Misc. 6962.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a stag's head cabossed, a cross between the horns:⁷²
* TIME TE DEVM
1051. GARTON, ROBERT of Misc. 7036; A.D. 1382.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", an eagle with wings raised, a label above with inscription (illegible).
1052. GATEGANG,⁷³ ALAN 3-3 Spec. 3; A.D. 1329.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", an eagle displayed:
+ SIGILL . ALANI . GATEGANG
Styled Alan Gategang, son and heir of Gilbert Gategang of Gateshead.
1053. GATEGANG,⁷⁴ HENRY Misc. 4062^b, 4666; A.D. 1348.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, demi figure, with tonsured head, and hands raised in prayer:
+ PARCE : IESV : QVESO : PECCATI : WLNERE : LESO
1054. GATEGANG, HENRY Loc. XXVIII, 2; A.D. 1349.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, St. Michael standing on the dragon, a lion on either side.
All in a quatrefoil panel.
1055. GATEGANG,⁷⁵ NICHOLAS Misc. 3542, 4265; A.D. 1318.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, demi figure with tonsured head and hands raised in prayer:
+ PARCE : IESV : QVESO : PECCATI : WLNERE : LESO
1056. GATEGANG, WILLIAM 2-3 Spec. 10; 4-3 Spec. 19, 20, 21;⁷⁶ A.D. 1387;
Misc. 407; A.D. 1394.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}"$, armorial, on a chevron three (?) (Durham Seals, 15):⁷⁷
§ :: @illmi :: gategang
Styled William, son of Alan Gategang.

⁷² The device alludes to the legend of the stag with a crucifix between its horns which appeared to St. Hubert, the patron saint of hunters. A similar legend is also told of St. Eustace. See also nos. 694, 1419a.

⁷³ For pedigree see S.D., II, 116. He is styled lord of Pipewellgate. I.P.M. taken at Durham 6 March, 1350.

⁷⁴ He was rector of Belton in Lincolnshire in 1375. In charter 3-8 Spec. 19, he is styled seneschal of the lord prior of Durham (F.P.D., 135n).

⁷⁵ This seal is the same as used by Henry Gategang, no. 1053. Nicholas was constable of Durham castle in 1318. He was rector of Ryton 1334-42 (S.D., II, 116). Temporal chancellor to bishop Beaumont (H.D., I, 345n). In 5 bishop Richard of Bury, he is a justice of the lord bishop (F.P.D., 110n).

⁷⁶ For nature of this charter see S.D., II, 116n.

⁷⁷ The blason of this shield is not known. Surtees gives the family a chevron between three goats' heads, I am unable to trace this shield. It is given in Glover's Ordinary for 'Gatpath' and similar names.

1057. GATESHEAD, ADAM of . . . Misc. 3655, 3995, 4763; A.D. 1334; 4902; A.D. 1336, 4988.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", on a chevron, between three goats' heads couped, three stalked trefoils:⁷⁸

* GO TO GOD GATISHEVID

1058. GATESHEAD, ADAM son of Edmund of Misc. 1886.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a tower.⁷⁹

Legend obliterated.

1059. GAUGY,⁸⁰ WILLIAM 1-4 Spec. 56, 57; A.D. 1366.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a cup with a star(?) at either side:

SIGILLVM

Styled William, son and heir of Isolda Gaugy of Hebburn, next Monkton.

1060. GAUNS, RICHARD . . . 3-16 Spec. 30; A.D. 1376;
2-17 Spec. 8; A.D. 1380.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, on a bend three crescents, a border engrailed:

* SIGILLVM RICARDI GAVNS

1061. GAUNTER, JOHN LE . . . 4-3 Spec. 26.
Oval, $1"$ \times $\frac{5}{8}"$, a glove⁸¹ (Durham Seals, 15):

S' IOHIS GAVNT CAPILI

Styled John, called 'le gaunter,' chaplain of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

1062. GANTO,⁸² RICHARD of . . . Misc. 3827; A.D. 1309; 3988;
A.D. 1317; 5068; Loc. XXVIII, 2.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", demi figure of Our Lady with Christ, a crescent and star in the background, in the angles of the tracery

R DE GANTO:

† ME PRECE MATERNA RICARDV AP P GVBERNA



⁷⁸ The seal is armorial in style but the charges are not borne on a shield; the goats' heads are probably allusive to the name—a mistaken derivation still perpetuated in the modern arms of the town. He is styled 'clericus' in the deed.

⁷⁹ The gate's head alluding to the name and giving its true derivation, see previous note.

⁸⁰ See S.D., II, 74.

⁸¹ The device alludes to his name 'the glover' though this is scarcely an appellation one would expect to be applied to a chaplain.

⁸² Son of Henry de Gantio and notary public in the diocese of Coventry and Lichfield (R.P.D., I and II, *passim*).

1063. GEOFFREY, ALICE daughter of Misc. 1911.
 Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, an eight-rayed star:
 † S' ALISCIE FIL GALFRIDI
 Styled Alice, daughter of Geoffrey 'tinctoris.'
1064. GEOFFREY,⁸³ GEOFFREY son of 2-10 Spec. 13.⁸⁴
 Round, $1\frac{3}{4}''$, armorial a fess between three popinjays (Durham Seals, 13):
 VM : GAVFRIDI : DE : HORDENE
Secretum, oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times 1''$, antique gem, two hands joined over II with a
 wreath half round it:
 SIGILLVM SECRETI FRANGE
1065. GEOFFREY, MARMADUKE son of 2-10 Spec. 12.⁸⁵
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a dog's head (Durham Seals, 16):
 † S' : MARMEDVCI : FIL : GALFRIDI
1066. GEOFFREY, WILLIAM son of 1-1 Elemos. 8.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$, a lion rampant:
 † SIGILL : WLLMI FI GALFRIDI
 Styled William, clerk of Bolton in Westmoreland.
1067. GERMAN, SYBIL daughter of 1-3 Sacr. 3.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1''$, a fleur-de-lys:
 † SIGILLVM : SIBILLE :
 Styled daughter of German of Bellasis.
1068. GERMAN, AGNES daughter of 1-3 Sacr. 2.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a star:
 * S' AGNETIS FILIVS GERMANVS
 Styled daughter of German of Bellasis.
1069. GERNET, ROBERT [G] A52.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a bird like a hawk:
 * S' ROBERTI GERNET
1070. GERNET, ROGER^{85a} 3-2-4 Ebor. 4.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a figure riding on horseback, blowing a horn (Durham Seals,
 18):
 † SIGILL ROGERI : GERNET



⁸³ S.D., I, 24. See also nos. 1708-11 in this catalogue.

⁸⁴ Printed F.P.D., 146n.

⁸⁵ Printed F.P.D., 146n. He is styled knight and was the son of Geoffrey fitzGeoffrey (no. 1064). See S.D., I, 24.

^{85a} He was the husband of Quenilda one of the daughters and coheiresses of Richard fitz Roger, lord of Woodplumpton. See seals nos. 146, 499, 2077, 2078 and 2110 in this catalogue.

1071. GERNON, THOMAS . . . 3-15 Spec. 6; A.D. 1248.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a man's head, wearing a hood:
✠ S' : THOME : GERNVN
1072. GEWE, WILLIAM . . . Misc. 164; A.D. 1361.
Oval, $\frac{3}{8}'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$, bust of man, hands raised in prayer,
a cross in front of face.
1073. GILBERT . . . 2-1 Sacr. 2 (6); A.D. 1239.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, antique gem, a male head.
Styled rector of the church of All Saints, York.
1074. GILBERT, GEOFFREY son of . . . 3-9 Spec. 8.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}''$, a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL · GALFRIDI · F · GILBTI
1075. GILBERT, WILLIAM son of . . . 4-16 Spec. 40, 47; A.D. 1341.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, two demi figures embracing, beneath a heart from which issue
two flowers:
✠ S' WILLI DE . . . IR . . . N
1076. GIRARDI, BRACHIUS . . . Misc. 3999; A.D. 1303; Misc.
4427, 4633; A.D. 1304.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, antique gem, a naked figure to whom
a pig-like animal leaps up:⁸⁶
: S' ABRACHII : GIRARDI
Styled a merchant of Florence.
1077. GLOVER, JOHN the . . . [G] B57.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, a lion:
✱ SVM LEO FORTIS
1078. GODDARD, WILLIAM . . . 4-1 Spec. 40; A.D. 1340.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, Our Lord on the cross, the Virgin and St. John at either
side:
✱ IESVS NAXERENVS
Styled chaplain at the altar of St. Nicholas in the church of Norham.
1079. GODFREY, ROBERT . . . 4-1 Spec. 23.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}''$, a six-foiled flower:
✠ S' ROBERTI GODFRAI
1080. GODIBOUR, THOMAS . . . 4-3 Spec. 24; A.D. 1341.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, armorial, a molet in base and in dexter chief, device obliterated;
cross paty above shield (appears to be a false shield):
✠ S' THOMA GOEDIBVR



⁸⁶ Possibly Hercules capturing the Erymanthian boar.

1081. GODWIN 3-3 Ebor. 4.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", an eagle, with wings spread.
 Legend obliterated.
 Styled Godwin 'dives' citizen of Lincoln.
1082. GODRIC, GEOFFREY son of 2-7 Spec. 42;⁸⁷ 2-13 Spec. 10.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a bird with raised wings standing on a conventional branch
 (Durham Seals, 16):
 † S' GALFRIDI FILII GODRICI
 Styled Geoffrey 'le carboner' of West Regington.
1083. GODRIC, ROBERT son of [G] B38; A.D. 1315.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a male head (medieval):
 * S' ROBTI FIL GODRICI
1084. GOLDEWYNE, ROBERT son of 1-1 Spec. 12.
 Oval, $1" \times \frac{7}{8}"$, antique gem(?), a head(?):
 Legend entirely obliterated.
1085. GOILLARD, ROBERT [G] B17.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a lion standing:
 † SIGILL ROBERTI FILII REGINALDI
1086. GOLDIN, ROBERT 5-2 Elemos. 13^a; A.D. 1332.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
 S' ROBERTI GOLDIN
1087. GOLDSMITH, JOHN 4-2 Sacr. 3^a; A.D. 1362.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark(?):
 † S' WILLI: E . . . RERE
 Used by John Goldsmith.
1088. GOLDSMITH, JOHN Misc. 4936; A.D. 1335.
 Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a lion asleep:
 * ICI · DORT LE LIOVN: FORT ·
 Styled the goldsmith of Durham.
1089. GOLDSMITH, JOHN Misc. 2004; A.D. 1352.
 Oval, $\frac{7}{8}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, an animal standing in front of a tree:
 * SIGILLVM SECRETI
1090. GOSFORTH, WILLIAM of Misc. 4886; A.D. 1303.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle on a sheep tearing it (Durham Seals, 16):
 * S' WILLI DE GOSFORTHE
1091. GOSWICK, EUSTACE of 4-1 Spec. 23.
 Round, 1", an escallop shell:
 † SV ACI DE GO . . . IC

⁸⁷ Printed F.P.D., 19ⁿ.

1092. GOSWICK, ROGER of . . . Misc. 3724, 4473, 4690; Loc. xxviii, 8; A.D. 1322-3.

(1) Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark (Durham Seals, 15):

* S' ROGERI DE GOSEWYK

An executor of Walter of Goswick.

(2) Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a tower, on dexter side a fleur-de-lys, on sinister a star:

* S' I . . . E⁸⁸

1093. GOSWICK,⁸⁹ WALTER of Misc. 4552, 4732, 4814; A.D. 1319.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark (Durham Seals, 18):

† S' ψ WALTERI ψ DE ψ GOSWIC ψ

1094. GOSWICK, WALTER of Misc. 5235; A.D. 1370.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", St. Michael slaying the dragon, and St. Catherine crowned and holding sword and wheel:

S' WALTERI DE GOSWICK

1095. GOURLAY,⁹⁰ RICHARD of Misc. 7011*; A.D. 1410.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a lion(?) in front of a tree, in a corded border.

1096. GOUSHILL, RICHARD of . . . 5-5 Elemos. 3, 4, 5, 7; 2-3 Spec. 20; A.D. 1335.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a saltire(?):

* S' RICARDI DE GOVSHYL

Styled Richard of Goushill, mason (*cementarius*).

1097. GOWER,⁹¹ THOMAS 3-11 Spec. 48; A.D. 1482.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", three staves or maces.

Styled Thomas Gower of Elton, son and heir of Laurence Gower.

1098. GRAHAM,⁹² DAVID of 3-3 Finc. 23; A.D. 1286.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, powdered with crosses paty fitchy, three escallops (Durham Seals, 14):

. . . DAVID DE GRA . . .

⁸⁸ This is here used by Roger of Goswick but it is the seal of William of Twysill.

⁸⁹ See R.N.D.; 182.

⁹⁰ His father William held the manor of Pontop (H.S., 115). See also S.D., II, 350. He was aged 30 in 1395 when his father's I.P.M. was taken at Durham.

⁹¹ See S.D., III, 209.

⁹² See P.F., 84.

1099. GRANVILLE, MABLE of 4-2 Spec. 8, 9.⁹³
 Round, $2\frac{1}{8}$ ", the Holy Lamb, with nimbus (Durham Seals, 12):
 ✠ SIGILLVM : MABILIE : DE GRAINEVILEN
1100. GRANVILLE, MABLE of 4-2 Spec. 10.⁹⁴
 Round, $1\frac{7}{8}$ ", the Holy Lamb:
 ✠ SIGILLVM MABILIE DE GREINVILLA
1101. GRANVILLE,⁹⁵ NICHOLAS 4-2 Spec. 7.
 Oval, $2'' \times 1\frac{3}{8}''$, animal galloping, tail between legs and rising above its back:
 ✠ SIGILLVM NICOLAI DE GRENVILE
1102. GRANVILLE, WILLIAM of 1-3 Spec. 32.⁹⁶
 Round, $2\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 17):
 ✠ SIGILLVM : WILLELMI : DE : GRAINEVILLA
1103. GRAS, MATILDA 1-15 Spec. 33; A.D. 1347.
 Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", St. Catherine's wheel:
 * PRIVE SV
 Used by Matilda, who was the wife of William Gracias of Claypath in Durham.
1104. GRAS, ROGER 3-14 Spec. 60, 61, 63; A.D. 1343-44.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a cup with star above, within a geometrical device.
1105. GRAUNSARD, JOHN of Misc. 5780.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", very indistinct, possibly the head of an animal:
 SGR
1106. GRAY, ADAM Misc. 370*.
 Oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$, a floriated device:
 * S' ADE GRAI
1107. GRAY, JOHN Misc. 5188; A.D. 1470.
 Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a merchant's mark.
 Styled 'of Kylay, gentylman.'
1108. GRAY, JOHN Misc. 450; A.D. 1353; Misc. 6138.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a lion rampant within a border engrailed.
 * SIG . . LVM IOHIS · GRAY
 Used by John of Laysyngby and Thomas of Levesham

⁹³ Printed N.C.H., II, 270-71 notes. The seal is engraved, *ibid.*, plate facing page 268.

⁹⁴ Printed F.P.D., 101n.

⁹⁵ See F.P.D., 99n, also N.C.H., II, 226n. The seal is engraved, *ibid.*, plate facing page 12. See also A.A., 3rd ser. I, 38 and 113.

⁹⁶ Printed F.P.D., 104n. The seal is engraved N.C.H., II, 266.

1109. GRAY, ROBERT 1-4 Spec. 94, 97; A.D. 1504.
Oval signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", an eagle displayed.
Styled merchant of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1110. GRAY, ROGER Misc. 2030.
Round, 1", an eight-rayed star:
✠ S' ROGERI FIL WILL GRAI
Styled son and heir of William Gray of Durham.
1111. GRAY, THOMAS 1-1 Spec. 32; A.D. 1449.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a sitting hound.
Styled son and heir of Thomas Gray of Lowlyn.
1112. GRAY,⁹⁷ THOMAS 3-14 Spec. 17; A.D. 1346.
Round, 1", equestrian, knight with sword and shield bearing, in an
engrailed border, a lion rampant. Helmet surmounted by ram's head
crest (Durham Seals, 13):
✠ LE : * : SEEL THOMAS : GRAY . CHEVALIER
1113. GRAY, THOMAS Misc. 3785; A.D. 1407.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", armorial, in a border engrailed a lion rampant. Shield
surmounted by helmet with crest of a ram's head⁹⁸ (Durham Seals,
13):
Sigillum ψ thome ψ gray ψ ψ
Styled Thomas Gray of Heton, knight, lord of Werk.
1114. GRAY, WILLIAM Misc. 2028; A.D. 1317; Misc. 2024.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", on a shield the head of an ox, above the shield an axe
falling:
S' WILLMI GRAY
Styled butcher of Durham.
1115. GRAYSTANES,⁹⁹ THOMAS of Misc. 5987; A.D. 1317.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a rabbit:
* S' THOME DE GRAISTAI
1116. GRAYSTANES, WILLIAM of 2-3 Sacr. 7*; A.D. 1246.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times 1", a sword with a bird on each side:
✠ SIGILL . WILL GRATAS
The letters of the legend are cut in reverse.



⁹⁷ See R.N.D., 326.

⁹⁸ The blason is *gules a lion rampant and a border engrailed silver*. The crest is the same as appears above the shield at Lumley castle and on seal no. 1112. The scaling ladder crest used in modern times has no early authority. It probably originated as a canting badge and is used as a crest in error.

⁹⁹ See H.S., 244. For pedigree S.D., III, 274 and IV, 24. I.P.M. at Durham, 14 May, 1362.

1117. GRAYSTANES, WILLIAM of . . . 3-14 Spec. 25; A.D. 1379; 4-7 Spec. 19; A.D. 1375.

Round, 1", Our Lady seated holding Christ; beneath a demi figure praying:¹⁰⁰

helpe : moder : of : mercy :

1118. GRAYSTANES, WILLIAM of . . . 1-4 Spec. 18; A.D. 1376; 1-7 Spec. 33; A.D. 1378.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", Our Lady and Christ seated, a kneeling figure prays to them (Durham Seals, 18):

* EIS MITIS MIRA MISERIS MISERERE MARIA

1119. GRAYSTANES, WILLIAM of . . . 4-16 Spec. 135; A.D. 1378.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, Our Lady in glory, beneath a half figure praying (see also no. 1507):

RESPICE TECTA LEG

Styled William of Graystones, chaplain.

1120. GREYSTOCK,¹⁰¹ JOHN of Misc. 511; A.D. 1300.

Round, $1\frac{1}{8}"$, armorial, three cushions, the shield hangs from a tree, with a lacertine beast on each side (Durham Seals, 15):

* S IOHANNIS

1121. GREYSTOCK, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 5055, 5841; A.D. 1317; 6024; A.D. 1312; 1-1 Arch. 23; A.D. 1316.

Round, $\frac{5}{8}"$, a hare riding on a dog and blowing a horn:

* I RIDE ALONE A REVERE . . .

Styled rector of the church of the Blessed Mary in the North Bailey, Durham.



1122. GREATHEAD,¹⁰² ROBERT . . . Misc. 3385, 3396, 3443, 3444, 3636, 4532. 4014, 4930¹, 4986; A.D. 1311-37.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}" \times \frac{5}{8}"$, two figures of saints, St. Paul with sword and St. Michael slaying the dragon, above them a demi figure of Our Lady with Christ, beneath them a demi figure praying (Durham Seals, 18):

S' ROBTI GRETHEVED DE STAYNT

¹⁰⁰ The same seal is used by Roger Cowherd, no. 711.

¹⁰¹ See H.N., II, ii, 373. The blason is *gules three cushions silver* so blasoned for him in Charles roll *temp.* Edward I. He sealed the baron's letter to the pope (1301) with a shield of arms bearing three cushions. He was lord of Greystock in Cumberland and of Morpeth in Northumberland, the latter in right of his mother Mary, daughter and co-heir of Roger of Merlay. He died childless in 1305.

¹⁰² In 1317 he was seneschal of the lord prior of Durham (S.D., III, 297 note d).

1123. GREATHHEAD, THOMAS Loc. xxxvii, 6; A.D. 1358.
Round, 1", armorial, on a chevron, between three birds, three . . . (?)
(Durham Seals, 14):
* Sigillbm grethhead . .
1124. GREATHHEAD, WILLIAM Misc. 4089; A.D. 1270.
Round, 1", the Holy Lamb:
† . . RETHEVD †: S' WIL CLICI
1125. GREEN, GILBERT of the 3-9 Spec. 94.
Round, 1¼", a fleur-de-lys:
† S' GLBERTI D' GRENE
1126. GREENWELL, LAWRENCE 2-3 Sacr. 7* (h); A.D. 1420.
Oval, ⅝" × ½", St. John Baptist holding the Holy Lamb:
. . . IOH
Not his own seal.
1127. GREENWELL, ROGER of [G] A13.
Round, 1", armorial (obliterated):
. WEL . .
1128. GREGORY, ROGER son of 1-9 Spec. 21.
Round, 1⅓", a fleur-de-lys:
† S · ROGERI GREGOR
1129. GRENE, WALDEVE of 2-4 Pont. 8.
Oval, 1¼" × ⅞", a floriated device:
† SIGILL · ALDE . . . L . . . RI · E
1130. GRETHAM,¹⁰³ CECILIA of 1-10 Spec. 71; A.D. 1375.
Round, 1", the flight into Egypt; beneath a demi figure praying:
† S SCO MAR
Used by Cecilia, who was the wife of Thomas of Gretham.
1131. GRETHAM, CECILIA of 1-10 Spec. 89; A.D. 1388.
Round, ¾" a double-headed eagle displayed within a ring upon which are
eight roundels.
1132. GRETHAM,¹⁰⁴ JOHN of 1-10 Spec. 46.
Round, ⅞", a griffin walking, with head turned back:
† SIGILLVM · IOHIS · DE · GRETH

¹⁰³ See F.P.D., 31, *et seq.*¹⁰⁴ See F.P.D., 28 and note.

1133. GRETHAM, THOMAS of . . . 3-17 Spec. 32; A.D. 1396; 4-16 Spec. 59, 133;
A.D. 1389.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", St. Catherine¹⁰⁵ standing, holding her wheel in left hand,
sword by right side, under a heavy flat-topped canopy:

Sigill thome de gretham

Styled rector of the church of Ryton.

1134. GRETHSWID, PETRONILLA Misc. 4863; A.D. 1339.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a fret (Durham Seals, 14):

* S' PETRONILLE GRETHSWID

1135. GRETTON, WILLIAM of 2-1 Ebor. 30.

Oval, $1\frac{7}{8}$ " x 1", Our Lady and Christ seated under a canopy, on their
right is St. Peter holding the keys, on their left St. Paul holding
a sword by the point, beneath a demi figure-praying (Durham Seals,
18):

IS SIT · SALVA · BONIS W . . LMI · VITA · PATRÓNIS

Rector of the church of Siggeston.

1136. GRETWICHE, ROGER of 2-16 Spec. 18; A.D. 1372.

Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a female figure, with bird's head standing, holding in right
hand . . . (?), left akimbo, a figure kneels and prays to her:

M PIOGLAR MARRY

Styled Roger, son and heir of Robert of Gretwiche of Durham.

1137. GRETWYCH, ROBERT of Misc. 5367; A.D. 1337.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a merchant's mark:

✚ S' ROBERTI DE GRETWECH

Styled a merchant of Durham.

1138. GRIMSBY, WALTER of 4-3 Ebor. 15; A.D. 1177.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " x $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, undecipherable:

✚ SECRETVM WALTERI

Styled sheriff of Lincoln.

¹⁰⁵ St. Catherine was honoured as the patron saint of learning, theology and education generally. She was martyred at Alexandria by order of the emperor Maximin (A.D. 307). The legend relates that she was condemned to be torn to pieces by four wheels armed with spikes revolving in different ways, she was miraculously delivered from this death by fire from heaven and was afterwards scourged and beheaded. In medieval art she is represented accompanied by a wheel and usually with a sword in one hand and a book or palm branch in the other.

1139. GRIMTHORPE,¹⁰⁶ RALPH of Misc. 510; A.D. 1301.
Round, 1", armorial, barry of twelve three chaplets. The shield hangs
from a tree and has a lacertine beast on each side:

. ADVLFI

1140. GRUNDEWELL, WILLIAM of Misc. 5024; A.D. 1321.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady seated holding Christ, beneath is a demi figure
praying.

Legend destroyed.

Styled executor of the will of Sir Henry of Blundeston, formerly
archdeacon.

1141. GUBYON,¹⁰⁷ HUGH 4-12 Spec. 17; 3-13 Spec. 29; A.D. 1303.
Round, $\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, barry and a label of five points (Durham Seals,
14):

* S' HVGONIS GVBIVN

1142. GUBYON, JOHN 3-13 Spec. 37; A.D. 1309.
Only an undecipherable fragment left.

1143. GUER, WALTER 2-3 Finc. 9; A.D. 1289.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a falcon upon a smaller bird:

† C AMORIS

1144. GUNWARTON,¹⁰⁸ EVA of 3-1 Finc. 56.
Round, 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a cross and floriated device:

† SIGILL EVE · DE · GVNEWARTV



¹⁰⁶ Sir Ralph fitzWilliam, son of William fitzRalph lord of Grimthorpe in Yorkshire. He was a great warrior and filled high offices in the North in the reigns of the first two Edwards, he died in 1316. He was at the siege of Caerlaverock castle in 1301; in the poem called after that castle he bore a shield different from that of Valence—

'Car en lieu des merlos mettoit

Trois chapeaus de rosis vermeilles.'

that is he bore *barry silver and azure, three chaplets gules*. His descendants succeeded to the estates of the lords of Greystock and assumed that name but retained their own arms, hence these arms are sometimes erroneously attributed to Greystock. The arms of Greystock are as on seal no. 1121.

¹⁰⁷ He was lord of Tudhoe in the palatinate and owned land at Fery and Merrington (S.D., III, 297). The blason is *barry silver and gules a label of five points azure* (A.A., 3rd ser., VI, 113).

¹⁰⁸ N.C.H., IV, 320.

1145. GUNWARTON, PETER of Misc. 5144.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL PETRI DE GVNEWARTTVN
Styled son of Ralph of Gunwarton.
1146. GUYDO Misc. 1621.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " , an eagle standing with raised wings and head turned back:
✠ SIGILL HVNTEVIN IEVIN
Used by Guy the smith of Darlington.
1147. GUYTICHIO, HUGH Misc. 4109^b; A.D. 1283.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , armorial, a fess, a rose on either side and above the shield
(Durham Seals, 15):
✠ S' GV CIONE: DIRI . . TARDO
Styled a merchant of Lucca.
1148. GYK, JOHN 1-17 Spec. 15.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ " , a bird on an oak branch:
✱ S' ELIAS CHEVALER
Used by John Gyk, chaplain, son and heir of Patrick Gyk of Durham.
1149. GYLET, JOHN of (see John of Egglesclif) 4-5 Spec. 8.¹⁰⁹
1150. HADHAM,¹¹⁰ JOHN 1-2 Elemos. 16; A.D. 1424.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , a quatrefoil leaf with device and crescent upon it.
Styled John Hadham, armiger, of Durham.
1151. HAGET, RALPH 3-7 Spec. 7.¹¹¹
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , equestrian, knight with sword and
shield:
. . . E . . . CE COMIT
1152. HAGGERSTON,¹¹² HUGH of 3-1 Spec. 52.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , a cinquefoil:
✠ S' HVGONIS DE HAGARDEST
Styled son of John of 'Hagardeston.'
1153. HAGGERSTONE,¹¹³ JOHN 1-4 Spec. 69; A.D. 1482.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " , a heart from which issue three quatrefoil flowers:
abde bide tate
Styled John Hagirston, chaplain.



¹⁰⁹ Printed F.P.D., 180n. See also S.D., II, 363. He was sheriff *temp.* bishop Robert Stichill, see also no. 847, who was the same man.

¹¹⁰ See S.D., I, 273.

¹¹¹ Printed F.P.D., 136, note 2. He was sheriff of Durham in the episcopacy of bishop Hugh Pudsey (F.P.D., *passim*; H.D., I, 223n).

¹¹² Pedigree R.N.D., 224.

¹¹³ See S.D., II, 74. He is mentioned F.P.D., 144n.

1154. HAGGERSTONE, JOHN 2-15 Spec. 20; A.D. 1451.

Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " , a quatrefoil with rays at centre, on each leaf letters

E m x n n t l



1155. HAGGERSTONE, JOHN 2-13 Spec. 27; A.D. 1459.

Oval, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ " , antique gem, a bull butting.¹¹⁴

1156. HAGGERSTONE,¹¹⁵ ROBERT of 4-1 Spec. 23.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , a hawk on a bird:

† S' . R DE HARGARSTON

1157. HAGTHORPE,¹¹⁶ JOHN of 4-17 Spec. 11; A.D. 1394.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ " , armorial, a voided molet of five points.

Legend not decipherable.

Used by John of Hagthorpe, clerk.

1158. HAGTHORP, WILLIAM 2-18 Spec. 4; A.D. 1430.

Oval signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ " , a crescent with a star above it.

Styled 'armiger' of Durham.

1159. HAGTHORP,¹¹⁷ WILLIAM Misc. 5507; A.D. 1418.

Round signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , W with a crown above.

1160. HALDAN, EUSTACE son of 4-1 Spec. 1.¹¹⁸

Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , a floriated fleur-de-lys:

. EVSTACI FILII . H

1161. HALDAN,¹¹⁹ JOHN 2-1 Arch. Dun. 21; A.D. 1316.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ " , antique gem, a standing figure:

* S' IOHIS HALDAN

Used by John of Ponteland.

1162. HALDAN, RALPH son of 4-2 Sacr. 4, 5; A.D. 1269.

Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ " , a monster with a human head, wings and a floriated tail:

† S' RADVLFI FIL HALDAN

Styled 'of Hertlepool.'

¹¹⁴ Probably the Dionysiac bull, he is sometimes shewn standing upon a *thyrsus* to indicate his character.

¹¹⁵ I.P.M. at Norham, 22 Dec., 1398 (C.R., 45).

¹¹⁶ I.P.M. at Chester-le-Street, 10 August, 1411 (C.R., 45).

¹¹⁷ Pedigree S.D., II, 284.

¹¹⁸ Printed R.N.D., app. 134, No. 762.

¹¹⁹ He was sheriff of Durham *temp.* bishop Walter of Kirkham (H.D., I, 259n).

1163. HALIDEN, JOHN of . . . 2-16 Spec. 29; A.D. 1366;
4-3 Spec. 13; Misc. 3440, 3477, 3481, 3491, 3649,
3660, 3694, 4039, 4228, 4228*, 4044, 4088^b, 4428*,
4453, 4930^k; A.D. 1344-64.

Round, 1", armorial, on a chevron, between three birds, three boars' heads couped, shield surmounted by helmet with boar's head crest and mantling powdered with (?)ragged staffs. The field of seal powdered with slipped trefoils:

S' × IOHANNIS × DE × HALIDEN ×



1164. HALIDEN, ROBERT of . . . 2-13 Spec. 13; A.D. 1384.
Round, 1", demi figure of Our Lady seated, with Christ; beneath on sinister St. Cuthbert, on dexter St. Oswald, both standing; below a demi figure praying:

SIGILL · ROBERTI DE HALIDEN

Used by William of Graystones, chaplain.

1165. HALIDAY, ALAN . . . 4-16 Spec. 47; A.D. 1345.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a rabbit sitting at the centre of a quatrefoil leaf:

* EN LEL AMOVR SVASSIS

1166. HALIWELL,¹²⁰ ROBERT of . . . 2-3 Spec. 41; 3-3 Spec. 19; A.D. 1325.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark:

S' ROBERTI : D' · HALIVEL <

Styled of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

1167. HALKNAFE, JOHN . . . Misc. 5059; A.D. 1372.
Round, 1", two birds, with human heads, back to back, but with heads turned towards each other:

. . . . LMI DE · M

1168. HALL, ROBERT . . . 4-17 Spec. 12, 13, 17; A.D. 1423-26.
Round, 1", armorial, three houses (halls) (Durham Seals, 15):

S roberti < > hallt <

Used by Robert Berehalgh of Durham.

1169. HALL, ROGER of . . . 2-4 Ebor. 28.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " × $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a head:

† SIGILL ROGERI DE HAL

He was one of the chapter of Lincoln.

¹²⁰ He was mayor of Newcastle-upon-Tyne in 1339 and 1342. Member of Parliament in 1339 (R.W., I, *passim*).

1170. HALL, THOMAS 3-14 Spec. 64, 67; A.D. 1349.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a merchant's mark (Durham Seals, 15):

✠ SIGILLVM : THOMAES : DE : HALLE

Styled Thomas o' the hall, of Durham, merchant.

1171. HALL, WILLIAM of 3-1 Sacr. 9; A.D. 1380.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between three stags' heads (Durham Seals, 14):

* s' wilelmi . de . halle

Used by sir Thomas of Kellow, vicar of Heighington.

1172. HALL, WILLIAM 3-14 Spec. 66; A.D. 1363.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a cock(?):

* S' HEN

Used by William, son of Thomas o' the hall of Whitby, late Burgess of Durham.

1173. HALLUNE, JOHN of 3-4 Elemos. 9; A.D. 1397.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a head, a chalice in front, a hand in benediction over it:

. . . . OHIS DE HALVNNE

Used by Robert Galeway, chaplain.

1174. HAMELDON, HENRY of 3-14 Spec. 6.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a stag:

✠ SIGILL HENRICI DE HAMELDLR

1175. HAMELDON, JOHN of 3-14 Spec. 5.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, two female figures; one of them is kneeling on one knee in front of the other, who is fitting a mask on to her:¹²¹

* AVE MARIA GRACIA PLENA

1176. HAMELDON, JOHN of Misc. 6512; A.D. 1206.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, a figure riding on an ox:

✠ S' IOHIS DE HAMILDVNE

1177. HAMON, OSMUND son of 3-7 Spec. 17,¹²² 19.
Round, $2\frac{3}{8}"$, equestrian, knight in chain mail, with sword and shield with boss (Durham Seals, 11):

✠ SIGILL OSMVNDI FILII HAMONIS

¹²¹ Possibly Thalia, the muse of comedy, fitting a mask on one of her votaries.

¹²² F.P.D., 125*n* and S.D., I, 243 and 297.



1178. HAMON, PHILIP son of 3-7 Spec. 9,¹²³ 18.
Round, $2\frac{1}{8}$ ", equestrian, knight in helmet with nasal, and sword and shield, with border (Durham Seals, 11):

SIGILLVM · FILIPI · FILII · HAMONIS

1179. HAMSTERLEY,¹²⁴ JOHN 2-10 Spec. 36, 37; A.D. 1454.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a stag at speed.
Styled of Brancepeth.

1180. HAMSTERLEY, JOHN Loc. xxxvii, 37; A.D. 1425.
Oval, $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8}$ ", four quatrefoiled flowers surrounding the letters I.H., all in a dotted border.

1181. HAMSTERLEY,¹²⁵ WILLIAM of 4-16 Spec. 106.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", device and legend undecipherable.

1182. HANLOK, WALTER Misc. 6094, 6876; A.D. 1455-56.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, three stemmed quatrefoils, a molet in chief. Shield surmounted by helmet with a trefoil as crest:

©auther hanlok

1183. HANSARD,¹²⁶ GILBERT 1-3 Ebor. 15.
Round, $2\frac{1}{8}$ ", equestrian, knight with sword and shield with boss (very imperfect):

. EB

1184. HANSARD, GILBERT 2-11 Spec. 16.
Round, $2\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, a chief over all a bend (Durham Seals, 13):

✠ SIGILLVM * GILEBERTI * HANSART

1185. HANSARD, GILBERT son of Gilbert 1-3 Ebor. 29.
Oval, $2\frac{1}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$ "(?), a round-headed beast:

✠ SIGILL AN

1186. HANSARD, JOHN 2-10 Spec. 9; A.D. 1247; 1-3 Ebor. 30.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, three knives(?) (Durham Seals, 13):

✠ SIGILL SECRETI IOHANNES

1187. HAPTON, WILLIAM of Misc. 3626; A.D. 1303.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{3}{4}$ ", a figure wearing a cope, kneeling and holding a cup in his hand, above a bird (eagle or dove), below an animal (lion?):

* S' WILI HAPTON

¹²³ Printed F.P.D., 18*n* and 126*n*. See also S.D., I, 243 and 296. In 3-7 Spec., no. 20, he is styled sheriff of Durham.

¹²⁴ See F.P.D., 144*n*, No. 2.

¹²⁵ S.D., I, 128, 286.

¹²⁶ S.D., III, 316 and 318. In Glover's roll of Henry III, Gilbert Hansard bears '*goules a trois estoiles d'argent*.'

1188. HARCLA,¹²⁷ MICHAEL of Misc. 4599; A.D. 1317.
 Oval, $\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight with spear and shield bearing three
 (undecipherable). The horse trappings also blasoned with the
 (undecipherable) (Durham Seals, 15):
 ICHAEELIS : DE HARTL
 Styled 'clerk.'
1189. HARDESHULL, EDMUND of Misc. 2348; A.D. 1363; 3-2 Sacr. 9^a; A.D.
 1364.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a fess between six martlets within a border engrailed:
 * S' EDMVNDI : DE : HARDESHVLL
 Used by John, son of William of Charleton.
1190. HARLOW, SIMON of 4-2 Elemos. 3A.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a female head:
 + S' SIMONIS : DE : HARLAWE
1191. HARLOW, NICHOLAS of Misc. 2101; A.D. 1273.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crescent with a star above:
 + S' NICOLAI DE HIRLAWE
1192. HARE, NICHOLAS [G] D100; A.D. 1521.
 Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an eagle.
 Styled 'of Norwich, gentylman.'
1193. HARLEY, WALTER of Misc. 3709, 3795, 3889, 3927, 3931, 3963; A.D.
 1366; 4040, 4052; A.D. 1363; 4643; A.D. 1362.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, on a bend cotised a molet, on each side of shield a
 trefoil and above it a leaf¹²⁸ (Durham Seals, 14):
 * S' : WALTERI : DE : HARLEIE <
 Used by William de Warthecopp, vicar of Bedlington.
1194. HARPIN,¹²⁹ JOHN Misc. 7009; A.D. 1341.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, an eagle displayed:
 * HEC EST AQVILA
1195. HARPIN,¹³⁰ RICHARD 1-3 Spec. 24.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, an eagle displayed (Durham Seals, 13):
 + SIGILVM RICARDI HARPIN
 Styled 'of Thornelawe.'

¹²⁷ He was an official of Richmond and in 1311 was collated to a prebend in the church of Lanchester (R.P.D., I, 27, 28).

¹²⁸ The roll of Edward in blasons 'Sire Richard de Harlee' of Shropshire 'de or a une bende e ii cotyes de sable.'

¹²⁹ Son and heir of Richard Harpin (no. 1195). I.P.M. taken at Durham, 21 Sept., 1349.

¹³⁰ He was lord of Thornley (S.D., I, 84).

1196. HARTLEPOOL,¹³¹ JOHN of 5-1 Elemos. 21, 22.
 Oval, $1'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$, the Holy Lamb:
 ✚ S' IOHANNIS: FIL: PETRI .
 Styled son of Peter of Hartlepool.
1197. HARTLEPOOL, JOHN of 2-3 Elemos. 18.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a floriated fleur-de-lys:
 ✚ SIGILL IOHANNIS DE HERTELP
1198. HARTLEPOOL, PETER of [G] C50.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, the Holy Lamb:
 ✚ SI AMBIERTI
 Styled Peter, son of Nicholas, son of Lambert of 'Hertinpolle.'
1199. HARTLEPOOL, WALTER of 1-4 Elemos. 2.
 Oval, $1\frac{3}{4}'' \times 1\frac{1}{8}''$, a fish:
 ✚ S' WALTII FLL WIL DE HERTERPOL
 Styled Walter, son of William, son of Hugh of Hartlepool.
1200. HARTLEPOOL, WILLIAM son of Gilbert of 4-8 Spec. 26.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, a tree with a squirrel in it, at the foot a stag on one side and
 two dogs on the other:
 ✱ S' WILLI FIL GILBERTI
1201. HARTLEPOOL, WILLIAM of 5-1 Elemos. 23; A.D. 1313.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, three bells arranged in trefoil, within a trefoiled panel
 cusped with fleur-de-lys:
 ✚ S' WILLELMI: D . . . ET:
 Styled William, son of John, son of Peter of Hartlepool, lord of
 Bruntoft.
1202. HATHIMET, ROBERT 2-17 Spec. 43.
 (1) Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, a grotesque-bird:
 ✚ S' : ROBERTI : HATHIMET
 (2) Oval, a bird with wings raised:
 ✚ S' ALICIE FILIE ELIE PAICHAN
 Styled Robert Hathymeth and Alice his wife, daughter of Elyce
 Paynchante.
1203. HAUBERGER, LUCAS 4-2 Ebor. 10.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1''$, a winged ox standing, below three pinnacles, upon a scroll
 inscribed LVCAS;¹³² beneath is a figure praying (Durham Seals, 18):
 HABVRG' ET SELEB NOME. VTRVQ · TIBI ·

¹³¹ S.D., III, 8, *ibid.* 106, note 1.

¹³² The winged ox has from early Christian times been the symbol of St. Luke the Evangelist (see note 55, page 65).

1204. HAUBERGER, STEPHAN the 3-3 Eremos. 2.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion walking:
* SVM LEO FORTIS
1205. HAWKESLAW, JOHN of Misc. 4972; A.D. 1312.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, three crosses crosslet in chief a hawk:
* S' IOHIS D' HAVKESLAVE
1206. HAUKN, HUGH Misc. 4133; A.D. 1320.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between, in chief two roundels and in
base an arch, a chief checky:
† S' WILEL ARCLEY
Used by Hugh Haukyn, burgess of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1207. HAUKN, ¹³³ HUGH Misc. 4109^a; A.D. 1334.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a chevron between three hawks, a label of three points. A
lacertine beast on each side of shield:
* SIGILLVM HVGONIS HAVKYN
1208. HAVILLE, MATILDA of [G] B16.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times 1", a female figure standing, her right hand raised, her left
on hip (Durham Seals, 18):
† SIGILL MATILDE DE HAVILLA
1209. HAVERING, RICHARD of Misc. 3467; A.D. 1307.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion rampant with label of three points on shoulder
(Durham Seals, 12):
* SIGILL RDI:DE ERINGGE
1210. HAVERINGTON, JOHN of Misc. 3381, 3751, 4126^d, 4543, 4970^a, 5110^a;
A.D. 1293-1306.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion rampant within a geometrical device:
* S' IOHIS DE HAVERIGTON
1211. HAVERINGTON, NICHOLAS of 2-2-4 Ebor. 80; A.D. 1380.
Round, white wax, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, two bends:
* SIGILLVM DE HE VN
Styled sheriff of Lancaster and bailiff of Amunderness.
- 1211A. HAWE, WILLIAM 4-1 Ebor. 9, 13.
Oval, white, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady and Christ:
† S WILLELMI · HAVVE

¹³³ Bailiff of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1330-31 (R.W., I, 424). He held the manor of Greystanes in the palatinate (H.S., 7). See also F.P.D., 159 note 2. The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser. VI, pl. x, no. 22.

1212. HAWICK, ADAM of 1-11 Spec. 42.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a floriated device like a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 17):

✠ SIGILL ADE FIL AVREI DE AWIC

The seal is in a cloth cover.

1213. HAWICK, HUGH of 3-2 Sacr. 34, 37;
Misc. 2193, 2358; A.D. 1385.

Round, white, 1", the Annunciation, within
a pointed quatrefoil:

sigillb hugonis de awyc

Used by John Cuteller of Durham.

1214. HAWICK,¹³⁴ WALTER of Misc. 6144;
A.D. 1373.

Round, red wax, 1", armorial on a bend . . . (?):

* sigillum walt . . . habwyk

1215. HAWTHORN, JOHN of Misc. 5785; A.D. 1343.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a lion rampant:

* S' IOHIS D' HAVTHORN

1216. HAWTHORN, SIMON of 2-8 Spec. 45, 53.¹³⁵
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", brown wax, a hawthorn tree (Durham Seals, 17):

✠ SIGILLV SIMONIS D: HAVTHORN

1217. HAWTHORN,¹³⁶ WILLIAM of Misc. 45, 46, 47, 5784; 1-1 Fine. 2, 3, 4.
Round, yellow wax, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a floriated device:

✠ SIGILL WILLMI DE HAVTORN

1218. HAY,¹³⁷ AGNES 3-9 Spec. 36; A.D. 1377.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a heart out of which issues a quatrefoil flower on which
stands an eagle with head turned back, in field four quatrefoils.

Legend obliterated.

Styled Agnes, who was the wife of William del Hay.

1219. HAY, JOHN DEL 1-9 Spec. 6, 12, 28; A.D. 1323;
3-9 Spec. 62; Misc. 82, 6494, 6496; A.D. 1316.

Seal shield shaped, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a dog ridden by a hare, a
oird stands on dog's head and above sohov.

1220. HAY, JOHN DEL Misc. 83.

Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", two birds standing face to face.

Styled John del Hay, son and heir of William del Hay of Wolveston,
and Agnes his wife.

¹³⁴ S.D., I, 36.

¹³⁵ No. 45 is printed F.P.D., 122, note 1, No. 53, *ibid.* 123n, and see also
ibid. page 17 and note.

¹³⁶ S.D., I, 15.

¹³⁷ She held land at Wolveston of the prior of Durham (F.P.D., 34 and note).



1221. HAY, PETER DEL . . . 5-4 Elemos. 6; A.D. 1403; Misc. 6541*, 6542; A.D. 1398.
 Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an escallop shell:
sig petri : d : hay :
 Styled Peter del Hay of Spaldington, guardian of the heirs of Thomas of Claxton.
1222. HAY, THOMAS DE LA . . . 1-1 Spec. 105; A.D. 1318.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", two heads, male and female, face to face, between them a tree in which a squirrel sits:
IE SVY SEL BO . . . IEL
 Styled of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1223. HAYDEN, ALAN of . . . 4-2 Sacr. 32; A.D. 1404.
 Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a cinquefoil within a corded border with five cinquefoils on it.
1224. HAYDEN,¹³⁸ ALAN of . . . 2-17 Spec. 37; A.D. 1387.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, . . . (?) within a border engrailed, the shield hangs from a tree:
: memento : finis :
 Used by Alan of Hayden, chaplain.
1225. HAYDEN, ALAN of . . . 2-16 Spec. 44;¹³⁹ A.D. 1419.
 Oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", Our Lady seated, holding Christ, beneath them a demi figure praying.
 Legend obliterated.
 Used by him.
1226. HAYDEN, ALAN of . . . 4-16 Spec. 59, 133; A.D. 1389.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a Greek cross:
+ S' OL O . . VER
1227. HAYROME, ELEN . . . Misc. 2542, 2543; A.D. 1419-20.
 Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a horse shoe.
 Styled widow of William Hayrome of Durham, smith.
1228. HAYTON, JOHN . . . Misc. 6003, 6004, 6005; A.D. 1438.
 Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a double-headed eagle displayed.
1229. HAYTON, JOHN of . . . 1-1 Ebor. 30; A.D. 1370.
 Round, red, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a lion passant (Durham Seals, 14):
** SIGILL : IOHANNIS . . . AYTONE*
 Styled vicar of Alverton.

¹³⁸ He was chaplain of the chantry of the Blessed Mary in the church of St. Oswald, Durham.

¹³⁹ The charter founding the chantry of St. Catherine in the church of St. Mary in the North Bailey, Durham (S.D., iv, 43).

1230. HEBBURN, JOHN of Misc. 4551; A.D. 1286.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion fighting a dragon:
LEO PVGNAT CVM DRAGONE
Styled lord of Hybburne.¹⁴⁰
1231. HEBBORN, ROBERT 3-16 Spec. 6, 6*; A.D. 1380.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark on a shield:
* S' ROBERTI HEBBORN
Used by Catherine, who was the wife of John of Bischopdale.
1232. HEBBURN, RALPH of 2-4 Pont. 8; A.D. 1219.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
SIGILL: RADVLFI: DE HEBNE:
1233. HEBBERNE, SIMON of 1-4 Spec. 108.
Oval, very imperfect, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ "?, a crescent with a star below it:
+ S' SIMONIS BIRNE
1234. HEBBURN, WILLIAM of Misc. 3907; A.D. 1318.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a man on horseback, below him a dog:
. . . GILLVM SECRE . .
1235. HEBBURN, WILLIAM of Misc. 3384, 3928; 1-3 Spec. 31; A.D. 1309-13.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, Pallas seated, holding Victory(?) on her right palm, leaning left arm on a shield:
+ HO VANITATI SIMIL F-SE
Styled son of Roger of Hebburn.
1236. HECHAM,¹⁴¹ HUGH of Misc. 6614; A.D. 1308.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between three with three wreaths:
* S' HVGONIS DE HECHAM
This seal is on the back of the common seal of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1237. HECHAM,¹⁴² ROGER of Misc. 6914; A.D. 1292; 6921; A.D. 1298.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", Our Lady seated, holding Christ. Below a figure praying to them:
S' ROGERI D' HECHAM
Styled 'of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.'

¹⁴⁰ Hebburn, near Chillingham, Northumberland, the deed is dated at 'Chevelingham.'

¹⁴¹ A merchant of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, he was bailiff for several years between 1322-1333, mayor 1334-35 and member of parliament 1334 (R.W., I, *passim*). I.P.M. taken at Newcastle, 5 April, 1339. The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser., VI, pl. XI, no. 2.

¹⁴² A merchant of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and bailiff in 1319 (R.W., I).

1238. HEDDLE, THOMAS Misc. 6729; A.D. 1480.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a six-foiled flower within a geometrical device of two interlaced triangles.
1239. HEDWORTH,¹⁴³ JOHN of . . . 3-5 Spec. 1, 2; A.D. 1348; Misc. 6331, 6332; A.D. 1357.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, on a bend three quatrefoils (Durham Seals, 14):
* S' . IHOHANNIS . D' . HETHWORTH
Used by Richard, son of John of Hetheworth in 1357.
1240. HEDWORTH, PATRICK of 2-4 Pont. 8; A.D. 1219.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
† SIGILL · PATRICII
1241. HEDWORTH, SIR RALPH 2-4 Spec. 43 A.D. 1538.
(1) Round signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a cinquefoil.
(2) Oblong signet, $\frac{3}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", the letters A.H.
No. 2 is the signet of Antony Hedworth.
1242. HEDWORTH, SIMON of 2-4 Spec. 20.¹⁴⁴
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 17):
† SIGILL : SIMONIS DE HEHEWRHE
1243. HELIAS 5-2 Elemos. 11.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a male head:
† S HELIE MOLENDINARI
1244. HELM, GEOFFREY of 3-17 Spec. 18; A.D. 1268.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times 1", demi bishop blessing, holding crosier in left hand, above and beneath him a church. Below a demi figure praying (Durham Seals, 18):
S' GALFRIDI DE
Styled sir Geoffrey of Helm, rector of the church of St. Nicholas, Durham.
1245. HELM, WILLIAM of Misc. 7036; A.D. 1382.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", St. Michael slaying the dragon.

¹⁴³ He held Southwick of the prior of Durham in 1351. I.P.M. taken at Durham, 22 Dec., 1399. See also S.D., II, 184. The blason of this shield is unknown; the later arms of the family were, *silver an escucheon sable within an orle of eight cinquefoils gules*, the arms of Darcy which they assumed on their marriage with the heiress of that family from whom they got Harratton.

¹⁴⁴ Printed F.P.D., 115, note 1. See also S.D., II, 80.

1246. HELMSLEY,¹⁴⁵ ROBERT of Misc. 4554; A.D. 1320.
Round, red, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial a fess between three leaves:
S RO · ERTI HELM . . .
1247. HELTON, RICHARD of Misc. 3691; A.D. 1321; 1-16 Spec. 52; A.D. 1339.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", two heads face to face within a geometrical device.
1248. HELYAS, CONAN son of [G] B34.
Round, green, 2", equestrian, knight with sword and shield, in round-topped helmet with nasal (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ SIGILLVM CONANI FILII HELIE
Secretum, oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " × $\frac{5}{8}$ ", antique gem, a figure standing (Durham Seals, 11):
✠ SIGILL CVNENI: FILI EL ·
1249. HEN, JOHN 2-2 Sacr. 4^d; A.D. 1386.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a bird with wings spread holding scroll in beak on which
SIGILL IOHIS HEN ·
1250. HENLEY, JOHN of 2-10 Spec. 5; A.D. 1378;
Loc. XXVIII, 2; A.D. 1380.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, on a border eight roundels,
above shield Our Lady holding Christ:
IOHANNIS DE HENLEYE CLICI ·
Styled parson of the church at Sedgfield.
1251. HENRYSON, WILLIAM . 2-10 Spec. 23; A.D. 1489.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an eagle standing, behind is a scroll upon which
helbi (?)
1252. HEPPISCOTES,¹⁴⁶ ALAN of 1-3 Spec. 5; A.D. 1334.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial (undecipherable):
✱ S' ALANI: DE HEPPISCOTES



¹⁴⁵ In 1312 he received a grant of the land called 'Lyndessyde' in Holy Island (R.P.D., II, 1177, and IV, 348). I.P.M. taken at Holy Island, 5 Feb., 1344-45 (C.R., 45).

¹⁴⁶ In 1341 he is styled canon of 'Alba Landa' (R.P.D., III, 116). In 1343 canon of Alnwick (*ibid.* 133). In 1339 he is instituted to the church of Bolam, vacant through the death of the last rector, Henry 'de Reymys' (*ibid.*, 232).

1253. HEPPISCOTES,¹⁴⁸ THOMAS of . . . Misc. 3461, 3579; A.D. 1339; 3776; A.D. 1323; 3792, 3893, 3959, 4039^b, 4114^f, 4970ⁱ.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", half figure of Our Lady with Christ, below two half figures, the dexter St. Catherine(?), the sinister a bishop. Below again a half figure praying.

Used by Thomas of Heppiscotes, rector of Morpeth.

1254. HERBOTILL, JOHN 2-1 Spec. 10, 11, 12, 13; A.D. 1482.

Round, 1", a castle gateway, within the gateway a . . . (?); on its sinister side *h'abon*, on its dexter *droit*¹⁴⁹ (Durham Seals, 15).

1255. HERDWICK,¹⁵⁰ ALICE of 3-1 Elemos. 18.

Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:

✚ SIGILL HALICIE DE HARDWI .

Styled Alice of Herdwic, late wife of Walter of Mainsford.

1256. HERDWICK, PETER of 3-4 Elemos. 5; A.D. 1267.

Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times 1", a winged beast, head turned back and with a floriated tail (Durham Seals, 12):

✚ S' PETRI DE: HERDHVYC

1257. HERLE, RICHARD of 1-2 Finc. 30, 32.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a molet between three martlets:

S' RICARDI DE HERLE \times

Attached to deeds of William of Burdon and his wife Ada, and occupying the place of the wife's seal.

1258. HERLE, THOMAS of [G] D117.

Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys.

Legend effaced.

1259. HERLE, WALTER of Misc. 4839; A.D. 1310.

Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a floriated device like a merchant's mark:

✚ S' WALTERI HERL

1260. HERLE, WALTER of Misc. 4114^b; A.D. 1312.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a lion rampant:

* S' NICHOL . . ELER D NOVI CAST

Used by Walter of Herle.

¹⁴⁸ In 1333 he was appointed keeper of the writs in the bishopric of Durham, the see being then vacant.

¹⁴⁹ His seal as sheriff, see also No. 1272.

¹⁵⁰ See S.D., III, 17, 33.

1261. HERLE,¹⁵¹ WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 3684, 4663; [G] B56; A.D. 1334.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a fess between three birds, above shield a crescent
and on each side two stars (Durham Seals, 15):

* SIGILLVM : WILLELMI : HERLE

1262. HERLE, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 3906, 4126^c, 4492, 5054,
5081; A.D. 1306-15.

Oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a goat standing, with head turned back, in
front of a tree:

* HOSTIS : EDERE : RVBILATOR : EST

1263. HERLESEY, WILLIAM of 2-11 Spec. 12.¹⁵²
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", equestrian, knight with sword and shield:

✠ SIGILL · WILLELMI · DE HERLESEI

1264. HERDGILL, ROLAND Misc. 6033; A.D. 1462.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a star and letter T

Styled dean of the collegiate church of Darlington.

1265. HEREWES, HUGH of 2-12 Spec. 4; A.D. 1239.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a crescent on its side enclosing a star:

S' HVGONIS : DE · HEREWES

Styled grandson of sir John of Rorn, formerly
vicar of 'Heryngton.'

1266. HERING, WILLIAM . . . 2-17 Spec. 25; A.D. 1333.
Round, brown, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a herring between a cross and a
fleur-de-lys:

✠ S' WILLI HERING

Styled of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

1267. HERLETHORP, WILLIAM of 3-1 Ebor. 2*; A.D. 1381.
Round, 1", armorial, three birds, shield hangs from a tree:

sigillbm : willmi : de : herlethorp

Used by Thomas West, chaplain.

1268. HERNBY, JOHN of Misc. 3828; A.D. 1317.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{7}{8}"$, Our Lord on the cross, on one side St. John, on the other
Mary Magdalene; below a half figure praying:

* S' IOHANNIS DE HERNBI

Styled bursar of Durham.

¹⁵¹ In 8 Edward III, he dates from Herle and on the endorsement is styled lord of Herle. The seal is engraved S.D. seals, XI, no. 34, and in A.A., 2nd ser. I, 65. Glover blasons the shield *gules a fess gold between three shovellers silver*. Powell's roll of Edward III blasons for Sir Robert Herle *gules a chevron between three shovellers silver*.

¹⁵² Printed F.P.D., 181, note 1.





1269. HERNEBY, THOMAS of 3-2 Sacr. 5; A.D. 1338.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a fess between three birds:
 S' THOME BREKBERONABI
 Used by Thomas of Herneby.
1270. HERON,¹⁵³ GILBERT . . . 4-3 Sacr. 8; 3-4 Elemos. 2; Misc. 6295; A.D.
 1375.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a fess between three herons, shield hangs from a
 tree (Durham Seals, 14):
 sigillb : giberti : heroun
 Used by Sir John Heron, knight.
1271. HERON, GILBERT Misc. 1463; A.D. 1294.
 Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a dog standing in front of a tree:
 * S' G : : B RYN
1272. HERON, JOHN Misc. 4209; A.D. 1357.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a castle gateway.
 His seal as sheriff of Northumberland.
1273. HERON,¹⁵⁴ JOHN Misc. 6007; A.D. 1363.
 Round, 1", armorial, a chevron between three herons:
 GILLVM HER
 Styled John Heron, knight, late sheriff of Northumberland.
1274. HERON, JORDAN 2-12 Spec. 13.¹⁵⁵
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a beast passant (Durham Seals, 16):
 † SIGILLVM : IORDANI : HERVN :
1275. HERON, JORDAN 2-12 Spec. 11, 12.¹⁵⁶
 Round, green, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a heron standing with right leg raised:
 † SIGILLVM : IORDANI : HEIRVN
1276. HERON, JORDAN 2-12 Spec. 21^a.
 Round, green, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a heron standing, both feet on the ground (Durham
 Seals, 16):
 † SIGILLVM IVRDANI HAIRVN

¹⁵³ See R.N.D., 304. The fess was the difference afterwards used by the Herons of Meldon.

¹⁵⁴ This shield is blazoned for him in the roll of Richard II, *gules a chevron between three herons silver*. The chevron was the difference afterwards used by the Bockenfield branch of the family.

¹⁵⁵ Printed F.P.D., 168*n*, and S.D., III, 287.

¹⁵⁶ Printed F.P.D., 169*n*. The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser., vol. VI, pl. VIII, No. 1.

1277. HERON, RALPH 2-12 Spec. 10.¹⁵⁷
 Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , a heron standing (Durham Seals, 16):
 ✦ SIGILLVM · RADVLFI · HAIRVN
1278. HERON, WALTER 3-1 Elemos. 3; A.D. 1261.
 Seal greatly decayed, a cup(?).
1279. HERON, WILLIAM Loc. xxviii, 9; A.D. 1347.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , armorial, three herons,¹⁵⁸ a voided sexfoil above and two on each side of shield:
 * SIGILLVM
1280. HERON, WILLIAM Misc. 1464; A.D. 1359.
 Round, 1" , armorial, three herons (Durham Seals, 14):
 sigillb . willelmi . heroun
1281. HERON, WILLIAM Misc. 1463; A.D. 1294.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , a heron, a device like a flower in front of its neck:
 * S' WILLEL
1282. HERR, WILLIAM of Misc. 3897; A.D. 1307.
 Oval, green, $\frac{7}{8}$ " × $\frac{3}{4}$ " , antique gem, Victory:
 ✦ S' WILLELMI DE HERREN(?)
 Attached to an acquittance of Paul of Derlington.
1283. HERRINGTON, EMMA 2-14 Spec. 29,¹⁵⁹ 32; 4-16 Spec. 120, 127, 128,
 161; A.D. 1225.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " × $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , a floriated device:
 SIGILL MME : FILIE TOME FILIVS WILA
 Styled Emma, daughter of Thomas, son of William, late wife of Alan
 (of Fery), brother of the prior.
1284. HERRINGTON,¹⁶⁰ ROBERT son of Thomas of 2-14 Spec. 34.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " , equestrian, knight with sword and shield:
 ✦ SIGILLVM ROBERTI FILII TOM
1285. HERRINGTON, THOMAS of 2-14 Spec.¹⁶¹ 19, 20, 23, 36; Misc. 1827;
 A.D. 1260-91.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , equestrian, knight with sword and shield:
 ✦ SIGILL · TOME FILII · ROBERTI · D' · HERIGTV'

¹⁵⁷ Printed F.P.D., 168n, and S.D., III, 287.

¹⁵⁸ The blason for Sir William Heron in the roll of Edward II and the Powell roll of Edward III is *gules three herons silver*.

¹⁵⁹ Printed F.P.D., 201n.

¹⁶⁰ See S.D., I, 181. This charter is printed F.P.D., 202n.

¹⁶¹ Charters Nos. 19 and 36 are printed F.P.D., 200n. No. 23 is printed *ibid.*, 202n. See also H.S., 157.

1286. HERT, ROBERT of . . . 4-18 Spec. 92; A.D. 1348.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a bearded head:

✠ CAPVT: NAZAREI SIGILL

Styled chaplain, son and heir of Roger of Hert.

1287. HERT, WALTER of . . . 4-16 Spec. 158; A.D. 1317.

Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", two heads face to face, between them a perch upon which is a bird:

* LOVE ME A

1288. HESELDEN, GILBERT of [G] A21.

Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a lion standing:

✠ SIGILL GIL FILII REGENALDI

1289. HESELDEN, GILBERT of 2-4 Pont. 8.

Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a bird-like beast:

✠ SIGILL GILBERT

1290. HESELDEN, ROBERT of 2-8 Spec. 36.

Round, $\frac{4}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:

✠ S' ROBERTI DE HESLD

Styled Robert, son of Gilbert of Norton.

1291. HESELDEN, WALTER of 1-4 Spec. 75, 76, 77; A.D. 1371.

Oval, $1"$ \times $\frac{7}{8}"$, Our Lady seated holding Christ, a figure praying to them, all in a rich canopy:

¶

Used by Walter of Hesilden, burgess of Gateshead.

1292. HESELRIGG,¹⁶² DONALD of 2-7 Spec. 22, 23.

Octagonal signet, $\frac{5}{8}"$ \times $\frac{1}{4}"$, armorial, a chevron between three hazel leaves.

Styled Donald of Hesilrigge, son and heir of Robert of Hesilrigge of Raynton and of Christina, his wife.

1293. HESLERTON,¹⁶³ JOHN of Misc. 3746; A.D. 1341.

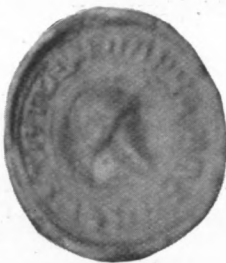
Round, $\frac{7}{8}"$, a hare at the foot of a tree, above it the Holy Lamb (Durham Seals, 17):

✠ SIGILEVM IOHANNIS DE HESELARTONA

Styled rector of the church of 'Patryk Brompton,' one of the executors of lord Geoffrey le Scrop, knight.

¹⁶² See N.C.H., VII, 395. The blason is *silver a chevron between three hazel leaves vert.*

¹⁶³ The Yorkshire family of Heslarton bear, in the roll of Edward II, '*de goules a vj lioncels de argent coronez de or.*'



1294. HESLERTON, ROGER of . . . Misc. 3833, 4028^g, 4725, 4930^a; A.D. 1313; Loc. xxviii, 2; A.D. 1303.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a naked helmeted figure striking with a sword at a draped kneeling female figure, whom he holds by the arm:¹⁶⁴



† CAPERAS PATIOR HEC REVS ESSE REOR

1295. HESLERTON, ROGER of . . . Misc. 3650; A.D. 1335.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", demi figure of Our Lady with Christ:

S' ROG DE HESL' TVN

Styled sir Roger of Heselton, rector of the church of Thorp, juxta Newark, one of the executors of the will of sir Roger of Heselton, senior.

1296. HESLERTON, ROGER of . . . Misc. 3836, 3917; A.D. 1302.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a hazle bush with two nuts on it and three birds sitting on the branches:

* S' ROGERI D' HESLTON

1297. HESLERTON, ROGER of . . . 1-1 Archiep. 23; A.D. 1316.
Shield-shaped, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a hawk upon a bird:

ALAS IE SV · PRIS

Styled rector of the church of 'Kymmabesworth.'

1298. HESLINGTON, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 399; A.D. 1370.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between three birds:

sigillum x milli x de x h ton

1299. HESSWELL, CHRISTIANA of . . . 1-2 Finc. 34.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a naked figure standing with arm on an altar.

Legend effaced.

Styled wife of Thomas of Hesselwell.

1300. HESSWELL, JOHANNA of . . . Hess. 9; A.D. 1334.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a tonsured head, hands raised in prayer, above a hand blessing:

CAPVD . . . ERVI DEI

Styled Johanna, who was the wife of William of Haswell.

1301. HESSWELL, NICHOLAS of . . . Misc. 4051^g, 4295; A.D. 1391.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a geometrical device.
Styled vicar of the church of Norham.

¹⁶⁴ A classical design adopted as a type of Christian martyrdom.

1302. HESSWELL, REGINALD of . . . 5-3 Elemos. 20; A.D. 1380; 2-17 Spec. 16;
A.D. 1377.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a crowned figure standing, to whom a figure kneels who
has five roses above his head; a richly decorated canopy:
SIGILLVM REGINALDI DE HESSWELL
Used by William of Hesswell, chaplain.
1303. HESSWELL, RICHARD of . . . 3-6 Spec. 27.¹⁶⁵
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a floriated device:
✠ SIGILLVM RICARDI DE ESSEVEL
1304. HESSWELL, THOMAS of . . . Misc. 3589; A.D. 1317.
Hexagonal, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a rabbit seated among stalked quatrefoils, in the cusp-
ings the evangelistic symbols (Durham Seals, 17):
* SIGILLVM: THOME: H . . . ELL
Styled rector of the church of Sedgfield.
1305. HESSWELL, WALTER of . . . Hess. 102.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, an eight-rayed star:
✠ S' WALTERI DE HESSEWEL
1306. HESSWELL,¹⁶⁶ WILLIAM of . . . 1-2 Finc. 16.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, equestrian, knight in long hauberk, with sword and shield:
✠ ELMI D' HESSEWEL
1307. HESSAY, JOHN of . . . Misc. 5581; A.D. 1314.
Oval, $\frac{3}{4}'' \times \frac{5}{8}''$, a pair of scissors:
* S' IOHIS DE HESSAY
1308. HESTELBYRE, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4200, 4201, 4202; A.D. 1273.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{4}{8}''$, a double-headed eagle displayed:
MAGISTRI · WIL DE HECTREDEBR .
Styled collector of the tenths of our lord the king.
1309. HETON, JOHN of . . . 1-2 Elemos. 9.
Round, $1''$, a mallet or hammer:
✠ S' IOHANNIS DE HETVN
Styled son and heir of Richard and Alice his wife of 'Heton, juxta
Rokesbur.'
1310. HETON, JOHN of . . . 3-10 Spec. 64; A.D. 1372.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}''$, Our Lady, holding a lily in her right hand, standing with
Christ on her left arm, a kneeling figure prays to them. All in a
cusped circle:
s'. dni . . . iohannis. de. heton .

¹⁶⁵ Printed P.F., 12.¹⁶⁶ S.D., 1, 17, 18.

1311. HETON, JOHANNA wife of Richard of 2-4 Elemos. 12.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a bird standing:
 ✚ SIG IOHANNE NORVI
 Styled of 'Heton, juxta Brudeford' (near Thirsk).
1312. HETON, RICHARD of 1-2 Elemos. 7.
 (1) Round, 1", a falcon upon a bird:
 ✚ S' RICARDI TVN
 (2) Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a star of eight rays:
 S' ALICI HETV .
 Styled Richard of Heton, juxta Rokësbur, and Alice his wife.
1313. HETON,¹⁶⁷ WILLIAM of 4-1 Spec. 30; A.D. 1236.
 Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", antique gem, a Gnostic figure ending in two serpents,
 with arms outstretched:¹⁶⁸
 . . . IGIL: DE HET . . .
 Styled 'miles.'
1314. HETON, WILLIAM of 4-2-4 Ebor. 17, 18.
 Round, green, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a cross of four interlaced bastons:
 ✚ S' GILL W D' HET
1315. HETT,¹⁶⁹ ALIENOR of 4-13 Spec. 27, 31, 33.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a figure, apparently crowned, wearing a robe and with
 arms akimbo:
 ✚ SIGILL ALIENORIS D' HET
1316. HETT, HENRY of 4-13 Spec. 45.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 ✚ S' HENRICI DE HET
 Styled son of William of Hett.
1317. HETT, HUGH of 4-13 Spec. 19.¹⁷⁰
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a star of sixteen rays:
 SIGILLVM
 Styled son of Walter of Hett.

¹⁶⁷ R.N.D., 326. This charter is printed, *ibid.*, app. 134, No. 764.

¹⁶⁸ Representing the god Abraxas whose figure expresses the union of various attributes. He is represented with the head of a cock, sacred to the sun, or sometimes with a lion's head, the type of Mithras, he has a human body and serpents' legs, the symbols of the good genius, he bears a scourge in his hand, the Egyptian symbol of lordship and sometimes a shield on his arm to denote that he is the guardian of the faithful. (See King, *Antique Gems*, p. 347.)

¹⁶⁹ She was the wife of Walter of Hett (F.P.D., 67n). See also, *ibid.*, 172n.

¹⁷⁰ Printed F.P.D., 174n.

1318. HETT, RICHARD of 4-13 Spec. 46.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", the Holy Lamb:
✠ S' RICARDI DE HET
Styled Richard of Mainsford.
1319. HETT, WALTER of . . . 2-13 Spec. 7; 4-13 Spec.¹⁷¹ 18*, 38; A.D. 1210-27.
Oval, $1\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a harpy (Durham Seals, 18):
✠ SIGILLVM WALTERI DE HET
1320. HETT, WALTER of 1-13 Spec. 11, 11*; 4-13 Spec. 17, 28.¹⁷²
Oval, $1\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a harpy:
✠ SIGILLVM WALTERI DE HET
1321. HETT, WALTER of 4-13 Spec. 30.¹⁷³
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a harpy:
✠ SIGILL WA . . . RI DE HETE
1322. HETT,¹⁷⁴ WILLIAM of Misc. 2112; A.D. 1332.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a tree between a male and female bust, each facing the tree,
a lion asleep at the foot of the tree and a squirrel seated on the top
(Durham Seals, 17):
ANIS VNE SVDEV
1323. HETT, WILLIAM of Misc. 2111.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a conventional flower:
S' WILL DE HET
1324. HETTON, GEOFFREY of 2-8 Spec. 47;¹⁷⁵ 1-2 Finc. 67.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a conventional branch:
✠ SIGILL GALFRIDI DE HEPEDVNE
1325. HETTON,¹⁷⁶ BERTRAM of . . . 3-6 Spec. 44; 1-7 Spec. 2; 3-7 Spec. 2; A.D.
1187; 1-1 Finc. 9, 10, 12; 4-1 Finc. 33, 43, 34; 4-2 Elemos. 1; Loc.
xxxv, 21.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", an eight-rayed star (Durham Seals, 17):
✠ SIGILLVM · BERTRAM · DE HEPEDW
Styled Bertram of Heppeden and called 'miles' by pope Celestine.

¹⁷¹ Charter no. 18* is printed F.P.D., 174*n*; no. 38 is printed, *ibid.*, 175*n*.

¹⁷² Charter no. 17 is printed F.P.D., 174*n*; no. 28 is printed 173*n*.

¹⁷³ Printed F.P.D., 174*n*.

¹⁷⁴ See S.D., III, 286 and F.P.D., 70.

¹⁷⁵ Printed F.P.D., 123*n*.

¹⁷⁶ See S.D., I, 213, and P.F., 10 and 11.

1326. HEWORTH,¹⁷⁷ CECILIA 3-1 Sacr. 17, 18; 2-3 Sacr. 8.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", four lions passant forming a cross, their necks united in one
head at the centre (Durham Seals, 16):

✠ SIGILLVM : CICILIE : DE : HEWVRTHIA

Styled Cecilia, daughter of Gilbert of Heworth, late wife of Lawrence
de Camera.

1327. HEWORTH, JOHANNA 4-11 Spec. 13, 22; A.D. 1387.
Round, 1", a boar's head on a raised quatrefoil, three shields, each
charged with three molets between the words of the legend:

FIAT : FIAT : AMEN

Used by Johanna, wife of Thomas son of Richard of Heworth of Acley.

1328. HEWORTH,¹⁷⁸ JOHN 4-11 Spec. 3, 8; A.D. 1386.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark on a shield:

S' IOHANNIS * HEVWORTH

Styled burgess of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

1329. HEWORTH, ROGER of 2-3 Spec. 45; A.D. 1348.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, a male head:

1330. HEWORTH, ROGER of 3-3 Spec. 24, 27, 28; A.D. 1348; 4-3 Spec. 28.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, antique gem, a male head:

IEO SVY SE .

1331. HEYWORTH,¹⁷⁹ JOHN 1-4 Spec. 63; A.D. 1445.
Round signet, $\frac{5}{8}"$, an eagle standing with wings
raised and head turned back.

Legend undecipherable.

Styled John Heyworth, armiger, son and heir of
John Willy, citizen of London.



1332. HEXHAM, SERLO of Misc. 1528.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, a fleur-de-lys:

✠ SIGILLVM SERLONIS

1333. HEXHAM, WILLIAM of Misc. 1681; A.D. 1369.
Round, 1", a pot in which is a long stalked flower of three heads, on each
side is a head facing the flower. All in a pointed sexfoil in the
spandrels of which are the letters SVYLEL.

¹⁷⁷ See F.P.D., 162*n*. Gilbert of Heworth witnesses a charter of bishop
Antony Bek in 1291 and is styled 'knight' (R.P.D., II, 1188).

¹⁷⁸ He was bailiff of Newcastle-upon-Tyne in 1382 (R.W., I, 198).

¹⁷⁹ See S.D., II, 74.

1334. HEXHAM,¹⁸⁰ WILLIAM of Misc. 4596; A.D. 1323.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", Our Lady standing, to whom William prays, behind her R:
AVE:GRA · PLENA · DNS · TEC .
1335. HEXHAM, WILLIAM of 5-2 Elemos. 3; A.D. 1336.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", St. Cuthbert standing, holding St.
Oswald's head on his breast with right hand
and his crosier in his left hand; a figure kneels
to him; in the field three ducks¹⁸¹ among tre-
foiled plants:
* DA ROGO CVTHBTE . . ILI HVIVS
REAER TE
1336. HIGHFIELD, WILLIAM 1-2 Spec. 50, 51; A.D.
1466.
Signet, round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", an acorn.
Legend undecipherable.
1337. HILL, ROGER of Misc. 6698; A.D. 1374.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion rampant:
SYM LEO F . . .
1338. HILL, THOMAS of Misc. 4222; A.D. 1417.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a stag, above its back a dog(?).
Legend effaced.
1339. HILL, WILLIAM of 3-1 Sacr. 9; A.D. 1380
Round, red, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a chevron between three bucks' heads:
* s' wilelmi . de . hille
1340. HILTON,¹⁸² ALEXANDER of 3-4 Spec. 2.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", armorial, a demi lion passant (Durham Seals, 14):
† SIGILLVM ALLEXSANDER DE HELTO .





¹⁸⁰ See N.C.H., III, 138n.

¹⁸¹ Eider ducks in old days known in the north as the birds of St. Cuthbert. When he went to live on Farne Island he is said to have tamed these birds and to have worked miracles on their behalf (see Raine's *St. Cuthbert*, pp. 22 and 194).

In the roll of the bursar of Durham abbey for 1380-81, 12d. is paid to a painter of Newcastle for painting one of St. Cuthbert's birds (*unius volucris Sci Cuthberti*) to serve as a pattern for the reredos (le Rerdos); this is known as the Neville screen (See *Durham Account Rolls*, 103 Surtees Soc. publ., p. 591; and *Rites of Durham*, 107 Surtees Soc. publ., p. 5 & p. 198).

¹⁸² For Hilton pedigree see S.D., II, 26; this charter is printed, *ibid.*, 25. See also A.A., 3rd ser. I, 121.

1341. HILTON, ALEXANDER of 3-4 Spec. 16; A.D. 1338.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, two bars¹⁵³ (Durham Seals, 14):
* SIGILL ALEXANDRIE:DE:HILT
1342. HILTON, JOHN of Misc. 58; A.D. 1366.
Oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, Our Lady, crowned, seated holding Christ. Beneath a half figure praying.
1343. HILTON, JOHN of Misc. 2402, 2403, 2427; A.D. 1403.
(1) Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, a hawk killing a bird:
* ALAS IE SVS · PRIS
(2) Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, a hare riding on a dog and blowing a horn:
* SOHOV ROBIN
Used by John of Hilton of Durham and Emma his wife.
1344. HILTON, ROBERT of 3-4 Spec. 15; A.D. 1321.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, armorial, two bars and a label of three points (Durham Seals, 14):
. ROBERTI DE · H
1345. HILTON, ROBERT of 3-4 Spec. 17; A.D. 1367.
Round, $1"$, armorial, the shield and crest effaced, above the shield on dexter two wheels one above the other, on sinister a wheel and beneath it a star:
. ROB . . TI · DE:HILTO . .
1346. HILTON, ROBERT of 1-16 Spec. 55.
Round, $1"$, armorial, two bars (Durham Seals, 14):
† S' . . OBERTI:DE:HILTON
1347. HILTON, ROBERT of 3-4 Spec. 19; A.D. 1439.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}"$, armorial, but shield gone, crest the head of Moses horned, field powdered with flowers:
sigill * de  hilton 
1348. HILTON, WILLIAM of Misc. 1548.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}"$, a lion rampant within a geometrical device:
* S' IOHIS DE DA . . . IGTON .
Used by William of Hilton.
1349. HILTON, WILLIAM baron of . 3-4 Spec. 6; A.D. 1450.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{4}"$, head of Moses with six horns, in a corded border.



¹⁵³ Lord of Hilton, served in the Scottish wars of Edward III with Ralph, lord Nevill; summoned to parliament 1332-35, died 1361. The shield, *silver two bars azure*, is blasoned for him as 'Le Baron de Hylton' in Jenyn's roll of Edward III. (See also A.A., 3rd ser. I, *passim*.)

1350. HILTON, WILLIAM of 4-4 Spec. 10; A.D. 1503.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " , the head of Moses horned.

1351. HILTON, WILLIAM of 3-4 Spec. 18; A.D. 1414; 20; A.D. 1433.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " , armorial, two bars, a shield à bouche, hangs from a tree, on each side is a coney back to back, their heads turned back (Durham Seals, 14):

sigillum willielmi hiltoun

1352. HILTON, WILLIAM of Misc. 4513; A.D. 1389.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , armorial, two bars, shield is in front of a tree:

. illt

1353. HILTON, WILLIAM lord of [G] A.D. 1393.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ " , three letters (?) surrounded by a corded circle upon which five voided cinquefoils are placed.

1354. HINDELEY, SYBIL of Misc. 6928.

Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " , a fleur-de-lys:

S' : SIBILE DE HINDEL

1355. HIRLAW, JOHN of Misc. 3915; A.D. 1324.

Round, green, $\frac{3}{4}$ " , antique gem, Jupiter(?) seated, a figure standing before him:

* · SIGILL VER · TEGENS



1356. HIRLAW, JOHN of Misc. 3492, 4114c; A.D. 1311.
Hexagonal, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , a male head.

Legend obliterated.

1357. HIRLAW, JOHN of Misc. 3493, 4092, 4199, 4227, 4315, 4631, 4767, 4808; A.D. 1332-40.

Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ " , Our Lady, with Christ, standing among plants:

* S' · IOHIS · DE · HIRLAWE

Styled vicar of St. Nicholas, Newcastle-upon-Tyne.

1358. HIRLAW, NICHOLAS of Misc. 2101; A.D. 1272.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , a crescent with a star above it:

S' NICOLAI DE HIRLAWE

1359. HOLDEN, THOMAS 2-8 Spec. 10, 11, 12; Misc. 1739; A.D. 1428.

Octagonal, $\frac{7}{8}$ " , an escallop within a loop of ribbon.

Styled 'armiger.'



1360. HOLDEN, ELIZABETH 1-2 Spec. 47, 48; A.D. 1445.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ " , a stork with wings raised and spread.

1361. HOLINSIDE,¹⁸⁴ RICHARD of 2-6 Spec. 3, 4; 3-3 Sacr. 7.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{3}{8}''$, a fleur-de-lys:

✠ SIGILL RICARDI HOLINESIDE

1362. HOLINSIDE, RICHARD of 2-6 Spec. 3, 4; 4-1 Finc. 50.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times 1''$, antique gem, two oxen:

✠ S' RICARDI DE HOLNISIDE

1363. HOLINSIDE, THOMAS of 3-3 Sacr. 11.
The same seal as above, but with gem reset and a different legend:

. E HOLLINSIDE

Styled Thomas, son of Richard of 'Holynesye.'

1364. HOLLAND,¹⁸⁵ ROBERT of Misc. 5768, 5774; A.D. 1354.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, armorial, powdered with fleur-de-lys, a leopard rampant:

* S M ROBERTI DE HOLLAND

1365. HOLLAND, ROBERT of Misc. 6265; A.D. 1341.
Round, $1''$, armorial, powdered with fleur-de-lys, a leopard rampant,
shield couchée surmounted by helmet and mantling, with crest of a (?)
(destroyed):

. DE D *

1366. HOLLAND,¹⁸⁶ THOMAS of Misc. 6263; A.D. 1340; Misc. 6266; A.D. 1343.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, armorial, powdered with fleur-de-lys, a leopard rampant,
shield couchée surmounted by helmet with crest, a bush of feathers
(Durham Seals, 14):

SIGILL : THOME DE : HOLLAND

¹⁸⁴ See S.D., II, 250.

¹⁸⁵ See S.D., I, 26. This and the next seal appear to be those of Robert, second lord Holland, who was summoned to parliament, 1342-72, and died in 1373. The shield is blazoned for Sir Robert in the roll of Edward II *de azure, flurette de argent a un lupard rampaund de argent*.

¹⁸⁶ He was the second son of Robert, first lord Holland, and married Joan, 'the fair maid of Kent,' who, after his death, married Edward the Black Prince. He was a founder of the Garter (1348), was summoned to parliament, 1353-57. In 1360 he was summoned to parliament as earl of Kent; and died in that year (O.B., 276; Historic Peerage, 254). His arms are blazoned in the Calais roll.

1367. HOLLAND,¹⁸⁷ THOMAS of Misc. 5763*; A.D. 1367.
Round, very imperfect, $1\frac{1}{4}$ "(?), armorial, powdered with fleur-de-lys, a leopard rampant, impaling ten roundels (4, 3, 2, 1), surrounding shield are four roundels each charged with the Holland arms (Durham Seals, 14):
. DIS
1368. HOLLAND, THOMAS of, earl of Kent see Kent.
- 1368A. HOLME, RICHARD of Misc. 3955; A.D. 1345.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", on shield, in dexter chief a cinquefoil, in sinister h, in base a molet, and a device forming the monogram R.H. (Durham Seals, 15).
1369. HOLME, THOMAS of the Misc. 4465, 4479; A.D. 1341; 4511, 5080; A.D. 1332.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", on a shield a merchant's mark:
* PRIVE SVE
Styled a merchant of Beverley.
1370. HOPERTON, WILLIAM Misc. 2077, 2078; A.D. 1421.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a naked male figure standing in front of a horse.
Used by William Hoperton and others.
1371. HOLUM, AGNES 4-14 Spec. 11; A.D. 1334.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a falcon on a gloved hand, on dexter a fleur-de-lys, on sinister a quatrefoil (Durham Seals, 15):
† S' AGNETIS · DE · HOLM
1372. HOLUM, ELENA of Misc. 6232, 6233, 6234; A.D. 1307.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " × $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a floriated device:
* S' ELENA * DE · HOLVM †
Styled widow of John of Hynton, knight, son of John of Hynton (in Cambridgeshire).
1373. HOLUM, JOHN of 3-7 Spec. 6.¹⁸⁸
Oval, slightly dished, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " × $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 17):
† SIGILLVM · IOHANNIS · DE HOLVM

¹⁸⁷ This seal, though used by Thomas of Holland, appears to be the seal of his father Robert; unfortunately the legend is destroyed. The blason is Holland impaling de la Zouche, *gules besanty*. Robert, first lord of Holland, married Maud, daughter and coheir of Alan lord Zouche of Ashby, whose arms are blasoned in the Falkirk roll *de gulez, besante d'or*, at Caerlaverock the poet says, he 'tresor signesioit ke fust brisans, sa rouge baniere o besans.'

¹⁸⁸ See S.D., I, 57. This charter is printed F.P.D., 22n.

1374. HOLUM, THOMAS of 2-8 Spec. 24.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " , the Holy Lamb:
✚ SIGILL TOME DE HOLVM
HORDEN see Geoffrey.
1375. HORNEY, CECILIA of Misc. 4058, 4936, A.D. 1335.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , a lion asleep:
* ICI DORT LE LIVN FORT
1376. HORNEY, JOHN of Misc. 5462.
Round, 1" , a male head with long curling hair:
✚ S' IOHANNIS D' HORNEB
1377. HORNEY, ROBERT Misc. 6718; A.D. 1420.
Oval signet, $\frac{5}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ " , antique gem, a lamb within a border of leaves.
1378. HORNEY, WILLIAM of 3-14 Spec. 62; A.D. 1343.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , a bird within a geometrical device.
1379. HORNE . . . , WILLIAM of Misc. 3897; A.D. 1307.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ " , antique gem, Victory:
✚ S' WILLELMI DE HORNE
1380. HORNER, RALPH 3-18 Spec. 7.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ " , a stringed horn:
✚ S' RADVLFI HORNER
1381. HORTON,¹⁸⁹ WALRAN of [G]
Shield-shaped, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times 1" , armorial, barry, a bend (?charged or more likely ermine):
S' GVALERANNI VICECOMITIS
Styled Waleran, son of Robert, son of John, son of Odard the sheriff.
1382. HOTELIRE(?)¹⁹⁰ 1-4 Elemos. 1.
Round, 1" , armorial, on indented chief three covered cups, shield couchée and surmounted by helmet with a tree for a crest:
S' ED . . . DI HOTELIRE
It is appended to a deed of Reginald Ryper, burgess of Hartlepool.
1383. HOTUN,¹⁹¹ ALAN of 3-8 Spec. 10; A.D. 1225.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " , a floriated device:
✚ SIGILL ALLANI DE HOTVN

¹⁸⁹ Seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser. VI, pl. IX, No. 2. See also N.C.H., IX, 245.

¹⁹⁰ Probably not a seal belonging to anyone, the designer appears to have blundered the legend. It is a later seal than the deed and is attached to other deeds earlier than itself (note by W.G.).

¹⁹¹ See P.F., 97 *et seq.*

1384. HOTUN, ALAN of 1-2 Finc. 65; Misc. 6285.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}$ " \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✦ SIGILL ALANI FILII WILLI
1385. HOTUN, EVA of Misc. 6283.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✦ SIG . . . EVE · DE H
1386. HOTUN, HENRY of 3-7 Spec. 4.¹⁹²
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✦ SIGILL HENRICI FILII RICARDI DE HOTV
1387. HOTUN, JOHN of Misc. 3566; A.D. 1304.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", armorial, a fess between three pierced molets
IOH DE HOTONNE
(Durham Seals, 13):
Used by Richard of Hoton, clerk.
1388. HOTUN, RICHARD of Misc. 4088^f; A.D. 1305.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a monkey cracking a nut:
IMIA CV SANIS NOSTRAT SERT . .
1389. HOTON,¹⁹³ RICHARD of Misc. 4430, 4850, 5118, 4970^o; A.D. 1305-10.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, on a bend, between two martlets, three escallops
(Durham Seals, 13):
✱ S' RICARDI DE HOTVN
1390. HOTUN, RICHARD of 4-9 Spec. 75; A.D. 1353.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a fess impaling a lion rampant:
✱ SIGILLVM RICARDI DE HOTVN
Used by William of Hilton.
1391. HOTON, STEPHAN of 3-4 Elemos. 1.
Round, $1\frac{5}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
S ROBERTI · POND · MATILDI · VXOR
Used by Stephen, son of Walter of Hoton.
1392. HOTON, WILLIAM Misc. 2363; A.D. 1437.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", an eagle with raised wings, in front of it the letters fl.
Prior Wessington, appoints William, seneschal of the manors of the convent.
1393. HOTON, WILLIAM of Misc. 3954; A.D. 1322.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a figure, apparently chopping up a pig:
✱ S' WILLELMI DE HOTONE

¹⁹² Printed F.P.D., 136, note 3.¹⁹³ Prior of Durham. F.P.D., 200n, and R.P.D., II, 1125.

1394. HOTON, GUY of Misc. 5731.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", an eagle displayed:
✠ SIG WIDONIS DE HOTONA
1395. HOVEDEN, THOMAS of 4-2 Ebor. 22, 23, 25; A.D. 1380.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a figure holding a . . . (?) and subduing the dragon:
s' thome de hōveden
1396. HOVEDEN, WILLIAM of 3-5 Elemos. 7.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a figure holding a . . . (?) and subduing the dragon:
✠ . . . WILL FILII WILL . . .
1397. HOVETON,¹⁹⁴ STEPHAN of 2-2 Finc. 2; Loc. xxxv, 32.
Round, green, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a floriated fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL STPHI CLERICI
Styled Stephan, clerk, son of Thomas of Hoveton.
1398. HOWBURN, ALICE of 2-1 Spec. 34.¹⁹⁵
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL : ALICIE : FILIE : ROGER ✠
Styled Alice, daughter of Roger 'piteman' of Howburn.
1399. HOWBURN, DAVID of 2-1 Spec. 33.¹⁹⁶
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " x $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a lion passant:
✠ SIGILLVM DAVIT DE HOVBVRNA
1400. HOWBURN, JACOB of 1-1 Spec. 26;¹⁹⁷ 2-1 Spec. 23*, 24.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a horse shoe enclosing a dot:
✠ SIGILL · IACOBI DE HOVBVR'
1401. HOWBURN, JACOB of 2-1 Spec. 22, 23, 30.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a horse shoe:
✠ SIGILL IACOBI DE HOVBVRN
1402. HOWBURN, JACOB of . . . 2-1 Spec. 25.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle:
S' IACOBI DE HOVBVRNE
Styled Jacob, the third of Howburn, lord
of that town.



¹⁹⁴ He witnesses a charter of bishop Kellawe in 1313 (R.P.D., II, 1229).

¹⁹⁵ Printed R.N.D., app., 116, no. 668.

¹⁹⁶ Printed R.N.D., app., 115, no. 662.

¹⁹⁷ Printed R.N.D., app., 115, no. 663.

1403. HOWBURN, WALTER of . . . 2-1 Spec. 35^p; ¹⁹⁸
Misc. 5982.
Round, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ", a crescent with a star above it:
✚ SIGILL: WATERI: FILII: GALFRIDI:
1404. HOWDEN, ADAM son of William of . . . 2-1 Ebor. 24.
Round, white, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", arm and hand with bird upon it:
✚ AMII SAVE
1405. HOWDEN, ROBERT of . . . 4-8 Spec. 8; A.D. 1393.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a female bust with hands raised in prayer beneath a bird; branching quatrefoils in background.
Legend obliterated.
1406. HOWDEN, ROBERT son of Gilbert of . . . 4-1 Ebor. 8; A.D. 1236.
Round, white, 1", a bird standing with wings raised and head turned back:
✚ VERBVM CARO FACTVM EST
1407. HOWDEN, THOMAS of . . . 4-2 Ebor. 22, 23, 25; A.D. 1380.
Round, red, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a figure (? St. Michael) standing, holding cross in left hand and subduing a dragon:
s' thome de howden
1408. HOWDEN, ¹⁹⁹ WILLIAM of . . . 4-1 Ebor. 9.
Oval, imperfect, a seated figure:
✚ S' WILLEL
1409. HOWDEN, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4442*; A.D. 1357; 4-1 Ebor. 6; A.D. 1362.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a crowned figure standing on a dragon, holding a book(?) in right hand and a cross in left (Durham Seals, 18):
s willielmi de: howden
1410. HOWDEN, WILLIAM of . . . 2-6 Spec. 13; 1-3 Eleemos. 1.
Oval, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ ", antique gem, a male and female head, one radiated, the other with a crescent (Apollo and Diana) (Durham Seals, 18):
✚ SIGILL: WILLEMI D HOVED
1411. HUDSPETH, ANDREW . . . Misc. 2093; A.D. 1476.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", the letter **H** floriated and within a beaded circle:
:: br. war. ye. world ::
To the same deed two signets are attached:
1. Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", three horse-shoes in trefoil form.
2. Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a crescent enclosing a star.



¹⁹⁸ Printed R.N.D., app., 116, No. 667.

¹⁹⁹ He was parson of the church of Broxholme and in 1311 was appointed to hold the court of the bishop of Durham in the county of Lincoln (R.P.D., I, 43, 203).

1412. HUGH Misc. 2438.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:
 ✚ S' HVGONIS DEW RD
 Styled Hugh, called the carter, an executor of the will of Robert,
 the cook of Elvet.
1413. HUGO, GUIDO Misc. 3418.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a wyvern (Durham Seals, 14).
 Legend obliterated.
 Styled a merchant of Florence.
1414. HUGH 5-2 Elemos. 18; C. 1230-40.
 (1) Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a crescent with a star above it:
 ✚ SIGILL HVGONIS MERCER
 (2) Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a star-like device:
 ✚ S MATILDE: DE SINCLIF
 (3) Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
 ✚ S' EMME FILIE MATILDE
 (4) Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle with wings raised:
 ✚ S' GILIANE FILIE MATILDE
 Styled Hugh the merchant and Matilda of 'Scyneclif' his wife. Nos.
 3 and 4 are the seals of their two daughters.
1415. HUGH 3-3 Spec. 23; A.D. 1349.
 Round, 1", Our Lady and Christ standing:
 ✚ AVE MARIA ORA PLENA
 Used by Hugh, called the carpenter of 'Pypewellgate.'
1416. HUMEZ, THOMAS of 2-11 Spec. 20; A.D. 1254.
 Round, 1", an eagle displayed:
 ✚ SI HVMAVS
1417. HUMEZ, ROBERT of 1-5 Spec. 47.
 Round, 1", a grotesque winged monster:
 ✚ S' ROBERTI HVMMACE .
1418. HUMPHREY, GILBERT son of 2-4 Pont. 8; A.D. 1219.
 Round, $1\frac{3}{4}$ ", a cross patonce:
 ✚ . . GILL VS FILIVS HVM . . IDI
1419. HUNDGATE, ROGER of Misc. 1617.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a geometrical device:
 ✚ S' ROGERI FIL RICARDI
- 1419A. HUNTERCOMB, WALTER of Misc. 14.
 Round, imperfect, a stag's head cabossed, a cross between the horns:
 ILLV VAL' ON

1420. HUNTINGDON,²⁰⁰ DAVID, earl of Misc. 759, 762.
Round, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ ", equestrian, knight in mail hauberk with lance, pennon and shield, the inside only seen (Durham Seals, 12):

† SIGILLVM DAVIT COMITIS ANGLOR REGINE FRIS

1421. HUNTINGDON,²⁰¹ HENRY earl of 1-12 Pont. 21; A.D. 1577.
Round, 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ " armorial, quarterly of four grand quarters.

I.—Quarterly—

1. [Silver] a maunch [sable] (Hastings).
2. Party [gold and sable] a saltire engrailed and countercoloured (Pole).
3. [Silver] a fess indented of three fusils [gold] (Montagu).
4. [Gold] an eagle displayed [vert] (Monthermer).



II.—Quarterly—

1. France and England quarterly a label of three points (Clarence).
2. [Gules] a saltire [silver] a label of three points (Neville).
3. [Azure] powdered with fleur-de-lys a leopard rampant [silver] (Holland).
4. England a border [silver] (Edmund of Woodstock).

III.—Quarterly—

1. [Gules] a fess between six crosses crosslet [gold] (Beauchamp).
2. Chequy [gold and azure] a chevron [ermine] (Newburgh).
3. [Sable] two bars and in chief three roundels [silver] (Hungerford).
4. [Silver] a griffin [gules] (Botreaux).

IV.—Quarterly—

1. Quarterly [silver and gules] a fret [gold] in the gules over all a baston [sable] (Despencer).
2. [Gold] three chevrons [gules] (Clare).
3. Paly wavy [gold and gules] (Moleyns).
4. [Silver] two bars and in chief three roundels [gules] (Moels).

The shield is surmounted by an earl's coronet and is surrounded by the garter with motto.

²⁰⁰ He was brother of Alexander I, king of Scotland, he was created earl of Huntingdon and Northampton before 1111. He succeeded to the throne of Scotland as David I in 1124 and died 1153 (O.B., II, 220).

²⁰¹ Henry Hastings son of Francis, earl of Huntingdon, he succeeded to the earldom in 1560, married Catherine, daughter of John Dudley, duke of Northumberland, in 1553, died 1595 (O.B., II, 235, Historic Peerage, 263).

1422. HURTHWORTH, JOHN of 1-12 Spec. 20;²⁰² A.D. 1324.
Shield shaped, $\frac{3}{4}'' \times \frac{1}{2}''$, a lion rampant.
1423. HURTHWORTH, THOMAS of 1-3 Spec. 40; A.D. 1313.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, St. Catherine standing holding her wheel, a figure prays to her (Durham Seals, 18):
* ONATER . QAFAVE THOME REPR OIS AVE
Styled notary public and official of the archdeacon of Northumberland.
1424. HURTHWORTH, WALTER of 2-12 Spec. 5.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, an eagle with raised wings and head turned back:
† S' WALTERI D' HWRHWRTH .
1425. HURTHWORTH, WALTER of Misc. 2136.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1''$, an eagle with raised wings and head turned back:
† S' : WALTERI RHT .
1426. HUTTING, SIMON son of 1-3 Sacr. 10.
Oval, imperfect, $1\frac{5}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, an eagle with raised wings and head turned back:
† S' SIMONIS G
1427. ILDETON,²⁰³ THOMAS [G] B60; A.D. 1506.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}''$, armorial, three water bougets, the shield is couchée and is surmounted by helmet with crest of a beast's head (Durham Seals, 14):
* s. thome = d' ilderton
1428. ILDETON, THOMAS [G] D122.
Signet, $\frac{1}{2}''$, a water bouget.
1429. ILKESTON,²⁰⁴ WILLIAM of Misc. 4871; A.D. 1356.
Round, $1''$, armorial, three mitres (Durham Seals, 14):
* IGILLVM . WILLELMI . DE . ILKYSTONE
Styled parson of Stowe.
1430. INGERAM, ADAM son of 4-18 Spec. 19; A.D. 1295.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a floriated cross:
S' ADE FL HINGERAM
Styled Adam, son of Ingeram the baker.

²⁰² Printed F.P.D., 160n; S.D., III, 413.

²⁰³ The seal is of early fifteenth century date. For account of the family see A.A., 3rd ser., VII, p. 102. The blason is *silver three water bougets sable* (Jenyn's roll *temp.* Ed. III).

²⁰⁴ In Derbyshire. Mitres, except in the arms of bishoprics, are a very unusual charge. Papworth gives them only as the canting arms of Miterton. The blason of this shield is unknown.

1431. INGELBY, JOHN of 4-3 Sacr. 32; A.D. 1369.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial a fess between three rings.

Legend undecipherable.

Styled vicar of Bywell St. Peter.

1432. INGILBY,²⁰⁵ WILLIAM of 3-10 Spec. 61, 62; A.D. 1525.
Square signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a boar's head, with illegible inscription.
Styled 'armiger de Ripley.'

1433. INGLEBY, THOMAS of . . . Misc. 3483, 3526, 3577, 3662, 3677, 3848,
3881, 3913, 3920, 3972, 4051, 4076, 3930, 4438, 4592, 4757, 5997, 4846,
4930; A.D. 1348-49.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a cross engrailed within a border charged with eleven escallops.²⁰⁶ The shield is in a geometrical device in the four corners of which are the evangelistic symbols (Durham Seals, 15).

1434. INGLEBY,²⁰⁷ THOMAS of . . . Misc. 3386, 3587, 3872, 5068ⁱ, 3669, 4413,
4535, 4848, 5019^d, 5068; A.D. 1360-73.

Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", armorial, a star of six points within a border (Durham Seals, 14):

sigillb : thome : de : ingelby

1435. INGENIATOR,²⁰⁸ RICHARD 3-9 Spec. 11.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{7}{8}$ ", an eagle displayed:

† SIGILLVM RICARD ENGINVR

Styled Richard 'ingeniator' of the bishop of Durham.

1436. INGENIATOR,²⁰⁹ RICHARD 3-9 Spec. 12.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}$ ", a wolf walking with tail turned over back:

† SIGILLVM RICARDI INNVR · VREI

²⁰⁵ See Pedigree V.Y., 282.

²⁰⁶ I am unable to trace or blason this shield, it does not appear in any of the rolls or ordinaries of arms.

²⁰⁷ The blason is *sable a star silver*, the shield is blasoned in Glover's and Jenyn's rolls but without the border which is here a mark of cadency. His I.P.M. was taken at Sadberge, 2 Jan., 1380-81. For pedigree see V.Y., 282, and also S.D., III, 253.

²⁰⁸ He was bishop Pudsey's architect and it was under his superintendence that many of this bishop's chief buildings, including the Galilee at Durham, were erected (see address on Durham cathedral church, by rev. Wm. Greenwell). This charter is printed F.P.D., 140n.

²⁰⁹ This charter is printed F.P.D., 141n; it is also printed S.D., III, 149. The wolf device probably refers to the manor of Wolviston.

1437. INSULA,²¹⁰ WILLIAM DE Misc. 4097; A.D. 1348.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a human head.
Legend illegible.
Styled master of Farne. (See no. 1615.)
1438. ION, BARTHOLOMEW Misc. 353; A.D. 1390.
Oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a naked male figure seated:
S' BARTHOLOMEI D' ION
1439. IRELAND,²¹¹ THOMAS of 3-2 Spec. 24; A.D. 1372.
Round, 1", armorial, three lions rampant within a border charged with roundels. Above shield a lion passant, on each side a long-tailed bird with head turned back:
SIGILLVM . . . VS . . . ONIS : * :
Used by him but not his own seal. Styled perpetual vicar of the church of Ellingham.
1440. IVESTAN,²¹² ROBERT of 3-3 Sacr. 8.
Round, green wax, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ SIGILL ROBERTI D' IVESTAN
Styled son of Richard of Ivestan.
1441. IVESTAN, ROBERT of 2-6 Spec. 5.²¹³
Round, 2", a fleur-de-lys (Durham Seals, 17):
✠ SIGILLVM ROBERTI FILII RICARDI DE I .
1442. IVOR, ROBERT of 3-2 Finc. 30; A.D. 1285.
Round, 1", armorial, three pales:
S' ROBERTI DE
Styled procurator of the church of Driffild.
1443. JACOB, WALTER son of 1-15 Spec. 7; A.D. 1315.
Oval, 1" \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✠ S' WALTERI FIL IACOBI
Styled Walter, son of Jacob the smith of the street of St. Giles, Durham.



²¹⁰ See R.D.N., 343.

²¹¹ I have been unable to find out to whom this shield belongs or how it should be blasoned. He does not appear in the list of vicars of Ellingham given in N.C.H., II, 284. A Richard of Ireland was vicar of Embleton, 1371-1394 (N.C.H., II, 64).

²¹² See S.D., II, 351.

²¹³ See S.D., II, 352.

1444. JACOB, WALTER son of 3-14 Spec. 32.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, an eight-rayed star:
 † S' WALTERI FILII IACOBI
 Same man as no. 1443.
1445. JAFFORD, W of Misc. 3699; A.D. 1291.
 Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, imperfect, a figure praying:
 S' W E . . . IAFFORD
Secretum, $\frac{3}{4}''$, armorial, an eagle displayed, three rings above it (Durham Seals, 15).
1446. JERUSALEM, Hospital of St. John of [G] C29; A.D. 1343.
 Seal very imperfect, armorial, two bends and in chief
Secretum, . . . , a bearded head.
1447. JETEREL, HELENA 2-3 Spec. 22.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, an eight-rayed star:
 † S' ELENE IETEREL
 Styled late wife of John the mason of Gateshead.
1448. JETEREL, EMMA 2-3 Spec. 21.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a flower-like device:
 † S' EMME · IETEREL
 Styled daughter of John the mason of Gateshead.
1449. JOVANELLI, RENALDUS Misc. 3609; A.D. 1255.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, an eagle, with nimbus.
 † S' RE IOVANELLI
Secretum, round, $\frac{5}{8}''$, armorial, charges obliterated.
 Legend indistinct.
 Styled a merchant of Lens.
1450. JOHN, WALTER son of 2-13 Spec. 3; Misc. 5257.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{1}{8}''$, a fleur-de-lys:
 SIGILL · WALTERI FILII IOHIS
1451. JOLBY, RICHARD of Misc. 6785; A.D. 1375.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, antique gem, a horseman and dog hunting deer.
1452. JORDAN, RICHARD son of Misc. 6608.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a hawk upon a rabbit:
 † S' RICARDI FIL IORDANI
 Styled Richard, son of Jordan, formerly constable of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1453. JUVENIS, THOMAS 4-1 Sacr. 25, 27; A.D. 1292.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a saddle with stirrup (Durham Seals, 15):
 † SIGILLVM THOM IUVENIS
 Styled Thomas, called 'le Juvene,' burgess of Berwick.

1454. JUVENIS, THOMAS 4-1 Sacr. 4; A.D. 1282.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, two birds seated on a tree and pecking at the fruit:
* S' THOME LE IOVENE
Gilbert Britling, citizen of York, to Thomas, his brother, called
'Juvenis.'
1455. JUNETUI(?), JOHN Misc. 3562; A.D. 1328.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a monster, within tracery:
✠ SIGILLVM ✠ IOHANNIS
Styled a merchant of Florence.
1456. KARLAWE, SIMON of 4-2 Elemos. 2^a.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, antique gem, a female head:
✠ S' SIMONIS : DE : KARLAWE
1457. KARLEBERI,²¹⁴ WALTER of 3-10 Spec. 19, 32; A.D. 1243-44.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}''$, a star of four large and four small points:
✠ S' : WALTERI D' : KARLEBERI
1458. KAY, THOMAS 1-3 Sacr. 5(7); A.D. 1403.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a female head in a traceried panel:
✠ HOC EST SIGILL SI IS SALVA IVSILLVM
Styled 'chaplain.'
1459. KAYVILLE,²¹⁵ ISOLDA 4-2 Ebor. 28; A.D. 1280.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1''$, a crowned figure seated, holding orb in right hand and
palm branch in left, below is a figure praying:
✠ SIGILLVM ISEYDEY DE CAIVILA
Styled formerly wife of Robert Thorney, knight.
1460. KELE, ROBERT of Misc. 4148; A.D. 1344.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}''$, a lion's head in a geometrical device.
1461. KELGRIMSHUR, BEATRICE of 2-2-4 Ebor. 20, 21.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, a star of eighteen round-ended rays:
✠ S' : BEITRICIE FILIE ADE
Styled Beatrice, daughter of Adam of Kelgrimshur.
1462. KELGRIMESURGH, ADAM of 2-2-4 Ebor. 25; A.D. 1325.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}''$, a lion's head in a geometrical device.
The seal of William his son has been appended but has gone to decay.



²¹⁴ A manor belonging to the bishop of Durham, situated on the Tees a few miles west of Darlington. In 1313 Richard fitzMarmaduke held it in chief of the bishop (F.P.D., II, 246. See also S.D., III, 384).

²¹⁵ Caville near Howden, Yorkshire.

1463. KELGRIMESHARG, WILLIAM of 2-2-4 Ebor. 23.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a cross-like device:
✦ S' ROB'TI D' SVARTB . .
Used by William, son of Alexander of Kelgrimesharg.
1464. KELGRIMISARTH, RICHARD of 2-2-4 Ebor. 14, 19.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, a plant in flower (very rude):
✦ S' ROB DE KELGRIM . . .
Used by Richard, son of Richard.
1465. KELGRIMISARTH, RICHARD of 2-2-4 Ebor. 16.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times 1''$, a star-like device:
✦ S' RICARDI DE K
1466. KELLAWE,²¹⁶ CECILIA of Misc. 5785; A.D. 1330.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, a stag at speed.
Styld Cecilia, who was the wife of Patrick of Kellawe.
1467. KELLAWE, CECILIA of [G] D49; A.D. 1336.
Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, armorial, a lion rampant, above the shield a female head
(Durham Seals, 15):
S' . . . (remainder of legend illegible).
1468. KELLAWE, EMERIC of [G] D14; A.D. 1303.
Shield-shaped, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, indeterminate charges.
Legend obliterated.
1469. KELLAWE,²¹⁷ HENRY of 2-16 Spec. 1; A.D. 1284; 1-2 Finc. 5.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a lion rampant:
✦ S' HENRICI · FILI · ALSAND'
Styld Henry, son of Alexander of Kellawe.
1470. KELLAWE,²¹⁸ ISABELLA of Misc. 6939; A.D. 1366; 6940; 2-16 Spec.
37; A.D. 1370.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, armorial, a lion rampant (very rude):
* IOV : CO · OV . . .
1471. KELLAWE, ISABEL of 4-8 Spec. 25.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, a hexfoil:
✦ S' IABE D KELL . .
Styld Ysabel of Kellawe, who was the wife of John, son of Peter of
Hartlepool.

²¹⁶ See A.A., 2nd ser., III, 84, also S.D., I, ii, 64.

²¹⁷ See S.D., IV, ii, 162, note

²¹⁸ Styld Isabella of Kellawe formerly wife of William son of William of Kellawe, clerk. She was daughter and heiress of Sir Robert Darreyns, knight, of Whittonstall.

- 1471A. KELLAWE, ISOLDA of 1-2 Sacr. 37; Misc. 2157.
Round, 1", a bird about to fly:

✠ S' · YSEWDE · DE · KELLAWE ·

Styld Ysolda of Aplingdene.

1472. KELLAWE,²¹⁹ JOHN, son of Lawrence of [G] D54.
Round, 1", armorial, a lion rampant(?):

. NNIS FIL LAVR DE * KELL . .

1473. KELLAWE, MATILDA of [G] D9.
Pointed oval, $1\frac{3}{8}" \times 1"$, a crescent with a wavy star above and beneath a
(?):

✠ S' MATILDIS D' KELLAW

Styld Matilda of Kellawe, widow of Thomas, clerk of Kellawe.

1474. KELLAWE,²²⁰ MERMEDONIA of 2-16 Spec. 2.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}" \times \frac{7}{8}"$, a floriated device:

. . . ERMDON E KELL . . .

Styld widow of Alexander of Kellawe.

1475. KELLAWE, NICHOLAS of [G] D16.
Pointed oval, $1\frac{1}{4}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, an eight-rayed star:

S' NICOLAI KELLA . . .

1476. KELLAWE, NICHOLAS of Misc. 6247*; A.D. 1350.
Round, 1", armorial, undecipherable, very poor impression.
Styld son of William of Kellawe.

1477. KELLAWE,²²¹ PATRICK of [G] D38, 39; A.D. 1313.
Shield-shaped, $\frac{7}{8}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, a lion rampant (Durham Seals, 14):

* S' PATRICII DE KELLAWE

1478. KELLAWE,²²² PETER of . . . Misc. 3549, 3658, 4847, 4924; A.D. 1292-5.
Rounded oval, $\frac{1}{8}" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, an ape, with an owl seated on its right paw,
riding on an ass (Durham Seals, 15):

Outer legend: * S' PETRI · DE · KELLAWE · CLICI ✠

Inner legend: MOR NO LESSE BOT APE OVLE ASSE

²¹⁹ Called also Laurence of Seton.

²²⁰ See S.D., IV, ii, 162 note.

²²¹ He was bishop Richard of Kellawe's brother, a soldier and a man of note in the palatinate (R.P.D., *passim*, and S.D., I, 64). The blason of the arms is unknown.

²²² He was rector of Sedgely in 1311 (R.P.D., I, 98).

- 1478A. KELLAWE, PETER of . . . Misc. 4044^m; A.D. 1301; 4121^b; A.D. 1295; 4557; A.D. 1297.

Rounded oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, a helmeted figure, holding a spear in right hand, crowned by a winged Victory (Durham Seals, 18):

SIGILLVM · PETRI · DE · KELLAWE

1479. KELLAWE,²²³ RICHARD of . . . Misc. 5782, 5783; A.D. 1320.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a lion rampant:

* S' RICARDI D' KELLAV

1480. KELLAWE,²²⁴ RICHARD of . . . 2-6 Spec. 36; A.D. 1316.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a lion asleep:

* WARE ME HO MAN

Styled Richard, son of Alan of Kellawe, burgess of Durham.

1481. KELLAWE, ROBERT of . . . [G] D62, 63, 64, 65; A.D. 1386.
Round, 1", armorial, an escutcheon within an orle of five(?)
(Durham Seals, 15):

S' ROB KELLAV

Styled Robert of Kellawe of Great Lumley.

1482. KELLAWE, THOMAS of . . . [G] D6, 12; A.D. 1256.
Pointed oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a crescent with a star above:

✠ S' TOME DE CELLAV

1483. KELLAWE, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4168^x; A.D. 1315.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", antique gem, Jupiter seated holding eagle:

✠ SIGILLVM · IAC

Used by William of Kellawe.

1484. KELLAWE, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 2114*.
Round, green, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a lion asleep on leaves, in a border of foliage.

1485. KELLAWE, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4956; A.D. 1315.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a lion standing on a dragon:

CVM

Used by William of Kellawe of 'Thornelaw.'

1486. KELLAWE,²²⁵ WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 4088^e; A.D. 1310.
Octagonal, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", St. Catherine standing, a figure kneels to her:

. VIN . . . MORE ESTO

²²³ I.P.M. taken 7 June, 1344 (C.R., 45).

²²⁴ See charter from bishop Kellawe in 1312, granting him land in Durham and Plawsworth (R.P.D., II, 1151).

²²⁵ See action against him for trespass in 1318 (R.P.D., IV, 159).

1487. KELLAWAY,²²⁶ WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 3434, 3582, 3583, 3620, 3639, 3924, 3990, 4001, 4437, 4076^b, 4115^k, 4228, 4437, 4489, 4588, 4637, 4843, 4959^f, 5068^k, 4970^f, 5081^b; A.D. 1331-41.
Oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", Our Lord in glory.

* S' WILLELMI DE KELLAV . . .

1488. KENDAL, HUGH of . . . Misc. 3560; A.D. 1291; 4062^c; A.D. 1285.

Round, brown, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a male head:

SECRETVM HVGON DE KENDAL CLICI

1489. KENT,²²⁷ THOMAS OF HOLAND, earl of . . . 1-3 Ebor. 2; A.D. 1387; 3-5 Ebor. 10; A.D. 1386.

Round, 2", a hind with crown round neck lying in front of a tree, and round its neck hanging by the guige a shield bearing England within a border (Durham Seals, 13):

sigillvm thome de holand comitis hancie

1490. KERNET, ROGER Loc. xxxvii, 65.
Round, 1", a pelican in her piety:

† S' ROGERI · KERNET

Styled Roger, son of William Kernet.

1491. KERROK, ALICE 3-3 Spec. 9.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", an eight-rayed star:

† . . .

Styled Alice, widow of Roger Kerrock, burgess of Gateshead.

1492. KERROK, RICHARD 3-3 Spec. 13.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a star of eight branching rays:

† S' RICARDI KEROC

Styled Richard, son and heir of Roger Kerrock burgess of Gateshead.

²²⁶ He was sequestrator general for the diocese of Durham in 1311, constable of Durham castle in 1312, official of the bishop and had custody of the priory of Durham during vacancy in 1313 (R.P.D., *passim*).

²²⁷ The blason is *gules three leopards gold and a border silver*. He was the eldest son of Thomas the first Holland, earl of Kent, and of his wife, Joan, the daughter and eventual heiress of Edmund of Woodstock, earl of Kent, a younger son of Edward I, and his wife Margaret, the daughter and heiress of John, first lord Wake. Joan afterwards became the wife of the Black Prince and mother of Richard II. Thomas Holland was, therefore, half brother to king Richard. He gave up his paternal arms, depicted on seal no. 1366, and assumed those here shown in right of his wife. The White Hind supporter is said to have been the badge of his mother and is similar to the favourite White Hart badge of king Richard. He was earl marshal of England, married Alice fitz Alan, and died in 1397. He is styled 'conte de Kent and seigneur de Warke.'

1493. KETTON,²²⁸ AMABILE of 1-12 Spec. 14; A.D. 1217.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a standing lion, with a griffin's head (Durham Seals, 16):
✚ SIGILL AMABILIS DE KETTVN
1494. KETTON, JOHN of 1-12 Spec. 16; 1-1 Elemos. 5.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a branching device (Durham Seals, 17):
✚ S' IOHIS FL IOHIS · DE KECT
1495. KETTON,²²⁹ JOHN of 1-1 Elemos. 2.
Rounded oval, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " × $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", Our Lady and Christ each seated in a niche,
beneath each in a niche a man wearing cap and carrying in his hand
. . . . , and a female figure (Durham Seals, 18):
VIRGO : MARIA : VALE : MICH : DA : COR : SPIRIT VALE
The seal is attached to a document of the 13th century granting land
to the almoner of Durham by John, son of John of Ketton. The
seal is of later date than the charter.
1496. KETTON,²³⁰ JOHN of 2-12 Spec. 8; 4-15 Spec. 5.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", a branching floriated device (Durham Seals, 17):
✚ SIGILLVM · IOHAN · DE · KETTVN
1497. KETTON, WILLIAM of 1-5 Finc. 11.
Rounded oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " × $\frac{7}{8}$ ", St. John Baptist standing holding, in his left
hand, the Holy Lamb within a circle:
S' ROBERTI DE . . . TONE
The seal is not his and is much later than the date of the deed, which
is c. 1200, granting land to the monks of Finchale.
1498. KETTON, WILLIAM of 1-12 Spec. 15.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:
✚ SIGILLVM · WILL · D' KETVN
1499. KEVERTHORP, STEPHEN of Misc. 3586; A.D. 1336.
(1) Round, red, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a fess between three crosses
crosslet (Durham Seals, 15):
(2) Imperfect, $\frac{7}{8}$ ", a rose,²³¹ on the reverse of it is another
impression of no. 1:
'sigillvm commvne pro execvzione testamenti
predicti'
No. 1 used by Stephen of Keverthorpe, an executor of
the will of Robert of Ripplyngham, late chancellor of the church of
St. Peter, York.



²²⁸ See S.D., III, 330; the charter is printed F.P.D., 158n.

²²⁹ See F.P.D., 61, note 1, and *ibid.*, p. 59 and note.

²³⁰ For nature of charter see S.D., III, 274.

²³¹ Each petal of the rose forms the face of a man.

1500. KIBBLESWORTH,²³² JOHN of 2-1 Finc. 74.
 Oval, $1'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a fleur-de-lys:
 S' IOHANIS DE KEBLIS . . .
 Styled John, son of Geoffrey of Kyblisworth.
1501. KIBBLESWORTH, RICHARD of 3-6 Spec. 17.
 Round, $1\frac{3}{8}''$, armorial, four batons in pale²³³:
 † SIGILLVM RICARDI AI .
1502. KIBBLESWORTH,²³⁴ ROGER of 3-6 Spec. 16, 18; A.D. 1180.
 Round, $2\frac{1}{4}''$, equestrian, knight in mail, helmet with nasal, and shield
 with border and escarbuncle, his spear carried behind (Durham Seals,
 12):
 † SIGILVM ROGERI DE KIBLESWRDE
1503. KILKENNY,²³⁵ WILLIAM of 1-11 Spec. 31; 1-6 Elemos. 8, 9; 6-3
 Elemos. 16.
 Oval, $1\frac{3}{4}'' \times 1\frac{1}{8}''$, half figures of Our Lady and Christ, beneath them a boat
 in which are two nimbed figures, one at each end, facing each other
 (Durham Seals, 18):
 † S' . FERT PVER MR . PETRVS HIC EST MVTAQFR
1504. KILKENNY, WILLIAM of Misc. 7014; A.D. 1308.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, an elongated star of eight points, two large and six small:
 S' WIL
 Used by 'William of Kyrkenny, lord of Stanley.'
1505. KILKENNY, WILLIAM of Misc. 5987; A.D. 1317.
 Round, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, armorial, a mill-rind cross voided (Durham Seals, 14):
 † SIGILL WIL I DE KILKENI
 Styled William of Kyrkenny, 'miles.'
1506. KILLERBY, WILLIAM of Misc. 4446; A.D. 1331.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, armorial, on a chevron, between three stalked quatrefoils, two
 dolphins (Durham Seals, 15):
 * SIGILLV . WILLI . KILLERBY
 Styled proctor for William of Denum.

²³² He was heir male of Roger of Kibblesworth (no. 1502). See S.D., III, 205, and II, 216.

²³³ This seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser., VI, pl. IX, no. 5.

²³⁴ He is a frequent witness to the charters of bishop Hugh Pudsey, and ranks as a baron of the palatinate. This charter is printed F.P.D., 142*n*. The land is given 'per baculum in manu prioris'; do the batons on the shield of Richard (no. 1501) refer to this method of giving seisin?

²³⁵ For charter no. 9 see S.D., II, 229, where there is a pedigree of the family. His I.P.M. was taken 17 April, 1340 (C.R., 45).

1507. KILLERBY,²³⁶ JOHN of 1-1 Sacr. 4; A.D. 1379.
Rounded oval, $1'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, Our Lord in majesty, on each side a kneeling figure. Beneath a half figure praying. Background powdered with roses and fleurs-de-lys (Durham Seals, 18):

* RESPICE TECTA: EC PERFIO ELECTA
TEGE

1508. KILLINGHALL,²³⁷ JOHN Misc. 2043; A.D. 1419.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{5}{8}'' \times \frac{1}{2}''$, a boar's head couped between three sets of ., two above and one below.



1509. KILLINGHALL,²³⁸ JOHN 3-16 Spec. 28; A.D. 1376.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, armorial, (?) a fess:

SIGILLVM IOHANNIS

1510. KILLINGHALL,²³⁹ ROBERT 4-8 Spec. 12^a; A.D. 1501.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}''$, a heart from which issue three quatrefoils, on dexter side **r** on sinister R.

Styled Robert Kelyngall of Mydylton George son and executor of John Kelyngall, his father.

1511. KILLINGWORTH,²⁴⁰ JOHN [G] B61; A.D. 1556.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, armorial, two bars and in chief three voided cinquefoils:

. ngworth

Used by John Kyllingworth of Kyllingworth in 1556, but it is a fourteenth century seal.

1512. KILVINGTON, ROBERT of Misc. 4655; ²⁴¹ A.D. 1291.
Oblong, $1\frac{1}{8}''$, name in traceried panel.

Styled Robert of Kilvington, 'custos' of the house of Farne.



²³⁷ He died 21 Feb., 1442; I.P.M. taken March, 1442 (C.R., 44); for account

²³⁷ He died 21 Feb., 1442; I.M.P. taken March, 1442 (C.R., 44); for account of the family see A.A., 2nd ser., II, 69, also S.D., III, 222.

²³⁸ I.P.M. taken at Durham, October, 1416 (C.R., 44).

²³⁹ He was presented by his father to the portionary rectory of Middleton St. George.

²⁴⁰ For account of this family see A.A., 3rd ser., II, 10, and VI, 118. The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser., vol. VI, plate x, No. 12; the charges appear to connect this shield with the Grey series illustrated in the same volume, plate facing p. 114.

²⁴¹ Printed R.N.D., app. 128.

1513. KINGSTON,²⁴² ROGER of 1-1 Spec. 60; A.D. 1312.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ " , an ape holding an owl, rides upon an ass, all in a geometrical device:
S' ROGER' D' KINGSTON
Styled burgess of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1514. KIRKBY, GILBERT of [G] B15.
Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ " , a bow and arrow:
✠ S' GILTI : FIL : WILLI : FIL : YWONIS :
Styled Gilbert, son of Iuonis of Kyrkeby.
1515. KIRKBY,²⁴³ JOHN of Misc. 4078; A.D. 1306.
Rounded oval, $1" \times \frac{3}{4}"$, a church with spire, on the top of it is an eagle, below it an animal(?) (Durham Seals, 18):
S' IOHANNIS : DE KIRKEBY : CLERICI
1516. KIRKBY, MARGARET of 1-5 Ebor. 29.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}" \times 1"$, a bird standing, head reverted, holding a branch in beak (Durham Seals, 16):
✱ S' MARGARETE D' KYRKEBY ψ
Styled formerly wife of Richard 'Westmonastir.'
1517. KIRKBY, THOMAS of Misc. 4773; A.D. 1310.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}"$, an ancient ship, a beast's head at prow and stern (Durham Seals, 12):
✠ S' THOME DE KIRKEBI
Styled Thomas, son of Cecilia of Penreth, merchant.
1518. KIRKBY, WILLIAM of 2-7 Spec. 15; A.D. 1387.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}"$, a tree, with a lion asleep at foot, a squirrel above, a grotesque beast on either side:
✱ SIGILLVM WILELMI DE KIRKEBI
1519. KIRKHAM, RICHARD of Misc. 3533, 4088^d, 4580; A.D. 1304-5.
Shield-shaped, $\frac{5}{8}" \times \frac{1}{2}"$, a lion rampant:
✱ SVM LEO FORTIS
1520. KIRKHAM, RICHARD of 4-1 Sacr. 33, 36; Misc. 2580; A.D. 1300.
Round, $\frac{5}{8}"$, a lion rampant in a quatrefoiled panel:
S' RIC' D' K



²⁴² See R.W., I, 29.

²⁴³ He was rector of 'Quitingham' in 1313 (R.P.D., II, 1217). This is an interesting example of a canting device.

1521. KIRKHAM, ROBERT of 3-2 Spec. 15; A.D. 1276.
Rounded oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", two keys saltire ways, with a fleur-de-lys in each quarter (Durham Seals, 15):

* S' ROBERTI DE KIRKEHAM

Styled commissary of the bishop of Durham.

1522. KIRKHAUGH, WILLIAM of Misc. 5258; A.D. 1269.
Round, $1\frac{3}{8}$ ", five knobs in a circle (rude work):

† S' WILLI FIL IOHIS DE TINDAL

Styled William, son of John of Kirkehalg.

1523. KIRKTON, HENRY of Misc. 4225; A.D. 1315.
Round, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a monster with human head, two feet
and a tail like a squirrel's:



* CREDE FERE KENTI

1524. KNAPTON, RICHARD 4-1 Sacr. 39; A.D. 1417.
Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a maunch.

Used by Richard Knapton, vicar of Dalton in le Dale, one of the executors of John Sheffield, citizen and pelterer of York.

1525. KNETON,²⁴⁴ ALEXANDER of 3-11 Spec. 5; A.D. 1336.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a grotesque beast.

Legend illegible.

Styled Alexander, son of William of Kneton.

1526. KNETON, ALEXANDER of Misc. 5110^h; A.D. 1288.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", an eagle displayed:

† S' ALEXANDRI : DE : KNETON :

1527. KNYCHEBY,²⁴⁵ WILLIAM of 2-6 Spec. 63; A.D. 1311.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", two busts facing each other, below them two clasped hands:

* FRVS E SEIT HO · IE FRVS SAMIE SEIT HONIE ↵

Styled William, son of Hugh of Knycheleye.

1528. KOKERBEL, AGNES 4-1 Sacr. 5; A.D. 1239.
Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a fleur-de-lys:

† SIGILL : AGNET KOK

Styled Agnes, wife of Nicholas of Hingernan.

1529. KRYGILDYKES, ALAN of 2-13 Spec. 12, 13; A.D. 1384.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{8}$ ", armorial, a heart.

Used by him.

²⁴⁴ See F.P.D., 60, 61.

²⁴⁵ See S.D., II, 296 and 387.

1530. LACKENBY, HUGH of 1-3 Spec. 30.²⁴⁶
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1''$, an eagle displayed:
 ✚ SIGILL HVGON NEB
1531. LAFFORD, REGINALD of 3-3 Ebor. 16, 19.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}''$, a star of eight points:
 ✚ S' REGINALDI FIL RADVL
 Styled Reginald of Lafford.
1532. LAMB, ANDREW Misc. 5242; A.D. 1308.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, a lamb, above it a knife (Durham Seals, 15):
 ✚ S' ANDREE LAMBE
 Styled 'Andreas Lamb de Whiteby.'
1533. LAMBTON,²⁴⁷ WILLIAM 3-8 Spec. 21; A.D. 1421.
 Octagonal signet, $\frac{3}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{8}''$, a ram's head.
 Styled William Lambton of Lambton.
1534. LAMBTON,²⁴⁸ THOMAS A.D. 1452.
 Signet, $\frac{9}{16}'' \times \frac{8}{16}''$, a ram's head, above it a pierced cinquefoil.
 Styled 'armiger.'
1535. LAMLEY, EMMA of Misc. 6624; A.D. 1392.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}''$, on a shield in chief the letters W.O.:
 ✱ S' WILLEM D' OSB
 Used by Emma of Lamley, daughter and heiress of Elizabeth, who was
 the wife of John of Lamley of the town of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
1536. LANCASTER,²⁴⁹ PHILIPPA of Misc. 4582; A.D. 1284.
 Oval, imperfect, a female figure standing, holding a shield in each hand,
 the dexter barry on a canton a lion passant, the sinister a lion
 rampant (Durham Seals, 12):
 S' PHI . . PE LONGOA . .

²⁴⁶ Robt. de Withestre, then sheriff of Northumberland, is one of the witnesses.

²⁴⁷ He was lord of Lambton and 18 years of age in 1369/70 when the I.P.M. was taken on his brother whose heir he was (C.R., 45). He was commissioner of array for Easington and Chester wards and died in 1430. I.P.M. taken at Durham, 8 January, 1430/31 (C.R., 45). See also S.D., II, 174, and V.D., 205-207.

²⁴⁸ Lord of Lambton to which he succeeded as heir to his brother in 1442. He was commissioner of array for Chester and Easington wards and died in 1473. I.P.M. taken at Chester-le-Street, 20 October, 1473 (C.R., 45):

²⁴⁹ She was one of the four daughters and coheirs of Hugh Bolbec, married Roger of Lancaster and died c. 1294 (N.C.H., VI, 224). She bears in her right hand her husband's shield, *silver two bars gules on a quarter gules a golden leopard*, he was the bastard brother of William of Lancaster, the third baron by tenure, and died 1290 (Historic Peerage, 277). In her left hand she bears her father's shield *vert a lion rampant ermine* (or *silver*).

1537. LANCASTER,²⁵⁰ THOMAS earl of [G] D48; A.D. 1298.
Seal, imperfect, armorial, three leopards and a label of three points of France.

Legend destroyed.

1538. LANCHESTER, WALTER of . . . Misc. 3420, 3603, 4109^b, 4699, 4023; A.D. 1354-57.

Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", St. Catherine standing, to whom a kneeling figure holds a flower:

* SIGILL WALTERI : DE : LANGCESTRE

1539. LANCHESTER, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 6057; A.D. 1380; 4-16 Spec. 135.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", armorial, six rings. The shield is couchée and surmounted by a helmet from which issue two horns with two interlaced rings on their tips.

Styled William of Langchestre, vicar of St. Oswald's, Durham.

This is not his own seal²⁵¹ (see no. 1581).



1540. LANGFORTH, MARGERY of 1-1 Spec. 74; A.D. 1431.
Rounded oval signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", **L** between two flowers.

1541. LANGHE, LUDOLF of Misc. 353; A.D. 1390.
Round signet, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a merchant's mark:

S' LVDOLF DE LANGHE

1542. LANGLEY, WILLIAM of 4-15 Spec. 7; A.D. 1385.
Round, 1", Our Lord on the cross, with the Virgin and St. John:

GOD HELP YE POPE

1543. LANGTON,²⁵² ALAN of Misc. 6614; A.D. 1308; 6873; A.D. 1292.
Rounded oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, Pallas:

† S' ALANI DE LANGTVNE

²⁵⁰ Succeeded his father, Edmund 'Crouchback,' the second son of Henry III, in 1296. He led the rebel lords at Boroughbridge where he was taken prisoner and beheaded beneath the walls of his castle at Pontefract (Historic Peerage, 277; O.B., II, 310).

²⁵¹ Possibly a Vipont, Lowther or Musgrave seal, but there is no legend to further identify it.

²⁵² He was a burgess of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and became lord of Wynyard in the palatinate in right of his wife Katherine, daughter of Sir John Lisle, in 1305 (R.W., I, 10). For pedigree see S.D., III, 79.

1544. LANGTON, CATHERINE of Misc. 6614; A.D. 1308.
Oval, $1\frac{3}{8}'' \times \frac{7}{8}''$, Our Lady seated holding Christ. Beneath a figure prays to them:

AVE MARIA GRACIA · PLENA ·

Used by Catherine, wife of Alan of Langton (1543).

1545. LANGTON,²⁵³ Thomas . . . 3-8 Spec. 21; A.D. 1421; Misc. 6001; A.D. 1436.

Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}''$, a molet of six points within two branches.
Styld 'of Wynyard.'

1546. LANGTON, GEOFFREY of Misc. 3415; A.D. 1362-3.
Round, $\frac{7}{8}''$, antique gem, a female figure seated:

S' GALFRIDI D

1547. LANGTON, JOHN of Misc. 5998; A.D. 1328.
Rounded oval, $\frac{7}{8}'' \times \frac{3}{4}''$, a tonsured head, a star in front and behind it:

IOHANNIS · DE · LAN . . ON : CLI . .

Styld John of Langton, executor of the will of Walter of Langeton, late bishop of Coventry and Lichfield.

1548. LANGTON,²⁵⁴ SIBILLA Misc. 6005*; A.D. 1439.
Round, $\frac{1}{2}''$, a woman's head with head dress:

s de langton

Used by John Drawley, vicar of Grindon, an executor of Thomas Langton.

1549. LANGTON,²⁵⁵ THOMAS of Misc. 6446; A.D. 1412.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{1}{2}'' \times \frac{3}{8}''$, armorial, very indistinct.

1550. LANGTON,²⁵⁶ Thomas of 4-9 Spec. 23; A.D. 1435.
Round, $1''$, a lion rampant, the shield hangs from a tree:

s thome de langton

²⁵³ I.P.M. taken at Durham, 29 July, 1437 (C.R., 45), when Sibyl, then aged 7, is his next heir.

²⁵⁴ She was the wife of Thomas Langton (no. 1545). Her I.P.M. was taken at Durham, 7 December, 1439, when Sibyl, her niece, then aged 10, was her next heir (see also S.D., III, 79).

²⁵⁵ The same man as no. 1545.

²⁵⁶ The same man as no. 1545, for blason of shield see A.A., 3rd ser., vol. VI, p. 119 and note.

1551. LANGTON, WILLIAM of . . . Misc. 3488, 4028^k, 3515,
3695, 3749, 3837, 3933, 3966, 3991, 4039, 4121, 4675,
4747, 4930^f, 4970^a; A.D. 1361.
Rounded oval, $\frac{7}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", antique gem, head and bust:
SECRETVM WILLI DE LANGTO CLERICI
Styléd 'curiae Ebor, advocatus.'
1552. LARD, WILLIAM . . . Misc. 4123; A.D. 1232.
Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", armorial, a bend cotised (Durham Seals, 15):
S' GVI LA
1553. LASCELLES, EMMA of . . . 2-4 Elemos. 10.
Round, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", a fleur-de-lis:
✠ SIGILL EME DE L IS
1554. LASCELLES, WILLIAM of . . . 3-10 Spec. 73.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a falcon on a hand:
✠ S' WILLI DE LASSELES
Styléd William of Lascelles of Sadberi.
1555. LASCY, JOHN . . . 1-1 Spec. 78; A.D. 1431.
Octagonal signet, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{3}{8}$ ", a heart from which issues a plant with two
flowers in a corded border.
1556. LATHUM, JOHN of . . . Misc. 4817, 4827; A.D. 1310-11.
Rounded oval, $\frac{3}{4}$ " \times $\frac{5}{8}$ ", a merchant's mark:
✱ S' IOHANNIS DE LAVVM
Styléd a merchant of Beverley.
1557. LATIMER,²⁵⁷ WILLIAM . . . 1-5 Spec. 5; A.D. 1260.
Round, imperfect, $1\frac{1}{8}$ ", armorial, a cross patonce, shield in a foliage
border.
1558. LATIMER, WILLIAM . . . Misc. 349; A.D. 1369.
Oval, $1\frac{1}{8}$ " \times $\frac{3}{4}$ ", Our Lady holding Christ, and St. John the Baptist holding
Holy Lamb, standing facing each other, a rose between them:
✱ M . . BAPTISTA VOCAT SANCTA MARIA VOCAT
Styléd William Latymer, son of John Latymer of Tyverington.



²⁵⁷ He was summoned to parliament as 'Willielmo le Latimer seniori' from 1299 to 1305; he was called 'the Rich.' His arms are blasoned in the Caerlaverock Poem and the 'Falkirk' roll *gules a cross patty gold* they are probably derived from the cross of Vesci. He was a great soldier and one of the great men of his day. Sheriff of Yorkshire in 1253, governor of York and Pickering castles in 1254. He accompanied prince Edward to the Holy Land and died at a great age in 1305 (Historic Peerage, 280, Whitaker's *Richmondshire*, II, 79). The seal is engraved A.A., 3rd ser., VI, pl. IX, no. 11.

1559. LATON,²⁵⁸ GILBERT of 3-1 Finc. 7.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{4}$ ", a mill-rind cross:
 † S' GILBERTI DE LATVN
1560. LATON, GILBERT of Misc. 5570.
 Round, 1", armorial, a mill-rind cross²⁵⁹:
 † S' GILBERTI DE LATON
1561. LATON, RICHARD of Misc. 5459, 7006; A.D. 1357-58:
 Round, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a lion rampant:
 * SVM LEO FORTIS
1562. LATON,²⁶⁰ RICHARD of Misc. 5506; A.D. 1358.
 (1) Round, $\frac{5}{8}$ ", armorial, very indistinct.
 Used by Richard of Laton.
 (2) Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a cross.
 Legend illegible.
 Used by Margaret, daughter of Simon of Esh, late wife of John of Yeland.
1563. LATON, ROBERT 4-17 Spec. 6; A.D. 1477.
 Round signet, $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a stalked trefoil.
1564. LATON, ROBERT of [G] D75.
 Round, $\frac{3}{4}$ ", a mitre, R beneath it.
 Styled sheriff of Durham.²⁶¹
1565. LATON,²⁶² SIMON of 3-1 Elemos. 4.
 Oval, $1\frac{1}{4}$ " \times $\frac{7}{8}$ ", an eagle with raised wings:
 † S' SIMONIS D' LATVN
1566. LATON,²⁶³ WILLIAM of 3-7 Spec. 5; c.A.D. 1380.
 Round, $1\frac{1}{2}$ ", a cross moline voided (Durham Seals, 17):
 † SIGILL: WILELMI: DE LATONA:

²⁵⁸ See S.D., III, 37, and for pedigree, *ibid.*, I, 215.

²⁵⁹ Blazoned for William Laton in the roll of Richard II, *gold a mill rind cross gules*.

²⁶⁰ He was the son of Cecilia and her first husband Thomas of Laton, she afterwards married Peter of Brackenbury, and is spoken of in this charter as his widow.

²⁶¹ He was sheriff and escheator, 1 bishop Fordham (1381). His shield blazoned in the roll of Richard II was *silver a fess between six crosses crosslet fitchy sable a silver cinquefoil on the fess*.

²⁶² In 1261 Walter Heyrun calls "Simon de Laton filius Dni. Ranulph de Layton cognatus meus" (note by W.G.).

²⁶³ His arms are blazoned in the roll of Richard II, see note 259. For nature of charter see S.D., I, 213.



918



917



930



841



774



877



725



896



1675



849



913



820



897



840



911

DURHAM SEALS 10

This Plate from photographs by Mr. C. H. Blair given by the Dean and Chapter of Durham.



1248 *obv.*



997



1178



1248 *rev.*



1177



1003 *rev.*



1003 *obv.*



1002



1645



1256



1502



1630



1420



1007



1209



1517



1625



1099



1590

DURHAM SEALS 12

This Plate from photographs by Mr. C. H. Blair given by the Dean and Chapter of Durham.



1184



1536



1593



1611



1387



1489



1113



1389



1662



1186



1591a



1195



1112



1667



1064



1659

DURHAM SEALS 13

This Plate from photographs by Mr. C. H. Blair given by the Dean and Chapter of Durham.





DURHAM SEALS 15

This Plate from photographs by Mr. C. H. Blair given by the Dean and Chapter of Durham.



1493



1090



999



1326



1065



1592



1516



986



1274



983



1082



1277



1276

DURHAM SEALS 16

This Plate from photographs by Mr. C. H. Blair given by Subscription.



1293



1045



1640



1304



1322



1494



1591



1242



1566



1496



1325



1441



1216



1212



1102



1373



1409



1093



1122



1423



1118



1680



1031



951



1478a



1507



1609



1515



1135



1628



1679



1642



1203



1319



1503



1204



1495



1070



1410



1208



1664

