

letters. Probably there were never more than three lines, but the obvious meaning of the third line suggests that only the first half of each line has been preserved. The letters appear to have been scratched on the tile while it was still soft before baking. The letters are :

OMQ . . . | LIIND . . . | LEGE FELICITER.

Plainly, the third line is to be completed *lege feliciter*, 'read, to your good luck.' The other lines, which yield no clear sense, seem to be a reading lesson scratched by the teacher for the pupil to read. The third line is then an exhortation to the learner to exert himself; possibly a modern teacher would have couched it more emphatically and less gracefully. A rather similar tile was found long ago at Silchester. It contains a number of more or less slightly differing names, *Pertacus*, *Perfidus*, *Campester*, *Lucilianus*, *Campanus*, and ends with a tag from the beginning of Vergil's Second Aeneid, *conticuere omnes*. This, as was well conjectured by Sir E. Maunde Thompson, was probably a writing lesson, for the pupil to copy.¹⁶ It is to be remembered that education was widely diffused in the Roman Empire. Allusions to it are common on archæological remains. Thus, a well-known wall-painting from Pompeii shows a school at the moment when a boy is receiving castigation in a quite modern fashion, and two of the Neumagen sepulchral reliefs show a lesson and a library respectively.

CONSPECTUS OF POTTERS' STAMPS ON PLAIN SAMIAN WARE
FOUND AT CORBRIDGE, 1906-14.

BY F. HAVERFIELD.

Before the excavation of Corstopitum began, only one Samian potter's stamp had been recorded from the site. In the years 1906-14 the spade revealed upwards of 1300 examples. Some of these were fragments, bearing only two or three letters.

¹⁶ See *Ephemeris Epigraphica*, IX, 1293, p. 654.

But the following list will shew that about 600 are complete or fairly complete. These figures are significant. They illustrate admirably the difference between the amount of finds likely to be made by chance on any unexcavated area and the amount to be won by methodic and systematic digging. Corbridge in this respect resembles other large archaeological sites, Silchester,



FIG. 10.

Wroxeter, Newstead. All of them declare the deceitfulness of appearances; they tell us, too, how little we can pretend to know of remains which have not been turned up by the spade. The few Samian stamps found in the first two years of the excavation, 1906-7, were included in the reports for those years. But the number of finds rapidly increased and since 1908 it has seemed better to print only the more important ex-

amples, that is, the stamps on decorated ware (a comparatively small number) and the really noteworthy among the stamps on plain ware. The rest, a vast host of names, many of which recur from year to year, are best suited to collective publication at the end of the work, when the different stamps can be compared, their varieties determined, repetition and overlappings cleared out, and a final list digested. The time for that is not yet; the excavation is not complete, nor is there a museum in which the speci-

mens can be put side by side. But it seems good at this moment to issue a condensed list of stamps on plain ware found and examined up to the end of the excavations of 1914. This list is the fruit of several men's labours, especially of Mr. G. L. Cheesman and Mr. P. Newbold; nearly all the stamps have been also examined by myself; in the preparation of the actual list great help has been given by Mr. D. Atkinson, who also for some years shared in the excavations.

The list is meant to serve provisionally, till a fuller catalogue can be compiled. Therefore its aim is limited. It gives all the names which have as yet been read with fair certainty on the plain ware of Corbridge, with the main varieties of form and punctuation. It adds the shapes of the various pieces, denoted by their numbers in the classification of these shapes which now obtains among students of Samian, and it states how many examples of each shape have been recorded; such an entry as '33 twice' or 'two 33' means that the stamp in question occurs on two specimens of the cup known as 33. Notes are added only in special cases. On the other hand, little attempt has here been made to register smaller differences in the forms of letters, to distinguish between an ordinary and an unbarred A, an ordinary or an inverted N, and so forth. Nor have I thought it desirable to essay any precise dating. In many cases these stamps can not yet be dated; the one thing certain is that much of the German chronology set forth by Forrer, Knorr, and others, which some English archaeologists follow, is highly disputable; it is misleading to adopt or even to quote it, without more discussion than is possible in an excavation report or a provisional list. Nor, lastly, have I troubled in general to add the find spots. The objects have seldom been found in definite pits or strata or associated with other datable objects, and though it is often possible at Corbridge to argue from the occurrence of certain stamps to the occupations of certain sites (as has been noted year by year in the reports), it is

rarely possible to argue conversely: the deposits are not sufficiently 'sealed' or 'closed' for that process.

One or two remarks may be ventured on our list, by way of preface. It contains about 280 names (not counting varieties). Of these all but about a quarter—65—recur in Roman London, as Mr. Atkinson calculates on the basis of his recent enquiries, and about 110 recur among the 220 stamps found by Mr. Bushe-Fox in the two first years of his Wroxeter digging; we may

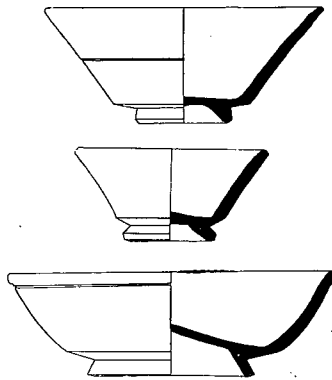


FIG. 11.

then infer that much the same kinds of Samian went to the towns of the south and the military regions of the north. *Per contra*, it is to be noted that the 65 Corbridge stamps which seem to be wanting in London are also (with hardly an exception) lacking at Wroxeter, so that the military districts seem to have some special features. It will be interesting to see if these likenesses and unlikenesses are maintained in future finds.

It may further be noted that very few shapes are used for the Corbridge plain ware. The vast bulk of the pieces belong to the class of straight-sided cup called 33 and to one or other of the varieties of the saucer or shallow bowl called 31; the cup called 27 is also fairly well represented. This limitation of varieties of shape is characteristic of second and third century Samian, as we may without rashness call most of our pieces. It would seem that in this period Samian was manufactured in vast quantities, and this proved inimical both to delicacy of execution and to variety and fancy in form. It is proper to add, however, that many of the pieces are so badly broken that their shapes cannot be recognized; identification is often difficult and mistakes very easy.

For convenience I add here a *résumé* of 26 stamps in our list, which there is substantial reason to assign to the first century—of course, to its later years, from about A.D. 80 onwards:—

Of Apro, of Bassi, Biraglli, Buccus, of Calvi and Calvi m, of Cen, of L.C. Virilis, of Cre, of Crest, Crucuro, of Frontini, German, of Iucun, Logirn.m, of Masclin, Meddil, Medeti m, Mercato, of Mom, of Murra, Paterclos, of Ponti, of Ruf, of Silvini, of L.Ter. Secu, Vitalis (in part).

To these may be added seven stamps found together in a pit of late first—or at latest, early second—century date in 1912 (report¹, p. 43); viz., *Decuminus, Draucus f, of Lucan, Montani, Pacatu f, of Satarr, Tasgiliu*. There are perhaps others which I have overlooked, but (I hope) not enough to alter the proportions of the amounts and the bearing of the evidence.

In the list which follows, 31, 33, and similar numbers denote the shapes of the vessels, square brackets denote lost letters, and an oblique line at the end of a stamp/ shews that a final letter or letters may have been broken off. The Pan Rock parallels are cited from my list in the *Ephemeris* (ix, 1358).

ACHIR FII (II for E): one 31. Compare C. xiii, 23.
 ADVOCISVS: 31 twice, 33 thrice. ADVOCISI o: 31, 33.
 AESTIVI M: twice, shape doubtful. AISTIVI M: 33 thrice. AISTIVI M, 33 once in Pottery Store (Pan Rock 1).
 AETERNI: 33. AETERNI·M, 31 twice, 33 once—all three retrograde.
 AGEDJILLVS: 18.
 ALBILLI: 31. ALBILLI M, 33 (five specimens from the pottery store, retrograde).
 ·ALBINI·/: one 31.
 ALBVCI M: 31 once, 33 thrice, and broken exx.
 ALBVCIANI: 33 four times. ALBVCIAN F (ANF tied): once, compare *Corpus Insc.* Lat. vii, 44, xiii, 83, Pan Rock 3.
 ALBI M/: one 31.
 ANDEGENI·F: one 33. ANDEGENI M: one 33 (EN tied). Also a broken 33.
 OF APF: one 27. Possibly an imperfectly stamped example of OF APRO below.
 APOLA[VSTI]: 31 twice, both exx. broken.
 APRILIS F: one 33.
 OF APRO: 27 twice.
 ARICI MA: one 33.

¹ *Arch. Ael.*, 3 ser. ix, 271.

- ARNCI MA : 33 twice. The exact reading of the middle of the name is not clear on any of the many specimens of this stamp found in various places. Compare Pan Rock no. 4.
- ASIATICI : one 31. ASIATICI M : one 31.
- ATILIANI-OF : one ex., written in circle, shape perhaps 79 or Ludowici Tc. OF-ATILIANI : one 33.
- ATTIAN / : one 31.
- ATTICI M : 31 thrice, 33 four times.
- ATTILLVS : one 33. ATTILLI : one ex., shape doubtful. ATTILLI M : one 31, three 33, one, shape doubtful.
- AVCILLA M : 33 thrice (II for E).
- AVENTINI M : 33 six times, 31 thrice, one or two broken exx.
- AVITVS F : one 31. AVITI M : one 31.
- BACCO : one 33.
- BANNVI M : one 31, three 33.
- BANOLVCCI : 31 thrice.
- BANVILLI M : one 31.
- OF BASSI : one 27.
- BELATVLLVS F : one 31.
- BELINICCI : one 33. BELINICCI M : four exx., shapes doubtful.
- BELLVS F : 31 once, 33 five times.
- BELSA-ARVEF (VE tied) : once, on a large 31 saucer. 50 Pan Rock 6. The usual spelling ARV-F is either a misreading or another variety (C. vii, 143; xiii, 287).
- BILLSVS F (first E written II; FE tied) : one 31.
- BIRAGLLI (sic) : one 27, compare C. vii, 155; xiii, 305, d. 2. Found in 1914.
- BISENESI : one 27. Found also in London, on shape 29.
- B]ONO[XVS, in circle : on a bowl with a concave base. Found in 1914.
- BORILLI M : one 33, one 31. BORILLI OF : the same.
- BORIO M / : one 33.
- BVCCVLA . F : one 31, three 33, one of doubtful shape.
- BVCCVS F : one 27. Also one broken stamp BVCCV /—shape 33—of either Buccula or Buccus. For Buccus, see report² for 1910, p. 57.
- BVRDO F : one 27, one 31. BVRDO M : one 31 .
- CACASI M : one 31.
- CADGATI : MA : one 31 and a broken example of shape 38.
- CAI OF : one 33.
- CALENDIO : one 31.
- CALETIN[I : one 31.
- CALETI M : 33 twice, with odd-formed A, lambda for L and stop between L and E : compare Pan Rock, 7 and the stamp in the Wroxtor report for 1912, no. 25 (there misread).

² *Arch Ael.*, 3 ser. VII, 199.

- CALVI M : 27 once, found in 1914. OF CALVI : 18 twice, 18 or 31 once, 27 once.
 CAMBVS F : one 31, two 33, one shape doubtful.
 CAMPANI M : one 33.
 CANAI M : one 33.
 CAPELLIANI : 31 twice, 33 four times.
 CAPELLIVS F : one 33 and a doubtful example.
 CARANTINI M : two 33.
 CARATI M : one 33.
 CARVSSA / : 33 twice—perhaps CARVSSA F.
 CASSI / : one example, shape doubtful.
 CASVRI MA : one 31. CASVRIVS : one example, shape 27. CASV / : one 31.
 CATVLLI M : 33 three times.
 CATVS FEC : one 33, possibly Gatus.
 CATVSSA M : one 31.
 CAVPIRRA : one 31. CAVPIRRA M : 33 twice. And two imperfect stamps of one or the other variety, one 31 and one 33.
 CILLIIR F (II for each E) : one 31.
 CELSIAN I : one example, shape doubtful.
 CELSI : one 33. CELSI M / : one 31. CELS / : one ex., broken, shape 80.
 CEMA F : shape doubtful. This seems to be the reading; the stamp is recorded elsewhere, apparently, as Gema or Cema (C. xiii, 950).
 OF CEN : one 18, one 18/31; the stamp also occurs at Corbridge on a decorated 29 bowl.
 CERALIS : one 31. CERAL M : 33 twice, compare report³ for 1907, p. 66, fig. 10.
 CERALI MA : one 18/31. Also some broken stamps of one or other variety.
 CILRTI M [A : one 33. E is written II.
 CETI (in a label with heart-shaped ends) : one 31.
 CINNAMI M : 33 twice.
 CINTVGENI : one 31, one 33, one of doubtful shape.
 CINTVSMI M : 31 four times, 33 once.
 CIRIVNA F (A and F tied) : one 31, one 33; a third (33) is pretty certainly the same. Also, one 33 with inverted R and the AF not tied.
 COBNERTV[S : one 33. COBNERTI M : one 31.
 COCVRO . F : one 31.
 COMOS (s inverted) : shape 38?, one example.
 CONATIVS (A and T tied) : one 33.
 CONGI M (or CONDI M, with inverted D) : one 31, one 33, one shape doubtful.
 Pan Rock 13.
 CONSTAS F : one 31. (Compare C. vii, 344.)
 CORI[S]SO F : one 31.
 OF L C VIRILI : one 27. OF L C VIRIL : one 27, one 31. A fourth, broken, example belongs to one or the other variety.
 COSMINI M / : one, shape 38.

³ *Arch. Ael.*, 3 ser. IV, 270.

- CRACIS-M: one 31.
 CRACVNA-F: 31 twice, 33 twice. Also two imperfect specimens of some variety of Cracuna's manufacture. Compare Pan Rock, 14-15.
 OF CRE: one example, probably of shape 18.
 OF CREST: one example, shape resembling 15, found in 1914.
 CROBISO: one 27. Two imperfect examples (of shapes 31 and 38).
 CRECIRO (E and c tied): one example, shape 27, found in 1914; compare C. xiii, 702, i, 2.
 CRVCVRO F: 31 thrice.
 CVCCILLVS-F: one shape doubtful. CVCCILLI: one 31. CVCCILL M: one 33 and two imperfect.
 DAGODVNVS F: one 31, compare C. xiii, 739. f.
 DIICVMINVS (E written II): one 31.
 DIORATVS: shape doubtful, reading uncertain. See Report 1907, p. 65.
 DIVICATVS: one 31, one 33. DIVICATI M: 33 twice.
 DOC-CA: one 27.
 DOCCA[L]VS F: one 31. C. xiii, 794.
 DOCCIVS/ (or—VSI/): one 38. Compare C. vii, 423 a.
 DOCILIS: one 31.
 DOIICCI M (E written II): 31 once, 33 once. DOIICI M (E written II): one 31.
 DOIICVVS (E written II): one 31, but the end of the stamp is worn and the letters not quite certain.
 DRAVCVS F: two exx. of shape 18/31. DRAVCI: one 33. Also a broken 33 with the letters DRAVC/ may belong here.
 DVPPIVS F (PF tied): one 33; also one 27 and one 33 with the end of the stamp lost.
 ELVILLI: one 33 and two uncertain pieces.
 ECVE-SER: one 31. Probably the second E was originally TE tied and the stamp was Equester, compare C. vii, 438, verified lately by Mr. Atkinson.
 ERICI . M: shape doubtful, one ex.
 M. F. GEMIN M: one ex. of shape 45. Compare C. xiii, 876
 FABIANI M (retrograde) one 33.
 F . AL/ : one 33.
 FIRMVS FC: one 33.
 OF FRONTINI (first F placed inside first o): two 18/31 and two imperfect 18.
 GA]TVS VALI-S F: one 31. This used to be explained Gatusualis (one name) but is now generally taken to be GATVS (ET) VALISIVS. See C. vii, 476, xiii, 947.
 G]ENIALIS-FECI: one shape doubtful. GENIALIS FE/ : one 33 from Pottery Store (Report for 1907, p. 67). GENIALIS F: one 33. GENIALIS: one 31, one 33. Also three 31, broken, belonging to one or other variety.
 GENETLI-M: one 33. Compare C. vii, 480.
 GENITOR F: 33 thrice (with stops between letters), twice 31. One specimen from Pottery Store; compare report⁴ for 1907, p. 67, fig. 10.

⁴ Arch. Ael., 3 ser. iv, 271.

- GERMAN (M and A tied): one 27. Found in 1914.
- GIPPI-M: 31 thrice, 33 once, once shape doubtful. Pan Rock, 18.
- GNATIVS (AT tied): one 31, one 33.
- GNATOS: 33 twice. Also one ex. of this or the preceding, broken (33).
- GRANIO: one 31.
- HABILIS F: one 31, one 33. HABILIS M: one 31.
- HELENIVS: one ex., shape doubtful.
- IANVARIS: one ex., shape doubtful.
- IL]LIOMARI M (MA tied): one 27. But reading rather doubtful.
- ILLIXO: one of 18/31, two of 31, one of 33.
- INDERCILL: one 33.
- I]MPIITRATI (E written II): one 31. Compare C. xiii, 1026. It is not clear on our specimen whether the name began Imp- or Inp-; both varieties occur elsewhere. Found in 1914.
- OF IVCVN: 31 twice.
- IULIANI M: one 31, one 80; one 33 is broken at end but is certainly of Iulianus.
- OFICINA IVLIC: (round a rosette): one 33.
- C IVL VAS (VA tied): one 27, found in 1914.
- IVLI NVMIDI (VM tied): two 31.
- IVLLINI: 33 once, one several imperfect stamps of this or a kindred variety.
- IVSTI M: one 33. IVSTI MA: one 40. (Pan Rock 20.)
- LASTVCISSA: one 31.
- LOGIRN M: one 18. Compare C. vii, 567.
- LOVDINI M: one 18/31, found in pit with Flavian stamps in 1914. The stamp seems not to occur elsewhere, nor the potter's name; the reading is certain.
- OF LVCAN: one 18/31.
- LVPPA F: one 33. Also a fragment of shape 31, stamped LVPP/.
- LVPI-M: 31 once, one shape doubtful.
- LVTAEVS F (and FEC): thrice stamped on rims of decorated '37' ware; see Report 1907, p. 65.
- MACCALI M: 31 once, 33 once. Pan Rock, 21.
- MACCIRRA M: one 38.
- MACERATI: one 33.
- MACRIANI M: twice 31, once on piece of doubtful shape and name blurred at end. Pan Rock 22.
- MACRINI (MA tied): one 27. MACRINI: one 31, one 33. MACRINVSF: one 31 from the Pottery Store.
- MAGIO F: one 31, one 33. MAGIONI (in label with ornamented ends): 31 twice, 33 once.
- MAGNVS F (s inverted): one 33.
- MAINACN: 33 twice. Pan Rock 23.
- MAIORI: one 33. MAIORI M: one 31.

MALLEDV: one 33. MALLEDV-F: 33 thrice. MALLEDV-F (MA tied): 31 once.

Also one ex. broken at end.

MALLIACI (MA tied): two 33 and two imperfect.

MALLVRO F: one 31. A stamp ALLVRO, on shape 33, may be a misstamped ex. of another variety, Malluro.

MAMMI: 31 twice, 33 twice.

MANSVETVS: see MASV-.

MARCELLINVS: one 31. MARCELLINI F: one 31. Compare Pan Rock 25.

M]ARCIILI M (E written II, lambda for L): one 31.

MARCI: one 33. MARCI MA: one 31, one of doubtful shape. MARCI F (F not clear): one 31 (Report, 1907, p. 67). MARCII: one 31. Probably the last letter of the two last varieties is really F. Compare C. xiii, 1270 d, n.

MARITVMI (VM tied: one 33 and one probable ex. MARITVMI MA (last MA tied): one 38.

MARINVS/: one, shape doubtful.

MARI: one 33.

MARTIALIS (MA tied): one 31.

MARTII O: 33 thrice and a probable ex. MARTIO: once, shape doubtful.

MARTI M: once, shape doubtful.

MARTIVS F: 33 twice. MARTIVS M: once, shape doubtful.

OF MASCLIN/: one example, a flat plate. Compare C. xiii, 1295.

MA-SVETI: six exx. of shape 33. MASVETI: 31 once, 33 once, two of doubtful shape.

MATERNALLA (probably for MATERNNIA (NVS) or the like): 33 thrice, once shape doubtful. Compare Pan Rock 29.

MATERNI: one 31, four 33. One ex., MATERNI/, may belong here or to a variety of the preceding. Pan Rock 28.

MATTI ./: one 31.

MATVRVS: one, shape doubtful.

MAXMIN: one 31, one 33. Perhaps for Maximinus.

MAXIMI (AX tied): one 33. M-AXMI M: one 31. Perhaps for Maximus.

ME]DDILLO (DD barred in Celtic fashion): one 33. Whether the last two letters LO are actually on the stamp is not clear.

M]EDETI M: one 31.


MEN ME FE: 33 thrice, and one doubtful shape. An example was also found about 1800 and is now in the Blackgate. It is usually explained as *Men . . . et Me . . . fe (cerunt)*. But it may be simply 'Men . . . made me.'


MERCATO: one 31, one of doubtful shape. Also a stamp MERCA . . . , illegible at end, which must be some variety of Mercator.

MERCVSSEM: one 31, one 33. EM clear on both. Compare C. vii, 702.

METTI M: 38 once.

MICCIO-F: one 33, one 79? Also one ex. of doubtful shape.

- MIIW : one 31. Compare C. xiii, 1353.
 MONTANVS (AN tied) : one 27. MONTANI (AN tied) : one 27.
 OF MOM : one 27, found in 1914.
 MOSSI-M : one 38. MOXS/ 33, retrograde, and M]OXIV[s, 33, are other spellings in this group.
 OF MVVRA : once, 18. Here it must be a Flavian (not pre-Flavian) stamp. Found in 1914.
 MVSICI M : one 33, one imperfect ex.
 MVXTVLLI : 33 twice (31 twice also, but both exx. imperfect). Pan Rock 30.
 NAMIL-CROESI : one 33. Hence correct C. vii, 747.
 NAMILLANI : twice, 31. Three examples (31, 38) may belong to this or to the preceding heading. Pan Rock 31.
 NATALIS F : 33 once.
 NICEPHOR-F : one example, a nearly perfect two-handled cup, figured in report for 1911, p. 181, no. 116.
 NICUNDIO : one 33 (so recorded in the inventory for 1909).
 OCEAN/ : 31 once.
 OLLOCNV : once, shape doubtful. OLLOGN/ : once, shape 79, found 1913.
 ORT-I-PA/ : one 31? (See C. xiii, 1473).
 OSBIMAN (or —MAI) : 31 once, 33 thrice, two exx. not quite certain. OSBIMAS : 31 once. OSBI  : once.
 PACATV F : one 33.
 PATER F : once, shape doubtful.
 PATIRATI OF (E written II) : 33 once. Another ex. (with E written E) is stamped on the rim of a bowl numbered (in the classification of Ludowici) as 'sl.'
 PATERCLINI : 31 and 33 four times : three 31 from Pottery Store. PATERCLINI O : 31 twice.
 PATERCLOS FE : 18 once. Found in 1914.
 PATERNI : 31 twice, 33 once. Several broken stamps belong to this or the preceding potter. One 31 from Pottery Store.
 PATNA-A : 33 once.
 PATRICIVS : 33 once. PATRICIVS F : 31 twice. PATRICI, PATRICI M, PATRICI MA, each once (shape 31, where known). Two other stamps belong to some variety of this potter, but are broken at the end.
 PATRVITVS-FEC (TE tied) : two 33.
 OF PAV : one 27, found in 1914.
 PAVLI M : one 33. PAVLLI (VL tied) M : one 27. PAVLLI : one 33. Two other stamps are broken but belong here.
 PECVLIARIS F (PE tied) : 31 twice, 33 thrice, 80 once. PECVLIAR-F (PE tied, and AR also tied) : 31 four times. Two exx. (31, 33) belong to one or other of these heads, but are imperfect.
 PENTILI M (PIINTIIM) : 31 twice.

- P]ERP[E]TVI: one 33.
 PISTILLI: one 33.
 POLLIONIS: 33 once. So the Inventory; the nearest recorded stamp from other sites is OF POLIO.
 OF PONTI: one 27, found in 1911; one 18, badly stamped but fairly certain, found in 1913.
 POTITIANI: one 33, found in 1913.
 POTITINI: one 33, found in 1911. PO-TITIANI (AN tied): one 79, found in 1912. It would be possible to read these as stamps of Potitus—Potiti m and Potiti ma—and the editor of C. xiii seems to recognise no potter Potitinus or Potitianus. But he is proved by stamps found in London. (one on a 79) and at Wroxeter: see C. vii, 841-2, and Wroxeter report, 1913, no. 204.
 POTTACI: one 31.
 PRIMANI M: one, shape doubtful. Pan Rock 34.
 PRIMIANI-M: one 31, found 1911.
 PRIMVLI: 33 twice. PRIMVLI-M: 31 once. Pan Rock 44 (?).
 PRISCI-M: 33 twice, 79 once. PRISCI-M: 31 and 33, once each (compare C. xiii, 1576 d). PRISCI-MA/: 33 once.
 PROBVS-F: 31 once (perhaps twice), 33 once.
 PVGNI-MA: once on 33. Also imperfect stamp on a 27.
 QUADRATI: one 31 and two of uncertain shape.
 QVETVS F: 33 twice.
 QVIETVS F: once, shape doubtful.
 QVINTILIANI: this seems to be the original of a mark found twice at Corbridge, which seems to have been struck with a punch on which the letters Q, I, I, NI were broken, and only the letters V, NTIL and A remained—all in their proper places.
 QVINTINI M: once, shape doubtful.
 QVINTI: 27 once. QVINTI M: thrice (31, 33). Pan Rock 35.
 REBVRRI-OF (with or without stop between I and O): 33 five times, 31 twice.
 REBVRRI: once each, 31 and 33. Twice (33) the stamp is imperfect and might have been either.
 REDITI-M: one 31.
 REGALIS F: thrice (31, 33, flat dish). REGALIS <: one 33 (E written II).
 REGINILI M: once, shape doubtful. Reading doubtful.
 REGINVS FE: once, shape doubtful. REGINVS F: twice 31, once, shape doubtful. REGINI: once, shape doubtful. REGINI OF: one 31. REGINI-M: 33 four times, 31 twice. REGINI-M (RE tied): once 33. REGIN . . : one 31.
 REGVLVS: one 33. REGVLVS (II for E): one 33. REGVLI-M: one 31, one of doubtful shape. A broken stamp REGV/ (shape 80) belongs to this group.
 RITOGENI: once, shape doubtful. RITOGENI M: 31 twice. The Corbridge exx., like most others, seem to have RIIO- but RITO- must have been meant.
 ROPVVS FE/: one 31.

- RVFIANI: two 33, one of doubtful shape.
 RVFIN/: one 31, reading uncertain.
 OF RVF (retrograde): one 27.
 RVTTI OFFIC: one, shape doubtful (TI tied). A similar stamp (shape 31) was lately copied by Mr. Atkinson at Kettering.
 SABINI M: one 33. SABINI O: one 33.
 SACERI-M: one 33.
 SACIRO-F: one 33. SACIRO M: 31 twice. SACERO-M: one 31.
 SACIRAPO: one 33. Two fragments, /APOF and /RAPO, belong to this group.
 SACRILL-M: one 33. SACR-ILI-M: one 33. SACRILLI: one 33.
 SAMILLI-M: one 33, found 1914.
 SANTIANI-O-F-C: one 33. Compare C. xiii, 1719 h.
 SANVCIVS F: four 31.
 OF SATARR-I: one 18/31. Possibly the second A (unbarred) is an inverted v and the stamp is some version of Saturio or Saturninus.
 SATTO F: 31 twice, 33 twice, one of doubtful shape. Some of the stamps have stops between the TT, and in or before the o.
 SATVRNINI: 31, 33 twice. As on the Pan Rock specimens (no. 37), the A on these pieces is \wedge , though printers have not always reproduced it thus. One 31 is from the Pottery Store.
 SAXAMI/: one 31.
 SCOPLI-M: 33 thrice.
 SECVND-M (ND tied): one, shape doubtful. SECVNDVS F: one 33.
 SEDATIANI: two 31 (Pottery Store and 1914).
 SEDATVS: one 31. SEDATI-M (ED tied): 31 twice.
 SENATI-/: one ex., shape doubtful (II for E).
 SENEX-FE: one 31.
 SENILA-M: one 33. Also one ex. broken at end.
 SENNIV[s]: 33 twice.
 SENONI: one 31.
 SERC/ (ER tied): one 33. Probably *Ser Certi*, C. xiii, 1790 h.
 SEVERIN M: one 38.
 SEVERVS F: one 33. Two broken stamps, /VERVS-F and -SIVVIR/, shapes doubtful, belong to this potter.
 SEXTVS F: 31 and 33, each twice. SEXTVS FE: 33 once. SEXTI M: one 38 and two of doubtful shape. SEXTI M (E written II): one 31, , two 33.
 SEXTI MA: one 33, one of doubtful shape, one (33) broken at end; Pan Rock 40.
 SILVANI: 27 twice, 31 once.
 SILVINI M: 31 once. OF-SILVINI: one 27.
 SILVI-OF: one, shape doubtful. C-SILVI O: one example, but reading and shape both doubtful. SILVIV[s]: one 27. Compare C. xiii, 1815-7.
 S]INTVRV-F: one 31.

- SIVERIANI-MA (NI and MA tied): one 31. Variety of *Sever*.
 STABILIS: one 31.
 SVOBNEDO F (NE tied): one 33. SVOB/: one 31.
 TASGLIV (retrograde): 27 once.
 TASSCA FE: one 38. Compare ORL. Marienfels, 5 a.
 TAVRIANVS: one 33.
 TAVRICV F: one 33. TAVRICI OF: one 33. Two imperfect stamps also belong to this potter, and a third to this or to the preceding.
 TEDDI/ (TE tied, DD barred in Celtic fashion): one 33. Compare C. xiii, 1897.
 L-TER-SECV/ (TE tied): one 18. C. xiii, 1900.
 TERTIO M: one, shape doubtful.
 T]ETTARO (AR tied): one 33.
 TETTVR (TE tied): one 33.
 OF-TI (in label): one 31.
 TIBERI M: one 31, and one probable ex. TIBE[RIV]S: one 31.
 TINNTI-M: 33 once.
 TITTI M: one 33.
 TITVRONIS: 33 thrice, 38 once. TITVRONIS o: 33 five times. TITVRONIS OF (OF tied, dot usually inside each o): 33 twice, 38 and 79 once each. One imperfect stamp is either the second or the third of the foregoing. The stamps of this potter often have the first i smaller than the other letters.
 TITI M: one 31. TITI-MF: one 33. TITI OFFIC (the second TI tied): 33 twice, 80 once.
 TVLLVS F: 31 twice. TVLLVS FE: one 33.
 VAGIRV: 31 twice, 33 once.
 VFLOX F: one 33.
 VESPO/ (probably VESPO F): one 31. VESPONI: one 33.
 VEST M: one 33.
 VI]CTORI: one 33. VICTORI M: one 33.
 VID . . ONIS o: one ex., of doubtful shape. Probably *Viduconis*.
 VIDVCVS F: one 27.
 VINII: one large 33, Pottery Store, at first read IVNII.
 VIRILS F: 33 twice. OF VIRILI: one 33. For the stamps OF L C VIRIL and the like see under C; they are the stamps of L. Cosius Virilis.
 VIRTVS FE: 31 once.
 VITALIS F: one ex., shape doubtful. VITALIS MA: 31 once, 33 twice. VTALIS/: one 31.
 VOGENE: shape doubtful. Found in 1908.
 VOCCI M: one 27, found 1913.
 VXOPILLI . M: one 31, two 33, one fragment.