INDEX.

[NOTE.—As the names of Roman potters (pp. 277-286), and those mentioned in 'Durham Seals' (pp. 287-323), are in alphabetical order, they are not included in the following index. The names of persons and places in 'Durham Seals' scattered through the text and notes are however included. The names of the Roman emperors, etc., in Mr. Craster's coin lists (pp. 248-267), with one or two exceptions, have not been indexed.—ED.]

Α.

Abbots wood, Sturton, grant of, 55 Abbney, Thomas, lease of Horsecloses to, 225

Acomb, ground at, 77

- Aedgar the Aetheling, vessels of, in Wearmouth harbour, 84
- Aesica, water supply of, 236n
- Aethelstan, king, vills given to St. Cuthbert by, 84
- Agricola's conquests, abandonment of north part of, 268
- Ailred, abbot of Rievaulx, letter of, 212
- Airey, George, witness to a deed, 48; John, of Newcastle, assignment of a debt to, 48
- Akarias, prior of Tynemouth, 216
- Akeden [Aketon] Roger de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 220; attorney of abbot Adam, 220; plea between him and another concerning house in 'Erdesden,' 220

Akenside, Aaron, witness to a will, 35

- Alan, the priest, founded chantry in Gateshead church, 163; the cobler, a free tenant of Auckland, 102
- Aldene, seal of Juliana, daughter of Humphrey, the smith of, 311
- Alder, Robert, a legacy to, 79; and Mary Loraine, marriage between, 29; of Woodhall, gent., and others, marriage settlement, 28 (See also Auld)
- Aldfrid of Northumbria, king, gift to and by, 83
- Aldhune's cathedral at Durham completed, 85
- Allen [Allan], Catherine, widow of Samuel, 4; Ellinor, of Newcastle, widow, house of, 7; John, son of Leonard, of Forcett, Yorkshire, 6 and n; burial of, 6n; Samuel, and Margaret, his wife, assignment of term to, 4

Allectus, reorganization of Roman garrison after death of, 237

- Allgood, Bart., witness to a deed, 20; George, witness to deeds, 11, 21; steward of Featherstone manor, 16; Isabell, of Hexham, widow, house of, 23; James, and others, 69; James, of Nunwick, 29; Robert, of Hexham, and others, co-partnership, 68; of the Inner Temple, lease by, 11; T., witness to a deed, 20
- Allins, Anthony, witness to a deed, 50 Allinson, Ralph, grant of office of bailiff to, 145
- Alnwick, Gilbert, abbot of, 215; exhibits combination of manor and gild, 160; Henry Watson, bailiff of, 10; grant of burgages, etc., the Blacklees, 10; in Bondgate, 9, 10; in North Bondgate, 9; park of king and queen at, 10; castle moat, 9; castle close, 10
- Alston, sale of tenements in, 68; lease of lead mines at, 69; manor, Viponts lords of, 68

Ancient British, see Pre-historic

- Ancroft, conveyance of lands, etc., in parish of, 63
- Anderson, Cuthbert, held Wolfe's garth, at Newburn, 196; George, of Newcastle, conveyance of field in Maiden's walk, to, 8; father of major Anderson, 8n; John, witness to a deed, 44; Thomas, witness to a lease, 9
- Andrewes, Anne, eloped and married, 65n; Honour, daughter of Robert, 65 and n; marriage of, 65n; codicil to will of, 65n; hequests, 65n; [Andrews], Thomas, a surrogate, 27 Angerton, High, earl of Carlisle, lord
- and owner of township of, 10; moor, stints on, 10
- Angus, Foster, of Gravel lane, London, witness to a will, 71; William, bequests to, 72

- Angus, seals of William, second earl of, 299n; of Alienore, countess of, 315n
- Anick grange, court rolls of manor of, 2; copyhold lands of, 20

Annand, F., witness to a grant, 8

Anthony, Henry, notary public, and Henry, jun., witnesses to a deed, 38

- Antique gems used as seals, 301-304, 307, 317 bis, 324 bis, 328, 330
- Archbald, William, witness to a will, 78
- rcher, 'Mr., the minister,' 36; George, witness to a deed, 10; Row-Archer. land, witness to a deed, 6; Thomas, of Kirkhaugh, etc., manor, free rents payable by, 38
- Armorer, Thomas, of Alnwick, deceased, tenement of, 10
- Armstrong [Armestrong], Ann, witness to a deed, 52; David Thomas, of Haltwhistle, gent., and others, marriage settlement, 28; Farrar, house of, in Hexham, 24; witness to deeds, 28, 52; James, witness to a will, 77; John, of Featherstone castle, yeo-man, lease to, 17; Joseph, of Hexham, lands of, 22; witness to a deed, 22; Richard, witness to a deed, 17; William of Hexham, merchant, bequest to, 71
- Ashley, prof., and gild merchants, 112 Askerton castle, country meeting at, xi
- Astley, sir Jacob, letter of, respecting Newburn coal-mining, 197
- Atkinson [Atkynson], Henry, of Newcastle, merchant, mortgage to 46, 47; death of 46n; John, witness to deeds, 54; Joseph, of Newcastle. and others, grant to, of Cheeseburn grange, 13; M., witness to a deed. 18; Richard, witness to a deed, 6
- Auchencraw, Berwickshire, 289 and nAuckland college of priests founded at 88; bishop had manor-house at, 88, 100; in the king's hands, 119; market and fair farmed, 119; a burgage in, 120; free tenants of, 102; boon works at, 102; great hunt of, 102; forest of, 108; north, mill of, 136; west, 137 (see also Bishop Auckland)

- Aucklands, the restored to St. Cuth bert. 101n
- Auld (or Aulder), Richard, of Hobberlaw, grant by, 9 (see also Alder) Aydon loaning, Corbridge 15 Aydon, Ann, of Hexham, widow, 24

- Ayle, Northumberland, grant of a farmhold at. 11
- Aynsley, C., a magistrate, 61; G., 60: Gawen, of Little Harle, and lands, etc., in Corbridge, 78; Hannah, 36; Jo., witness to deeds, 53, 54; John, of Hexham, conveyance of farmholds, etc., to, 54; and lands in Cor-
- bridge, 78 ynsley, William, witness to a deed, Aynsley, William, witness to a deed, 47; of Duly house, held farmhouse, etc., at Newburn, 199; of Gallow-hill, 10; and lands, etc., in Corbridge, 78
- Ayton, superior, 291; lands in, 287; 306n

B.

- Backestanford, dispute concerning land at. 216
- Bacon, John William, of Newton Cap, and another, bond of, 29; William lands of, 62
- Bady(?), Bartholomew, of Hexham, 18 Baites, Deborah and Jane, of Wylam, bequests to, 76 (see also Bates)
- Baker, Fra., witness to a deed, 51; George, of Crooke, co. Durham, conveyance of Steelehall, etc., in Northumberland, 51; of Newcastle, and another, sale of house at Slaley by, 50
- Balliols, the, held borough of Barnardcastle, 81

Bamborough, a borough, 83

- Barber, John, witness to a deed, 65
- Barmoor, grant of tithe of corn in, 61, 63

Barnardcastle, borough of, 81: held by Balliols and earls of Warwick, 81

Barocke, Alston, tenements in, 68

Baron house, devise of, 71

Barwick, Richard, witness to a will, 72 Barrasford estate at, 25 Barrett, William, citizen and merch-

ant tailor of London, Killingworth manor sold to, 31

Bates, Thomas, held Stintes meadow

at Newburn, 196 (see also Baites) Batey, Joseph, of Alston, innkeeper, and another, lead mines demised to. 68

Bawton devise of lands at, 73

- Baxter, Anthony, witness to a will, 70; Robert, of Kirkhaugh lordship, free rent payable by, 38
- Bayles, Banister, of Newcastle, sur-geon, 51; a friend of Thomas Bewick, 51n; Charles, estate of, near Slaley, 77
- Beadnell [Bednell], George, of Alnwick, yeoman, 10; Luke, of Alnwick, and Maria his wife, grant by, of a farmhold at Buston, 38; Marie, of Alnwick, widow, and another, con-veyance by 38; William, of Alnwick, and another, conveyance by
- Beast gates, 78, 169
- Beattie, John, witness to a will, 72
- Beaumont, John, of West Denton, held farm, etc., at Newburn, 199; Lewis, bishop of Durham, 120 Bedford, John, of Little St. Mary's
- Durham, etc., physician, and Stur-ton grange, 59
- Bek, bishop of Durham, 118; grant of fair to Stockton, 109
- Belfield, Alexander, grant of a tenement in Kirkhaugh, 37
- Bell, Christopher, witness to a deed, 22; property in Gilligate, Hexham, 78; Donaldson, of Hexham, draper bequest to Margaret, wife of 70; Dorothy, wife of Christopher, of Hexham, bequest to, 76; George, witness to a will, 3; John, witness to deeds, etc., 22, 29, 60, 78; of Hexham, an executor, 77; cordiner, lage b 18, for an executor, 77; cordiner, lease by, 18; tanner, conveyance to, 22; and Mary, children of John, of Hexham, smith, bequests to, .75; Lydia, held lands, etc., at Newburn, 199; Matthew, of Hexham, shoemaker, conveyance to, in trust, 22; Ralph, witness to a lease, 15; Rich-ard, of Hexham, land of, 22; Robert, of Hexham, skinner, and others, conveyance to, 24; Thomas,

wife Mary 70; bequests, 70; residue to children. John. Thomas. Margaret, Mary, Isabella, and Maria, 70; of Haydon bridge, 18; and of Kirkhaugh, etc., manor, free rent payable by, 38; of Newcastle, death of, xiii; William, witness to a will, etc., 74; of High Sheell, Hexham, 20; [Belle] dan William, prior of Newminster, witness to a good 224 Bellingham, lease of farmholds at,

- etc., 11
- Bellocks Edward, witness to a deed, 10
- Belsay castle, a prehistoric barrow near xviii
- Belt. George, witness to a will 77
- Beltingham church, country meeting at. x
- Benedictine monks, convent of, instituted at Durham. 88
- Bennett, Christopher, of Hexham, cordwainer, release of house to, 25 Benningen, Germany, Roman fort of,
- 202
- Benwell, grant of house, etc., at, 11
- Bernard, prior of Hexham, a deed of 218
- Bertram, prior of Durham, granted charter to Elvethaugh, 103
- Berwick, Eva. daughter of William, son of Gocelin de 312; William de, constable of, 292n, 295n; burgesses of, Walter de Bonkil, 294; Waldeve de Prendergest, 320
- Best, Mary, wife of John, legacy to. 49
- Bewcastle, country meeting at, xi; W. G. Collingwood on cross at xi
- Bewick, Barbara, grant to, of messu-age on Sandhill, 4; Thomas, the wood engraver, a friend of, 51n; of Close house, Northumberland, merchant, 7 and n; high sheriff for Durham, 7n; knighted, 7n; death of, 7n Billingham, country meeting at, xi
- Billingham, Thomas, leased spring in Durham market place, 139
- Billingsley, Capell, of the Inner

Temple, 6 Bilton, John, yeoman, lease to, of a farm in Longhorsley, 38

of Brampton, innkeeper, will of, 70; Birkside, dispute concerning, 12

- Birtlee, John de, abbot of Newminster, 207; abbot of Sawley, 222 (see also Butley)
- Biscop, Benedict, built Wearmouth monastery, 83; his journey to Rome, 83; gift of cloaks to king, 83
- Bishops' boroughs, growth of, 97; far behind boroughs of England, 119; parochial aspect of the, 161; close vestries in, 161. (See also under Boroughs and Durham)
- Bishop Auckland, 82; claim to be considered a borough, 152; commons of, enclosed, 169; markets and fairs at, 110; market for corn and cattle, 111; burgage in, 136; gild of St. Anne at, 152; no trace of post reformation gild at, 152; Leland's note of 152; St. Anne's chapel at, 167; the Grammar School at, 167 (See also Auckland)
- Bishopwearmouth, parish church of, 99 (See also Sunderland and Wearmouth)
- Bitchburn, mill of, 136
- Black Blakehope, etc., demise of, 41, 42 (see also Blackhope)
- 'Black Death' of 1349, 185; in the bishopric, 117; suffering caused bythe, 137
- Blackerley, Samuel, and another, and lands in Horsley, 42
- Blackett, John, of Wylam, convey-ance of land at Wylam to, 66; sir William, of Wallington, grant by, of a pew in Hexham church, 30; -Ords of Whitfield, founder of family of, 57 and n

Blackgate, a new guide to the, xii

Blackhall smelt mill, Alston, 69

- Blackhope, etc. Redesdale, demise of 41 (see also Black Blakehope)
- Blackwell, vill of, common fields of, 129; tenants of, 131
- Blagill-burn, Alston, lease of lead mine at, 69
- Blair, C. H., catalogue of seals in the Durham treasury, 287 et seq.
- Blake, Lucy, bequest to daughter of, 35

Blakeburn, seal of William, son of Patrick de. 293

Blakelawe, Alston, 68

Blakengs, Ridsdale, demise of, 41 Blenheim palace, x

- Blunt, Robert, bequest to, 34; witness to a will, 34
- Blythesnoke,' lease of salt pans at, .225
- Bolbeck, grants of king's barony of, 49,50
- Boldon Book, evidences of commerce in, 108; comparative value of Durham boroughs according to, 99
- Bolsdon township, grant of tithe of
- corn in, 61, 63 Bondgate in Darlington, tenants of vill of, 131; dispute between Darlington and, 169
- Bonkyl, family of, 325n; Margaret, daughter of sir Alexander, of Bonkyl, 290

Boon works at Auckland, 102

- Boroughs, bishops', 81; granted out to farm, 133; incorporation of the, 174; officers of, 174 et seq.; modes
- of election, 175; courts, 132 'Bote' or 'bout,' plough, hedge, and hain, 16 wain.
- Boustead, James, witness to a will, 70 Bower, the, etc., Bellingham, lease of, 11

Bowes, Henry, sen., draper. 3n

- Bowman, John, 16; William, and Barbara, his wife, 16
- Bowron, Francis, of Hexham, cordwainer, and another, lease to, 19
- Boynton family of Burton Agnes, an account of, presented, xx
- Brabant, sir Henry, of Newcastle, kt.. demises of collieries in Jesmond fields, 31
- Bradley, Stephen, of Gravel lane. London, witness to a will, 71 Brampton, Old, 268 Brandon, devise of lands at, 73

- Brankinmoor, dispute over rights of
- pasture on, 169 Brawby, co. York, grant by king of possessions of Hexham monastery in, 55
- Brewis, W. Parker, F.S.A., his guide to Blackgate, xii
- Brewster's History of Stockton referred to. 133

Bridge-end garth, Bywell parish, 28

'Brigg-potts,' Corbridge, 14, 15

Broadshaw, Hexham, conveyance of,

22 Breadwood, Thomas. witness to a deed, 24

Brokholes, Coldingham, perambulation of 331n

Bromehills, Corbridge, 15

Brooks, Robert, witness to an indenture. 10

Broome close etc., Slaley, 54

Broomsbury cross vein, Alston, 68

Browell. Edward, witness to a deed, 52

- Brown, Frances, bequest to, 73; John witness to documents, 60, 78; of Stonechester, yeoman, bequest to, 73; jun., of Hexham, skinner and glover, bond of, 28; Joseph, tenant of Birkside, arbitration concerning state of farm, 12; Mary bequest to 73; Thomas, of Alnwick, tanner, grant to, of a burgage, 9; and David, lands in Hexham allotted to, 30; Tippin, of Sunderland, 69; William, of Durham, merchant, bequest to, 73
- Browne-rigg, in Harbottle parish, 17 Bruce family, held Hartlepool, 82; Robert the, grant of Fauside by. 305n (See also Brus)
- Brunton, Mary, Richard and Ruth devises to 3; Joseph, bequest to 3
- Brus, Adam de, grant of charter giving same privileges to Hartlepool as burgesses of Newcastle had. 96; Robert de, Hartness in hands of, 95; had market and fairs, etc., at Hartlepool, 118; William de. Hartlepool, market and fairs granted and confirmed to, 109 (see also Bruce)
- Bullcraig, Simonburn, houses, etc., in 44-47
- Bullman [Bulman]. Robert, witness to documents, 3, 8; of Newcastle, notary public, 6
- Bunkle, Berwickshire, 293n (See also Bonkyl)
- Bunting, Abraham, witness to a will. 77
- Burdon, John, held burgage in Auck-land, 136; Rowland, of Newcastle, party to a deed, 65

3 SER. VOL. XII.

- Burdus. Edmond, witness to deeds, 19, 22, 23, 74; Thomas, of Colpitts, yeoman, 12
- Burgage tenure, 89, 120; oath of fealty, etc., 120
- Burn Alexander, of Westminster. and Elizabeth, his wife, and others,
- grant of property in Newcastle, 5 Burnett, James, of Ovington, hewer, 78; Nicholas George, of Black Hedley. Northumberland, bequest to Isabella, wife of, 70; Obadiah, of London, merchant, and Blandina. his wife, and Killingworth, 33
- Burnhaughs, etc., Redesdale, demise of, 41
- Burnhead, Todburn, conveyance of, 64

- Burnvill, Robert de, sheriff. 294n Burton, William de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 216
- Buston, Nether, sale of a water cornmill in 57
- Butler, Mary, bequest to, 63; death of, 63; bequest to Society of Jesus 63; Thomas, witness to a lease, 15;
- William, witness to a deed, 64 utley [Butlee, Birtlee], John [Robert], abbot of Newminster, 207, Butley John
- 222; builder of Rothley tower, 222 (See also Birtlee)
- Byfield, John, witness to a release, 9

Byland abbey, dispute concerning, 212

Byne, Henry, witness to a deed, 11 Byres, les, mill of, 137

- Byrness, etc., assignment of terms in,
- Bywell, lease of fields and mill in 28

C.

Caerlaverock, poem of siege of 303nCaer Urfa (South Shields), a royal

borough, 82; destroyed by Danish

raids, 83, 86 Caervoran, 268

Caesarea, a bronze coin of, found at

Corstopitum, 249 Cancia, John de, abbot of Fountains,

217, 218n

Cant, George and Story, bequests to, 73

Canute restored two Aucklands to St. Cuthbert. 101n

Carausius, an antonianus of, found at Corstopitum, 249

Carileph, William de St., bishop of Durham, founded Durham convent.

seal of Gateshead vestry Carlisle. found in, 166; inq. p.m. at, 293n

- Carlisle, Charles, earl of, agreement between, and others, relating to Angerton moor, 10; seal of, 10; conveyance of Burnhead, Todburn, to, 64; lease by, of farm in Long-
- horsley. 38 Carnaby [Carneby] Cuthbert, cocupied Newburn manor, 194; Richard lands of, at Corbridge, 14; William Richard witness to deeds, 64

Carol-gate, the, 268

Carr [Car] Abigail, widow, and Sturton grange, 56; Benomie, witness to deeds 19, 20, 22, 52; Elizabeth, de-mise to, 70; Henry, of Hexham, cordwainer, conveyance to, 24; mortgage by 25; will of, 70; devise of house in Skinner's burn, 70; senior, witness to a deed, 25; Jane, 5; John. 30, 69; lands of. at Corbridge, 13; witness to deeds, 20, 23. 24; of Charlton hall, Northumberland, 73; of Hexham, tanner, bequest to, 76; of Slaley, yeoman, and others, conveyance by, of rigs at Slaley, 51; Jon., witness to a deed, 23; Joseph, of Slaley, 53; Leonard, alderman of Newcastle, 40: daughter Jane. 40; Margaret, wife of John, of Hexham, weaver, bequest to, 74; Mary, witness to a deed, 52: Matthew, 52; witness to a deed, 25; of Hexham, mortgage to of house in, 20; of Ryhope, and others, co-partnership. 68; of Sla-ley, 50; Ralph, of Dunston hill. merchant and banker, 35n; of New-castle, tenements of, 225; Richard, witness to deeds, 52, 53; of Hexham shoemaker, grant by 20; Samuel, 70; of Gravel lane London, will of. 70; devise of house in Hexham, 70; residue to son George, 71: Thomas, witness to deeds, 23, 24, 38; of Hexham, and another, conveyance by, 24: William, 5: witness to a deed

- 51; house of, in Hexham, 24, 25; of Hexham, yeoman, lands in Hex-ham fields sold to, 49; of Healey wood-foot, conveyance by, 24; of Newcastle, alderman, William son of, 5; M.P., etc., for Newcastle lease by 4 and x; death of 4n lease by, 4 and n; death of, 4n
- Carter, Samuel, witness to a will, 71 Carthage, a coin found at Corstopitum with mint mark of 248
- Cary, Colonel, presented a tile from Torre abbey, xviii

Castlesteads, 268

- 'Catch,' a horse-load, 16 and n
- Caward, Jane, of Hexham, will of, 71; devise to three daughters, Margaret, Jane, and Ann, 71; executors of, 71; Mary, bequest to, 71 (See also Coward)

- Celestine, pope, 216 'Censers,' 130 Ceolfrid, abbot, his departure for Rome 83
- Chalice, a, on a seal, 312
- Chambers, George, witness to a deed, 50 Chandler, bishop Edward, Gateshead dyers, etc., company, petitioned for charter, 156; George witness to a deed, 50; [Chanler]. Nicholas, witness to a will, 9
- Charlton town-head. Simonburn, farmhold of, conveyed, 44; houses, etc., in, 45
- Charlton [Charleton], Edward, of Reedsmouth, bonds of, 11, 28; James, witness to a will, 72; Jane, 28;witness to a will, 79; John, of Newcastle, free porter. conveyance by. of farmhold in Wark, 64; Robert [Roger], abbot of Newminster, 207, 223; party to a deed, 223; Thomas. of Stokee, nuncupative will of, 71; William, conveyance of Ridsdale manor to, in trust, 41; and others, grant bv, 41; William. of Errington husbandman. 64; of The Hill. and others, marriage settlement, 43; of Reedsmouth. conveyance to. 45
- Chatelet,' a burgage or, in Hexham,
- Chater, John. of Newcastle. grant of waste in Silver Street, Newcastle, to, 8

- Cheeseborough [Cheeseburg], Adam, of Alston, 68; Nicholas, of Kirk-haugh, etc. lordship, free rent payable by, 38
- Cheeseburn grange [Chesbourne alias Cherrye-brough grainge] grant of, 13
- Chester, charters granted to, 112
- Chester-bushes, Corbridge, 14
- Chesterholm, 268; two newly discovered Roman altars from, 201 (See also Vindolanda)

Chesters, 268

Chester-le-Street, a college of priests founded at. 88

Chester, James, witness to a deed 21 Cheston, Robert, witness to a deed, 43

Cheyne of Duffus, 296

Chicken, John, witness to a deed 3; Michael, of Newcastle, rope maker, conveyance by, 8; wife Ann, 8

Childs, Jo., witness to deeds, 31, 32 Chirnside, 295

Chollerton, deed relating to tithes in. 218

- Chopwell, grant of rights in, 221; manor, lease of, 225
- Citeaux, general chapter at, 216; Lambert, abbot of, letter to, 212; Walter, abbot of Newminster, died at, 216
- Clark [Clarke]. Humphrey. andothers, 50; Joseph, witness to a will. 73; Robert, witness to a deed, 38; Rev. Sloughter, lecturer of Hexham, and Honour, his wife, and others, sale of Woodley Sheal by, 65 and n; death of, 65n; William, witness to a deed. 6
- Clarke and Scurfield, property in Newcastle conveyed to, 5
- Clavering, Edward, of Rock, 63; John de (see also John fitz Robert)
- Claxton, Robert, of Narrowgate, Aln-wick, 34

Clay, John, witness to a deed, 10

- Clennell, Percival, of Harbottle castle, will of, 48; (late Fenwick the younger), Thomas, of Harbottle castle, 48, 49; [Clennal], William, witness to a will, 9
- Clephan, R. Coltman, F.S.A., presented a Greek oinochoe, xviii

Cliffords held Hartlepool, 82

- Coal, winning and working of, 1; mines, Kirkheaton, lease of, 21; etc. in Killingworth, 33; at Newburn, 197
- Heslop, of the Inner Temple, and lands, etc., in Corbridge, 78; John, Coatsworth of Hexham, joiner, grant to, of a pewin Hexham church, 30; Michael, witness to a bond, 40; William. merchant, 4

Cock, Ralph, of Newcastle, a house of, 8 Cockburn, Henry, 36

Cockerton, common fields of vill of, 129

Cogane, Anabilla, seal used by, 305

Cohen's Médailles Impériales referred to, 249

Cok, John, of Gateshead, 135

- Colchesters, Corbridge, lands at, 15; 'Standing Wall' in, 15; grant of lands in, 14
- Coldingham, an ancient rental of, 324n; priors of, lands held of, 306n; Anketin, 320n; Arnold, 308n, 322n; Richard, 312n; de Quixwood; 322n; seal of Simon, 294n; Thomas de Melsonby, 322n; almoner of, Robert, 306; bailiff of, seal of Ralph,
- 324; grange-keeper of, Alan the, 324; seneschal of, seal of Thomas, son of Robert, 327; moor, a toft on, 324n

Coldstream chartulary, 219 Collingwood, George, witness to a deed, 64; W. G., F.S.A., on Bewcastle cross, xi

Colvill, J., witness to a deed, 57

- Comines, Robert de, and his followers, at Durham, 86
- Constable, William, party to a deed, 60
- Conway, lord, English under, routed, 199; erected earthworks near Newburn. 199
- Cook [Cooke], prof. A. S., and Bewcastle cross, xi, xx; Edward, witness to a deed, 6; John, 30; of Hexham, merchant, conveyance by, 29; assignment by, of lead mines in Al-ston, 68; John, of Togsden, and others. conveyance of Sturton

grange, etc., 57; Phillis, witness to a deed. 3; Thomas, witness to a deed, 57; of Newcastle, 46n; William, lands of, 62; of Newcastle, 8 Copsi. earl, murdered at Newburn, 193 Corbett, Robert, of Hexham, burgage of, 23

- Corbridge, open field system at, 1; riggs in West-fields of, 13; in Sandoe dyke at, 13; riggs called the Langbank, 13; butts in North fields. 13; Willy-dyke way, 13; riggs in the little field-foot, 13; grants of lands, etc., in, 13 et seq; West field 14; Princes Street, 14; the town-head, 14; Chester bushes. 14; a house in the market place, 14; of butts in Deanside, 14; riggs in Castron's hill. 14; at Castron's east well, 14; at Long-tongue in the West field, 14; in Long Marth. 14; in Lillylawes, 14; in Lilly-lawes bog, 14: Brigg-pots, 14, 16; Deare-street foot, 15; East-field, 15: Avdon loaning, 15; Bromehills. 15; Longtrees. Lintburne, 15; Lintburne-15; sheath. 15; Hoedeane, 15; Gallowhill, 16; Sandiehaugh, 15; Nether-haugh, 15; Whynniehaugh, 15; Colloaning-head, 15; Emmes chesters, 15; lease of corn mills at. 15; vicar's pele at. 186 (see also Colchesters and Corstonitum)
- Corpus Christi, religious gild of, at Durham, 139
- Corsenside, Rev. Matthew Harrison vicar of, 72
- Corstopitum. report on the excavations in 1914 227; plan of excavations at 226; first century occupation of. 268; unoccupied. 270; revival of, 270. light on early history of, 228; ditches belonging to an early fort, 228, 229. 232 et seq.; carved stonework, 229; part of large statue of Hercules. 229; first century pottery. etc., 230, 240, 243, 245; 'rustic' ware, 246; inscription, 231; 'first reserved area,' 231: coins found, 233, 243, 247, 255: clay rampart. 229. 235; date of, 237; circular building. 238, 239; 'second reserved area,' 242; Dere-street, 228, 242, 243;

sites, LX and LXI, 242, XXIII, 244; an aqueduct, 245; rubbish pits, 245; bone pipes, 247; coins found in 1912, 248, 255 et seq; in 1914, 250 et seq.; a case of electros of Roman gold coins found at presented, xVIII; inscribed tile, 272; quantity of pottery unearthed, 268; potters' stamps on plain Samian ware, 273 et seq. (see also Corbridge)

- Cosin, bishop, 148; charters granted by, to Gateshead drapers, etc., company, 157; of fair to Stockton (confirmation). 107
- Cotton, William, witness to a bond, 66 Coucher, Sibilla, of Park Street, Lon-
- don and another, grant of farmholds, etc., at Wark-on-Tweed. 65 Coulson, John supervisor of will, 74;
- Margaret, of near Bvar's Hall, legacy to, 79; Richard. witness to a deed, 19; William, witness to deeds, 3, 53
- Coulter, William, of Lesbury, party to a marriage settlement, 58
- Coulthart, Ralph, of Newcastle, tailor.
- Council, report of, for 1914, ix; and officers for 1915. xxi
- Courts, Leet and Baron of the bishop 133; rolls of Hexham, etc., 2
- Coward, George, of Gateshead, 67 (See also Caward)
- Cowing, William, of Walwick, farmer. and others. co-partnership, 68
- Coxon, Joseph, of Hexham, cordwainer conveyance by, 22
- Craft gilds and trading companies, 138, none in palatinate, 151
- Cragellt(?), John, witness to a deed. 19 Craster, H. H. E., on coins found at Corstopitum, 248 et seq.
- Craig [Craige], Cuthert, a house of, in Hexham, 24; John, witness to a will. 70
- Cranstoun, James. lord, and Ridsdale manor, 43; William, lord, articles for purchase of Byrness, etc. 42 Craster, John, of Craster, party to a
- Craster, John. of Craster, party to a deed, 65; Thomas, witness to a deed. 10
- Crawford, Lanarkshire, William de Lindsay, lord of, 313n

Crawhall. Nicholas, baker and beer hrewer 3

- Crewe, lord, bishop of Durham, seal of, 10; and others, agreement concerning Angerton moor, 10; obtained surrender of Durham charter 145; but revived, 145
- Croft, closes, Corbridge, 78; hill, Bywell, 28
- Crofton. Thomas, witness to a deed, 9
- Cromwell, charter granted by, to Gateshead drapers, tailors, etc., 157 Coouk, Thomas, 26
- Crosier, Cuthbert, of Hexham, be-quest to wife of, 70; John, witness to a deed, 28; [Crozier], John, of Cresswell, gardener, bequest to, 78 Crossgate, Durham, borough of, 80 Crouch, Robert, of Bull-head Court,
- Newgate Street, witness to a will, 71
- Crow. Christopher. and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41
- Cumberland, Randolf de Bonkil excused from assize in, 294n
- Cumin, William, usurpation of Dur-ham see by, 89; seized Durham, 89; burgesses compelled to swear fealty to, 90
- Cummins, William, of Bywell St. Peter, farmer, will of, 72; bequests, 72; executors of, 72
- Curraw, Christopher, witness to a lease, 11; [Currawe], John, of Aile, yeoman, lease to, of farmhold, 11
- Cuthbert, R., witness to a deed, 67; William, witness to a deed, 65; jun., and another, bequest to, on trust. 73
 - D.
- Dacre, lord, and his monk Edward Tirrey, 224; sir Philip, kt., and an-other, lease of salt pans at Blythesnoke, etc., 225; Thomas, late lord, land of in Morpeth, 39 Dagg, John, of Kielder castle, game-
- keeper, will of, 72; bequests to wife, etc., 72; William, of Catcleugh, shepherd, executor of John, 72
- Dale, Bathsheba, of Newcastle, widow, and Killingworth, 33

Dalkeith, etc., William de Douglas, lord of, 299n

Dally castle, lease of, 11; mill of, 11

- Dalston, Charles, witness to a grant. 13: Thomas, of Askrigg, Cumberland, 13
- Dalton, co. Northumberland, devise
- of property at, 73 Dalton, Emma, will of, 3; bequests to grandchildren, 3; Jane, 3; Roger, of Newcastle, baker and beer brewer, and Emmott, his wife, 3
- Dance, Robert, witness to a deed, 67 Danes, ravages of the, 185; destroyed Caer Urfa, 83
- Danish pirates sacked Hartlepool, 95 DARLINGTON, traces of early settlement at, 84; four vills in, 100; vill inst mentioned, 84; Bondgate vill in, 100; Styr, lord of, gave it to St. Cuthbert, 84; in the king's hands; 119; villeins of, 109; burgages in, 119; a common dve-house at 99: preserved medieval organization, 179; bishop appointed the bailiff 179: had manor house at, 100; close vestry of, 24; representing town-ships, 165; lease with consent of, 165; churchwardens of governors of grammar school, 166; used a common seal, 166; market at, belonged to bishop, 109; for corn and cattle, 111; special proclamation of bishop concerning, 11; fair, 118; pur-chases at, 111; common fields, 129, 131; mentioned in Hatfield's 'Sur-vey,' 169; dispute between Darling-ton and Bondgate about rights, 169: divided by award, 169; beast gates, 169; borough, 82; granted out to farm, 119, 134, 137; payment by, 103; borough court, minute book of, 132; officials of, 124; local acts obtained by, 181; post reformation trade companies, 152; cord-wainers of, 153; assembled on St. Crispin's day, 153; rules of, 153; smiths, 153; tanners, 153; corporation originated in, 160; St. Cuth-bert's collegiate church, 84, 99, 166; a college of priests founded, 88 David, king of Scotland, used New-burn ford, 199

Davies, John, witness to a will, 72 (See | also Davye)

- Davison [Davidson], Alexander, the younger, rector of Ford, lease to, 17; Joseph, of Lowhouses, Garrigill, miner, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; Patrick, of Hexham, 22; Thomas, witness to a deed, 44; of Hexham, felt maker, and Élizabeth his wife, and others, marriage settlement, 28; of Newcastle, merchant, a house belonging to, 6; and others, sale of Sturton grange to, 56, 57
- Davye, Andrew, alderman of Morpeth, witness to a deed, 39 (See also Davies)
- Dawson, John, house of, near Hex-ham, 29; of Newcastle, yeoman, grant of house in Silver street, Newcastle, to, 8; Thomas, house of, in Hexham, 25
- Deadwood, etc., Redesdale, demise of. 41
- Deans, Robert, of Hexham, merchant, and others, co-partnership, 68
- Deare-street foot, Corbridge, 15

Deaths of members in 1914, xiii

- Debord, Edward, witness to a deed, 58

- Demysdale, Killingworth, 33 Dendy, F. W. on Killingworths, 1 Denham, Thomas, and others, grant of Sturton grange by, 56
- Dent, Nicholas, of King's Meaburne, Westmorland, 7n; Thomas, of Newcastle, merchant, son of, burial of, 7n.
- Denton, Northumberland, Roman Wall at. 193
- Denton, Christopher, of Gray's Inn, London, party to a deed, 65
- Derwentwater, earl of, lands of, at Corbridge, 13, 14 'Devill's Water,' lead mill near, 51
- Dickinson, Thomas, witness to a will, 77
- Dicton, dispute concerning chapel of, 216
- Ditchfield, Edward, and others, 50
- Dixon, John, witness to a will, 76; Richard, witness to a lease, 21; Thomas, witness to deeds, 45, 46

Dobson, Thomas, of Newcastle, hatter. house of, 6

- Dodd, Christopher, of Hexham, cordwainer, will of, 25; Mary, wife of, 25; John witness to a deed, 43; Miss Madeleine Hone on 'The Miss Madeleine Hope, on 'The Bishops' Boroughs,' 81; Michael, of White Boutland, Charlton town-head bought by, 47; Robert, son of Christopher, of Hexham, 25; Sy-mond, of Stokoe, and William, of Darbler, and William, of Donkley wood, conveyance by, of farmhold in Stokoe, 43; Thomas, lands of, 62; William, lands of, at Corbridge, 14; of Hexham, and another, settlement by, 25
- Dodson, George, of Featherstone, and Abigail his wife, 16; Peter, of Kirk-by Overblow, son of Miles, and Abigail his wife, 17
- Donkin, Aynsley, witness to deeds, 53, 54; Catharine, witness to a deed. 43; Thomas, witness to a deed, 43
- Donnison, John, mortgage to, of premises at Slaley, 77
- Doomsday book, northern counties omitteď from, 88
- Doughty, Samuel, witness to a deed, 31
- Douglass, earls of, Archibald, grant by, 310n; seal of Archibald, fourth earl, 298n; William, 297n
- Douglas, John. 4; witness to deeds, 11, 13; and another, assignment of Ridsdale manor, etc., to, 42; town clerk of Newcastle, 4n; Joshua mortgage to 42; witness to a deed, 48; town clerk of Newcastle, 47
- Dowall(?), Fenwick, witness to a deed, 14
- Downes, Fenwicke, of Hexham, demise to, 23; Shafto, witness to a will, 74
- Dublin, gild merchant of, 112
- Duckett-close, Sturton grange, 62Duffus, lords, arms of, 296 and n
- Dugdale's Monasticon referred to, 206
- Duke, Edmond, and Isabella his wife, lease to, of land in Meresfen. 224
- Dunbar, 'Black Agnes' of, 315 and n; seals of earls of, Patrick 1, 301n; of Patrick III, 302n: Patrick IV, 303n; of Patrick v, 303n

Dunbars, earls of March, lands held under, 325n

Duncan of Scotland, invasion by, 85

Dunglass, Papedy family, lords of barony of, 309 Dunn, Robert, witness to a will, 3

DURHAM-

BISHOPS OF: Beaumont, 120; Bek, 109, 118, Carileph, 88; Chandler, 109, 118; Carliepn, 88; Chandler, 156, 157; Cosin, 109, 148, 157; Cumin, 90; Egerton, 124; Farn-ham, 108, 117; Flambard, 89; Fox, 123; Geoffrey, 209; Howson, 145; James, 142; Langley, 136, 139; Marisco, 106, 217; Mathews, 109, 141; Monteigne, 145; Morton, 105, 141; Monteigne, 145; Morton, 110, 145, 178; Pilkington, 111, 140; Poitou, 103; Poor, 106, 113; Pudsey, 90, 117; St. Barbara, 90, 212; Sherwood, 222; Trevor, 151; Walcher, 86; Oswald, suffragan bishop, 222; surveys of manors of, 126 136; manor houses of, 100; foresters of, 92; Durham and Darlington markets belonged to, 109; v. burgesses of Durham, 143 et seq.; see dissolved, 154

- DEAN: John Sudbury, 17 PALATINATE, growth of, 87; a royal survey of, 125; the bishop supreme in, 81; he was lord of 13 boroughs, 81; markets and fairs in, 106; manors in, 107; representatives of, sent to Westminster, 148; 'Black death' in, 117; suffered from Scottish invasions; Gwace, archdeacon of, dispute pc-tween Roger the prior and, 211; no evidence of craft gilds in, except at Durham, before reformation, 151; religious gilds in, 151; post-reformation gilds in, 152; bishops' boroughs in, compared with Newcastle, 97; bishop ap-pointed 'provosts of, 98; common bakehouse in, 99; the borough officers, 122; bailiffs appointed by bishop, 123; steward of the manor, 123; margar official, 124; harmore 123; manor officials, 124; borough courts, 124
- CITY: 'farm' of, 123, 137; booths at, to be constructed by the villeins, 101; fair of St. Cuthbert at,

101; toll of markets leased by bishop, 175; market place spring leased, 139; little parishes in, 10; in the king's hands, 119; burgages in, 120; payment by, for tallage, 103; Thomas Bewick, sheriff, 7n; state of, after Pudsey's death, 97; keys of, laid on altar of St. Cuthbert, 97; demanded by keeper of castle, 97; story relating to, 97; 'landmale' in, allowed to the mayor's wife by ancient custom, 121; a castle erected, 87; a royal mint established at, 87; first-struck episcopal coins, 89; suppressed by Henry II, 100; but restored by Richard 1, 100; market and fair at, 118; belonged to bishop, 109; granted to corpora-tion, 111; boroughs, 80-82; first true borough in county, 85; completion of cathedral church at, 85; to which St. Cuthbert's body transferred, 85; burgesses of, com. pelled to swear fealty to Cumin, 90; fined. 89; their houses burnt. 89, 90; free from toll in palatinate, 121; Pudsey's charter to, confirmed by pope, 91; to enjoy same customs as Newcastle, 91; Elvet bridge built, 91; charter of 1565 incorporated, 139, 140; surrender of charter, 145; revived at the revolution, 145; freedom of, by birth and apprenticeship, 148; bylaws relating to, 148; tested, 149; election of mayor and aldermen declared illegal, 150; bishop Egerton's charter to, 124; petitioned bishop Trevor for new charter, 15; charter of murage to burgesses of, sends representatives to 135 : Westminster, $1\hat{4}8:$ elected by mayor, etc., 148; representatives elected, 149; candidates for, 150; election, 150, Act of Parliament for regulation of, 180

SEALS: St. Cuthbert under a canopy 183; old town seal of tin found in, 183; and a mace found, 139; catalogue of, in the treasury, 287 et seq.

CORPORATION, markets and fairs and

court of pie-powder made over to, 141; grant to bailiff of, by bishop, 143; decree obtained by bishop James against, 143; depositions in suit, 143n; alderman and chiefhead of, 143n; Hugh Wright fined for refusing office of mayor, 144; borough courts, 132n; officers of, 101

- CRAFT GILDS, 138; weavers, 138; procession of, on Corpus Christi day, 138; penalty for taking Scotsmen as apprentices, 138; cordwainers. ordinary of, 138; fullers, 138; barbers, butchers, goldsmiths, skinners and glovers, 138; dyers' company extinct, 151; carpenters, glovers, drapers and tailors, mercers, grocers, haberdashers, iron-mongers and salters, 140; new charters obtained by some, 140. 141; confirmed by king, 142; borough seneschal held inquisition concerning disputes amongst the weavers, 139; religious gild of Corpus Christi at, 139
- DEAN AND CHAPTER lords of Elvet and Crossgate, 170
- MONASTERY, priors of, Bertram, 103: Germanus, 215; Ralph, confirmed grant to Hartlepool, 114; Roger, and Gwace, archdeacon of, dis-pute between, 211; held Elvet borough, 82; Pudsey restored Elvet to, 96; men of, free from toll throughout realm, 121; grant by king of possessions of, 54
- CHURCHES: St. Giles, borough of, created by Pudsey, 96; granted to Kepier hospital, 96; St. Margaret, chapelry of, an antiphonary given to 162; St. Nicholas, rector of, lord of the manor in his glebe, 134; four and twenty of parish of, 162; religious gild of Corpus Christi to be held in, 139; old borough seal and mace found in 139; account of procession of gilds. 140
- COMMON FIELDS lay in Framwellgate, 170; enclosed in 1801, 170; freemen had right of pasture, 170; Crossgate moor divided in 1772,

170; Durham moor the Sands, Denkepool; the Willows common lands held by mayor and corporation, 170n; Gilesgate moor, people entitled to pasturage on, 171; divided in 1817, 170

- CONSISTORY COURT, Ralph Trotter, registrar, 73
- Durham and Guisbrough priories, dispute between, 216
- Duxfield, Gerard, abbot of Newminster, 207, 223; resigned with a pension and lodging, 223, 225; party to a deed, 223

Ε.

Eachwick, alias Itchwicke, lands and tenements in, grant of, 13

- Eales cross, Corbridge, 78
- Eales, Henry, of Kirkhaugh, etc., lordship, free rent payable by, 38 (See also Eeles)
- Earlside, etc., in Redesdale, demise of
- Farlston, Walter de Lindsay, lord of, 313 and n
- Earsdon, plea concerning a house in, 220
- Easterby, Edward, of Newcastle, and Margaret his wife, 3
- Eden, John, of St. Helen's Auckland, 10n; wife Catherine, 10; Rev. Langton, son of, vicar of Hartburn, and others, agreement concerning Angerton moor, 10; seal of, 10; death of, 10n; Margaret, widow, marriage of 63
- Edenham, seal of Walter, son of Robert, late parson of, 340
- Edinburgh, seals of Robert Gray, master of the mint and burgess of, 307n; of Thomas de Quiltenes, canon of Holyrood, 323 and n

Edington, Berwickshire, 304n

Edmundsbury, William de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 219

- Ednam (see Edenham) Edston, co. York, grant by king of possessions of Hexham in, 55
- Edward I, letter addressed to, relating to wool of Newminster abbey, 219; III, roll of, 303n

- Eeles, Robert, clerk, witness to a deed, 63 (See also Eales)
- Egerton, bishop, charter to Durham, 124
- Egilwin, bishop. 84, 85
- Eight-oakes, Sturton grange, 62
- ' Ekington,' a college of priests founded at. 88
- Eldred, Beneft, witness to a deed. 49; John, of London, and another, conveyance of lands in Slaley, 49
- Elizabeth, queen, land of, in Morpeth, 39; granted Hartlepool market and fair to Corporation, 111, 114
- Elliott, Elizabeth, of Low Newton. Bellingham, widow, bought Bullcraig, 47; Henry, witness to a deed. 45; of Harwood Roxburghshire, Stokoe, etc., conveyed to, 44, 46; and premises in Simonburn parish, 45; James, witness to a deed, 53; John, of Charlton town-head, 44
- Ellis, Richard, witness to deeds, 20, 23, 24, 25, 45, 75, 76
- Ellison, Richard, witness to a deed, 64; Robert, of Newcastle, merchant 4n, 6n
- Ellwood, Thomas, witness to a deed. 23 Elvet, or Elvethaugh, 118; barony of, 81; borough of, 81, 103; belonged to prior of Durham, 82, 89; lords of, 170; prior Bertram granted charter to, 103; burgesses to grind at prior's mill, 104; common of pasture, 104; scurce of dispute between bishop and prior, 104; court held by prior's seneschal, 135; gild of Holy Trinity in, 152; gild-hall, 152; moor, divided in 1769, 170
- Embleton, Thomas, witness to a deed, 49 Emmerson, Thomas, of Kilham, North-umberland, 6n; Thomas, of New-
- castle, merchant, son of, death of, 6n Emmes loaning-head, Corbridge, 15
- English army routed by Scots, 199 English, John, of Hexham, currier, bond to, 75
- Episcopal surveys, 136
- Ernald, abbot of Melrose, 215; abbot of Rievaulx, witness to a grant, 214; party to a deed. 215

Berwick Street, Westminster, will of, 28; bequests in trust, 28; George, of Newcastle, boothman. 13n; of Alston, miner, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; Gerard, witness to a grant, 18; Henry, of Redrice, Hants, lease by, of col-lieries, etc., in St. John Lee, 43; John, house of, in Hexham, 24, 25; and another, award of, 53; of Planetrees, Northumberland, pitman, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; of Walwick grange and Chesters, estate of, 78; Maria 29, relict of John, of Beaufront, and another, bequest to, on trust, 28; Mark, 'Chappell-on-the-Hill,' held 196; Thomas de, vicar of 'Herteburn,' suit against, 220; Thomas, witness to a deed, 51; and Ridsdale manor, 41; settlement on marriage between, and his wife, and others of same, 41; demise of Earlside, Redesdale, to, 41

- Eston [Eyton, Eaton], Stephen de, abbot of Newminster, etc., 207, 217 and n; of Sawley, 215n; witnessed grant, 218; a seal of 218; died at Fountains, 217
- Eugenius, pope, St. Robert said to have visited, 212
- Eure, Sir William, kt., lord, grant of Sturton grange to, 1, 54, 56
- Everest, John, witness to a deed, 28

F

- Fairbairn [Fairbarn], Ann. bequest to, 72; Archibald, witness to a will, 73
- Fairless, Matthew, witness to a deed. 69
- Farlam, Mr., of Hexham, legacy to, 79; Jane, of Hexham, widow, de-mise by, 23; [Fairlamb] John, of Hexham, woollen draper, 69

Falkirk, battle of, 303n

- Fane, Charles, viscount, party to a deed, 65
- Farbecke [Farbeck], Leonard, 50; Robert, of Slaley, yeoman, and another, sale of a house to, 50

- Farbridge. Thomas, of Newcastleupon-Tyne, conveyance of house in Hexham to, 23; witness to a deed, 23
- Farnham, bishop of Durham, 117; manors assigned to, on retirement, 108
- Fawcett [Fawsett], Christopher, witness to a deed, 75; Thomas, of Corbridge, yeoman, grant of lands, etc., to, 14; William, witness to a deed, 14; house, etc., of, at Corbridge, 14 Fawcus, Richard, alderman of Mor-
- peth, witness to a deed, 39
- Fawside, Thomas, of Corbridge, blacksmith, a 'thatched house' conveyed to. 14
- Fearney field, Sturton grange, 62
- Featherstone, manor of, 16; George Allgood, steward, 16; customs of, 16; castle, lease of, 17 (See also Fetherstone)
- Featherstonhaugh [Fetherstonhaugh] Abigail, daughter of Albany, of Featherstone, 16n; sir Matthew, of Uppark, co. Sussex, bt., lease by, 17; [Fetherstonhalgh] Ralph, witness to a deed, 57
- Featherwood, Redesdale, a newly discovered Roman altar from, 204
- Fell, Isahell, witness to a deed, 3; John, 3n; Ralph, of Newcastle, 3 Felling, grant of tithe of grain of, 55
- Fenwick, Edward, and Ridsdale manor, 41; George, lordship and town of Rotheley, leased to 54; witness to a will, 77; Oswald, of Berwick, 4n; R., withest to a deed, 64; Robert, of Newcastle, merchant, apprenticed, 4n; party to a deed, 65; death of, 4n; Roger, of Shortflatt, and another, grant of Bolbeck barony to 50; John, of Hexham abbey, lease by, of corn tithes, etc., 19; of Wallington, lease by, 21; sir John, of Wallington, ground of, in Hexham, let, 19; Thomas, wit-ness to a grant, 20; the younger, by royal licence took name of Clennell, 48; Tristram, witness to a deed, 15; sir William, of Wallington, bt., conveyances by, 20, 21
- Ferry boat, etc., at Wark-on-Tweed, 66

- Fetherstone, pedigree of, 17n; Jane. daughter of John, of Stanhope hall, 16n (See also Featherstone)
- Field, system, open, 1; names, 51-54 57, 58, 62, 67, 74, 78, 195-197, 199 Fields, town, 168 et seq.
- Fielding, William Augustus, and Jane Wardell of Durham, marriage of, 29 Fife, earl of, 288n
- Finchale priory, country meeting at,
- Finlay, Robert, of Newcastle, weaver, and Elizabeth, his wife, and others, grant by, 8
- Fishery in Tweed, etc., grant of annuity out of 66
- Fitzwalter, Alan, seal on a charter of, 288n
- Flambard, bishop, founded Kepier hospital, 96; his death, 89 Fleetwood, sir William, escheator of
- see of Durham, 155
- Flemings, a body of, under Henry Pudsey, landed at Hartlepool, 95
- Flemington, lands at, 292n; seal of William Ridell, lord of, 326
- Florentine merchants, Newminster, wool sold to, 219
- Foggerston close, Morpeth, 39
- Follansby, grant of tithe of grain of, 55
- Foot, sir Thomas, of West Clandon, Surrey, kt. and bt., sale by, of Killingworth manor, 31
- Forbes, John, and another, and premises in Redesdale, 42
- Ford, Alexander Davison, the younger, rector of, 17
- Fore bank, Wylam, 67
- Foreman, Adam, perambulation of lands of, 331n
- Forester, George, bequest to, 73; of Newcastle, 73
- Forstead garth, Bywell parish, 28
- Forster, pedigree of, 20; Alexander, of Low Fawtherley, yeoman, conveyance to, 21; Claudius, witness to a deed, 51; Collingwood, Northumberland clerk of the peace, 61; Cuthbert, 51; Gabriel, sen., of Broomhill, will of, 72; bequests, 72; to wife and children, Ellen, Gabriel, William, Ralph, Isabel, Mabel and John, 72;

John, witness to documents, 49, 77; Joseph, 77; of Haydon Bridge, blacksmith, 18; Mark, of Durham, 144n; Robert, witness to a will, 9; of Corbridge, blacksmith, 21; of Hexham, lease to, 21; R. H. and another, report on *Corstopitum* excavations of 1914, 227; Thomas, of Haydon Bridge, shopkeeper, and wife Mary, and another, settlement by, 25; William, exceutor to Gabriel, 72; of Upper Eshills, Northumberland, yeoman, conveyance to, 20; of Haydon Bridge, son of John, of Upper Eshills, release by. 21, 22

- by, 21, 22 Foul Shiels, etc., Redesdale, conveyance of, 41, 42
- Fountains, monks sent from, to found Newminster, 209; to found Meaux, 210n; abbots of, John de Cancia, 217n; Stephen de Eston, 217 and n; Henry, witness to a deed, 220; Marmaduke, letter of, 223, 224
- Fox, bishop of Durham, paid salaries of borough bailiffs, 123
- Foxholes, Morpeth, 39
- Foxley, Mr., witness to a grant, 18
- Framwellgate, separate from Durham borough, with bailiff and court of its own, 135
- Francis, William, death of, xiii
- Fraser, canting shield of, 306n; William, son of sir Alexander, bishop of St. Andrew's, arms of, 306n; homage deed of, 306n; seal of chamberlain of, 306n
- Freake, Julius, leather seller, and another, of London, conveyance by, of a waste in Silver Street. Newcastle, 8
- French, John, deputy clerk of the peace, 60; Thomas, of Newcastle, 66

Fryer, Thomas, witness to a will, 73 Furness abbeys, Savigny and, dispute

between, 212 Fyfe, Edmond of Newcastle, 8

G.

Gacell, John. witness to a deed, 25 Gallowhill, Corbridge, butts at, 15 Galloway, seal of Archibald, lord of, 298

- Gaprig, or Haining croft, Hexham, bequest of, 74
- Gardiner, Ralph, his attack on Newcastle corporation, 156; W., witness to a deed, 20
- Garrett, Edward, of Sturton grange, 57

Gasquoin, Mehitabel, bequest to, 35 GATESHEAD: 119; 'a pillar of the reformed church,' 155; considerable dissent in, 164; bishop's manor house at, 92, 100; 'Saltwellmede' at, 92; conveyances of a house on Bottle bank, 67; of moiety of Field house, 67; vill of, payment by, 103; value of 'farm' of, 137; murder of bishop Walcher at, 88; appointment of bailiff until 1681, 179; borough courts ceased, 179; halmote court of manor of, 179; common fields of, controlled by close vestry, 171; held by borough-holders, 165, 172; sur-render of Windmill hills by, 172; cattle gates in, 128; appointment of herd and grassmen, 129; burgesses of, had grazing rights in, 172; free from toll in palatinate, 121:borough of, 82; common seal of, 180; an older seal, 184; officials of, 124; nearly destroyed, 154; annexed by Newcastle, 110, 154; petition of inhabitants against, 154; bill for, defeated, 155; continual menace of Newcastle, 154; charters of, bishop Pudsey's, to, 91; description of, 92; a little more than forest charters, 91; of murage, 135, 163; regula-tions in, 107; in possession of borough holders, 155n; hostility of Newcastle companies to, 155n; local act obtained by, 181; created a parliamentary borough, 182; market at, 110; suit concerning, and evidence relating to, 110; market suppressed by Newcastle corporation, 110; fairs, 110; trade companies of, 153; received charters, 156; bakers and tanners, 155; weavers, 156; dyers, fullers, etc., 156; drapers, tailors, etc., 156; books of, 157, 159; cordwainers, date of charter of, 157; petition to bishop for, 157; free masons, carvers, etc., incorporated,

157; trunk makers, 158; grocers, etc., 158; saddlers, etc., 158; carpenters and smiths, arrest of, for working, 156; meetings held in anchorage, 159; parish church of St. Mary 99; rector and chaplain of, 135; rector of, lord of manor of his own glebe, 134; rectors: W. Lambe, 67; Leonard Shaftoe, 40; minister: Thomas Weld, 164; chantry of Virgin founded in, 163; commonalty to be patrons, 163; claimed patronage of Trinity chantry, 163; church-wardens' accounts, 163; St. Edmund and St. Cuthbert hospital, franchise of, 134; prioress of St. Bartholomew's numery in Newcastle held court in, 134; close vestry of four and twenty, 129, 163; elected by cooption, 168n; discharged and newly appointed, 164; used seal, 166; traces of two religious gilds of St. John and of St. Cuthbert at, 152

Gateshead fell, a separate parish, 172 Gatherick, Northumberland, grant of tithe of corn in township of, 61, 63

- Gatul, the smith, of Auckland, 102 Gawbutts, Sturton grange, 57
- Gawen, parson of Morpeth, witness to a deed, 39
- Geer, Charles, groom, witness to a deed, 63
- Gelling, John, witness to a deed, 48
- Gems, antique, see under Antique gems
- Gentil, Ingilram, farmed Darlington borough, 136
- Geoffrey, abbot of Newminster, 207, 214; grant by, to Virgin Mary hospital, 214; witness to a grant, 214
- Gerard, abbot of Newminster, leases by, 224, 225
- Germans, destruction by, of ancient buildings in France and Belgium,
- Germanus, prior of Durham, Wolsingham charters handed to, 215
- Germany, hoards of Roman silver coins found in, 251
- Gibson, George, witness to a deed, 19; of Cockshaw, Hexham, legacy to, 79; Jasper, 69; witness to deeds.

etc., 22, 60-62, 67, 79; party to a deed, 61; documents from office of, presented, 1; of Newbrough lodge, party to a deed, 61; John, 26; witness to a lease, 26; of Great Whittington, and another, Sturton grange, conveyed to, 60; of Hex-ham, saddler, 18; Newcastle castle attendant, an assistant to him appointed, xiii, xiv; Joseph, witness to a deed, 14; Matthew, of Hexham, grant of tithes of corn in Bolsdon, etc., to, 61; Raynold and Thomas, of Hexham, glovers, lease to, 19; Reginald, of Corbridge, yeoman, grant of riggs at Corbridge, to, 13; Richard, witness to deeds, 21, 77; lands of, at Hexham, 22; Robert, and others, grant of Sturton grange by, 56; Thomas, 37; witness to a deed, 15, 19; lands of, at Corbridge, 14; of Stonecroft, and another, conveyance of Sturton grange to, 60; William, witness to documents, 19, 59

- Gifford, Richard, of London, and others, grant by, 5; wife Jane, 5
- Gilbert, abbot of Alnwick, 215
- Gilchester, devise of lands, etc., at, 73
- Gild merchant at Hartlepool, 112
- Gildford, John, of Gateshead, 135
- Gilesgate, Durham, borough of, 80; held by Kepier hospital, 82 (See also Gilligate)
- Gill Syke cross vein, Alston, 68
- Gill, Alice, of Acomb, widow, marriage agreement, 23; Jane, 22
- Gilligate, Hexham, devise of property in, 78; fields, 24; house in, 75 Glendinning, John, of Wooler, and
- Glendinning, John, of Wooler, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; Thomas, of Hexham, clogger, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; William, of Hexham, shoemaker, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69
- Glover, Richard, of Slaley, lease of premises to, 52
- Gofton, John, witness to a release, 9 Golin, Archibald de, 329
- Goly, Adam de, archdeacon of Lothian, seal of. 312n

Gooseling lane, Sturton grange, 57

348

- Gowland, Ralph, of Durham, a candidate for parliament, 149; at another
- election elected, 150; unseated, 150 Graham, arms of, 307*n*; George, wit-ness to a will, etc., 70, 74; of Reins, Hexham, 74
- Gray, Ford, witness to a deed, 38; Margaret, of Newcastle, red-lead mill, near Devil Water, occupied by, 51; [Grey] Richard, witness to a deed, 10; William, witness to deeds, 60, 63
- Great rebellion, the, 185
- Greek jug, presented, xviii; imperial coins found at Corstopitum, 249
- Green [Grene, Greyn] George, witness to a deed, 24; of Shortmore, conveyances by and to, 53, 54; of Wharneley, yeoman, house and rigs in Slaley town-fields conveyed to etc., 51-54; of Whitfield, released house in Slaley, 53; Isabel, wife of John, of Crawcrook, bequest to, 76; of Alnwick, tanner, grant to, 10; John, son of George conveyance to, 54; Philip, witness to deeds, 39, 40; Robert, witness to a deed, 9; admit-ted to Durham masons' company ' contrary to laws,' 149; of Alnwick, grant by, of close in Alnwick, 10; William, witness to deeds, 7, 10
- 'Greenhue,' 16 and n
- Greenlaw, Home's lordship of, 309n
- Greenleighton, lease of land, etc., in 224
- Greenwell, Anthony, lands of, at Corbridge, 14; Jo., witness to a deed, 43; and Mark, witnesses to a deed, 44; Nicholas, of Corbridge, demise by, 78; and another, grant of house by 14; Whitfield, of Elrington, son of Nicholas, 14; grant of lands, etc., in Corbridge, 78; William, lands of, in Cirbridge, 15; Rev. William, catalogue of seals in the Durham treasury, 287
- Greenwich hospital, lease of lead mines, etc., at Alston, by commissioners of, 28, 69
- Gregson, John, of Wark on Tweed, 66
- Grey, see Gray Grimbles, lease of the, 11
- Grindon common, 18

- Grundy, William, 9
- Guisbrough, Durham and, disputes between priories of, 216
- Guy, Elizabeth, of Newcastle, spinster, 3; John, of Newcastle, draper, 3; Ralph, of Newcastle, yeoman, 3
- Gyles, James, of Palme-strother, farmer, 51

Н.

- Hadley, George, and another, and farms, etc., in Redesdale, 42
- Hadrianeia, imperial Greek coin of, found at Corstopitum, 249
- Haggerstone, Edward, of Ellingham, $7\overline{3}$
- Hale, John, of Leith, seal used by, 307n; William, of Durham, 144n
- Hall, John, of Newcastle, doctor of physic, assignment of lead mines in Alston to, 68; Ralph, of Newcastle, cloth merchant, 46n; Walter, witness to a deed, 69
- Halliday, Margaret, the Rev. Mr. Rogerson, married, 35n Hallywell dean, Hexham, plot of
- ground at, 23

Halmote court, 132

Halton tower, 187

- Haltwhistle-burn camp, remains found at, 268
- Hamlake, Ros family lords of, 327n; arms of, 327n

- Hanging bank, Sturton grange, 62 Hanne, Sybilla, 9; Thomas of 'Robi-law,' Northumberland, son of, grant by, 9
- Harbottle, lease of Browne-rigg in parish of, 17
- Harbottle, John and William, of Anick grange, 78
- Hardenge, Richard, of Hexham, yeoman, lease of a burgage to, 18
- Hardy, Ann, widow, 36; Thomas, witness to a will, 35
- Hargrave, James, sen., of Newcastle, merchant, 32n; jun., 32n; Nat., witness to a deed, 9
- Harle, Jonathan, bequest to, 76; Thomas, of Slaley town-head, 52
- Harrison, George, witness to a deed,

21; Rev. Matthew, vicar of Corsen-

side, will of, 72; makes a mark, 72; bequests, 72; nephew executor, 72; Robert, yeoman, of Durham, 144*n*; Tom, 26

- Hart, recorder of Hartlepool, steward for lords of manor of, 175
- Hartburn, advowson of 10; vicars of, Rev. Layton Eden, 10 and n; Thomas de Errington, 220
- HARTLEPOOL: bought by bishop Pudsey, 95; sacked by Danish pirates. 95; bishop owned mill, oven and a house in, 137; held by Bruces and Cliffords, now a municipal borough, 82; 'farm' of, 123; wine one of princi-pal imports, 108; king John granted charter to burgesses of, 103, 105; confirms earlier charters of Adam de Brus, 103; of Elizabeth, 114; lord Lumley thanked for, 115; and of murage granted to, 135; common fields, 172; encroachments on, 172; in Farwell field, etc., 172; recorder, steward of Hart, 175; charter obtained by, 176; grant of a market at, to William de Brus, 103, 109; by queen Elizabeth to corporation. 111: officials, 124; of port, 124; gild merchant of, 113; grant of, by bishop Poor, 113; clauses in, 113; confirmed by prior of Durham, 114; also by Peter de Brus, 114; general gilds, 115: trade companies, 159; corporation originated in gilds, 160; elective mayors of, 117; burgesses of, free from toll in palatinate, 121; reincorporated in 1850, 172; papers in possession of corporation, 115*n*; a monastery established at, 85; St Hild, abbess, 85; probably destroyed by Danes, 85; St. Hild's church, a chapel dependant on Hart, 167; controlled by corporation, 167
- Hartness in hands of Robert de Brus, 95

Harton, grant of tithes of grain of, 54 Harwood, lease of land, etc., at 224 Hasty, John witness to a deed, 51 Hateley, Alexander de, seal of, 308n Hatfield's 'Survey,' 99, 120, 121, 169 Haughs, the, Wylam, 67

Haverfield, a field name at Newburn, 199

- Haverfield, professor, on three newly discovered Roman altars, 201; on a Roman inscribed tile found at Corstopitum, 272; on potters' stamps found at Corstopitum, 273 et seq.
- Hawdon, William, witness to a deed, 22
- Hawkwell, grant of lands in, 13; devise of tenements at, 73
- Haydon Bridge, conveyance of premises at, 17; new chapel, grant of pews in, 18; Rev. W. Rotherham, vicar. 71
- vicar, 71 Hayles, Lawrence, obtained grant of bailiwick of Durham, 143n
- Head, Oswald, witness to a will, 76
- Heath family, St. Giles passed to, 162; Charles, witness to a deed 50; Francis, of Newcastle, raff merchant, will of, 73; bequests to wife Elizabeth, children, etc., 73; John, of Gray's Inn, London, and another, sale of house at Slaley, 50; Susannah, Thomas and William, bequests to, 73; Thomas, son of Francis, and bequest for maintenance, etc., of, 73
- Hebbarne, co. Durham, grant of tithe of grain of, 55
- Hobescot [Heppescot], William de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 222; received benediction, 222
- Heddon-on-the-Wall, grant of lands in parish of, 13
- Hedelam, George, witness to a deed, 10
- Hedley, Hampshire, conveyance of premises at, 67
- Hedley, John, witness to a grant, 13; Percy, of Hawkhope, executor to John Dagg, 72 Heighington, John, of Durham, 144n
- Heighington, John, of Durham, 144n Heiu established a monastery at Hartlepool, 84
- Hencotes fields, etc., Hexham, bequest of land in. 74
- Henry II suppressed Durham mint, 100; granted mint to Newcastle, 100; charter to Chester, 112; III, Walford's roll of, 301*n*; charter to Warnemouth, 116; VIII, grant by, of lands, etc., of dissolved monasteries, 54

- Henry, prior of Roche, 216; abbot of Newminster, 207, 216; abbot of Fountains, witness to a deed. 220;
- prior of Sawley, a deed of, 217n
- Henryson, William, of Lynteleye grant by 37 Henzell, Thomas, witness to a deed, 6; and another, warrant of attorney to. 59
- Hepburn family, lords of Hales, shield of, 308n; John, prior of St. Andrew's, 309n
- Hepscot, see under Hebescot
- Heron's hill. Corbridge, grant of, 78 Heron, Alexander, lands of, at Cor-bridge, 14, 15; Cuthbert, galleries erected by, in Hexham church, 30; George, witness to a lease, 21; John, 45; witness to deeds, 21, 45; of Oardley, yeoman, 53; mortgage of house in Slaley to, 52; of Paies, conveyance to, 22; Margaret, of Hexham, relict of Cuthbert, tanner, and another, conveyance by, 25; Ralph, of Newcastle, letters of administra-tion granted to, 77; Richard, wit-ness to a deed, 51; of Hexham, will of, 25; of High Street, Northumberland, and house in Slaley, 53; Robert, of Newcastle, and another, conveyance by, of a house in Hexham, 25; Thomas, jun. of Cor-bridge and others, grant by, 13; of Newcastle, barber and chirurgeon, and others, grant by 13; William. of Humshaugh, son of William, of Smalesmouth, 45; sheriff of Northumberland, 219
- 'Hertwayton,' action for trespass at, by abbot of Newminster, 221
- Heslop [Heslopp], John, house of, in Hexham, 24, 25; Richard, witness to a deed. 32; William, witness to a deed, 19
- Heugh, devise of lands, etc., at, 73
- Hewatson, William, and another, warrant of attorney to 59; of Alston bridge, son of Joseph, conveyance of Bridge end by, 68
- Heworth, Nether and Over, grant of tithe of grain of 54
- Hexham legacy to poor of, 78, 79; monastery, Bernard, prior of, 218;

lands, etc., of dissolved, 21; grant of Salton, Yorkshire, formerly belonging to, 54; court rolls of manor of, 2; copyhold lands in, 20; town fields, 19; lands in, sold, 49; Pespoole in, 24; tithes and tithe barn, 19; 'Far common hole' in east fields of, 19; north and south fields, etc., 21; west fields, Broadshaw in, 22; burgages, etc., in, next abbey gate, in Coastley row or lane, 18, 23, 24; belonging to chantry of blessed Mary, 18; the 'Hallplyce,' 18; the hall-garth, 18; in market steads, 18, 22, 23, 25; in Priestpopple, 19; 'The Shields ' in, 20; Carlisle lonning, 20, 23; Quicksand-burn, 20; Hencoats, 20, 25; The Greens, 20; Woodley field, 20, 22; Over Essholds and Upper Eshills, 21; St. Mary's chare, 24; Cowtrips house in, 30; Bone Street, 24, 25; Gilligate fields, 24, 25; Halliwell dean, 23; Pudding row, 25; Petterell field way, 20; church, grant of a pew in, 30 Hexham, John de, chronicle of, 209

- Hexhamshire, deeds relating to property in, 1 et seq.; conveyance of a tenement in, 20
- Heydon, William, 55
- Hicks, Moses, witness to a will 34
- Highlord, John, and others, 50 High Stokoe, 47, 49 (See also Stokoe and Stokoe, High)
- Hills, Grace, of Etherston, shop, etc. conveyed by, 6; Robert, of Alnwick. cordiner, premises conveyed to, 6; of Morpeth, presented for not going
- to church, etc., 6n Hindhaugh, Ralph, lands of, at Corbridge, 14
- Hindman, Richard, witness to a deed, 58
- Hink', Walter de, abbot of Newmin-ster, 207, 222
- Hitchcock, Elizabeth and George, witnesses to a will, 34
- Hobart, Edward, witness to a deed. 31 Hodgson, Luke, doctor in physic, be-quests to, 34, 35; witness to a deed, 33, Samuel, of Newcastle, merchant.
- son of Dr. Luke, of Gateshead, 33 and n; Thomas, bequest to 35;

[Hodshon], Alan, of Tone, and another, declaration of trust, 64; An-thony, witness to a deed, 3; John. of Newcastle, merchant, son of Luke. of Gateshead, Killingworth manor assigned to, 32

Hogarth, Robert, of Haydon Bridge. blacksmith, 18

- Holbrooke, Barbara, of Newcastle, widow, grant of waste ground in Killingworth to, 33; widow of John, surgeon, 35n; will of, 35; bequests 35; funeral expenses, 36, 37; gravestone, 37; Edward, bequest to, 36; John, bequest to 36
- Holme, Anne, of Westminster, widow. and others, grant of premises in Newcastle, 5; George, D.D., pro-perty of, 67; will of, 67
- Holydays, proclamation of bishop against work on, 139
- Holy Island, borough of, 81
- Home, Sir Alexander, of Home, arms of, 309n; derived from earls of Dunbar, 309n; sir David, killed at Flodden, 310n

Honorary members, xxii Hopper, Christopher, of Durham, 29; Hendry, of North Bailey, Durham, and another, as trustees, conveyance to, 29; Henry, witness to a will, 59; Patrick, 329n; Thomas, witness to a deed, 30

Hornet, R., witness to a deed, 28

- Hornsby, John, witness to a will, 72 Horsley, Redesdale, lands and houses at. 42
- Horsley, Robert de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 222; party to deeds, 222 Hoton, John, gave an antiphonary to
- St. Margaret's, Durham 162

Housis, Alston, 68

Howard, Charles, and others, assignment by, of terms in Ridsdale manor. 42; sir Charles, and Elizabeth, his wife. Ridsdale manor conveyed in trust for, 41; to Thomas Errington 41; the hon. Charles, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41; earl of Carlisle, grant of Ridsdale manor by, 41; Charles Francis, articles for sale of Byrness, etc., 42; James, conveyance of Ridsdale

- manor in trust for, 4; demise of Earlside, etc., 41; Mrs. John, 29; of Devonshire Street, London, and another bequest to, on trust, 28
- Howdon, Mary, bequest of a yearly
- rent to, 77 Hubbock, George, of Hexham, mason, and others, conveyance to, 24; Jane, relict of Stephen, bequest to, 74; Thomas, of Hexham, house of, 23; feltmaker, and Elizabeth, his wife, conveyance by, 24; William, witness to a deed, 18
- Hudspeth, James, of the Raw Green, Hexham and another, grant by, 14; Paul, lands of, in Corbridge 14; William, lands of in Corbridge, 15; the younger, of Corbridge, yeoman, and another, grant by, 14
- Hugall, Thomas, deputy clerk of the Durham halmote court, 68
- Hull, John, witness to a deed, 39
- Humbell, Robert, witness to a deed, 50
- Hume, Thomas, of Anick, collier, and another, lease to, of collieries, etc., in St. John Lee, 43
- Hunter, Isaac, 79; John, of Medom-sley, Elizabeth, daughter of, 5n; Robert, of Sturton grange, 57; William, of Hexham, party to a deed, 65
- Huntley, John, of Gateshead, party to a deed, 67
- Huntricke, Roger, of Acklington, yeoman, grant by, of a burgage in Alnwick, 10
- Hurgett (?) S., witness to a deed, 10
- Hurworth tenants of vill of, 131
- Hutchinson, Henry, witness to a will, 76; Matthew, of Hexham, shoe-maker, conveyance to 22; Robert, witness to a deed, 22; Thomas, of Plenmeller, husbandman, lease to of Haydon farm, 40; William, of Hexham, house of, 23; armourer. conveyances to and from. 22
- Hutton, Edward, appointed bailiff of Durham by bishop, 143 (See also Hoton)
- Hyde, George Worsley, witness to
- deeds, 45, 46 Hymers, Thomas, jun., executor to Gabriel Forster, 72

Ile, Luke Whitsun, witness to a will, 58

Indley, Hexham, devise of copyhold house at, 77

Ireland, bishopric drawn upon for supply of armies in, 105

- Isaacson, Jane, relict of John, bequest to, 35; son, John, bequest to, 35; John, jun., witness to a deed, 34
 - J
- Jackson, Isabel, witness to a will 74; John, of Kirkhaugh, etc., lordship free rent payable by, 38; Matthew, witness to a deed, 68; Stephen, witness to a lease, 9; and Sturton grange, 55, 56

- Jacques, Jane, bequest to, 74 Jaffes, John, and others, conveyance of manor of Ridsdale, etc., by, 41 Jalker, William, held burgages in
- Durham, 120
- James, bishop, 142; letter of, to earl of Salisbury, 143; decree against mayor and corporation of Durham, 143; ignored charter and appointed bailiff, 143n
- Jarrow, cell of, grant of, 54, 55; borough of 82, 185
- Jeane, J., witness to a deed, 44
- Jefferson, George, witness to a grant, 13; Matthew, son of Richard, of Elton, co. Durham, 13 and n; of Newcastle, merchant, is sheriff and mayor of Newcastle, 13n; buried, 13n; and another, assignment of lease to, 17; and others, grant to, of Cheeseburn grange, 13; Thomas, witness to a will, 75
- Jeffryson, Matthew, of Newcastle, alderman, and another demise of collieries at Jesmond, 31
- Jenison, sir Ralph, of Elswick, kt., and Jane, his wife, conveyance by, 7; Robert, son of sir Ralph, conveyance by, 7

Jenyn's Ordinary, 298n, 319n

- Jesmond fields, demise of collieries in, 31
- Jesus, Society of, bequests to, to found a mission, 63

3 SER. VOL. XII.

Jewgate, Newcastle, 8

- John the Baptist's head, in a charger. on seal, 338
- John, king, his visits to north, 105; granted charter to Hartlepool burgesses, 103, 105; to William de Brus. a market and fair, 103, 109; pro-bably also granted charter to Stock-
- ton, 106; grants of Newburn, 193 John fitz Robert, baron of Warkworth, Newburn held by, 193; dower of Hawisia, wife of, 193

Johnson's garth, Bywell parish, 28

Johnson S gaton, by wen partin, 20 Johnson, Ann, of Old Town, widow, mortgage of house in Hexham to, 25; and Elizabeth, daughters of Thomas of Hexham, grant by, 119; Cuthbert, of Ebchester-hill, lease to, of Rowlands-haugh farm, 28; George, witness to a deed, 25; Henry, grant of a farmhold to, 38; John, witness to a grant, 18; of Hexham, tanner, conveyance to, 24; jun., of Morwick, yeoman, farmholds in Buston conveyed to, 38; James, witness to deeds, 67, 69; the elder, of Hexham, conveyance of burgage in, 20; Timothy, witness to a will, 71; William. 4; witness to a deed, 19; and others, agreement between for a surrender of copyholds, 24

Jopling, Robert, joiner, 37

- Jordeson, Robert, party to a deed relating to Sturton grange, 62
- Jupiter, newly discovered Roman altar dedicated to, 203

K.

- Kell, George, of Hexham, glazier, and another, Robert, 26 dispute between, 23:
- Kelly, John, and Sturton grange, 56; will of 56; [Kelley], William, of Whorleton moor, son of John, and others. conveyance of Sturton grange, etc., 57
- Kepier hospital, founded by bishop Flambard, 96; grant of borough of St. Giles, Durham, to, 82, 96; de-stroyed by Cumin, 96; rebuilt by Pudsey, 96; master of, held court of Elvet borough, 135

353

23

draper 7

Kill-burne, Slaley, 51; clos Slaley, 54; croft, Slaley, 51 close, etc.,

- Killingworth, conveyance of the manor of, 31; farmholds in, 33; coal mines etc., in, 33; ground in, 35; grant of waste ground in, 33
- Killingworth, of Killingworth, documents relating to, 1; pedigree of, 31*n*; Anna, witness to a will, 34; Bathsheba, devise to, 34; Blandina witness to a will, 34; John de, 224; Luke, of Killingworth, will of, 34; devise of his estate, 34; Mehitabel, daughter of 35n; Oliver, of Killingworth, conveyance of manor of, 31; William, of the Middle Temple, London, manor of Killingworth convevéd to, 31

King and queen, park of the, at Alnwick, 10

Kinghorn, rectors of Baldred Biset, 293; Baldred de Wedderburn, 331

Kirkhaugh and Whitlaw, grant of free rents in, 37

Kirkheaton, lease of coal mines, etc., in, 21

- Kirkley, Thomas, of Hexham, mason, release of house to, 25; William. witness to a will, 77
- Kirkwhelpington, Rev. Layton Eden, vicar of, 10 and n (See also Whelpington)
- Kirkstall, Hugh de, chronicle of 209 Kirsopp, James, of Hexham Spital, executor of Arnold Leadbitter, 74; John, sale by, of lands, etc., 65; the elder, of Hexham, an executor 77; William, witness to deeds, 25, 45, 75; William, of Hexham, tanner, conveyance of a house there to, 25

Knoe-banks. Sturton grange, 57 Knowles, W. H. (and another), report on excavations in 1914 at Corstopitum, 227; on Newburn hall and manor house, 186

Knox Lyonell, witness to a deed, 10

Ŀ.

- Kidd, Robert, of Newcastle, linen | Lamb, Edward, of Steel hall, Northumberland, 12; Everard J., killed in action in France, xiii; [Lambe], John, witness to a will, 59; Rev. W. rector of Gateshead, witness to a deed, 67
 - Lambert, abbot of Citeaux, letter to. 212
 - Lambert, William, witness to an indenture, 10

Lamberton, grant of lands in, 29 and nLamberton, William de, 331

- Lambton, family of, lessees of Sunderland under bishop, 179; Henry, of Lambton hall, and another, elected members of parliament for Durham city, 149; death of, 149; John, be-quest to, 73; a candidate for Durham city representation, 150; de-clared duly elected, 150; Thomas, of Ellingham, will of, 73; devises, etc.. to wife Mary and others, 73; trustees, 73
- Lanchester. pre-historic axe-head,
- from near presented, xix Landmale,' service for a burgage known as, 120; value of, 137
- Lanercost priory, country meeting at, xi
- Lang, John, sen. John, jun., Robert, all of Killingworth, 31 John, jun., and
- Langhorne, J., witness to a deed, 66 Langkestere, George, alderman of Morpeth, witness to a deed. 39
- Langlands, Hexham, bequest of, 74
- Langlands, Henry, witness to a deed, 14, 15; James, lands of, at Corbridge, 14
- Langley, bishop, survey of, 135; licence to hold Corpus Christi in St. Nicholas's church, Durham, 139
- Langton, John, abbot of Newminster, 207, 223; party to deeds, 223; Sarah, 36

Laverock, Richard, land of, 21

Law, Rd., witness to a will, 70

- Lawes, George, of Killingworth, 31
- Lawson, John of Cramlington, 40; Robert, witness to a deed, 40; of Ulgham, 40

Lax, William, witness to a deed, 14 Ladymann, Edward, of Alnwick, grant | Layton, Catherine, daughter of

Thomas. of Layton, co. York, 10n to, 9; Thomas, witness to a will, 9

354

- Leadbitter, Arnold, of Hexham, will of. 74; devise to wife Margaret and daughters Ann and Margaret, 74; executor of, 74; Edmund, of Hexham, cordwainer, and John, his son. and another, agreement to surrender between, 24; George, of Hexham, tanner, ground let to, 19; John, of Hexham, 22; saddler, house of, in Hexham, 25; of Wharnley, yeoman, and another, conveyance by, 24; Matthew lands of, in Hexham, 24; of Wharnley, demise to, 78; Thomas, witness to documents, 12, 74; jun., witness to a will, 74; William, wit-ness to a deed, 24; burgage of at Hexham, 23; son of Mary, widow, ground in Hexham let to, 19; and another, dispute between, 23
- Lead mines in Alston, assignment of. 68
- Leaman, Samuel, of Newcastle, party to a deed, 57
- 'Le Convenit' settled dispute between bishop and prior of Durham, 104
- Lee, devise of lands at, 71; moor house, Hexham, devise of, 77
- Lee, Henry, of Newcastle, and Jane, his wife, conveyance to, 8; John witness to a deed, 68; Joseph, witness to a will, 75; Matthew, witness to a will, 78; Thomas, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41; William, witness to a deed 23
- Lesley, General, routed English army, 199
- Lethatt. David, witness to a deed, 8
- Leven, lord, ford at Newburn held by, 199
- Lewen, George, of Newcastle, boothman, 6n; Henry, Robert and Thomas, witnesses to a deed, 38: Thomas, witness to a deed, 38
- Lewis, John witness to a lease, 17
- Liddell, Edmond, of Hexham, 22; John, of Hexham, lease by, 19; join-er, will of, 74; devise of house in Hencotes, etc., 74; executor of, 74; of London, cordwainer, devise to, 74: sons Joshua, John and Caleb, and daughter Jane, 74; Lancelot, of Hexham glover, and others, marri-age settlement, 28; joiner, will of,

- 74; bequests to wife and son and daughter, 74; jun., witness to a deed, 39; Robert, witness to a deed, 20 (See also Lyddell)
- Liddesdale, William de Douglas, lord of, 299
- Lille, Edward, of Hexham, 19
- Lintburne, Corbridge, headland-butts at, 15
- Linton, Michael, witness to a deed, 14; of Corbridge, 78
- Local muniments, 1 et seq.
- Locke Nicholas witness to deeds, 54 London, Roman potters' stamps found in 276
- marquis of, lord of Londonderry manor of Gilesgate, 171
- Longhorsley, lease of Fieldhead farm in, 38

- Longpasture, Killingworth, 33 Longtrees, Corbridge, lands at, 15 Loraine, Edward, 79; George, a legacy to, 79; Isabella, of High Shields, be-quest to, 79; Jane, daughter of, bequest to, 79; Jane, Frances, Margaret, Mary, Ann, and Elizabeth, legacies to, 79; Jane, of Newbrough daughter of Jane, bequest to children of, 29; John, of Hexham, barber, bequest to, 76; Margaret, Mary and Robert, 29; Margaret, marriage settlement of 79; Mary, 29, 69, 79; of Hexham, daughter of Jane, of Newbrough, and others, marriage settlement, 28; Robert, 79
- Lothian, Adam de Goly, archdeacon of 312n; earls of, 303n; Gospatrick 111, 309n
- Lough house, devise of, 72
- Louvain. destruction of by Germans,
- Low Buston, lease of a farmhold in, 38 Lowes, John, son of William, bequest to, 73; Robert, witness to deeds, 26, 45, 75; William, witness to a codicil,
- 74; of Newcastle, and another, bequest to, on trust, 73 Lowhaugh, Bywell parish, 28, 51 Luard, Robert, of Aldergray, seal of,
- 312n
- Lumley, lord, charter for Hartlepool obtained by good offices of, 176; thanked for, 115

Lyddell, Thomas, witness to a deed, 19 Lynemouth, Robert fitz Robert de,

plea between him, and another, 220 Lynteleye, in Kirkhaugh lordship, grant of, 37

William, witness to a Lytelskelt, grant, 18

Μ.

Richard, Hartlepool, \mathbf{of} Maceon. charge for repairing the bishop's houses there, 119

Maidens Walk, Newcastle, premises in the 8 and n

Mainz on the Rhine, several vici in the large Roman fortress of, 202

Maire, John, of Hartbushes, co. Durham, party to a deed, 58; Mary, of Headlam, co. Durham, relict of John of Lartington, grant of tithe of corn by, 61 (See also Mayer)

Maitland, prof., and view of frank pledge, 133

Makerell, Luce, a free tenant of Auckland, 102

Malcolm of Scotland, destroyed Wearmouth vill, 84

Malliber, John, witness to a deed, 19 Malton, Roman potter's stamp from, xviii

March, Francis, and another, and

lands in Horsley, 42 March, Dunbars, earls of, lands held under, 325*n*

Marisco, Richard de, bishop of Durham, 106; a deed of, 217

Markets and fairs in bishopric, 107, 109.118

Markland, William, of Killingworth. 31

Marley, Isabel witness to a will, 34; sir John, 199; Thomas, witness to a deed, 33

abbot of Fountains, Marmaduke, letter of, 223

Mars close, Corbridge, 78

Marshall, David, abbot of Newminster, 207, 222; visitor of Roche, 222; George, 79; John, 78; witness to a bond, 66; lands at Corbridge of. 15; Thomas, of Hallington, bequest to,

Marshalsea, courts of, 134

Martin, Robert, of Killingworth, 31

Mascall, Fra, witness to a deed, 47

- Mason, John, sen., of Hexham, weaver, will of, 75; house of, in Gilligate fields, to son Thomas, 75; bequest to wife, Mary, etc., 75; Michael, Thomas and William, sons of of Fenwick, bequests to, William 75; William, of Fenwick, yeoman, will of, 75; executors of, 75; bequests to wife Catherine and children, 75
- Matthew [Mathew], bishop Tobias, granted charter to Durham companies, 141; confirmed grant of fair to Stockton, 109; death of, 142; John, witness to a deed, 62; Robert, clerk, witness to a lease, 11; Thomas, of Newcastle, 7
- Maughan, Hannah, bequest to, 78; John, witness to a grant, 18
- Mayer, Thomas, witness to a deed, 44; (See also Maire)

Meadow Spott, Slaley, 51

- from Fountains monks Meaux. founded, 210n
- Medieval, manor, the theory of the, 107; tile from Torre abbey, Torquay, presented, xviii Melkridge, a house at, 39

- Melrose, abbey, charter in favour of, 288n; abbots of, 218; Ernald, 215
- Melsanby, Thomas de, prior of Coldingham, 322n

Members of society, honorary and ordinary, xxii et seq.

Menteith, earls of, 288n; Walter, 298 Merchant's mark on seal, 316

Meresfen, lease of 'farmold' in, 224

Merlay, Ranulph de, received monks

from Fountains at Morpeth castle,

- 209; Roger de, 111, grants of, 219 Merry, Thomas, chief clerk of king's privy kitchen, 49
- Metcalfe, Cuthbert, witness to a deed. 10
- Mewburn, Samuel, of Acomb, 60

Mews, Richard, witness to a will. 72

Middleton, Sir A. E., bt., presented incense cup,' xviii; Mrs. R. M. presented various antiquities, xviii

Milbanke and Ettrick v. Freemen, etc., of Sunderland, suit, 126

Milburn [Milborne, Milburne], Christopher, of Morpeth, tanner, lease to, of Foxholes, 39; George, witness to a will, 72; John, of Alston, miner, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; William, of Newcastle, plumber, 73

Milden-far-yoke, Sturton grange, 62

Miller, William, of Benwell, 11, 12 Mills, William, lease of field, etc., in

Maiden's Walk, Newcastle to, 8 Mint, of Durham suppressed, 100;

- granted to Newcastle, 100
- Mitcalfe, William, of Dockwray Square, North Shields, mortgage to. of Sturton grange, 62
- Mitford, Humfrey, witness to a deed, 64
- Monkridge, etc., Redesdale, conveyance of farms in, 41
- Monkton, grant of a tenement in vill of, 54, 55; grant of tithes of grain of. 54
- Monkwearmouth, bishop Tidfrith died at, 83; monastery, 99 (See also Bishopwearmouth, Sunderland and Wearmouth)
- Mons(?), Charles, witness to a deed. 7
- Moore [Moor], Marmaduke, and others, grant of Ridsdale manor, 41; Richard, and another, of London, conveyance by, of waste in Silver Street, Newcastle, 8; Robert, of Newcastle, boothman, 7n

Moray, Randolph, earl of, 315n

- Mordington, manor of, 316n; sir Peter
- de, grant of lands by, 292n More, Elizabeth, wife of Robert II, of Scotland, 288n
- Morice, Francis, and another, grant to, of waste in Silver street, Newcastle, 8
- Morpeth : borough shews combination of manor and gild, 160; premises in, 39, 40; Gawen, parson of, 39; alder. man of, 39; John Snawdon, sergeant at-mace of, 39n; bailiffs: Christo pher Milburne, 39n; Robert Turner, 39; castle, monks from Fountains received at, 209
- Morpeth, John de, abbot of New-minster, 207, 222; Roger, abbot of Newminster, 207

- Morton earls of, 299; bishop granted charter to Sunderland, 178; Thomas de, held 2 burgages in Darlington, 119
- Mottershed, John, witness to a deed, 49

Mow. Ralph, of Sturton grange, 57

Mowbray, George, of Allenheads, and others, conveyance by, of rigs at Slaley, 51

Multure, 57

- Muniments, local, 1 ct seq.
- Murage, charters of, 135; grant of, contained lists of goods on which tolls collected, 135; to rector, etc. of Gateshead, 163
- Museum, objects presented to the, in 1914, xviii
- Musgrave, Leonard, Newburn manor with Lamar(?) mill devised to, 195; Richard, witness to a deed, 68; Thomas, occupied Newburn manor, 194
- Mynnikin, Robert, of Corbridge, lands of, 14

N.

- Napper, Robert, and others, grant of
- manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41 Nattress, Richard, of Gateshead, mercer, suit against, for trading, 110, 155, 184
- Neile, bishop, grant by, of office of bailiff of Durham, 145
- Nesbitt, Northumberland, grant of
- village of, 13 Nesbitt, William, of Newcastle, and
- others, co-partnership, 68 Nether Denton, Roman remains found at, 268
- Netherhaugh, Corbridge, lands at, 15 Neumagen sepulchral reliefs shewing

a lesson and a library, 273 Neville's cross, 199

- Neville, Ralph de, grant of Newburn to, 194; licence to work coal, 197
- Newburn, a place of importance, 193; ford at, 193, 198; part of Saxon earldom, 193; earl Copsi murdered at, 193; grant of, by king John, 193; other grants of, 193; 'blessed' Thomas Percy and his brother Henry sons of sir Thomas, born at.

194; 'surveys' of, 194, 195, 196; occupants of manor, 194; area of, 194; field names, 195-197; licence to work coal at, 197; battle of, 198; hall and manor house, 186; plan and section of, 188; from S.W., 192; a pele, 186; projecting garderobe, 190 NEWCASTLE-

Deeds relating to, 1 et seq.; held by king of Scotland, 90; customs of, recorded, 90; 'a great indepen-dent corporation,' 137; reply of corporation of, concerning their liberties, etc., 121; mayor and burgesses of, actions by, 110, 184; Durham boroughs compared with, 97; a royal borough, 98; king appointed provost of, 98; mint granted to, 100; 'hosting' of strangers in, 122; continually menaced Gateshead, 154; 'bur-gesses all papists,' 155; suit against Richard Nattress, 155; claimed sole right to trade on Tyne, 155; hostility of companies to Gateshead, 155n; R. Gardi. ner's attack on corporation of, 156; Gateshead annexed by, 110 154; and market suppressed, 110

- MAYORS, SHERIFFS, ETC. : Member of Parliament for: William Carr 4n. Mayors: William Carr, 4n; Matthew Jefferson, 13n; Ralph Reed, 4n; Timothy Robson, 13n; George Whinfield, 4n, 9. Sheriffs. Matthew Jefferson, 13; William Ramsay, 9; Ralph Reed, 4n; Timothy Robson, 13; Georg Whinfield, 4n. Alderman: Leon ard Carr. 40
- TOWN CLERKS: John Douglas 4 & n; Joshua Douglas, 47
- CASTLE, WALLS, ETC.: High castle moat, 7; the walls of the High Castle, 6; walls of the Half Moon

7; the Kaile cross at, 7 INN: 'Queen's Head,' 4, 5

streers, Erc., in: Byker Chare, a waste in, 3; Close, premises in the, 6; Maiden's Walk, 8; Middle Street, 225; Sandhill, property in, 2, 3; Side, houses in, 2, 7; Silver Jewgate, alias Street, aliasTemplegate, 8

- PARISHES: A bequest to poor widows in, 73
- CHURCHES, ETC.: All Saints, St. Katherine's chantry in, 8; Leonard Shaftoe, lecturer at, 40; St. John's, fees for burial in 36; St. Nicholas's, Thomlinson library in, 5n; St. Bartholomew's nunnery, St. Edmund hospital at Gateshead appropriated to, 134; prioress held a court in Gateshead, 135; election of a prioress, 223

COMPANIES: saddlers', xii INFIRMARY: bequests to, 73

- Newlands park, Bywell parish, 28 Newman, Robert, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41
- Newminster, country meeting at. x; monks sent from Fountains to found, 208; list of abbots of, 206; John, 224; prior of, 224; Sturton grange belonged to, 54; Wolsingham given to, 212; Chopwell, in exchange. 213; leases of mill at, 224; 'Our Lady Garth' at, 224; leases of Horsecloses at the town-head, 225; of farmhold in Meresfen, 224; wool of, sold to Florentine merchants, 219; charge for St. Robert's light at, 220
- Newstead, 274; earliest fort, gateways of, 233; first occupation of, 268 and n'Neuton juxta Fatheleye,' suit relat-
- ing to land at, 220 Newton, Charles, of Caldcoats, 40; Jane, of Benwell, widow, 11, 12; Thomas, witness to a deed, 52; eloped with and married Anne Andrewes, 65n
- Nicholson, Allan, 5; grant by, 4; of Newcastle, merchant, 7; son of Christopher, a merchant adventurer, demise by, 3 and n; Christopher, 5; Cuthbert, of Barrasford, will of, 75; bequests, 75; wife Elizabeth, 76; George, of West Weetwood, an exe-cutor, 77; Henry, of Newcastle, cordiner, and Hannah, his wife and others, grant by, 8; John, witness

to deeds, 39, 40; John, of Newcastle, weaver, and Ann his wife, and others, grant by, 8; Mark, witness to an agreement, 12; Mary, wife of Joseph, bequest to, 75; William, of Bickerton, yeoman, bequest to, on trust, 75

Nixon, Joseph, and others, grant of Sturton grange by, 56; Lionel, of Ingoe, 29

Noble farm, Wark in Tynedale, 64

- Noble, Margaret, of Shillburnhead, 44 Norham, borough of, 81; market and fair, 118
- North, Council of the, suit before, respecting Gateshead market, 110
- Northallerton, borough of, 81 North British Railway, Quicksilver coaching bill and tickets of, presented, xix
- North Eastern Railway, its Rise and Development, The, published, xiii
- NORTHUMBERLAND : county historvpublication of tenth volume of xii; some of boroughs of, shew combination of manor and gild, 160; quarter sessions deeds enrolled at, 60, 61; clerk of peace for, 61; map of part of, in 1807, presented, xix; sheriff of, took distress in Warne mouth, 117; sheriffs: William de Heron, 219; Robert fitz Roger, 193
- Northumberland, 6th, 7th, and 8th earls of, 194; Hugh, earl of, and Elizabeth, his wife, lease by, 15; duke of, lands of, 62; desire to be supreme, 154; presented electrotypes of Corstopitum Roman gold coins, xviii
- Norton, country meeting at, x; annual payment by Stockton parish tc vicar of, 167

Notitia, name of Chesterholm in, 201

Oakes, the Slaley, 51

Oakwood farm, S. John Lee parish, 43 Oehringen, Germany, Roman fort of, 202 Ogle, Henry, and others, and Ridsdale manor, 42; John, witness to a deed

33; of Carter moor, 40; Thomas, of Hexham, conveyances by, 19, 23 Ogelbey, Eleanor, 36

Old cambus, 289; land at, 292n; chapel of St. Helen at, 289n; seal of William, vicar of, 341

Oley, Joseph, a daughter of, 4; Mar-

garet, assignment of mortgage by, 4; Mary, widow, demise to, 3 Oliver, A. M., on abbots of Newmin-ster, 206; Thomas, of Bullcraig. Simonburn, 44

Onslow, Arthur, witness to a deed. 32 Ord [Orde], Elizabeth, 60; will of, 58;

bequests, 58, 59; children, William and Elizabeth, 58; of Gateshead, tithes held by, 63; will of, 63; be-quests to her brother Lancelot and nieces Mary Routledge and Mary Butler, 63; Francis, and 1715 rebellion, 63: George, and another, and Sturton grange, 56; John, executed as a rebel, 63; witness to deeds, 7, 10, 31; of Newcastle, merchant, 10n. 57; John, of Weetwood, compounded for delinquency, 63; Lancelot, the elder, of Weetwood, and Lancelot, the younger, grant by, 62; marriage of, 63; his wife Margaret, 62, 63; taken prisoner in 1715 rebellion, 63; a mass for, 63; Mungo, executed as a rebel, 63; Richard, witness to a deed, 58; of Sturton grange, and others, and manor of Sturton grange, 58; marriage settlement between, and Elizabeth Witham, 58; will of, 58; Thomas, witness to a lease, 9; of Newcastle, attorney, party to a deed, 57 and n; William, 61; grant of Sturton grange to, 55, 56; Elizabeth, George and Francis, and Sturton grange, 56; William, and Catherine his wife, and Sturton grange, 56, 59; and Ellinor, grant by, 56; and Elizabeth, 56; of Beal, and another, Weetwood manor conveyed to, 62; of Fenham, and Sturton grange, 59; of Stonecroft, son of Richard, conveyance by, of Sturton grange manor, 60; and another, parties to a deed concerning Sturton grange, 62; of Sturton grange, and others, conveyance of Sturton grange, etc., 57; son, and Katherine relict of, and Sturton grange manor, 57

Ο.

Ordinary members, xxii

- Oswald, expelled bishop of Whithern, 222
- Oswulf, of Bamburgh, murdered earl Copsi, 193

Otway, Robert, witness to a deed, 50 Ouston, Northumberland, grant of hamlet of 13

Over Essholds, Hexham regality, lease of, 21

Owram, Hastings, witness to a deed. 32

Oxley, Amor, witness to a deed, 40

Ρ.

Palmer, Dorothy, wife of David, of Coundon, yeoman, bequest to, 73

- Palme-Strother sale of 51; devise of
- lands at, 71 Pan Rock, Samian ware from the, 277 et seq.

Pantoune, Ann. witness to a deed, 29 Papedy, Nicola, heiress of Papedys, marriage of, 309n. 310n

Park, John, witness to a deed, 40; [Parke], Robert, witness to a grant, 8

Parr, Jon., witness to deeds, 22, 23 Partis, Mathias, of Tallentire, Cum-

berland, merchant, and Ann, his wife, and others, and Killingworth manor, 33; Mehitabel, wife of Thomas, 33, 35; Thomas, of Newcastle, hostman, 32; will of, 34; wife Mehitabel executrix of, 32; bequests to wife and daughters, Anne, Bar-bara, Deborah, Eleanor, Mehitabel and Susanna, 34

Pasmo (?), the priest, witness to a will, 9

Patterson, Thomas, of Shankhead, 39

- Pattison [Patteson, Pattisonne, Payt teson], John, witness to a deed, 9; Matthew son of a burgess, gave seal to Durham, 183; Richard, of Dar-lington, ordered to make a bridge, 169 [Patynson], Thomas, the young-
- er, of Hulkam grange, lease to, 225 Pearson [Person, Peirson], James, wit-ness to a deed, 40; Joseph, of Alston miner, and another, lease of lead mines to, 69; Robert, witness to a deed. etc., 20; Thomas, of Durham, 144n; 'pretended' alderman of Dur-

ham. 143n; William, witness to a deed, 19

- Pele, at Newburn, 186; at Corbridge, 187
- Pennington, Adam de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 219; party to an agreement, 219; witnessed grants, 219; letter of 219
- Percy, seal, 115; Henry, of Alnwick, grant of Newburn manor to, 193; grant by, 194; births of 'blessed Thomas' and Henry, 194; Mathilda de widow of William, grant to Sawley, 214; sir Thomas, executed, 194; William de, grant to Sawley, 218
- Perk, Robert, of Newcastle, and Isabella his wife. 3

Pespoole, Hexham, conveyance of, 24 Perth, a charter dated at, 337n Petch, Richard, witness to a deed, 26;

- the younger, witness to a deed, 68
- Petterell-field way, Hexham, 30
- Petty sessions, in bishopric boroughs, 177

Pews, sale of, 18

- Phillips, Francis, and another, grant of a waste in Silver Street, Newcastle, to, 8
- Philipson, John, witness to a deed, 24; of Calgarth, Westmorland, 3n; John of Newcastle, son of, member of hostmen's company, 3 and n; death
- of, 3n; autograph of, 3n Pickering, George, of Wark in Tynedale, innkeeper, conveyance of farmhold to, 64
- Piepowder, courts of, 134
- Pigg, Thomas and Robert, of Haining wood, Whitfield, husbandmen, 38

Pilgrimage of Grace, 194

- Pilkington, bishop, charter of, incorporating Durham, 140; grant of Durham market to corporation, 111
- Pipewell, founding of abbey of, 212; John, abbot of witness to a deed, 220
- Pocock, family of, lords of manor of Hart, 175
- Poitou, Philip de, consecrated bishop of Durham, 103; death of, 105
- Pollard, John, held burgage in Auckland, 136

Pompeii, wall-painting from, shewing a school, 273

- Poor, Richard le, Lishop of Durham, 106; charter of, 121; terminated feud with prior, 106; confirmed Hartlepool market, etc., to Brus, 109; grant by, of a merchant gild. 113
- Porteous, William, of Broading, Ilexham, farmer, 74
- Porter, William, witness to a deed, 8
- Portsmouth, anchors, etc., for king's great ship from, 105
- Post-reformation gilds in Durham palatinate, 152
- Potter, William, 73; and others, and Ridsdale manor, 42
- Potts, Ann, wife of William, of Hexham, glover, bequest to, 74; Deborah, of Killingworth, widow, 33; devise to, 34; Peter, witness to a deed, 17
- Povey, Justinian, and another, earl of Westmorland's lands granted to, 49
- Powell, Margaret, witness to a deed, 33 Prehistoric incense cup presented,

xviii; stone axe from near Lanchester. xix

- Prendergest, seal of Adam, lord of, 319 Preston, captain Lancelot Ord taken prisoner at, 63
- Preston, David, and another, sale by, of premises in the Side, Newcastle,
- Price, Henderson, of Wylam, 67
- Pringle, William, of Ewart, mortgage to, of Sturton grange, etc., 60
- Proceedings, reprint of first volume of, xi
- Prynn, George, lands of, at Corbridge, 15
- Pudsey, Henry de, landed at Hartlepool. 95 (or Puiset) Hugh, bishop of Durham, 90, 117, 215; gave Chop well manor to Newminster in exchange, 213; granted charters to boroughs, 90; first confirmed by pope, 91; built Elvet bridge at Durham, 91; Darlington collegiate church, 91; bought Sadberge, 95; his charters, 121; built ship at Stockton, 102; after his death great

ported columns, etc., of marble, 108; his character, 97

Pye, Cuthbert, of Abbey mills, Morpeth, yeoman, and others, release by, of lands, 40; Esther, of Morpeth, bond to, 40; John, of Morpeth, 40; conveyance of farms in Redesdale, to, 41; mortgage of premises by, 42; Jo., witness to a bond, 40; Richard, of Morpeth, tanner, witness to a deed, 39; release by, of premises in Morpeth, 40; leases to, of Farnie-law, 39, 40; Roger, leases of Newminster abbey mill, 224; and an-other, of salt pans at 'Blythesnoke,' 225; Susan, witness to a deed, 7; Thomas, of London, linendraper, and another, conveyance to, 40: William, witness to a deed, 40

Pyke, Edward, witness to a lease, 17 Pysre, John, seal used by, 294

ω.

Quixwood, Richard de, prior of Coldingham, 322n

R.

adcliffe [Ratcliffe], sir Edward, lands of, 15; at Corbridge, 14; Radcliffe Francis, assignment of terms in Redesdale manor to, 42; the hon. Thomas, and another, award of, 53

Raimes, see Ramys, Raymes

- Raine, James, witness to deeds, 54
- Ramsay, Barbara, and others, lease by, 4; Patrick, witness to a deed, 43; William, witness to a release, 9; sheriff of Newcastle, 9
- Ramys, Robert, of Shortflatt, and another, lease of land, etc., of Greneleighton, 224 (See also Raymes)
- Randolph, sir Thomas, 324n; 'Black Agnes,' daughter of, 315n
- Ratcliffe, see Radcliffe
- Ravenna geographer, name of Chesterholm in lists of, 201 Rawlinson, Ann, daughter of sir
- Thomas, alderman of London, 65n
- Ray, Thomas, and Marion, his wife, and children, lease to, of Stannington mill, 225

ship of, taken to London, 102; im- Raymes. George, 51 (See also Ramys)

Raynoldshay, John, witness to a deed, 10 Raysley, George, of Alnwick, tenement of, 10

- Readhead [Redhead], Jon., witness to a deed, 22; Joseph, of Killingworth, 31; Ralph, of Cor-bridge, 78; Thomas, of Killingworth, devise to, 34
- Reaveley [Reveley], David, of the Side, Newcastle, 7; George, of Ancroft, grants of Sturton grange to and by, 55, 56; John, witness to a deed, 59
- Reay, Joseph, of Alston, cornfactor, and others, co-partnership, 68

Rebellion of 1715, 63

- Rede. Cecilia, daughter of Marjorie, 338n; William, of Newcastle, merchant. grant to, 10 and n
- Redesdale, conveyances of land, etc., in, 41
- Redmaine, Giles, of Newcastle, feltmaker, 6
- Reed, Archibald, of Bellingham, 4n; Ralph, son of, member of hostmen's company, 4 and n, 5; sheriff and mayor of Newcastle, 4n; burial of, 4n; (late Soulsby). Christopher, of Chipchase, surviving executor of, 48; son of, 48; and another, declaration of trust, 64; Dorothy, of Hexham, conveyance to, of Bridge-end, Alston, 68; Rev. George, death of, xiii; Isabel, widow, executrix of Ralph, 5; John, witness to wills, 59, 72; and others, and Ridsdale manor, 42; of Chipchase, 47, 48; son of Christopher, 48; jun., of Newcastle, boothman and merchant, 7; Ralph, witness to a deed, 3 (See also Rede)

Reins in west fields of Hexham, devise of, 74

Religious gilds in palatinate, 151

- Renington, Mariota, late wife of Richard de, 295n
- Renton of Billie, Berwickshire, arms of, 325n
- Reports, annual, of council, ix; of treasurer, xiv; of curators, xviii; of librarian, xix
- Rewcastle, George, of Hexham, cordwainer, mortgage of a burgage by 20; Gregory, of the Shield, Hexham, tailor, conveyance to and by, 20

Rheims, bombardment of cathedral of, by Germans, x

- Richard I, tallage of Darlington, etc., mentioned in, 84; restored Durham mint, 101
- Richardson, Christopher, witness to a deed, 38; Hugh, of Garrigill, yeoman, and another, grants to 37; John, witness to deeds, 38, 47; Thomas, witness to a deed, 38; Thomasin, bequest to Mehitabel, daughter of, 35; William, witness to a will, 72; of Mohope, Allendale, and another, grant to, 37; of Randalholme, grant by, 37 Richley, Robert, of Corbridge, lease
- to, 15
- Riddell, Ralph, of Felton park, and [Riddle]. Sturton grange, 61; Edward, of Bleaklaw, farmer, 76

Riding, devise of lands at, 71

- Ridley, Hugh, witness to a, will, 74; John, grant by, of a burgage in Hexham, 18; Nevile, witness to a deed, 10; Peter, of Morpeth, 39; Richard, witness to a deed, 38; William, 15; of Hexham, flax dresser, and others, co-partnership, 68; of Stokee, 76
- Rievaulx, abbots of, Ailred, letter of, 212; Ernald, 214; party to a deed, 215
- Riggs and butts at Corbridge, grants of, 14 et seq.

Riggistones closes, Slaley, 51

- Robert, abbot of Newminster, 207, 217
- Robert fitz Roger, sheriff of Northumberland, grant of Newburn manor, 193
- Robert 11, king of Scotland, and his wife, 288n; son of, 288n
- Robertson, Thomas, witness to a will, 73
- Robinson, Annas, of Hexham, widow, grant by, 19; Anthony and Michael, sons of, grant to, 19; Cuthbert, witness to a deed, 19; of Hexham, and others, grant by, 13; Gawyne, wit-ness to a deed, 39; of Morpeth, farmer, and others, release by, of land in, 40; George, of Hexham, walker, 20; house of, 23; John, of Great Whittington, and others,

grant by, 13; John David, death of, xiii; Mark, witness to a deed, 23; Mary, of Hexham, widow, 76; bequest, 76; executor of, 76; Matthew, witness to a deed, 20; Michael, of Hexham, and another, lease to, 19; William, witness to a deed, 19

- Robson, Edward, witness to a deed, 24; Franck, witness to a deed, 8; Isabell, and William son of, and others, conveyance of farmhold in Stokee, 43; of Stokee, relict of John, of Shilburnhaugh, and others, marriage settlement, 43; John, of Barrasford, husbandman, son of William, party to a deed, 66; of Kirkhaugh, etc., manor, free rent payable by, 38; Michael, of Bingfield, yeoman, 75; Robert, witness to a will, 72; of Shillburnhead, 44; Isabell, Jane and Mabell, daughters of Isabell, 43; Jane, daughter of William, of High Stokoe, 45; Thomas, of Newcastle, merchant, and another, assignment of a lease to, 17; Timothy, son of William, of Newcastle, cordiner, 13n; sheriff and mayor, 13n; and others, grant to, of Cheeseburn grange, 13; of Newcastle, merchant, 7; alderman, and another, demise to, of collieries at Jesmond, 31; William, witness to deeds, etc., 8, 21, 23, 76; of Charlton, will of, 76; bequests to wife and children, William, John, Jasper, Nelly and Ann, 76; executors, 76; of Hexham, mercer, and others, marriage settlement, 28; of Stokoe, estate of, 46; Jane, only daughter of, 44
- Roche, founding of abbey of, 212; Henry, prior of, 216; David Marshall, visitor of, 222
- Rodside meadow, Sturton grange, 57 Rogerson, Rev. Mr., minister of New.
- castle Unitarian church, bequest to, 35 and n; his wife, Margaret, 35n; death and burial of, 35n
- Rolleston, John, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41
- Roman altars, newly discovered, from Chesterholm, 201; and Featherwood, 204; antiquities, presented, xviii; at

Haltwhistle-burn camp; 268; at Nether Denton, 268; arms, disaster to the, 268; coins, from Corstopitum, a case of electrotypes of gold presented, xviii; silver and bronze, hoard of, found, 256; consular, . 250, 251;found, and other antiquities presented, xviii; inscribed tiles, 273; names on, 273; Wall, number of men and time to build, 271; at Denton, 193

- Rome, Biscop's journey to, 83; Ceolfrid's departure for, 83
- Rose, George, of Gateshead, marriage settlement of, 67
- Rothbury, John de Spain, parson of, 220.
- Rothbury, seal of William, son of Haldane de, 327
- Rothley, grant of lordship of, 54, 55; tower of, 54, 55; abbot Birtlee, builder of, 222
- Rotherham, the Rev. W., of Haydon Bridge, 71
- Routledge [Rutledge], John, 37; Mary, bequest to, 63
- Rowchester, Cuthbert, witness to a deed, 40
- Rowgley, lease of land, etc., at, 224
- Rowell [Rowel], Ann, wife of, Thomas, bequest to, 75; John, witness to a grant, 18; Robert, witness to a will, 78; William, witness to a deed, 66
- Rowley, Robert, and another, sale by, of premises in Newcastle, 7
- Rudd, Anthony George, death of, xiii Ruffyne, James, mortgage of premises in Redesdale to, 42

Rudge cup, the, 202

Rufus, Geoffrey, bishop of Durham, 89; supported king Stephen, 89; first to strike episcopal coins, 89

Rugley, see Rowgley.

Runison's garth, Bywell parish, 28 Rutter, William, witness to a deed, 12

S.

Sabourn, Reay, witness to a deed, 58

Sackville, captain Edward, of Berwick, and Ann, his wife, and others, demise of premises at Todburn, 64

- Sadberge, wapentake of, bought by bishop Pudsey, 95; treated as a separate county, 136n; burgage holdings of, 136
- Saint, Frances, of Morpeth, widow, gift to son of premises in Side, New-castle, 7; Joseph, of Morpeth, butcher, premises in Newcastle, conveyed to, 6; Ralph, son of Francis, gift to, 7
- St. Andrew's, seals of the chamberlain of the bishop of, 306n; Baldred Bisset, and master Nicholas, officials of archdeacons of, 312*n*; John Hep-burn, prior of, 309*n*; St. Leonard's college at, shield on wall of, 309*n*.
- St. Barbara, William de, bishop of Durham, 90; gave Wolsingham to Newminster, 212.
 St. Cuthbert, body of, transferred to
- St. Cuthbert, body of, transferred to Durham cathedral church, 85; gifts to, Darlington vill, 84; South Wearmouth vill, 84; fair of, at Durham, 101; two festivals of, 106 St. Giles, Durham, four and twenty of, 163; borough of, 103; court of, held by master of Kepier, 135; percent to Heath family of 162;
- passed to Heath family, etc., 162; gild of St. Giles in, 152
- St. John Lee, lease of collieries, etc. in parish of, 43 (See also Lee)
- Lawrence, Hartlepool fair St. at feast of, 109
- St. Mary's chare, Hexham, Cowtrips house in, 30
- St. Robert, first abbot of Newminster, t. Robert, first abbot of Newminster, 207, 208; lives of 208; sent to found Newminster, 208; benedic-tion of, by bishop, 209; founded other abbeys, 212; visited pope, 212; death of, 210 and n, 213; Wol-singham given to, 212; Chopwell given to, in exchange, 213; his light at Newminster 220
- Salby, Yorkshire, grant of, manor of. 55
- Salisbury, earl of, letter of bishop James to, 143
- Salmon, Alice, bequest to, 76; Eliza-beth. bequest to, 76; Jane, bequest to, 76; John, of Hexham, will of 76; bequests, 76; children of, 76; and Robert, 51; John, son of

- Joseph, of Hexham, tanner, agreement for marriage between, and others, 23; jun., bequest to, 76; Robert, bequest to, 76 Salton, Yorkshire, manor and rectory
- of, belonging to Hexham, grant of. 54
- Salt pans at 'Blythesnoke,' lease of, 225
- Samian ware, plain, potters' stamps on, 273 et seq.
- Sanders, William, of Middle Street, Newcastle smith, conveyance of a house in Gateshead to, 67
- Sanderson, Charles, and lands, etc., in Corbridge, 78; John, and Redes-dale manor, 41; lands of, at Cor-bridge, 14; John, of Heley, and others, convey rigs of land 'here and there dispersed and intermixed with other men's lands' in Slaley town-fields, 51
- Sandford, John, witness to a deed, 7; of Newcastle, 7

Sandhill, the, Newcastle, 2, 3

- Sandiehaugh, Corbridge, butts at, 15 Sandoe Syke, Corbridge, 13
- Saughenside in Redesdale, conveyance
- of farms in, 41 Savigny and Furness abbeys, dispute between 212
- Sawley, founding of abbey of, 212; grant to, 218; abbots of: John Butley (visitor and), 222; Stephen de Eston, 215n, 217; Geoffrey, 215;
- prior, Henry, 217 Sawyer, Edm., witness to a deed, 49; sir Edmund, and others, grant of
- manor of Ridsdale, etc., 41 Scarbrough, earls of, lords of manor of Hart, 175
- Scarth, John, 3n
- Sclater James death of, xiii
- Scotland, king of, held Newcastle, 90; conservator of truce between Eng-land and, 297n; sir Thomas Ran-dolph, regent of, 315n; Alexander, high steward of, 290n; duke of Albany, etc., governor of, 288n; seal of Walter Oliford, justiciar of, 317 and n
- Scotsmen, penalties for taking, as apprentices, 138

Scott. of Stokoe, family of, 1; pedigree of, 44n; George, of Hexham, devise of house in Hexham to, 70; James, witness to a deed, 43; of Hexham, merchant, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; jun., others, and others, and Ridsdale manor, 42; Jane, legacy to, 49; Nicholas, witness to a will, 9; Patrick, 48; legacy to, 49; Thomas, of Skelgill, Alston, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; of Todrigg, Scotland, and High Stokoe, etc., 47, 48; Walter, witness to a deed, 48; and Jane, his wife, 46, 47, 48; and premises in Simonburn parish, 45; con-veyance of Stokoe by, 44; William, of Renwick mill, Cumberland, miller, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; Dr. William, of Stam-Cumberland fordham, 48

- Scottish: burghs, stallingers in, 130; raids, 185; wars, 117; bishopric suffered from invasions by, 117; private seals, 287 et seq. (See also Scotland, Scotsmen)
- Scourfield, Robert, of Newcasue, lease to, of farmholds at Bellingham, etc., 11
- Scremerston, seal of Elizabeth, wife of William de, 317
- Seals, Scottish private, in the Durham treasury, 287; Charles, earl of Carlisle, 10; Lord Crewe, 10; Rev. Layton Eden, 10; Percy, 15
- Searle, James, bequest to, 35; jun., bequest to, 35; Mehitabel, bequest to, 35; Sarah, bequest to, 35
- Seaton Carew, prehistoric pottery fragment from, xviii
- Sedgedale, Killingworth, 33
- Selby charters, armorial Douglas seal to, a deed among the, 299 (See also Salby)
- Selby, Mrs. Clare, of Berwick Street, 28, 29; G., 60; William, witness to a deed, 51
- Septimius Severus, a Greek imperial coin of, found at Corstopitum, 249.
- Sevensykes, etc., Redesdale, conveyance of farms in, 41

Seven years' war, the, 150

Severus Alexander, a Greek imperial coin of, found at Corstopitum, 249 andShackleton, Jane Margaret, daughters of John, devise to, 71.

Shaftoe [Shafto], Arthur, witness to a deed, 3; Charles, witness to a deed, 18, 39, 64; Christopher, wit-ness to a lease, 17; Edward, witness to a deed, 14; Jane, of Newcastle, widow, and another, conveyance by, 40; Leonard, of Newcastle, clerk, lecturer at All Saints. and rector of Gateshead, 40n; bond of, 40; Jane, his mother, 40; Mark, of Warkworth, and another, assignment of manor of Killingworth by, 32; Robert, of Benwell, enfranchisement by of house at Benwell, 12; sir Robert, of Newcastle, kt., son of Mark, of Whitworth, 32 and n; recorder of Newcastle, 32n; death of, 32n; monument of, in St. Nicholas's church, 32n; and an-other, assignment by, of Killing-worth manne 32; Willing of Carry worth manor, 32; William, of Carry Coats, lease by of Haydon farm,

- 40 Shaler, James, bequest to, 35 William, on Thomlinson
- family, 5n Sharpe, Sir Cuthbert, and gild of Hartlepool, 116; Thomas, of Hexham, 20, 23
- Sharplawe, William de, action of, for trespass, 221
- Sheel, John, bequest to daughters, 77; Johnson, of Slaley, joiner, de-vise to, 77; Mary, bequests to daughters of, 77; William, of Lee moor. Hexham, will of, 77; devise moor, Hexnam, will or, ..., of estate, 77; executor, 77; of Sla-ley, joiner, devise to, 77; [Shele], Hugh de, witness to a deed, 37 henderd William, of Sturton
- Shepherd, William, of Stur grange, 57. Sherwood, bishop of Durham, 223

- Shields, South, 185; grant of a house in vill of, 54, 55; borough of, 82;
- created a parliamentary borough, 182; heugh, grant of tithe of grain of, 55; lawe, 82
- Shilburnhaugh, houses, etc., in, 45-47, 49; mill of, 44, 49

Shilldean high garth, Bywell parish,

Short, John, of Melkridge, veoman, 30

Shotton, deed relating to mills at. 222 Shuttleworth James party to a deed, 60

Side, the, Newcastle, 2, 7

- Silchester, 274; a Roman inscribed tile found at, 273
- Silver Street, alias Jewgate, alias Templegate, Newcastle, 8; conveyance of premises in 8

Silvertopp, John, of Benwell, party to a deed, 61

Simon abbot of Newminster, 207, 218 Simonburn, parish, Northumberland, lands in, 65; grants of houses, mill, etc., in, 45; and farmhold, etc., 43; Rev. Henry Wastell, rector of, 77n; co. Durham, grant of tithe of grain of. 55

Singleton, Robert, witness to a deed, 2

Slaley, bequest to poor of, 71; lands, etc., sale of, 49; town-head farm, 52; demise of lands at, 71; devise

of freehold estate at, 77 Smart, Charles Greville, of Newcastle, linen draper, a bankrupt, 7 and n

- Smith [Smyth, Smythe], Barnard, witness to a grant, 18; Cuthbert, witness to deeds, 40; Edward, of Hexham conveyance by, 22; Henry, witness to a deed, 50; John witness to deeds, etc., 48, 49, 59; of Corbridge lands of, 14, 15; of Haughton Wester Hall, Northumberland, 7n; Joseph, executor to a will, 72; Lyonell, lands of, in Cor-bridge, 15; Peter, of the Side, Newcastle, 7; Reginald, lands of, at Corbridge, 13; Robert, witness to a grant, 18; of Hexham, cordiner, grant of a burgage in, to, 18; Roger, witness to a deed, 10; Roland, witness to a deed, 19; William witness to a deed. 19
- Snawdon John of Morpeth smith. sergeant-at-mace, 39n; and Elizabeth his wife, leases by, 39
- Snowball, John, of Haydon Bridge, 18

Societies exchanging publications xxxiv

- Somerset, 'late duke of,' 25 Sopwith, Ralph, of Heaton, carpenter and millwright, grant to, 11; agreement between, and another, for exchange, 12; house of, at Benwell, 12; Robert, witness to a deed
- etc., 12 Soulsby, Christopher, took name of Reed 48

South Sea Stock, purchase of, 29 -

- Spain, James de, parson of Rothbury, action by 220
- Spark of Benwell, blacksmith, 11; Stephen, of London, mariner, son of, 11; grant by, 11; William, agreement between, and another, for exchange, 12

Spence, Mary, witness to a deed, 64

Speys, sir Thomas, 'de Essex,' arms of. 329n.

Stallingers, 139

Stamfordham, alias Stannerton, grant of lands in parish of, 13

Stane-gate, the, 268

- Stanley on the Hill, co. Durham conveyance of property at, 67
- Stannington water mill, lease of, 225 Steelehall co. Durham sale of 51; devise of, 71
- Stephenson, Eleanor, wife of Robert, of Standing Stone, husbandman, bequest to, 76; George, witness to a will 73; of Newcastle, master and mariner, witness to a deed, 67
- Steveniston, seal of, John, son of John de, 307
- Stewart, of Bonkill, arms of, 290; sir John, and wife Margaret, 293; son of Alexander, and wife. arms of, 290n; Robert, duke of Albany, etc.. seal of, 288 and n; governor of Scotland, 288n; death, 288n
- STOCKTON: country meeting at, x; farm' of, 123; manor-house of bishop at, 100-102:the port. 102; great ship of bishop Pudsey, 102; payment by vill, 102; ferry across Tees at, 101; local acts relating to Tees, etc., 181; common fields enclosed in 1662, 173; borough of, 82; mentioned for first

time, 119; charter probably granted by John, 106; bishop Bek's grant of fair to, 109; confirmed by Matthew and Cosin. 109; elective mayors, 117, 176; burgage holders, 176; officers, 124, 177; of port, 124; legal opinion taken concerning borough court, 177; mayor and bailiffs, enquiry as to Newcastle liberties, etc., 121; list of burgesses, 136; no trade companies in, 159; freedom of borough by burgage holding, 159; chapel of St. Thomas at. ç founded, 167; annual payment to vicar of Norton, 167; created an independent parish, 167; with a vestry of, 12, 167

- Stockton, Brewster's History of, re-ferred to, 133
- Stockton, Robert of 102
- Stoddart. Christopher, 40; of Morpeth, tanner, lease of Nether Farnelaw to, 39; grant to, 40; Sam. of Benwell, house of, 12
- Stoker, Edward, witness to a deed, 19
- Stokoe, conveyance of farmhold, etc., in, 43, 44; High, houses in, 45 (See also High Stokoe)
- Stokoe, Francis, witness to deeds, etc., 26, 68, 75; Mary, of Hexham, widow, land of 22; Robert, bequest to, 74; William, witness to deeds, 20, 51, 53 Storey, John, witness to a deed, 23;
- William, witness to a will, 58
- Strangeways, W. N., an old member, resignation and death of xiii
- Stritton grange, see Sturton Strother Dales, Slaley, sale of, 50
- Strother William, of Fowberry, and another, Weetwood manor, conveyed
- to, 62 Stuart, Edward, witness to a deed, 48
- Sturhelm, Joseph, witness to a will. 76
- Sturton grange, grant by crown of, 1; of lordship of, by Henry VIII, 54; schedule of writings relating to, 55, 56; valuation of 61; endowment of a Roman Catholic mission at. 63:
- field names at, 62 Styr, lord of Darlington, gave it to `Št. Cuthbert, 84

Sudbury, John, dean of Durham, lease by, 17

- Suffolk, James, earl of, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., ă١
- SUNDERLAND: 'farm' of, 123; value of. 137; a fishing town of thirty householders, 125; borough of, 82; common seal of, 184; bishop granted charter, 178; leased by bishop, 178; incorporated, 128; orphan asylum built, 128; town moor, lawsuits built, 128; town moor, lawsuits concerning, 126; borough claimed, 173; market at, 110; bishop Morton's grant, 110; freemen and stallingers of, 125; origin of, a problem, 128; suit against, 125, 126; minute book of, 126; bylaws, etc., 127; ended in 1853, 128; no trade companies in, 160; local act obtained for, 182; for river Wear, 182; created parliamentary borough 182;made a separate parish in 1719, 168; a vestry of, 24, 168; chantry of Virgin in, 168 (See also Bishopwearmouth, Monkwearmouth, and Wearmouth)
- Surtees, Aubone, of Newcastle, party to a deed, 65; Robert, of Durham, 144n
- Surveys, of bishop's demesne manors, 136; of Newburn, 197
- Suthyrlan, Alexander de, 'de Duffroies,' husband of Muriel de Chisholm, 296
- Sutherland, Nicol, of Torboll, 296n
- Swan, Parcival, witness to a deed, 10: Robert, witness to a deed, 40 Swarde, George, jun., witness to a
- deed 49
- Swinburne [Swinburn, Swynborne]. Allen, of Nafferton, and Frances his wife, and others, demise of pre-mises at Todburn, 64; Edward, of Newcastle, merchant, lease of a house in Newcastle to, 225; John of Newcastle, premises conveyed by, 8; the elder, of Chopwell, and Ann his wife, and another, lease of Chopwell manor to, 225; sir John, bt., death of, xiii; Margaret, of Newcastle, widow, mortgage of High Stokee, etc., 10, 45, 46

INDEX.

T. Taitt, John, witness to a deed. 20 : Joseph. witness to deeds, 20, 23 (see also Tate)

Tallentire, Jos., witness to a deed, 53

Tankerville, Charles, earl of, and another, grant of farmholds, etc., in Wark-on-Tweed, 65; bond of, 65; and Alicia, countess of, grant of annuity to, 65

Tanner, John, witness to a deed, 31 Tanner's Notitia Monasticon, referred to, 206

- Tasker Richard witness to a deed, 6 Tate, George, of Sturton grange, 57; Isabel, wife of William, of Newcastle, bequest to, 76; John, of Cor-bridge, lands of, 14; Joseph, witness to a deed, 14; William, yeoman, houses at Sturton Grange leased to, 59 (See also Taitt)
- Taylor [Tailor, Tailver, Taillor, Taylhor. Taylzer] Elizabeth, daughter of, George, of Hexham, smith, 24; George, and others, conveyance to. 24; of East Brandon, carpenter, be-quest to children of Elizabeth, wife of, 73; Jane, witness to a deed, 9; wife of Cuthbert, bequest to, 75; John, of Hexham, turner, 20; witness to a will, 9; sen., will of, 29; jun., of Swalwell, beer brewer, 29; Margaret, daughter of Thomas, of Hexham, grant of a burgage to, 18; Richard, of Alnwick, 9; Roger witness to deeds, 39, 40; Thomas witness to a grant, 18; of Dunston staithman, 29; William, of Der wenthaugh, coal viewer, 29
- Teasdale [Teasdall, Teasdaile. _eis dale, Teasdaill], Anthony, of Kirkdale, feasianil, filling, or inter-haugh, free rent paid by 38; Cuth-bert, of Newcastle, will of, 77; to be huried in Hexham church, 77; be buried in Hexham church, 77; devise of estates, 77; executors, 77; Cuthbert, son of Daniel, devise to, 77; Daniel, son of Cuthbert, devise to, 77; Esther, widow of Thomas 71; Henry, of Kirkhaugh, etc. manor, free rents payable by, 38: Jacob, of Alston, and another, lead mines demised to, 68; John, of Kirkhaugh, etc., lordship, free rent

payable by, 38; Joseph, of Broomley, yeoman, son of Thomas, grant of messuage by in Slaley 52: Mary, devise to children of, 71; Richard, witness to a deed, 49; Richard, of Kirkhaugh, etc., manor, free rent payable by, 38; of Slaley, sale by, of 12 rigs in Slaley, 53; Robert, of Colepitts, yeoman, and another, sale of house at Slaley to, 50: Symond, witness to a deed, 19; Thomas, witness to a deed 51: of Slaley, 50; of Steelehall, purchase of house in Slaley by, 53; sale by, 54; the elder, of Slaley, lands, etc., conveyed to, 49; William, of Hull, saddler, son of Edward, of Hexham, grant by, 18

Tees local acts relating to the, 181

- Tempest family, St. Giles passed to, by marriage, 163; John, of Wynyard, and another, returned to first parliament of Geo. III for Durham city, 149

- Temple gate, Newcastle, 8 'Tensers,' 130 Thirlwall, Philip, of Hexham, lands in Hexham fields sold by, 49; Rau-lande, witness to a deed, 37; Wil-liam, witness to a grant, 20 Thomlinson, John, of Rothbury, clerk,
- 6; executors of, 5; Diary of, 5n; Richard, of Blencogo, Westmorland, 5n; Isabel, daughter of, 5; grant by, 5; Robert, 4; D.D., founder of library in St. Nicholas's church, Newcastle, 5 and n; pedigree, etc., of, 5n; William, of Blencogo, 5
- Thompson [Thomson], Cuthbert, of Hexham, appraisement of goods of, 26; Elizabeth, daughter of, affidavit of, 27; George late of Langley castle, etc., husbandman, 21; J., witness to a deed, 44; John, wit-ness to a will, 71; Maria, wife of James, bequest to, 70; Mary, wife of John Turner, bequest to, 70; Michael, of Morpeth, tanner, and Jane his wife conveyance by, 6; William, witness to a deed, 22
- Thorngill east end and sun vein. Alston, lease of lead mines of 69; slit lead mine, lease of, 69

368

Thornton of Netherwitton, pedigree

of, descendants of Roger, 64n; Ellinor, of Netherwitton, 64; Henry, of Witton Sheeles, and others, demised house etc., at Todburn, 64; John de, cellarer, 221; and abbot of Newminster, 206n, 207, 221; John, of Netherwitton, conveyance by, 64; Mary, of Widdrington. and others, demise of house, etc., at Todburn, 64; Roger, of Newcastle, merchant, descendants of, 64 and n; William, of Netherwitton, son of sir Nicholas, and others, demise of

house, etc., at Todburn, 64 hursby, Richard, of Newcastle, Thursby, boothman, 13n

- Thwaites, Anthony, sen. and jun., of Alston, miners, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69
- Tidfrith, last bishop of Hexham, death of, 83 Titlington, lands in, 222 Todburn, the Burnhead in, conveyed,

- Todd Andrew, of Hexham, 19; Edward, of Rawgreen, Hexham, yeoman, 12; John, witness to a deed, 22; Thomas of Newcastle, merch-
- ant, premises of, 6 Tomlinson, W. W., his History of the North-Eastern Railway published, xiii
- Toppin, Richard, of Hexham, hardwareman, 69
- Torre abbey, Torquay, a medieval tile from, xviii

Touraine, seal of Archibald, first duke of, 298

- Treasurer's report and balance sheet for 1914, xiv et seq. Trensham, in Surrey, conveyance of
- property at, 67
- Trevor, bishop, petitioned by Durham city for new charter, 151
- Trollope, Robert, of Gateshead, architect, etc., 158
- Trooye, Edward, witness to a deed,
- Trotter, Ralph, witness to a deed, 10; registrar of Durham consistory

· court, 73

Trumble, Peter, of Gateshead, 67

3 SER. VOL, XII,

Tulip, George, of Killingworth, 31. Turbary, common of, 33

- Turner, Joshua, of Hexham, inn-keeper, bond of, 28; bailiff of Morpeth, witness to a deed, 39
- Tweddell, Ann, widow, land on Hexham fell allotted to, 29; Francis, of Threepwood, Northumberland, father of the traveller, 17n; grant by, 17; J., a magistrate, 61; John, 69; of Hexham, felt maker, 28; relict Elizabeth, 28; James and Thomas, sons of, 28
- Tyne, Newcastle corporation claimed sole right of trading on both banks of, 155
- Tyneside, deeds relating to property on, 1 et seq.

Tynemouth, Akarias, prior of 216

Tyrry [Tirry], Edward, last abbot of Newminster, 207, 224; letter of, 224; party to deeds, 224; pension granted to him, 224

U.

Ucthred, son of Waltheof, earl of Northumberland, 85

Ulnage seal,' custody of the, 134

- Umfraville, Margaret, seal of, 315n
- United States, appeal to Government of, respecting destruction in Belgium, etc., x
- Upper Eshills, Hexhamshire, conveyance of portion of, 21 Upsetlington, Bisets, lords of manor
- of, 293n
- Urwin, William, witness to a deed, 40

Usher, Phillip, lands of at Corbridge, 13, 14; witness to a deed, 14

Uvedale, Cumberland, Alexander de Bonkil, lord of, 293n; his daughter Margaret, 293n; seized by king and restored, 294n

- Vaillant, Paul, of Hexham, and others, conveyance of land Wylam, 66 ąt
- Vanburgh, Sir John, plea of, for preservation of Woodstock manorhouse, x

 $\mathbf{24}$

- Veatch, William, the younger, of Smalesmouth, yeoman, and Eliza-beth, his wife, 44
- Vescy, John, chaplain at Gateshead, 135
- Vestries, close, 161
- newly discovered Victory. Roman altar set up to, 205
- Vicus, meaning of word, 202
- Vindolanda, name on a newly dis-covered Roman altar, 201; etymology of, 203
- Viponts, lords of Alston manor. 68
- Vipont [Vipond], William, witness to a deed, 37; grant to son Thomas, of premises in Alston, 68
- Virgil's Aeneid, 273
- Virgin with child, device of, on Darlington seal, 166
- Vulcan, a newly discovered Roman altar dedicated to, 201

w

- Waistell, Jonathan, witness to a deed, 32, 33 (See also Wastell)
- Wait, Charles, and another, assign-ment of Ridsdale manor to, 42
- Wake, Robert, witness to a deed, 37; Francis, and others, 50; Thomas, witness to a deed, 9
- Walcher, bishop of Durham. 86 · murder of, at Gateshead, 87
- Wales, shovels and spades sent to. from Durham bishopric, 105
- 'Walker,' a fuller, 20n
- Walker, serjeant, gave opinion as to Stockton borough court, 177; Edmund, witness to a deed, 39; John, witness to deeds, 11, 40; Morpeth alderman, witness to a deed, 39; Nicholas, supervisor of a will, 74; Roger, of Hexham, 21
- Wallace [Wallasse, Wallas], Alex-ander, of Kirkhaugh, etc., lordship, free rent payable by 38; George, of Kirkhaugh, free rent paid by, 38; Henry, witness to a deed, 38; Ralph, of Knaresdale hall, and others, conveyance to, and by, of premises in Slaley, 54; Robert, of Newcastle, a house of, 8; Thomas, of Kirkhaugh, etc., lordship, free rent payable by, 38

- Wallsend, grant of tithes of grain of, 54 Walter. archbishop of York, 219; abbot of Newminster, 207, 213; action against, for trespass, 207,
- 221: died at Citeaux, 216 Walton, George, witness to a deed, 68; John, gallery erected by, in Hexham church, 30; of 'the Nest,' Alston, miner, and others, lease of lead mines to, 69; Michael, of Haydon Bridge, cordwainer, 18; premises conveyed to, 17; Thomas, of Kirk-haugh, free rent paid by, 38; William, alderman and chief head of Durham corporation, 143
- Wann, George, witness to a will, 72 Ward, Edward, witness to deeds, 7, 10, 38, 224; Fa., witness to a deed, 38; George, of Gingleshaugh, dispute between him and another, 12; and another, earl of Westmorland's estates granted to, 49; William, witness to deeds 21, 40
- Wardell, Christopher, of Crossgate, Durham, and another, conveyance to, 29; Elizabeth, wife of John, of Cramlington, bequests to children of, 76; Jane, of Durham. marriage between William Augustus Fielding and, 29
- Warden, lease of Haydon farm in parish of, 40
- Warenmouth, grant of charter to, by Henry 111, 116
- farmholds, fisherv Wark-on-Tweed and ferry of, annuity out of, 66; grant of, 65
- Wark, Tynedale, conveyance of farmhold at, 64
- Warrilow, Mr., Roman catholic priest; bequest to, 73
- Warriner, John, of Newcastle, vintner, 4
- Wars of the Roses, 114, 185
- Warters, Jane, widow, of Killing-worth, 31; William, of Killingworth, 31
- Warwick, earls of, held Barnardcastle, 81; William, earl of, grant by widow of, 214
- Wasse, Leonard, of Yeafford, Yorksh., 5n; Thomas, son of, 5 and n, 6; member of hostmen's company, 5n;

mayor of Newcastle, 5n; his wife, 5n; burial of, 5n

Wastell, Bacon William, of the 'Spittle,' Hexham, party to a deed, 65; Rev. Henry, rector of Simonburn, and another, bond of, 29; letters of administration to estate of, 77 (See also Waistell)

Watch cross, 268

Watson, George, of Alnwick, witness to a deed, 10; John, of Hexham, 29; Henry, bailiff of Alnwick, witness to a deed, 10; Judith, of Newcastle, widow, house of, 9; Joshua, of Newcastle, cheesemonger, premises in Side, Newcastle, bought by, 7; grandfather of R. Spence Watson, 7n; death of, 7n; sir Robert, vicar of Whelpington, 224; R. Spence, 7n; Thomas, witness to a deed, 10; of Alnwick, merchant, 10; and William, witnesses to a deed, 33

Wawe, Ralph, bequest to, 34

- Wear, local acts relating to the, 182 Weardale, great forest of, 101; forest services, 101
- Wearmouth, farm of, 99; six vills in, 100; harbour, 99; vessels of king Aedgar in, 84; fleet and fisheries of, 96; charter to, 96; Pudsey's, 91, 102; granted customs of Newcastle, 93; the provost, 93; the vill of, payment by the, 103; destroyed by king Malcolm, 84; privileges of burgesses, 93; salt and herrings, articles of trade at, 108; wine one of principal imports, 108; St. Peter's monastery founded by Biscop, 83; South, given by king Aldfrid to Biscop, 83
- Webb's coinage of Carausius and Allectus, 249
- Weddell, George, of Newcastle, barber, bequest to, 73
- Wedderburn, grant of barony of, 310 Weetwood, conveyance of manor or
- lordship of, 62
- Weld, Thomas, minister of Gateshead, 164
- Welford, Richard, Local Muniments, 1
- Well springs, Sturton grange, 57
- Wesley, Rev. F. G., presented prehistoric axe-head, xix

Westfield, Slaley, 51

West Hartlepool, 82, 185, (See also Hartlepool)

Westhouse, Killingworth, 33

- West Matfen, devise of property at, 73
- Westmorland, earl of, attainted of high treason, forfeiture of lands of, 49
- Westoe, grant of tithes of grain of, 54
- Whaley, Robert, and houses in Sturton grange, 59
- Wheatley, John, of Hexham, 24
- Whelpdale, John, burgage of in Hexham, 18
- Whelpington, sir Robert Watson, vicar of, 224 (See also Kirkwhelpington)
- Whelpington, John de, abbot of Newminster, 207, 220; collector of tenths, 221; grantee of rights in Chopwell, 221
- Whinfield, George, of Bridgend in Wooland, Lanc., 3n; George, of Newcastle, merchant, apprenticed, 3n; admitted to hostmen's company, 4n; sheriff and mayor of Newcastle, 4n, 9; a house conveyed to, 6, 7; death and burial of, 4n; John, witness to a deed, 7
- White, Elizth and Marg^t, daughters of George, devise to, 71; Isabel, witness to a deed, 23; Jane and Richard, of Marske, bequest to, 73; Matthew, witness to a deed, 9
- Whitchester, etc., lease of, 11
- Whitehead, James, and others, grant of manor of Ridsdale, etc., to, 41, 42
- Whitehouse, .co. Durham, grant of tithes of the, 55
- Whitfield, Mrs. Dorothy, widow of William, 33n; Ralph, of Randalholme, lease by, 11; wife Mary, 11; William, witness to a lease, 11
- Whithern, Oswald expelled bishop of, 222
- Whitlaw, Kirkhaugh and, grant of free rents in manor of, 38
- Whitmore, William, of London, and another, conveyance of lands, etc., in Slaley by, 49

Whynniehaugh, Corbridge, lands at, 15

- Wichells, Robert, of Hexham, 24 Widdrington of Cheeseburn grange, pedigree of, 13n; dame Ann, of Stanhope Street, Westminster relict of lord, 67; Edward, and others, grant to, of Sturton grange, 56; H., 50; John, 37; bequest to, 35; witness to deeds, 11; Ralph, and another, and Sturton grange, 56; of Fenwick tower, Northumberby, of Cheeseburn William, lord, and land, grant grange, 12; others, grant by, of manor of Ridsdale, etc., 41
- Wilkinson, Ann, of Grottington, widow, bequest to, 76; bequests to her children, 76; George, of Hex-ham, cordwainer, grant by, 22; Henry, steward of Durham halmote court, 67; John, witness to a deed, 10; eldest son of William, 67; of Horsley, teacher, will of, 78; be-quests, 78; executors, 78; Richard, of Alnwick, 9; William, of Gateshead, pipe maker, and Eleanor his wife, conveyance by, of a house in Gateshead, 67
- William, abbot of Newminster, 207, 214, 215
- Williams, John, of Newcastle, grant by, of waste ground in Killingworth, 33
- Williamson, Peter, witness to a will, 35; Richard, witness to a deed, 44; Thomas, witness to a deed, 37
- Willimoteswick castle country meet-
- ing at, x Willington, grant of tithes of grain of, 54
- Wills, local, 70 et seq.
- Willy-dyke way, Corbridge, 13
- Wilson, George, bequest to, 35; of Hexham, innkeeper, will of, 78; bequests to wife Esther and daughter Mary, 78; executors, 78; James, witness to a deed, 22; John, of Newcastle, yeoman, 8; Martin, witness to a deed, 6; Mary, marii-age of, 67; Michael, of Newcastle, baker and brewer, 6; Peter witness to documents, 6, 72; R., witness to

- a deed, 33; Ra., 53; Richard, witness to a deed, 64; Robert, of Gateshead, party to a deed, 67; Roger, of Newcastle, merchant, 33n
- Windebank, secretary, letter respect-ing coal mining at Newburn, 197
- Wind mill: flat, Sturton grange, 57; hill in town fields of Hexham, 24 Winhop, John, 50
- Winship, Henry, witness to deed, 32, 33; and William, lands of at Corbridge, 14, 15; John, witness to a deed, 24; and Roger, both of Kill-ingworth, 31; Ralph, lands of, at Corbridge, 13
- Winter, Abraham, of Spittle Shield, bond of, 28; Joseph, witness to a lease, 17
- Witham, Thomas, witness to a deed, 59; and Elizabeth his daughter, parties to a marriage settlement, 58
- Wolsingham granted to Newminster, charters of, handed to prior of Durham, 215
- Wood, John, of Hexham, and another, lease of collieries, etc., in St. John Lee, 43; Ralph of Needless hall. 10
- Woodley Sheal, in Wark manor, mortgage of, 65
- Woodman, Thomas, of Hexham, tanner, grant to 20
- Woodstock manor-house, plea for preservation of, x
- Worsall and another, dispute concerning chapel of 216
- Worthy, John, servant with John Silvertopp, witness to a deed, 61
- Wray, Richard, of Hexham, gent., and others, marriage settlement, 28 Wright, Hugh, 143n; fined for refus-ing to hold office of mayor, 144;

John, of Shillburnhead, 44

Wroxeter, 274, 276

Wylam, conveyance of land in town fields of 66

Υ.

Yarrow John, of Yarrowheughead, yeoman, and others, marriage settlement of, 43

372

- Yensen (or Gensen), Thomas, witness to a deed, 38
- Yielder, Cuthbert, of High balk, yeoman, 75
- York, archbishops of, visitation at Gateshead, 163; Walter, agreement with, 219; grant of possessions of St. Mary's abbey at, by Henry VIII, 55
- York, John de, abbot of Newminster,
 207, 220; attested deed, 220; plaintiff in a suit relating to land in Newton,

221; defendant in an action, 220

- Youens, James, witness to a will, 73
- Young, Margaret, wife of Robert, of Hexham, will of, 79; bequests, executrix, 79; [Younge], Robert, witness to a lease, 11
- Younger, Bartram, of Alnwick; will of, 9; inventory of his wife Alleson, 9; bequests to her and to his sons George, Henry, and William, 9
- Ypres, destruction of ancient buildings in, by Germans, x



GATEWAY, BREMENIUM.

(From a photograph by Mr. Parker Brewis).