

ADDITIONAL NOTES ON 'DURHAM SEALS'

to *Archaeologia Aeliana*, 3 ser. VII-IX and XI-XVI.

The notes, in identification of the users of the seals in the earlier parts of the catalogue, are not so full as in the later parts, the following additional notes are an attempt to remedy this defect:—

No. of Seal.

2. Incumbent of the chapel of Low Heworth, A.D. 1395 (S.D. II, 83, note a).—
6. Styled son of Absolon the baker of Elvet.
- 7 and 8. The same man; he is styled in document 2307 William of Coldingham. Roger of London (no. 1631) was his brother. The charters endow, with his lands in 'Elvethalgh,' the chapel in honour of St. Andrew which he has built upon the new bridge towards 'Elvethalgh,' for the health of his own soul and that of Arnold, late prior of Coldingham, his lord. Date, middle of twelfth century. Roger, prior of Durham, A.D. 1137-49.
9. Acklam, near Thornaby, in Cleveland. For family see Guisboro' Chartulary *passim* (S.S., 86 and 89).
10. Concerning land in Stamford; Peter, styled prior of St. Michael's of Stamford, is among the witnesses, see no. 3544 and note 135.
14. Styled son of Walter, late farmer (*firmarius*) of the manor of 'Akley' (Aycliffe), clerk to John of Darlington.
17. The document names *Haymericus*, archdeacon of Durham (Emery Tailboys L.N., III, 302) and Philip of Ulcotes, then guardian of the bishopric. This would be during the vacancy after the death of bishop Philip of Poitou (H.D. I, 1904).
26. Bailiff of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, A.D. 1336, and in succeeding years; mayor A.D. 1346 and later; Member of Parliament for the town, A.D. 1346 and later. Upon device of seal, see *Arch. Ael.*, 3rd ser. I, 121.
30. Time of Algar, prior of Durham, A.D. 1109-1137. This is the common seal of Harold's college of secular canons founded A.D. 1060; see no. 3745 and note in this catalogue.
33. Grant to Thomas, lord of Dilston; Walter of Cambo, knight, then sheriff of Northumberland. See N.C.H. x, p. 244.
34. Agreement with William of Hexham, cellarer of Durham; see Durham Acct. Rolls, pp. 35 and 527 (S.S. 99 and 100).
- 35 and 36. The same man. He was the son of Alan of Ferry, brother of the prior, (? Bertram, A.D. 1188-1208) and Emma, daughter of Thomas son of William of Herrington.
38. The document names his companions Lambertini Guidi and William Benaki also citizens and merchants of Lens.
40. For 'Nigel of Albini' read Niel d'Albini. Daubeney is the modern form of the name and indicates the correct form of the surname of the earls of Arundel. For account of the family see *The Complete Peerage* by G. E. C., ed. V. Gibbs, I, 233. Aubigny is near Coutances in the department of La Manche.

42. Styled Master Robert of Alburwick (Abberwick in Northumberland), official of lord bishop of Durham (Bek).
48. Styled collector of the Easter offerings (*quadragesimalia*) for the archdeacon of Northumberland.
49. Styled William Alman of Durham, clerk. In C.R. 31, p. 113, he is called of Elvet.
50. To charter 2-16, Spec. No. 19, A.D. 1371, this seal is used by Hugh Makson of Newcastle-upon-Tyne (R.W. I, 180).
51. Brother of William (no. 49). He is frequently mentioned in *Durham Account Rolls* (S.S. 99, 100, 103), he possessed houses at the end of the new bridge (Elvet), Durham and a meadow in Elvet which he had obtained from the prior (*op. cit.* 441, 442, 443). In A.D. 1349 this seal is used by John Alman.
58. Now Northallerton.
59. Styled (C.R. 31, p. 114) of Auckland, wright to the bishop. He was the master carpenter who carried out Hatfield's alterations to bishop Bek's hall. In 1380 a John of Alverton; probably the same man, was appointed janitor of the manor of Alverton (C.R. 32, p. 264).
60. In A.D. 1287 he was rector of Walkington near Howden (H.D. III, 479).
64. Emma, with her brothers John and Thomas of Amundeville, grant to the almoner of Durham the right to grind at their mill of Hilton without multure.
65. Charter No. 4 refers to land in Hilton. The date of charter 36 is early thirteenth century among the witnesses being *Hemerik archidiaconus* and *Adam de Gesemue*.
67. The early shape of shield with straight top and rounded corners would date the seal rather early in the thirteenth century. The charges are the same as appear later on the shield of William of Wessington (no. 2609). It is also interesting to note that the lion passant of Robert of Amundeville (no. 68) is very similar to the lion of Walter of Wessington (no. 2607). Whether there was any family connection to account for this similarity I cannot say.
68. 'Hemerik,' archdeacon of Durham and Carlisle, is the first witness, he was appointed to Carlisle in A.D. 1196 (L.N. III, 248).
70. He is styled lord of Hilton son and heir of Thomas of Hilton.
71. Date late twelfth century, William, archdeacon of Durham, is the first witness he appears as holding that office in A.D. 1174 (L.N. III, 302).
72. Now Amerston near Hartlepool.
73. She is styled the wife of William of Hawthorn. They grant land in 'Aymundeston' to Ralph, prior of Finchale (*circa* A.D. 1233-40), see *Priory of Finchale*, pp. 125-126 (S.S. 6).
75. Styled papal chaplain.
76. Styled son of Robert son of Anger of *Lee gallico*.(?) The charter grants land there to the monks of Durham at Lytham.
95. His *Inq. post mort.* taken at Sedgfield, 29 July, 1359 (C.R. 45, p. 154).
96. His *Inq. post mort.* taken at Durham, 4 Jan., 1368/69.
97. Now Aislaby in the parish of Egglestree. She is styled widow of John Aslakby. Her *Inq. post mort.* was taken at Durham, 22 Aug., 1429 (C.R. 45, p. 155).
98. Styled lord of Egglestree and son of William of Aslakby, knight (C.R. 31, p. 42). His *I.P.M.* was taken at Sadberge, 9 Sept., 1363 (C.R. 45, p. 154). See also R.P.D. II, 1238 *et seq.*

99. *I.P.M.* at Durham, 28 Nov., 1432 (C.R. 45, p. 155).
103. They were lords of the manor of Beautrove (now Butterby) near Croxdale on the Wear. See S.D. iv, pt. 2, p. 109. Charter No. 18 is printed *ibid.* note c.
- 103-106. These seals are all used by the same man. No. 105 is to a deed concerning the tithes of the mill of Ancroft. He held a moiety of the mills of Ancroft, Felkindon and Allerden in right of his wife Wimarc Papedie (Seal no. 1935). See R.N.D., p. 217. For an account of the family of Papedie see *Ber. Nat. Club Trans.*, 1876-78, p. 480. No. 106 is to a grant by Roger and his wife Wimarc to the prior and convent of Durham *ad fabricam ecclesiae totam terram meam de Emotehill*.
107. He was brother to Roger (F.P.D., 109n).
111. Styled in the document 'Remigius Houservant.' See also *The History of Hemingbrough*, p. 128, note 15.
120. The legend which is round this seal, completed, reads HUNDESLIE, now Hunsley, a hamlet in the parish of Rowley, Yorks. For account of the family of Babthorpe see Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, p. 172 *et seq.*
122. The device is two interlooped crescents, that is charges taken from the shield of Babthorpe blasoned *sable a chevron gold between three crescents silver (or ermine)*.
123. The charter names Waleran of Lumley, then bailiff of Gateshead (see no. 1675).
- 134-135. For full description see nos. 3081, 3084.
- 139-141. Archdeacon of Northumberland in A.D. 1362 (L.N. III, 306).
150. For early armorial seals of Bardolf see *The Guisboro' Chartulary* (S.S. 89).
152. He was the husband of Juliane Ulcotes, see no. 2501. In the *I.P.M.* of Philip of Ulcotes he is called Alured of Barneby. See also F.P.D. 105 and 106 notes.
153. Styled son of Hugh Barne of Whitburn.
163. He is styled knight. Signet is affixed to a letter to the prior of Durham.
164. In A.D. 1356 he was steward of the bishop of Durham (H.D. I, 381).
167. He was a justice of assize for Durham, 11 bishop Richard of Bury (A.D. 1344) and an additional justice for Durham and Sadbergh in 1 bishop Hatfield (A.D. 1345). (C.R. 31, pp. 50 and 114). In A.D. 1338 he is justice of the king's court at York (Guisboro' Chartulary I, 171; S.S., no. 89). He was of the family of Hillmorton, Warwickshire (see Dugdale's Warwickshire, p. 1004). In 14 Edward III he had a grant of free warren in his manor of South Duffield (*History of Hemingbrough*, 215). This deed is printed *Arch. Ael.* 1st ser. II, 279—in it he is styled knight and lord of Offerton.
168. Used by John Densham of York, chaplain, and Richard Knapton, vicar of Dalton-le-Dale, executors of the will of John Sheffield citizen of York. No. 2 is apparently a Conyer's seal.
169. Vicar of Pitlington.
172. This and the four following seals are all used by the same man. Beckingham is in Notts., a few miles west of Gainsborough. Blyburgh is in Lincolnshire about three miles south of Kirton Lindsey, the church there was one of the possessions of the convent of Durham. (F.P.D., LXXXIV). See also 'Percy Chartulary,' 203 *et passim* (S.S., no. 117).
188. Styled William son of Adam of Belasis. This is Bellasis a township in the parish of Eastrington near Howden, Yorkshire. The charter is a licence from prior

- Richard and the convent of Durham to the parishioners of Eastrington to erect an oratory at Bellasis in that parish
191. Styled cellarer of ' Gyseburn ' (Guisborough).
 192. The document is a grant from William of Belmeis to the Chapter of St. Paul's, London, of his church of St. Pancras.
 206. In charter 4-3, Ebor. 8, Simon de Crevecœur calls him ' my knight ' (*miles meus*) (see no. 739).
 209. The figure represents St. Margaret.
 215. He was a notary public in A.D. 1446; he received 2s. for sealing a *provocacio* for the sub-prior and chapter of Durham, the office of prior being vacant (*Durham Acct. Rolls*, III, 631; S.S. Ivi, 103).
 216. See *Guisboro' Chartulary*, I, 86, note 4 and *ibid.* II, p. lvi. In A.D. 1311 he was appointed seneschal and bailiff of Howden by bishop Kellawe (R.P.D., I, 19). In 1325 he was keeper of Scarborough castle (*Percy Chartulary*, 158 and note; S.S. 117).
 220. See paper by Mr. William Brown in *Yorks. Archaeological Journal*, XXIII, p. 312.
 221. Son of Bernard the miller (no. 220).
 222. Styled *dominus* in the document; which is his admission to the chapel of Hilton.
 225. Blazoned *gold an orle azure*, differenced from the arms of Baliol by change of colour. He held the barony of Bothal in chief (*Testa de Neville*, 392): See also H.N., II, II, 125; *Arch. Ael.*, 2 ser. III, 75.
 226. Styled lord Mitford, which barony he held in chief (*Testa de Neville* 392). The blason is *gules crusilly and an orle gold* deriving from the Baliol shield. See also N.H., II, II, 39.
 227. Same man as no. 226.
 229. Styled executor of the will of master Roger of Hartburn
 230. Seal is used by Adam Bet of Durham and also by Robert of Fery, merchant. In A.D. 1316, Adam is styled *dominus* and *capellanus* (R.P.D., II, 1297).
 231. He held the third part of knight's fee in Warton (Lancashire) of the earl of Lincoln and died *circa* A.D. 1248 (*Victoria History of Lancashire*, VII, 172 notes *et seq.*). See also *Cal. Inq. P.M.*, I Henry III, no. 143.
 232. Son and heir of Thomas (no 231) died *circa* A.D. 1253. He married Amuria, daughter and co-heir of Richard fitz Roger (see no. 2110 and note).
 236. He was still sub-prior 1326/63 (*Durham Acct. Rolls*, I 177).
 238. The document names Walter of Whitby, then master of the house of Kepier, and William of Newbottle, then steward of the same.
 242. Same man as no 241. Billingham is in South Durham near Stockton-on-Tees.
 243. The document names Sir Richard of Claxton then vicar of Billingham
 248. Styled son and heir of John Taillour of Billingham.
 250. Styled 'armiger.'
 252. Grant to Roger of Blakiston of all his lands in Billingham. The deed is dated at London.
 255. Date, time of Bertram the prior (A.D. 1188-1208).
 257. In A.D. 1446 he received 6d from the feretral of Durham for carrying the banner of St Cuthbert (*Acct. Rolls*, II, 473). Binchester is about two miles north of Bishop Auckland.

258. The arms appear to be derived from the shield of Ros of Hamlake. Bingham is in Nottinghamshire a few miles east of Nottingham, in which district the Ros family held various manors (Thoroton's *History of Nottingham*, I, 272).
259. Styled clerk. He was rector of Woodhill.
262. Brantingham is in Yorkshire a few miles west of Hull, it formed part of the ancient possessions of the church of Durham.
263. Styled lord of Birtley. In A.D. 1345 William, son of John of Birtley, has seisin of his manors of Birtley and 'Aksheles' and his lands at Gateshead, Whickham and Lumley (C.R., 31, p. 51).
264. These seals are here used by William Gewe and Alice his wife.
268. Now Bispham on the coast of Lancashire, a little north of Blackpool.
269. Now Bishopton in Stockton ward, Durham. The device of the seal is allusive to the name of the place.
275. In the East Riding, on the Ouse, a little east of Howden.
284. In A.D. 1345 he was a justice of assize for Durham and Sadberge (C.R., 31, p. 146).
285. *I.P.M.* taken at Durham A.D. 1418 (C.R., 45, p. 167).
291. Blyth in Nottinghamshire.
295. Styled parson of the church of 'Billington.'
297. Used by Joan, daughter of William of Whitparys.
298. Illustrated on plate vi. The seal is used by Thomas Bradbery, master or warden (*magister sive custos*) of the monks of Wearmouth.
303. Now Bowsden in Northumberland, about eight miles north of Wooler.
311. Used by Richard of Bolum, skinner.
316. See under Scottish Seals, no. 2766.
320. Styled kinsman and heir of Thomas Holden, deceased.
334. Used by William, son and heir of John Barthew, and John Barthew, clerk, his brother.
336. The document names Joan his wife.
338. Styled son of Ingram of Boynton; William of Acklam was his uncle.
339. Styled brother of master Thomas of Boynton.
345. Bradbury in Durham, near Sedgfield.
351. Date is time of Ralph, Prior of Durham (A.D. 1214-1233).
375. He held the prebend of Sneating in St. Paul's, London, *circa* A.D. 1279-1305.
379. Branxton in Northumberland, a few miles north-west of Wooler.
390. Now Bradkirk in the hundred of Boulderness, Lancashire. (*Victoria History of Lancashire*, VII, 156 and note).
391. He was the official of bishop Bek in A.D. 1285. See no. 3173 where this gem is used as *secretum* to the seal of the officialy.
412. Styled Walter, called 'del Brome.'
413. Walter is styled of the street of St. Giles', in Durham.
414. Styled *de l'ostel nostre seigneur le Roi*.
417. Styled of 'Elyngeham.'
425. Bruntoft is near Hartlepool in the parish of Elwick (S.D., III, 88).
431. Styled lord of Bruntoft, son and heir of the lord Robert of Bruntoft.
433. Styled Ranulph, chaplain, son of Bertram of Bruntoft.
442. See also *Guisboro' Chartulary passim* (S.S., nos. 86, 89).

447. Styled clerk and notary public.
448. Husband of Margery of Ulcotes (see no. 2502).
453. Styled widow, sister and heiress of John Herrington, chaplain.
459. The same seal is used by John Raket, no. 2055 and plate 24.
461. Styled sister and one of the heirs of John of Burdon. Burdon is north east of Darlington in the parish of Haughton le Skerne.
470. With the consent of his wife, Petronille, he grants to God and St. Cuthbert and to St. Godric and the hermitage at Finchale, lands in the town of Burdon.
473. Styled son of Akary.
485. He is styled chaplain of the church of St. Mary of Wearmouth.
488. Styled chaplain.
490. Used by Nicholas of Bishopton, vicar of the church of St. Oswald, near Durham.
494. Styled one of the executors of Robert of Pickering, dean of St. Peter's York.
496. Warton on the Ribble in the hundred of Amounderness, in the county of Lancaster.
499. She was the daughter of Hugh, son of Acard Bussel. For account of the manor and this family see *Victoria History of Lancaster*, vii, 171 and notes.
500. Also styled lord of 'Brethirton.'
501. See no. 1070 and note. He was the husband of Quenilda.
508. Butterwick, in Durham, about two miles N.E. of Sedgfield.
514. Styled deacon.
516. Welton, in Yorkshire, near Howden. The church was dedicated to St. Helen.
518. Styled collector of the bishop of Durham.
520. Styled a merchant of Florence.
522. He held Easington in the North Riding of Yorkshire (*Kirkby's Inquest*, 237). He witnesses numerous charters in the Guisbro' Chartulary where he is styled *dominus* and in one case *miles*.
523. In Charter 3-1 Sac., no. 17, she is styled daughter of Gilbert of Heworth.
526. In Misc. Charter, no. 6917, A.D. 1289, he is styled sir (*dominus*) William son of sir Walter of Camhowe, clerk (now Cambo, Northumberland).
528. He is styled chaplain of Hewerton (?). See also no. 1457 and note.
532. Now Friskney in Lincolnshire, a few miles N.E. of Boston.
534. He is styled John Carleton, sub-collector of the procurations of the lord John de Olizis, nuncio of the Apostolic See. *Sigillum quo utor in hac parte*.
537. Used by Alice daughter of Gilbert Pyle, formerly butcher of Durham.
539. Now Seaton Carew, co. Durham. *I.P.M.* taken there, 20 Sept., 1379. (C.R., 45 p. 174).
540. He is styled lord of Seton and son of John of Carew whose *I.P.M.* was taken A.D. 1337.
545. Styled Agnes, daughter of Walter and Cecilia Casse, of Moreslaw (Moorsley). Her brother Jordan's seal is also appended see no. 548.
547. Styled wife of Robert son of Reynold of Seaton.
554. He was rector of Gateshead (R.W., i, 166).
558. See no. 3274 and note 23.
560. Styled Adam, son of Sweyn of Chatforth, now Catforth, Lancashire.
566. This seal is used by Thomas of Mapperly, senior of Nottingham.
572. Styled sub-collector.

577. Styled of the street of St. Giles, Durham. Emma of Bolam was his wife.
579. Styled the dyer (*tinctor*) of Durham.
581. The device represents St. Catherine, a wheel in her left, and a sword in her right hand.
585. Styled canon of the church of St. Mary, Lincoln. He was appointed by the king, 12 May, 1363, and had collation 24 June, 1363. (L.N., II, 194).
589. Near Ferryhill, Durham.
600. Styled Constance who was the wife of Thomas of Claxton.
610. He was prior of Durham 1272-1285. For his seal as prior see no. 3433.
623. Styled *armiger*; late of Old Park.
630. Styled son of Nicholas of Clayport (Durham), clerk.
631. Cleasby on the Tees, a few miles S.W. of Darlington.
- 635^a. Glover's *Ordinary* blasons for Sir Robert Cleseby, co. York, *gules two bendlets silver and a canton ermine*.
637. Styled an executor of the will of Simon of Fishburn, lord of that place.
642. Clifton in the hundred of Amounderness and county of Lancaster. For an account of this family and their manors of Clifton and Westley (at which last place this deed is dated) see *Victoria History of Lancaster*, VII, p. 161 and p. 174.
645. Styled of Kingston-upon-Hull.
647. Brother of Richard, nos. 648 and 649.
648. He was a burgess of Newcastle (R.W., I, 235). In April, 1425, the bishop of Durham excommunicated some persons unknown for theft from Richard's house in Newcastle. He must have been a wealthy man judging from the booty they secured (R.W., I, 274). His wife was the lady Margery of Longforth (Seal no. 1540) and in a deed of hers (I-I Spec. 72) he is styled *armiger*. His executors were his brother Henry Cliderow (no. 647) and John Lasce (no. 1555).
650. See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, p. 249, and for pedigree of the family *ibid.*, p. 257.
652. See R.W., I, p. 14.
655. Note 182. This is an error, he was of Kewick, near Thirsk, in Yorkshire. In 1316 Ingleram Knout was lord of 'Keppewyk' (*Kirkby's Inquest*, 322). In 1376 he is styled son of Ingleram Knout and of 'Kepewyk near Upsale' in the county of York, he disposes of his rights in 'Synlawes and Little Newton upon Edyn, in Scotland (*Cal. Doc. Scot.* IV, 282).
661. Styled daughter of 'Osmund del Redhowe.' She was the wife of Reynold Pinchard. Coken is on the Wear opposite Finchale priory.
666. See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, pp. 199 and 200.
667. Wife of Roger (no. 668) the charter refers to land in Warton, Lancashire.
670. Lord of the manor of Rileys near Durham. See S.D., IV, 103, and for pedigree *ibid.*, I, p. 198.
671. The Colonias were merchants of Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
672. Styled John, son of John Colter of Durham.
674. Styled Sir William Colevill, constable of Norham. For note on Colville armorials see *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal*, XXII, p. 138.
675. Styled son of Alan of Commonhouse of Durham. To a charter 2-2, Elemos no. 6, he uses another seal not his own.

676. See no. 3695 and note.
677. Coniscliffe is on the north bank of the Tees, about four miles west of Darlington.
690. Robert Corbet grants to the prior and convent of Durham his church of Hunstanworth and twenty acres of land for the soul of Hugh, bishop of Durham. Hunstanworth is on the Derwent about twelve miles south of Hexham. Date *circa* A.D. 1196.
696. He was precentor of York in 1283 (Le Neve's *Fasti*, III, 154). Nominated bishop of Salisbury by the pope A.D. 1288, consecrated 1289, and died 1291 (*ibid.*, II, 598).
698. Thomas, prior of Durham, is among the witnesses (Thomas of Melsonby, prior A.D. 1233-44).
706. Styled son and heir of John Courtefed of the 'Burnehoweses.'
710. He was keeper of Beaurepaire (S.D., II, 374).
713. He was a canon of Southwell, admitted to the prebend of Norwell Overhall, 5 May, 1293 (Le Neve's *Fasti*, III, 437).
714. In Yorkshire, about eight miles north of Northallerton.
715. This and the next seal are used by William of Cowton, styled a monk of Durham.
718. Coxhoe in Durham, about five miles S.E. of Durham city.
722. Used by William, son of Thomas o' the hall, of Whitby, late a burgess of Durham.
739. He confirms the gift of a moiety of the church of Blyburgh, made by *Robertus Benedictus miles meus* (no. 206).
741. She was the widow of Peter del Croke (no. 740).
744. He was vicar of Northallerton in 1332. He had formerly been rector of Sigston. In 1335 he was vicar of Haltwhistle (Ingledew, *History of Northallerton*, p. 172).
748. He is styled brother of William the chaplain, parson of Bruntoft.
749. He was son of Richard Cumin who was nephew of that William Cumin who violently usurped the see of Durham and held the castle for four years. He became earl of Buchan by his marriage with Marjory, countess of Buchan, his second wife. He died A.D. 1233. This charter is witnessed by his eldest son, Richard, who inherited the paternal estates in Northumberland and Scotland. (Douglas, *Peerage of Scotland*, I, 161).
750. He was grandson of William (no. 749) and is usually known as Red John Cumin. In this charter he confirms the grant of a stone of wax to the church of Durham made by sir William Cumin: 'my predecessor.' He died about A.D. 1273.
758. The charter names his wife Alina (Helen in another deed), kinswoman and heir of Philip de la Ley.
759. Styled attorney of sir Ralph, earl of Westmorland.
760. Styled of Durham, the charter is a grant of his land in the North Bailey, Durham.
763. Used by John of Dalton, webster.
765. The seal is that *quo utor in dicta cella de Leitham*.
778. Used by Emma, wife of John, son of Richard, the smith, of Bruntoft.
782. For account of his tragic fate see *Arch. Ael.*, 3 ser. v, p. 7 *et seq.*
783. *I.P.M.* at Durham, 27 June, 1351 (C.R., 45, p. 182).
784. *I.P.M.* at Durham, 3 Nov., 1326 (C.R., 45, p. 180).
785. *I.P.M.* at Durham, 21 Sept., 1350 (C.R., 45, p. 181). See also *Arch. Ael.*, 1 ser. i, 94 and note; H.N., II, ii, 15.
786. This and no. 787 are the same man. He was the brother of John (no. 784) whom he succeeded (see C.R., 45, p. 180).

789. He was presented by the king, 3 Dec., 1370 (Le Neve's *Fasti*, III, 306). For his seal as archdeacon see under Ecclesiastical Seals, no. 3276. He was also a canon of York and held the prebend of Driffeld (Le Neve's *Fasti*, III, 182).
804. Dean of the collegiate church of Auckland in 1436. See *Inq. ad quod damnum* held at Durham, 23 April, 1436 (C.R., 45, p. 186).
812. Styled chaplain.
814. See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, 50-51.
816. Styled William Dune, son of the late Ambrose of Alton.
817. Used by Henry of Dunington, sometime rector of the church of the Blessed Mary in the South Bailey, Durham. Same man as no. 804^a.
818. He is styled one of the executors of sir John Lisle, knight.
821. See *Cal. Inq. post mort.*, 1 Henry III.
822. Styled 'merchant.'
824. He was alderman of Bread Street Ward in the city of London in A.D. 1276 (*Cal. of Letter Books of London*, A., p. 9), and was sheriff of the city in A.D. 1281 (*ibid.* p. 196); he was dead in A.D. 1284 (*ibid.*, p. 83).
826. Used by Thomas Bradbery, styled master or warden of the cell of Wearmouth, it is described as *sigillum quo uitor in officio custodis dictae cellae*. The seal is much earlier than the deed.
827. Styled William, son of Thomas Lewyn, burgess of Durham.
849. Styled kinsman and heir of William of Eggescliff.
854. Styled widow of Adam of Elmden of the street of St. Giles, Durham.
855. Elmdene, now Embleton, is near Sedgfield, Durham. For pedigree of family see S.D., III, 55. Their arms are blazoned in Jenyn's roll of Edward III, *silver on a bend sable three crescents silver*.
865. He was chancellor to bishop Fordham and constable of Durham castle (H.D., I, 390).
874. See no. 3267 and note 16.
875. Brother of Richard and John. This signet is no. 3, attached to no. 874.
876. He was son and heir of John (no. 877).
877. He was attorney-general to bishop Thomas of Hatfield (H.D., I, 381).
882. Near Hartlepool.
899. Ireby, close to Appleton Wiske, on the Tees.
901. Now Eryholme, on the Tees, south of Hurworth. Seals 901 and 904 are used by the same man.
923. See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, 214, where this seal is engraved. The charter is printed, *ibid.*, 395.
937. He was a distinguished clerk, scholar and physician, a man of European fame. He was rector of Welton and in 1272 was appointed by the prior and convent of Durham rector of Hemingbrough. In 1275 he was archdeacon of Worcester. In 1279 he was canon of York holding the prebend of Bugthorpe. In 1280 he was presented to the living of Spofforth by queen Eleanor. In 1280/81 he was invited to Rome by pope Martin IV. who made him cardinal priest of San Lorenzo in Lucina; he died of the plague at Rome in 1287 (See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, p. 47 and Le Neve's *Fasti*, III, *passim*; *Cal. Pap.*, I, 495; *Tresor de Chronologie* by Mas Latrie p. 2234).

934. He grants a chantry in his chapel of 'Lezingby' (Lazenby in Cleveland).
944. She is styled late wife of Richard Faderles.
951. In Charter 4-2 Ebor. no. 22, he is styled official of the bishop of Durham. See also no. 3186^a and note.
967. Fenrother is near Morpeth, Northumberland.
968. He is styled Robert de Fenrother of Pittington.
973. He was archdeacon in 1296. See no. 3256 and note 6.
993. Fishburn is about two miles N. of Sedgfield, Durham.
1005. Now Kirkby Fleetham a few miles W. of Northallerton, Yorkshire.
1012. Forsett in Richmondshire. He was a canon of the church of Howden.
1018. Adam of Freckleton was living in 1297. For account of Freckleton and of the family of that name see *Victoria History Lancaster*, vii, 167, *et seq.* and notes.
1029. Near Witton Gilbert, Durham. See also no. 1035 which should have followed this number.
1031. In A.D. 1380 he is styled *rector scholarum*, Durham. See *Rites of Durham*, ed. Fowler, p. 91 and note.
1032. Same man as nos. 1030 and 1031. To Misc. Charter no. 6274 (A.D. 1389) he uses a pentagonal signet $\frac{1}{2}$ ", a heart from which issue two stalked quatrefoils in a corded border. The signet with the chalice is used by John of Chester, chaplain (1-5 Spec. 13).
1036. Fulthorp in Grindon parish, Stockton ward, co. Durham.
- 1069 and 1070. He held his land (in Lancashire) in chief of the king by forest service he was forester in Lancaster forest and held 'Laylondeschyre' of the earl Ferrers by like-service. Hence the device on his seal. See *Cal. Inq. P.M.*, i Henry, III, no. 252, and *ibid.*, 124.
1073. He is most probably Gilbert of Barton, rector of All Saints, Pavement, York, instituted 1238. The patronage of this church was in the gift of the prior and convent of Durham (Drake's *Eboracum*, 294).
- 1087-1089. See also under 'Aurifaber,' nos. 113-115.
1097. To charter 3-11, Spec. 49, he uses a signet, octagonal, $\frac{1}{2}$ " i h r.
1098. See *Scottish Armorial Seals*, no. 1120.
1127. For pedigree of Greenwell of Ford and Lanchester see S.D., II, 318.
1134. Used by Robert of Malton, executor of the will of master Richard of Eryum.
1135. Delete 'by the point.' Sigston near Northallerton. The town was held by the bishop of Durham, in chief, of the king. The rectory belonged to the prior and convent of Durham.
1157. See Raine's *History of Hemingbrough*, 189. There is a pedigree of the family, *ibid.*, p. 190.
1184. See *N.C.H.*, viii, 335.
1203. Styled clerk, of the church of St. Nicholas, Drax, in Yorkshire, a few miles W. of Howden. 'Hugh le Hawberger' is a witness to numerous charters in the Guisbrough Chartulary.
1205. Styled one of the executors of John Schirelok.
1209. Styled elect of Dublin (*electus Dublinensis*). He was precentor of St. Patrick's, Dublin, and was elected archbishop and confirmed by king and pope but was never consecrated. He resigned after four years and was made a canon of

- Lincoln and held the prebend of Ailesbury (Cotton's *Fasti Ecclesiae Hibernicae*, II, p. 13). In 1321 he was archdeacon of Chester (L.N. II, 96).
1221. He was steward of the bishop's manor of Howden, time of bishop Skirlawe.
1223. This and the three following seals are used by the same man.
1253. In A.D. he occurs as one of the justices of bishop Richard of Bury (H.D., I, 298n).
1254. He is styled 'John Herbotill de Harope armiger' For account of the Harbottle arms see *Arch. Ael.*, 3 ser., I, 122. This seal is engraved N.C.H., IX, plate facing p. 272, no. 5. See also note on seal of Robert Harbottle, *Proc. Soc. Antiq. Newc.*, 3rd ser. VI, p. 84.
1256. Styled son of Peter, lord of 'Herdewyk.'
1261. He was of the 'five Northumbrians who were judges under the three Edwards' (*Arch. Ael.*, 3 ser., I, 94 and note).
1268. His account rolls for A.D. 1308-09 and A.D. 1316-17 are printed in *Durham Account Rolls*, II, pp. 506 and 513. (S.S., 100) Herneby (now Harmby) is near Leyburn, Yorkshire.
1288. In Easington ward, parish of Dalton le Dale, co. Durham.
1294. He was a canon of Howden in A.D. 1316.
1296. Same man as no. 1294. He is styled *magister* in this charter. Heslerton is in the East Riding of York, between Malton and Scarborough.
1297. Kymmabesworth, now Cumberworth, Yorkshire.
1298. This charter is dated from Thirsk. Heslington is in Yorkshire, a little south of York.
1304. He was bursar of Durham in A.D. 1310-11 (*Durham Account Rolls*, II, 506). In 5 bishop Richard of Bury (1338) he was master of the hospital of St. Mary Magdalene, Sherburn (C.R., 31, p. 108).
1308. In 1275 he was the official of Walter Giffard, archbishop of York (*Giffard's Register*, p. 271, no. 837; S.S., 109). In this charter he is styled 'W. de Hesterlbire' (? Heytesbury, Wilts.).
1310. Styled chaplain.
1314. Styled sir William of Heton, son of Roger. This is Heaton in Lonsdale. See *Victoria History of Lancaster*, VII, 108 and 109 and notes.
1333. Styled of the street of St. Giles, Durham. His wife was Cecily.
1335. Styled *Willelmus de Hextildesham tutor heredum Hugonis de Quessington*.
1338. Styled *Thomas de Hill de Cawe deputatus et ordinatus per Robertum de Hilton vicecomitem Ebor*.
1359. See S.D., II, p. 74.
1360. Styled late wife of Thomas Holden *armiger*.
- 1368^a. Styled son of Thomas of Holme, executor of the will of Richard of Holme.
1371. Holum (now Hulam) near Castle Eden, Durham.
1381. He died on St. Bartholomew's day, 41 Henry III (24 Aug., 1257). When the Normans were deprived of their lands in Normandy, he gave his land there to his eldest son Walran, and 'as an Englishman should; kept himself to his land in Northumberland where he lived peaceably till his death' (*Cal. Inq. P.M.*, 1 Henry III, no. 392).
1389. Styled 'clerk.'
1409. The device is St. Margaret overcoming the dragon.

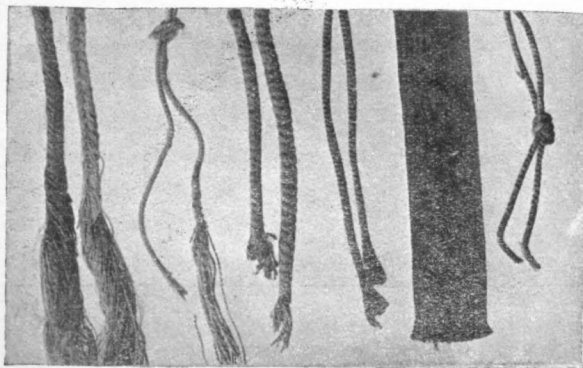
1420. Charters printed R.N.D., App., p. 23.
1421. Lord President of the North in A.D. 1572.
- 1422/25. Now Hurworth on the Tees near Darlington.
1428. The arms are derived from those of Ros of Wark under whom the Ildertons held (*Arch.*, *Ael.* 3 ser. III, 226).
1441. Near Lanchester, Durham.
1445. Yafforth near Northallerton, Yorkshire. He was vicar in the church of York and dean of the Christianity of York, A.D. 1289.
- 1461/65. Now Kellamergh in Amounderness, Lancashire. It was part of the grant made by John, when earl of Mortain, to Richard fitz Roger, lord of Woodplumpton (*V. C. H. Lancaster*, VII, 159-161 and notes).
1507. John was son and heir of Roger of Killerby whose *Inq. P.M.* was taken at Durham, 18 Nov., 1359 (C.R., 45, p. 224). See also H.S., 23 and 148.
1512. The inset is not upright, the upper part should be the straight edge on the right side.
1522. Northumberland, on the South Tyne near Alston.
1525. In the parish of Middleton Tyas, near Catterick, Yorkshire.
1553. She calls Bernard the miller (no. 220) 'my late husband.'
1558. Now Terrington a few miles west of Malton, Yorkshire.
1676. The chalice on this shield is interesting and seems to be adopted from that of Audre. William Lumley married the daughter and co-heir of Walter of Audre (S.D., II, 162). The date of these charters is *circa* A.D. 1235-45. John of Rumsey 'then steward' is among the witnesses, he was steward under bishops Poore and Farnham. See also *Ber. Nat. Club. Trans.*, 1876-1878, p. 481.
1684. See *Visits. Linc.*, App. II, p. 209. Also no. 3186^b and note 91^b in this catalogue.
1757. Cardinal Bertrand de Montfaucon, A.D. 1316-43 (*Treſor*, p. 2258).
1770. Richard was son of William (no. 1771). The place is now Great Marton near Blackpool, Lancashire.
1782. The stag's head in the quarter is probably derived from the arms of Haughton (N.C.H., x, p. 327).
1785. There is a cross patonce in the 1st and 4th quarters of the quarterly shields. This charge is probably derived from the similar cross of Vesci, the overlords of Bruton and Preston, purchased by Richard Middleton and his son before A.D. 1275 (N.C.H., x, p. 327).
1787. The charges are, I think, *crusilly*, *three covered cups* and the crest a covered cup between two horns, *not* a fleur de lys.
1792. Husband of Avice one of the daughters and co-heiresses of Richard fitz Roger (see no. 1790 and note 81).
1796. This is the same man as no. 1792.
1806. She was the wife of Matthew de Monte Martini, knight (*Cal. Pap.*, II, 34).
1807. He was a canon of Besançon of London, and of Chichester, and clerk to queen Margaret, the second wife of Edward I (*Cal. Pap.*, II, 23 and 34; L.N., II, 439).
- 1900/01. Charters printed R.N.D. App., pp. 24, 25.
- 1902/03. Norton in Stockton ward, co. Durham.
1908. He calls Thomas of Amundeville his lord (*domini mei*).

- 1953/54. - See notes under nos. 3709 and 3710 in this catalogue.
2041. Note 174. For pedigree of Puiset see Stubbs *Hist. Intro. Rolls*, ed. Hassall p. 211.
2077. See *Cal. Inq. post mort.*, Henry III, i, no. 253. Robert of Stockport and sir Ralph Bethum are his heirs.
2094. He was canon of York, prebendary of Botevant A.D., 1297 (L.N., III, 176; see also *ibid.* 164). Chancellor of St. Peter's, York, circa A.D. 1315-18 (*Cal. Pat. Rolls*, A.D. 1313-17 and 1317-1321).
2139. The name in the document appears to be 'Rustwinus.'
2157. See *Cal. Pap.*, I, 493, 495.
2175. Now Scarborough.
2227. See *Cal. Pap.*, II, 265.
2286. See pedigree in Plantagenet, Harrison's *History of Yorkshire*, p. 378. The shield is clearly differenced from that of Baliol.
2324. Note 269. See also *Ancestor*, x, p. 85.
2327. Note 271, this note should read after 'Durham,' and collector of the procurations of Anibald, cardinal bishop of Tusculum (Annibale de Ceccano A.D. 1327-1350; *Tresor*, p. 1164), and of Stephen, cardinal priest of S.S. John and Paul.
2330. He was the husband of Elizabeth of Ulcotes, one of the daughters and co-heiresses of Philip of Ulcotes.
2388. On his claim (as lord of Buckenham and senior co-heir of D'Aubigny) to the office of chief butler see Round's *The King's Serjeants and Officers of State*, p. 156.
- 2498-2503. Ulcotes now Oldcoates near Blyth, Nottingham.
- 2540^a/2541. See no. 3726 and note 44.
2609. *Delete* all after 'Washington.' This statement is, to say the least, doubtful. 'Old Glory' seems rather to be derived from the flag of the old East India Company known in the United States as the Cambridge flag. This shews the stripes of red and white with the combined crosses of St. George and St. Andrew in the quarter. See further *Flags of the World*, by W. J. Gordon, plate xxv and p. 190.
2611. For his seal as archdeacon of Durham, see no. 3260 and note 10.
2798. For note on the charges in chief see *Complete Peerage* by G. E. C., ed. Vicary Gibbs, IV, p. 433, note d. See also *Cal. Doc. Scot.*, II, no. 909.
2804. See also *The Complete Peerage*, by G. E. C., ed. V. Gibbs, IV, p. 503 *et seq.*
2814. The roses are possibly 'fraises' from the shield of Fraser; his mother being Cecily, a daughter of the house of Fraser. He is the first of his race to be called earl of March (see *Complete Peerage*, *ut supra*, IV, p. 506).
- 3019/20. Note 4. Upon Stephen's change of seal see *Geoffrey de Mandeville*, by J. H. Round, pp. 50, 51; where the author shews that Stephen's second seal was in use before the battle of Lincoln, the change being probably made in A.D. 1139 and consequent upon the arrest of the chancellor, Roger le Poer, and his mighty kinsmen, in June of that year.
3022. Note 6, after 'Cyprus' in third line add 'but it was recovered when his body was washed ashore and was used until A.D. 1198' J. H. Round, *Feudal England* pp. 539-551).

3038. Note 21, line 14, after 'Hainault' add 'and used in canting allusion to the county of Ostrevant from which the eldest son of the count of Holland and Hainault took his title.' See *Memorials of the Order of the Garter* by G. F. Beltz, p. 338.



NOTARIAL MARK OF RICHARD OF SNOWESHULL (see p. 249).



SILKEN SEAL CORDS (see p. 263).

HOC OPVS EXEGI SVMMO SIT GRATIA REGI.