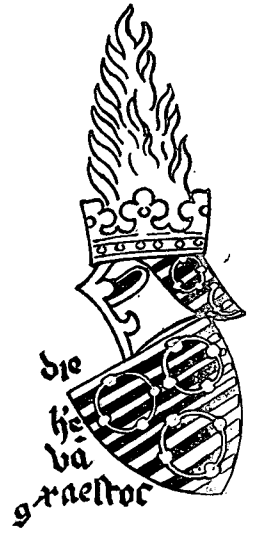




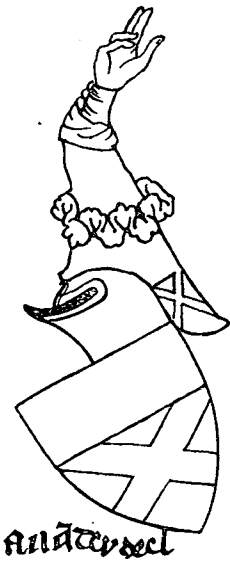
NEVILLE.



BEAUCHAMP.



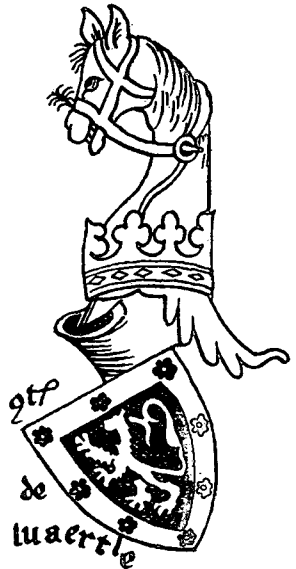
GREYSTOCK.



BRUS.



COLVILLE.



DUNBAR AND MARCH.

ARCHÆOLOGIA AELIANA

I.—THE ARMORIALS OF THE COUNTY PALATINE OF DURHAM.

BY C. H. HUNTER BLAIR, M.A., F.S.A.

[Read on 26th May, 1926.]

This Society published, in Volume VI of the third series of *Archæologia Aeliana*, an index and ordinary of the armorials of Northumberland. It has also published in Volumes VIII to XVIII of the same publication, under the title *Durham Seals*, a complete annotated and illustrated catalogue of the very large collection of seals, chiefly armorial and mostly of north country families, attached to the charters and other deeds preserved in the Treasury of the Dean and Chapter of Durham. This catalogue was followed, in Volumes XX and XXI of the same series of *Archæologia Aeliana*, by a catalogue supplementary to *Durham Seals* containing a list of all the then known seals, again chiefly armorial, belonging to Northumberland and Durham, and not represented in the Treasury at Durham. The Surtees Society have also issued, in Volumes CXXII and CXXXIII of their publications, under the title *Visitations of the North* edited by Dr. F. W. Dendy, some early Heraldic Visitations and collections of pedigrees relating to the north of England; these have added greatly to the knowledge of the genealogy and armory of the district in the later sixteenth century. In addition to the above the Records Committee of this

Society has published in Volumes IV and V of its series, an annotated account of all the monuments of armorial interest, within the two counties, as they existed prior to about the year 1666. It seems therefore desirable that the subject should be completed by an index of the arms of the families of the county palatine of Durham before A.D. 1666. The following paper is an attempt to do this. The index begins, as is very proper, with the shield of arms of the see and of the cathedral church followed by those of the lords palatine, the princely bishops of Durham, by those of the priors and of other ecclesiastical dignitaries, so far as the writer can find them, to about the same date. These are all in chronological order. The shield of the see is *azure a cross gold between four*



lions rampant silver, the arms attributed in the late fourteenth century to St. Oswald, King. Robert Neville (1438) is the first of the bishops of Durham to use these arms upon his seals,¹ but it seems probable that they were in use by the latter part of the preceding century. The shield as here blazoned, but with the cross coupé, was in the east window of the cathedral church next to the shield of bishop Skirlaw (1388).² It is also, though with different colours, in a window at the Deanery beside that of Hatfield. In the *First Calais Roll*³ it is blazoned impaled with *ermine a chevron sable* for THO. HATEFIELD B. OF DURHAM (Plate II),⁴ but it is very doubtful whether the blazons were

¹ *Durham Seals*, Nos. 3152/56.

² *Durham Monuments*, p. 48.

³ *Reference List of Rolls of Arms*: (Genealogist V, 101.)

⁴ From Harleian MS. No. 6595.

in the original roll, they are probably a much later addition.⁵ The shield of the bishopric, with charges as above, was also in stained glass in one of the windows of "the south alley of the quier"⁶ in Durham cathedral, beneath "the picture of St. Oswald King with his scepter"; it was there tinctured red with all the charges of gold as borne by the priory of Nostell also for St. Oswald.⁷ These arms were used on the seals of all the bishops of Durham from Neville (1438) to Bainbridge (1507); Ruthall (1509) uses the cross *patonce*, and Tunstall (1530) both the *plain* cross and the cross *patonce*. There is, however, no doubt, in spite of this confusion on these later seals, that the *plain cross* for the see or bishopric, the *cross patonce* for the church and monastery, was the earlier and more correct use. This leads to the consideration



of the shield of the cathedral church and monastery of Durham; it is very like that of the see, the only difference being in the shape of the cross. The shield, called that of St. Cuthbert, is *azure a cross patonce gold between four lions rampant silver*. This appears first in the time of bishop Hatfield rather earlier than the shield of the see. It is first used on the seal of prior Wallworth⁸ (1374-91), and is continued on those of his successors until prior Burnaby⁹ (1456-64) after whom there are no more armorial seals of the priors of Durham extant. The colours here blazoned are taken from those presumed

⁵ *Herald and Genealogist*, VIII, 140.

⁶ *Rites*. (S.S., No. 107, p. 116.)

⁷ S.S., No. 41, p. 78.

⁸ *Durham Seals*, No. 3441.

⁹ *Ibid.*, No. 3449.

to be on the shield in the cloisters at Durham, which were begun before the death of bishop Skirlaw.¹⁰ They are confirmed by the blazon given in 1530 at the heraldic visitation by Thomas Tonge, Norroy King of Arms.¹¹



The shield *azure a chevron gold between three lions rampant silver* is sometimes given by some late authorities for that of the priory. It appears also beneath the figure of St. Oswald on the seal of bishop Neville,¹² but there seems no doubt that it is there used in error and in ignorance of its true origin as the shield of bishop Thomas Hatfield.¹³

The arms of the bishops of Durham are represented by a complete series from that of Antony Bek (1283) to that of Nathaniel, lord Crewe (1674). These, with the possible exception of those of Kellawe, are all taken from the bishops' seals, contemporary rolls of arms or other reliable sources. Before A.D. 1283 there is no evidence for the use of armorials by bishops. I have therefore thought it not desirable to enumerate the unauthenticated shields attributed by late and worthless authorities to the earlier bishops of Durham from St. Calais (1081) to de L'Isle (1274).¹⁴ Antony Bek, as implied above, was the first of the English episcopate to use armorial charges; this is probably because he was the younger son of a great baronial family, that of Bek

¹⁰ *Durham Monuments*, p. 39, No. 96.

¹¹ S.S., No. 41, p. 31.

¹² *Durham Seals*, No. 3152.

¹³ See p. 12, under his name.

¹⁴ For these see *The Blazon of Episcopacy*, by W. K. R. Bedford, 2nd Ed., pp. 151, 152.

of Eresby¹⁵ whose shield he differences by changing their silver mill-rind cross into ermine. All his successors at Durham, except Bury and Kellawe, use shields of arms upon their seals. As the pre-reformation shields have been fully annotated in the many notes appended to the section in *Durham Seals*, further comment here seems superfluous.¹⁶ The post-reformation shields do not call for comment.

The armorial history of the priors of Durham is not satisfactory, probably because, with few exceptions, they did not belong to families of armorial rank; yet the lord prior was a great county magnate, a baron of the palatinate, ranking with the Nevilles, Baliols, and Percys, whilst in Durham he kept a state very little inferior to that of the lord palatine himself; one would therefore have expected to have been able to find more record of their arms than there is. A personal shield appears first on their seals as late as prior Hemingburgh (1391-1416),¹⁷ and on those of his successors to Burnaby (1456-74)¹⁸ after whom the writer has been unable to identify their arms, except for prior Castell (1494-1519) who seems to have adopted the shield attributed to Our Lady as his own.¹⁹ But even for these, whilst the charges are known, we are ignorant of the proper colours except for the shield of prior Wessington, who used the bars and molets of his family. The arms of the deans, being late, are blazoned from visitations and other authorities and require no comment. Armorials are used by the archdeacons of Northumberland and Durham from the early part of the fourteenth century. They appear thus early because the office was then filled by men of families who habitually used arms. Thomas Neville,²⁰ namely, for Durham (A.D. 1334), and Edmund

¹⁵ *Coll. Top. et Gen.*, iv, pp. 331 ff.

¹⁶ *Durham Seals*, Episcopal Section, Nos. 3125/70.

¹⁷ *Durham Seals*, No. 3442.

¹⁸ *Ibid.*, No. 3449.

¹⁹ *Durham Monuments*, p. 108.

²⁰ *Durham Seals*, No. 3258.



Howard²¹ for Northumberland (A.D. 1340). Some of their successors use shields of arms, but unfortunately the seals of archdeacons now in being are few, and therefore the writer has been obliged, for the most part, to use other and less satisfactory authorities. The armorials of the gentlemen of the county in alphabetical order follow the archidiaconal list. These considered as a whole are disappointing in their interest, probably because so much of the land was held in chief of the bishop as lord palatine and the tenants "held their land for the defence of the body of St. Cuthbert and were under no obligation to go beyond the boundaries of the palatinate, the rivers Tyne and Tees."²² The need, therefore, for armorial charges had not arisen for many of them; but though this may be generally true yet there remain many whose shields are blazoned in some of the earliest thirteenth century rolls of arms.²³ Of these may be specially named the early baronies of the bishopric, that is, estates held in chief of the bishop and of enough importance to be ranked as baronies. These appear to have been ten in number as enumerated in the Pipe Roll of 8 Rich. I (1197),²⁴ but the writer has only been able to find the arms of seven, namely, Hilton of Hilton, Bulmer of Brancepeth, Conyers of Sockburn, Hansard of Evenwood, Robert de Amundeville, Robert fitz Meldred, and the barony of Siggeston; others of similar and sometimes higher standing than these, though not ranked as baronies of the palatinate, are Brus of Hart, Baliol of Barnard Castle, Neville of Raby, Surtees of Dinsdale, Ever of Witton, and Fitz Marmaduke of Horden, not to mention other names equally famous, the heads of whose baronies were outside the bounds of the

²¹ *Durham Seals*, No. 3273.

²² *The County Palatine of Durham*, by G. T. Lapsley, p. 128.

²³ It should be remembered that Bek was at Falkirk (1298), where he led *La ij bataille*, and also that his banner, with 163 men, was at Caerlaverock in 1301. Hatfield also led his men abroad to Crecy and Calais in 1345/48, as mentioned above.

²⁴ *Boldon Book*. (S.S., No. 25, App. XI/XII.)

county. The names of other historic families and shields will be found in the index as well as the shields of the new men who came in after the dissolution of the monasteries, and who had arms, sometimes strange and wonderful, granted to them, for a consideration, by the heralds who visited the county officially in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Derivative arms, that is a shield derived from that of a feudal superior or through a connection by blood or marriage, are not very numerous in the county. Neither the arms of the bishops nor those of the barons seem to have affected those of the lesser gentry to any extent. The saltire of the Englishman, Robert son of Meldred, adopted by his descendants of the great house of Neville, has influenced the local heraldry very little; apart from the differenced shields of the cadet branches of the family, the writer can only note as probably derived from it, the saltires of Clervaux and Tailboys, the small engrailed saltire borne in the quarter by Chancellor and the comparatively unknown shields of Heworth and Hesilton. The orle or *faux escucheon* of Baliol is little better represented, within the county, though it no doubt accounts for the shields of Henry le Spring, of John of Lythegraynes, of Ralph Langton and Robert of Kellawe. Even the shields of the lords palatine had very little armorial influence, that of Bek alone is represented; from it derive the like crosses of Carrowe, Fulthorpe, Laton and Kilkenny. The fess and popinjays of Fitz Marmaduke are probably the origin of the arms of Marmaduke Lumley used first in 1365, and afterwards the shield of his descendants. The beautiful coat of Surtees probably comes from the ermine shield of Brittany, through the earls of Richmond with the Baliol orle in the quarter.

Canting arms, that is devices punning or playing upon the name of the user, are fairly numerous. There are the *bows* of Bowes, the *bourdons* (pilgrims' staves) of Burdon, the *herisson* (hedgehog) of Heriz used by his descendants of Claxton, the *eel-spears* of Elstob, the *burrs* of Burwell, the *keelings* of Killinghall, the *trees*

(bois) of Boys, the *dolphins* of Dolphanby, the *cart wheels* of Cartington, the *merles* of Marley, the strange charge of a *monastery* borne by Musters reminding us of his origin *de Monasteriis* which became in O.F. *Moustier* and so to the modern Musters. Nor should the *storm-finches* of Tempest be forgotten; it is surely in accordance with the playfulness of heraldry, that these birds—the birds of tempest—should be so blazoned and not as martlets. The *luces* of Lucy, the *herons* of Heron, and the *flesh-pots* of Monboucher belong to Northumberland rather than to Durham. Though one may think the heraldry of the county, upon the whole, rather dull and lacking in variety, yet within its borders are to be found some of the very finest examples of heraldic monuments. These have been made the subject, as was said before, of Volume v of our Records Committee's publications, and it is not now the writer's intention to do more than merely name them here. The splendid couched shields of the late fourteenth century, with their crests and mantled helms, over the east gateway of Lumley castle (Plate IV, 1) are of supreme interest, whilst by way of contrast, on the east side of the west gateway are the series of shields representative of seventeenth century heraldry and of the ideas which inspired it²⁵ (Plate IV, 2). On the west face of Hilton castle are the numerous shields representing the famous men of the county who, living in the early fifteenth century, were the friends and relations of William Hilton, the builder (Plate III). A later, more ornamental style of heraldry is seen in the shields set up by bishops Ruthall and Tunstall above the oriel window at Auckland castle (Plate V). Nor must there be forgotten the great array of fifteenth century north country shields which still adorn, though probably not in their original colours, the roof of the cloisters of the cathedral priory church at Durham.

Besides these carved shields of the castles and halls,

²⁵ *Durham Monuments*, p. 163 ff.

of which only a few are here enumerated, there are the many shields of arms and armorial coats on the brasses, monuments and effigies to be found within the churches and churchyards of the county. These date from the twelfth century onwards, and range from the magnificent tomb-throne of bishop Hatfield in the great priory church, (Plate VI) to fragments of dilapidated effigies of men and women whose name and habitation have passed from among us (Plates VII, VIII). Enough has been written: if any reader is sufficiently interested to pursue the subject in more detail he can do so in the aforesaid book of the *Monuments of the County Palatine of Durham*.

The writer is indebted to Mr. Robert Bertram for drawing many of the shields used to illustrate this paper, and his thanks are also due to the Newcastle upon Tyne Records Committee for permission to use some illustrations which have already appeared in its publications.

Ascension Day, 1926.

N.B.—The supplement which follows the index of Durham armorials contains a few shields relating to Northumberland additional to the index published in Volume VI, 3rd Series of *Archæologia Aeliana*.

ABBREVIATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS.

- A.A. *Archæologia Aeliana*.
 Allan. A manuscript volume entitled *Pedigrees of Families Formerly and now Residing in the County of Durham with their several Arms and Crests, etc.*, collected by George Allan. In the Cathedral Library, Durham.
 F.D. *The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham*, by W. Fordyce. 2 vols. 4to. 1857.
 H.D. *The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham*, by William Hutchinson. 3 vols. 4to. 1785.

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- S.D. *The History and Antiquities of the County Palatine of Durham*, by Robert Surtees. 4 vols. fo. 1816.
- L.D. *The History and Antiquities of the Parish of Darlington*, by W. H. D. Longstaffe. 1 vol. 4to. 1854.
- L.S. List of sheriffs for England and Wales. *Lists and Indexes*, Vol. ix.
- S.S. The publications of the Surtees Society.
- Sharpe. Three manuscript volumes entitled *Durham Pedigrees*, collected by Sir Cuthbert Sharpe. In the Cathedral Library, Durham.
- H.S. *Hatfield's Survey*, Surtees Society publications, Vol. xxxii.
- F.P.D. *Feodarium Prioratus Dunelmensis*, Surtees Society publications, No. 58.

Rolls of arms, seals, visitations and other records to which the capital letters in square brackets at the end of the paragraphs in this index refer.

- A. *Glover's Roll of the Reign of Henry III*, edited by George J. Armytage, London, 1868.
- B. *St. George's Roll*, *Archæologia*, xxxix.
- C. *Charles' Roll*, *Archæologia*, xxxix.
- D. *The Roll of the Battle of Falkirk*, *The Reliquary*, xvi.
- E. *The Nativity Roll*, *The Reliquary*, xv.
- F. *Poem of the Siege of Caerlaverock*, ed. Nicholas.
- H. *The Parliamentary Roll*, *The Genealogist*, xi and xii.
- K. *The Roll of the Battle of Boroughbridge*, *The Genealogist*, i and ii.
- L. *Willement's Roll*, ed. by Thos. Willement, London, 1834.
- M. *Jenyn's Roll*, *The Antiquary*, 1880.
- N. *Jenyn's Ordinary*, *Walford's Antiquarian Magazine*.
- O. *Glover's Ordinary*.
- P. *Grimaldi's Roll*, *Col. Top. et Gen.*, ii.
- R. *Camden's Roll*, *The Genealogist*, 1st series, iii.
- S. *Powell's Roll*, *The Reliquary*, N.S., iii and iv.
- T. *Planche's Roll*, *The Genealogist*, iii, iv, v.
- V. *Rouen Roll*, *Notes and Queries*, 1881.
- C.R. *Constable's Roll*, Surtees Society publications, 41.
- E.R. *Elizabethan Roll*, Surtees Society publications, 41.
- N.R. *Northumbrian Roll*, *The Genealogist*, vii, viii and ix.

- V.D. *Durham Visitation Pedigrees*, 1575, 1615 and 1666, edited by Joseph Foster, London, 1887.
- V.N. *Northumberland Visitation Pedigrees*, 1615 and 1666, edited by Joseph Foster, Newcastle upon Tyne, N.D.
- V.C. & W. *Cumberland and Westmoreland Visitation Pedigrees*, edited by Joseph Foster, Carlisle, N.D.
- V.Y. *Yorkshire Visitation Pedigrees*, Surtees Society publications, Vols. xxxvi and xli.
- V. North. *Visitations of the North*, Surtees Society publications, Vols. cxxii and cxxxiii.
- Arm. North. *Northumbrian Armorial*, *Archæologia Aeliana*, 3rd Series, Vol. vi.
- P.A. *An Ordinary of British Armorial*, by J. W. Papworth and A. W. Morant. 2 vols. London, 1874.
- B.A. *A General Armory*, by John Burke, 1842.
- S.D.T. *A Catalogue of the Seals in Durham Treasury*, *Archæologia Aeliana*, 3rd Series, Vols. viii-xviii.
- S.N. & D. *Seals of Northumberland and Durham*, *Archæologia Aeliana*, 3rd Series, Vols. xx, xxi.
- N. Mon. *The Monuments of Northumberland*, Newcastle upon Tyne Records Committee, Vol. iv.
- D. Mon. *The Monuments of the County of Durham*, *Ibid.*, Vol. v.
- Dur. Abs. *A short abstract of all the names of the freeholders in the County Palatine of Durham, of such as are Gent, and armes, etc.* N.D. (Copy of MS. belonging to the editor.)
- Harl. 2055 Harleian MS., No. 2055. *Armes of the Gentry Inhabiting the Bishoprick of Durham*, by Randle Holme.
- Arm. D. Extracted from a book of arms lettered on the back: *No. 7 Arms of Yorkshire, Durham and Northumberland*, 1629, in the library of the late Matthew Mackay.
- XV. *A Fifteenth Century Roll of Arms*, The Ancestor, Vols. vii and ix.

The blocks of shields in the text illustrating this paper are re-used, by permission, from Vols. iv and v of the publications of the Newcastle upon Tyne Records Committee. This explains their occasional difference in size.

BISHOPS OF DURHAM.

- DURHAM, SEE OF. Azure a cross gold between four lions rampant silver. [Parl. Hy. VIII, A.D. 1515.] (See p. 2.)
- BEK, ANTONY. De goulez ou ung fer de molyn d'ermin.¹ [D.]
- KELLAWE, RICHARD OF. . . . two bars charged with five crosses paty [Seal.]²
- BEAUMONT, LEWIS.³ Azure fleuretty a lion rampant gold. [N.]
- BURY, RICHARD D'AUNGERVILLE OF. Goules a un qâtefoil de ermyne od la bordur de sable (besaunte de or).⁴ [H.]
- HATFIELD, THOMAS OF. (Azure) a chevron (gold) between three lions rampant (silver).⁵ Crest, a bush of feathers. [S.D.T. 3136/3139.] (Fig. p. 4.)
- FORDHAM, JOHN. Sable a chevron between three crosses patonce gold.⁶ [Arm. de Gelre.] Crest, a dove with raised wings. (Plate II.)

¹ He was a younger brother of John Bek, lord of Eresby, whose shield he differences by altering the silver mill-rind cross of the latter into ermine. This is the first appearance of armorial charges upon an English episcopal seal. See Seal D.T., No. 3125 and note 37; D. Mons., p. 54. For pedigree see *Coll. Top. et. Gen.*, IV, p. 342 ff.

² This is given upon the authority of Bedford's *Blazon of Episcopacy*, 2nd ed., p. 152, quoting Ashmole MS., "Seal of Richard, Bishop of Durham."

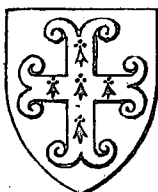
³ See Seal D.T., No. 3130 and note; D. Mons., p. 53.

⁴ His seal (D.T., No. 3133) does not show armorial charges, but there seems no doubt that the shield here blazoned was his. The shield was painted on the lid of a chest, of his date, formerly in the Treasury at Durham. *Arch. Ael.*, 2nd Ser., Vol. XV, p. 296; D. Mons., pp. 53, 54.

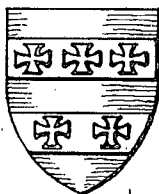
⁵ These are apparently the colours painted on the bishop's tomb at Durham. (D. Mons., pp. 50 ff.) The charges are those on the shield on his effigy at Durham (D. Mons., pp. 50 ff.) as well as on all his seals. (S.D.T., Nos. 3136-39.) Jenyn's Ordinary blazons for "Thomas Hatfield" *sable a chevron gold between three lions rampant silver, a molet on the chevron*. The *First Calais Roll* blazons for him—*Ermine a chevron sable*, but the blazons in this roll are probably later additions to the original. His shield in painted glass in a window of the Deanery is also as blazoned in the text. (D. Mons., pp. 107, 108.)

⁶ Seals D.T., Nos. 3140-43. His "word" was *da gloriam deo*.

SHIELDS OF THE BISHOPS OF DURHAM



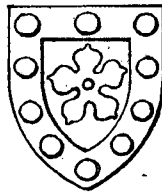
Bek



Kellawe



Beaumont



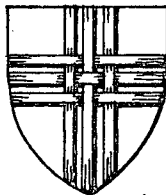
Bury



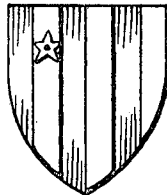
Hatfield



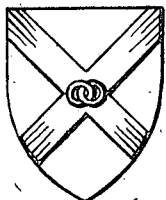
Fordham



Skirlaw



Langley



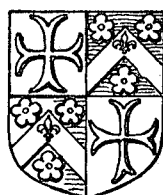
Neville



Booth



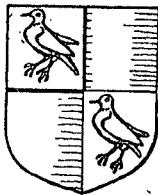
Dudley



Sherwood



Fox



Senhouse



Bainbridge

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- SKIRLAW, WALTER. Silver a cross of six interlacing bastons sable.⁷ [O.] Crest, a demi-angel holding in front the bishop's shield of arms. ("Pate d'argent une croyse de sabyll pale fece seve." [XV.]
- LANGLEY, THOMAS. Paly silver and vert a molet silver.⁸ Crest, a bush of feathers. [XV.]
- NEVILLE, ROBERT. Gules a saltire silver a gimmel ring gules on the crossing for difference.⁹ [P.] Crest, a bull's head.
- BOOTH, LAURENCE. Silver three boars' heads rased and erect and a border engrailed sable.^{9a} [O.] Crest, a bush of feathers. [S.D.T. 3158.]
- DUDLEY, WILLIAM. Quarterly, I and IV gold two lions passant azure; II and III silver a cross patonce azure.¹⁰ [P.A.] Crest, a hound's head. [S.D.T. 3160.]
- SHERWOOD, JOHN. Quarterly, I and IV . . . a cross patonce . . . ; II and III (silver) on a chevron (gold) between three pierced cinquefoils (sable) a fleur-de-lis (sable).¹¹ [S.D.T. 3162.]
- FOX, RICHARD. Azure a pelican in her piety gold.¹² [P.A.] Crest, a plume of feathers. [S.D.T. 3164.]
- SENHOUSE, WILLIAM. Quarterly (gules and silver), in the first and fourth quarters a dove (silver). [S.D.T. 3165.]
- BAINBRIDGE, CHRISTOPHER. Quarterly, I and IV (azure) two battle-axes paleways (silver); on a chief (gold) two molets (gules); II and III . . . a squirrel. . . . Crest, a plume of feathers. [S.D.T. 3167.]
- RUTHALL, THOMAS. Party per pale azure and gules a cross engrailed silver between four doves gold; on a chief quarterly gold and ermine two roses gules. Crest, a plume of ostrich feathers.¹³ [Parl. Hy. VIII.] (Plate II.)
- WOLSEY, THOMAS. Sable on a cross engrailed silver a lion passant gules between four leopards' faces azure; on a chief gold a rose gules between two Cornish choughs. [P.A.]

⁷ Seals D.T., Nos. 3144-47. See also D. Mons., pp. 53, 54 and 112 *et passim*.

⁸ Seals D.T., Nos. 3148-51. See also D. Mons., pp. 48, 49, and 56, 57, also *Rites of Durham*. (S.S., No. 107, p. 119.)

⁹ Seals D.T., Nos. 3152/56 and note 66, p. 465.

^{9a} Seals D.T., 3157/58.

¹⁰ *Ibid.*, Nos. 3159-61.

¹¹ *Ibid.*, No. 3162. He was buried in the English College at Rome. (E.H. 97.)

¹² Seals D.T., 3163-64.

¹³ D. Mons., pp. 94 and 115.

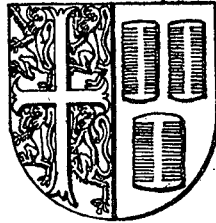
SHIELDS OF THE BISHOPS OF DURHAM—*continued*



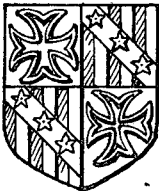
Church and Ruthall



Wolsey



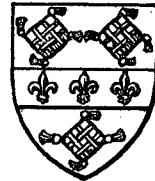
Church and Tunstall



Pilkington



Church and Barnes



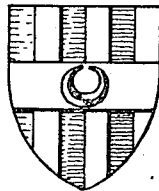
Hutton



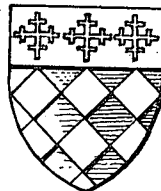
Matthew



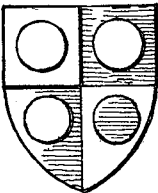
James



Neile



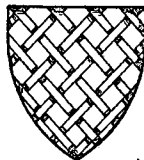
Monteigne



Howson



Morton



Cosin



Crewe

- TUNSTALL, CUTHBERT. Azure three combs silver.¹⁴ [S.S., No. 41, p. 26.]
- PILKINGTON, JAMES. Quarterly, I and IV silver a cross patonce voided gules; II and III paly of six silver and gules on a bend sable three molets pierced gold.¹⁵ [V.D.]
- BARNES, RICHARD. Quarterly, I and IV quarterly gold and vert on a fess sable three stars silver; II and III azure on a bend silver a bear passant sable estoiled gold seizing a naked man proper; on a chief silver three roses gules radiated gold.¹⁶ [Harl. Socy., LXVI, p. 15.]
- HUTTON, MATTHEW. Gules on a fess silver, between three cushions silver tasselled gold, three fleurs-de-lis gules. Crest, a cushion silver on it *Odor Vitæ*. [Grant by Flower, 1st May, 1584.]
- MATTHEW, TOBIAS. Quarterly, I and IV sable a lion rampant silver; II and III gules three chevrons silver a crescent for difference. [P.A.]
- JAMES, WILLIAM. Quarterly, I and IV gules a dolphin silver; II and III ermine, on a chief gules three crosses crosslet gold.¹⁷ Crest, on a wreath vert a demi-bull gold. [V.D.]
- NEILE, RICHARD. Paly of six (silver and gules) on a fess (gules) a crescent for difference.¹⁸ [Seal.]
- MONTEIGNE, GEORGE. Lozengy gold and azure; on a chief gules three crosses crosslet gold. [H.D., I, 494.]
- HOWSON, JOHN. Quarterly, silver and sable four roundels counter-coloured. [Grant, Harl. Socy., LXI, p. 130.]
- MORTON, THOMAS. Quarterly, gules and ermine, in the first and fourth quarters a goat's head rased silver. [Seal.]
- COSIN, JOHN. Azure a fret gold. Crest, an eagle displayed. [V.D.]
- CREWE, NATHANIEL. Azure a lion rampant silver. [P.A.]

¹⁴ Seals D.T., 3169-70. D. Mons., p. 95.

¹⁵ Granted by Wm. Flower, 3rd July, 1575. (MS. Ashmole 834, fo. 12.) D. Mons., p. 53. Dodsworth, Vol. 45, fo. 81v, gives a drawing of the shield here blazoned "upon a marble stone in the quire," i.e., of Durham Cathedral; he says "the crest is a man with a sithe in his hand," and a long epitaph follows.

¹⁶ Sir Gilbert Dethick confirmed the quartering on 23rd April, 1571 (MS. Harl. 1441, fo. 77). This shield, as blazoned in the text, is that used on his seals. The shield illustrated on p. 15 is of earlier use. D. Mons., pp. 111, 112.

¹⁷ For blazon I and IV see D. Mon., p. 110, No. 257.

¹⁸ See *Proc. N.C. Antiq.*, 2nd Ser., x, p. 306.

PRIORS OF DURHAM.

- DURHAM, CHURCH AND MONASTERY OF. Azure a cross patonce gold between four lions rampant silver. [S.D.T. 344†; S.S., No. 41, p. 31.] (Fig. p. 3.)
- HEMINGBURGH, JOHN OF. . . . a chevron . . . , in chief three roundels . . . [S.D.T. 3442.]
- WESSINGTON, JOHN OF. (Silver) two bars and in chief three molets (gules). [S.D.T. 3444.]
- EBCHESTER, WILLIAM. . . . a fess between three lions rampant . . . [S.D.T. 3447.]
- BURNABY, JOHN. . . . a cross engrailed between four cinquefoils . . . [S.D.T. 3449.]
- CASTELL, THOMAS. Azure a sword paleways silver with gold hilt transfixing a heart gules with wings gold.¹⁹ [D. Mons. 108.]

DEANS OF DURHAM.

- WHITEHEAD, HUGH. Azure a chevron between three bugle horns silver. [O.]
- HORNE, ROBERT. Sable three stringed bugle horns silver. [P.A.]
- WATSON, THOMAS. Silver on a chevron sable between three crosses crosslet fitchy gules, two doves silver; on a chief gules a griffin's head rased between two serpents nowed gold. [Bed. Blas. Ep.]
- ROBERTSON, THOMAS. Vert a chevron silver between three bucks gold. [O.]
- SKINNER, RALPH. Sable a chevron gold between three griffins' heads rased silver. [B.A.]
- WHITTINGHAM, WILLIAM. Silver a fess azure over all a lion rampant gules. [E.R.]
- WILSON, THOMAS. Sable a wolf salient gold, in chief three stars gold. [B.A.]
- MATHEW, TOBY. See his arms as bishop.
- JAMES, WILLIAM. See his arms as bishop.
- NEWTON, SIR ADAM. Azure two feathers saltireways silver between three boars' heads silver. [P.A.]
- HUNT, RICHARD. Quarterly, I and IV sable a saltire, in chief a leopard's face silver; II and III sable a fess ermine between three cinquefoils silver. [E.R.]
- BALCANQUAL, WALTER. Device, a hand holding a hammer above an anvil: motto, *Ferendo ferio*.^{19a}
- FULLER, WILLIAM. Silver three bars and a canton gules with due difference (?) [B.A.]

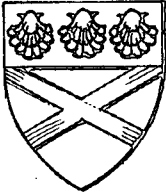
¹⁹ The arms of Our Lady.^{19a} *Archæologia*, Vol. XII, p. 122.

ARCHDEACONS OF DURHAM.

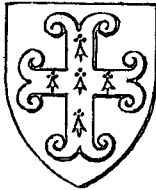
- TAILBOYS, AIMAURY. Silver a saltire gules on a chief gules three escallops silver. [N.]
- BEK, ANTONY. Gules a mill-rind cross ermine. [D.]
- FERRINGTON, SIMON. Sable a fess indented of five fusils gold. [O.]
- GOLDSBURGH, THOMAS. Azure a cross flory silver. [N.]
- BEAUMONT, AIMAURY. Azure fleuretty and a lion rampant gold. [N.]
- NEVILLE, THOMAS. Gules a saltire silver.²⁰ [N.]
- WESTLEY, WILLIAM. . . on a bend three cocks . . . [S.D.T. 3259.]
- KINGSTON, JOHN OF. Sable a double-tailed lion rampant gold, with difference (?) [N.]
- NEVILLE, ALEXANDER. Gules a saltire silver, a crescent for difference. [S.D.T. 3233.]
- HERLE, HUGH. Gules a fess between three shovellers silver. [O.]
- WESTON, THOMAS. Silver a saltire of six interlacing bastons sable.²¹ [D. Mons, No. 97.]
- NEWARK, ALAN. Silver three saltires engrailed sable.²² [O.]
- HONYNGHAM, JOHN. Silver two crosses paty in fess sable. [B.A.]
- KEMPE, JOHN. (Gules) three sheaves and a border engrailed (gold). [S.D.T. 3238.]
- SCROPE, WILLIAM LE. Azure a bend gold, with difference. [H.]
- BOOTH, RALPH. Silver three boars' heads rased and a border engrailed sable. [O.]
- LEYBOURNE, ROGER. Azure six lions rampant silver and a label gules. [Segar.]
- FRANKLIN, WILLIAM. Silver two saltires engrailed, on a pale gules a dolphin silver on a chief azure a lion rampant silver between two birds gold collared azure. [V.Y. 4r.]
- GILPIN, BERNARD. Gold a boar passant sable standing in front of a tree. [D. Mons., p. 151, No. 327.]
- PILKINGTON, JOHN. Silver a cross patonce voided gules. [V.D.]
- MORTON, WILLIAM. Quarterly, gules and ermine, in the first and fourth quarters a goat's head rased silver. [O.]
- CLARK, GABRIEL. Silver on a bend between three roundels gules three swans in sinister chief a demi-unicorn (?) [Tomb Stone.]²³
- GRENVILLE, DENNIS. Vert on a cross gold five roundels gules. [O.]

²⁰ Seal D.T., No. 3258.²¹ *Ibid.*, No. 3260.²² See also D. Mons., p. 37²³ Durham Cathedral.

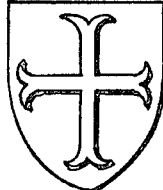
SHIELDS OF ARCHDEACONS OF DURHAM



Tailboys



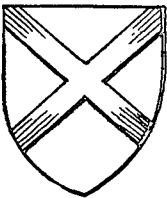
Bek



Goldsburgh



Beaumont



Neville



Westley



Weston



Newark



Gilpin



Charlton



Howard



Beverley

ARCHDEACONS OF NORTHUMBERLAND

PICKERING, ROBERT. Ermine a lion rampant azure. [L.]

CHARLTON, THOMAS. Gold a lion rampant gules with difference (?)
[O.]

CARLTON, JOHN. Ermine on a bend sable three pheons silver.
[P.A.]

HOWARD, EDMUND. Gules crusilly fitchy and a bend silver.²⁴
[H.]

BARNARD CASTLE, RICHARD OF. . . . a stag walking . . .
[S.D.T. 3274.]

²⁴ Seal D.T., No. 3273.

20 THE ARMORIALS OF THE COUNTY PALATINE OF DURHAM

- DUFFIELD, THOMAS. Vert a fess gold. [O.]
- BEVERLEY, WILLIAM OF. Silver a chevron between three roundels gules.²⁵ [D. Mons., p. 40, No. 99.]
- DERBY, JOHN OF. . . . a chevron between three hounds' heads rased . . . [S.D.T. 3276.]
- REFHAM, JOHN. Ermine on a fess gules three lions' jambs couped silver. [P.A.]
- DALTON, JOHN OF. Silver three lozenges gules each charged with a saltire silver. [O.]
- LUMLEY, MARMADUKE. Gules on a fess between three popinjays silver three molets gules. [L.]
- BURTON, ROBERT. (Sable) a chevron between three owls (silver). [S.N.D. 131^a.]
- MASON, ROBERT. Gold a lion with two heads rampant azure. [O.]
- SCROPE, RALPH. Azure a bend gold with difference. [L.]
- DAVELL, ROBERT. Gold two bars between six fleurs-de-lis sable. [E.R.]
- CARTER, WILLIAM. Silver on a chevron between three cart-wheels sable three cinquefoils silver. [O.]
- KING, WILLIAM. Sable on a chevron silver three escallops sable. [O.]
- LEVER, RALPH. Sable three boars' heads couped silver. [O.]
- BUNNY, FRANCIS. Silver a chevron between three goats' heads rased sable. [V.D.]
- BOLD, JAMES. Silver two chevrons gules on a canton gules a cross patonce gold. [O.]
- TUNSTALL, RALPH. Sable three combs silver. [N.]
- MORTON, WILLIAM. Quarterly gules and ermine in the first and fourth quarters a goat's head rased silver. [O.]
- CRADOCK, JOHN. Silver on a chevron azure three sheaves gold. [P.A.]
- BURGOYNE, FRANCIS. Azure a talbot passant silver. [P.A.]
- NAYLOR, JOSEPH. Gold a pale between two lions rampant sable. [P.A.]
- GOWER, EVERARD. Silver a fess between three talbots passant sable. [E.R.]
- BASIRE, ISAAC. Gules three bars wavy silver; in chief a molet silver.²⁶ [B.A.]

²⁵ Seal D.T., No. 3275, but it is not armorial.

²⁶ Also tombstone at Durham.

THE INDEX.

- ADDISON. S.D., I, 194. Sable a chevron silver between three spread eagles gold. [V.N.]
- ADERTON. L.S. Sable three sword chapes gold. [O.]
- AINESLEY. Per chevron engrailed gules and gold in chief two molets gold, in base a cinquefoil. [Arm. D.]
- ALLAN.¹ S.D., III, 373. Sable a cross potent quarter pierced gold, gutty de sang in chief two lions' heads rased gold, a border engrailed ermineois.
- ALLEYNE. Sable three lozenges gold. [Arm. D.]
- ALMAN, WILLIAM. . . . on a chevron . . . between three lions' heads . . . three fleurs-de-lis . . . [S.D.T. 49.]
- ALWENT. S.D., IV, 24. Gules a chevron between three fleurs-de-lis ermine. [N.]
- AMCOATS. C.R., 44. Silver a tower between three covered cups azure. [V. Lincoln.²]
- AMONDEVILLE,³ ROBERT. Vair three piles gules. [M.]
- AMUNDEVILLE, RALPH OF. . . . two bars . . . in chief three molets. [S.D.T. 67]
- ANDERSON, BERTRAM. C.R., 44. Gold on a chevron gules between three birds' heads rased sable three slipped acorns silver, on a canton sable three martlets silver. [V. North, 1.]
- ANDERSON. S.D., II, 269. Gules three oak trees silver. [V.N.]
- ANDERSON. S.D., I, 122. Gules three oak trees silver with gold acorns, three interlaced rings silver in the fess point.⁴ [E.R.]
- ANDERSON (de Winlaton). Vert three stags couchant silver attired gold. [Dur. Abs.]
- ANGUS, EARL OF (Umfreville). H.S., 85. Gules crusilly and a cinquefoil gold. [D.]
- ANNESLEY, THOMAS. . . . paly of six . . . over all a bend . . . [S.D.T., 78.]
- ANNETT. Silver a chevron between three molets azure. [Arm. D.]
- APPLETON. Silver a fess engrailed sable between three apples gules stalked vert. [Arm. D.]

¹ See pedigree L.D., division VI. For account of the family see *ibid.*, under "families."

² *Genealogist*, III, 339.

³ Styled of "Wotton en Wardell."

⁴ V.N. quarters with this shield the more complicated one granted to Henry Anderson by Sir Gilbert Dethick, 10th December, 1547. (N. Mon., 33.)

- ASHMALL. S.D., III, 87. "No proofe of armes." [V.D.]
- ASKE. S.D., I, 51. Gold three bars azure.⁵ [P.]
- ASLAKLY (AISLABY). S.D., III, 197. Gules three lozenges silver.
[D. Mon., 223.]
- ASTLEY. S.D., III, 197. Azure a cinquefoil pierced ermine. [N.]
- ATHERTON, JOHN. H.D., I, 360. Gules three hawks gold.
[Ballard Roll.]
- ATHEY. Gules on a chevron engrailed between three birds' heads silver, three pierced cinquefoils azure. [Dur. Abs.]
- AUBELYNE, NICHOL. H.S., XVI. Gold on a cross sable five eagles displayed silver. [C.]
- AUDRE, ROGER. . . . a chalice . . . [S.D.T. 103/5.]
- AUDRE, WALTER. . . . three covered cups⁶ . . . [S.D.T. 107.]
- AYREMINNE, WILLIAM. Silver a saltire engrailed, and a chief gules. [N.]
- AYSCOUGH. S.D., III, 227. Sable a fess gold between three asses passant silver. [E.R.]
- BAKER. S.D., II, 358. Silver on a saltire azure five escallops silver on a chief azure a lion passant silver. [B.A.]
- BALIOL. S.D., IV, 60. Gules an orle silver. [A.]
- BALIOL, SIR ALEXANDER. D'argent ou ung faus echue. de gulez.
[D.F.]
- BALIOL, SIR EUSTACE. D'azure ou faus escocheon d'or crusele d'or. [A.]
- BALIOL, EUSTACE (de Tours). Oue ung escochon d'azur oue ung lion rampât d'argent coronne d'or en la corniere ou ung labell d'or. [A.]
- BALIOL, SIR HUGH. Oue ung escochon d'azur oue ung lion rampât d'argent coronne d'or en la corniere.⁷ [A.]
- BALIOL, HUGH. N.C.H., VI, 73. Silver on an escutcheon azure a lion rampant crowned gold a border gules.⁸ [N.]
- BALIOL, INGRAM. Gules an orle ermine. [C.]
- BALIOL, SIR JOHN. Goules oue ung faux escochon d'argent. [A.]
- BALIOL, WILLIAM. Gold an orle azure a label of five points gules.
[C.]
- BALIOL, WILLIAM. Gold an orle vair a label of five points gules. [B.]
- BARDOLPH, HUGH. H.D., I, 190. D'azure ou iij quintfoils d'or.
[D.]

⁵ See D.T., Nos. 95, 96.

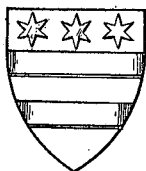
⁶ This is not an armorial seal, but it seems likely that covered cups of chalices were the charges borne on their shields. See previous armorial seal of Roger Andre.

⁷ See S.N. & D., No. 40.

⁸ In Grimaldi's roll the shield is blazoned without the border.



Addison



Amundeville



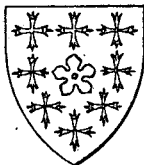
Anderson



Anderson



Anderson



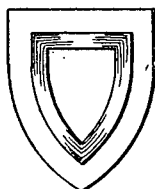
Earl of Angus



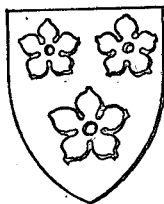
Aslakby



Aubelyne



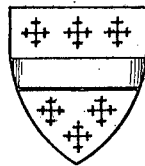
Baliol



Bardolph



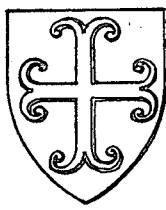
Baynbridge



Beauchamp



Beaumont



Bek



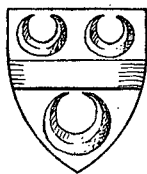
Bellasis



Bewick



Bowes



Boynton



Brus



Bulmer



24 THE ARMORIALS OF THE COUNTY PALATINE OF DURHAM

- BARDOLPH, SIR THOMAS. H.S., xv. D'azure a trois quintefueilles d'or a croiselets d'or. [A.]
- BARNARD CASTLE, RICHARD OF. . . . a stag at gaze . . . [S.D.T. 557.]
- BARNES.⁹ S.D., III, 355. Quarterly, gold and vert on a fess sable three stars gold, in dexter chief a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- BAYNBURIDGE. S.D., IV, 141. Silver on a chevron between three Cornish choughs sable three stags' heads caboshed silver. Crest, a stag's head silver with gold attires. [V.D.]¹⁰
- BASINGHAM,¹¹ WILLIAM OF. . . . a chevron . . . between three crosses patonce . . . [S.D.T. 164.]
- BASSET, SIR WILLIAM.¹² H.S., XIV. Silver two bars azure; in chief three chaplets gules. [S.]
- BATES. C.R., XLIV, 340. Sable a fess engrailed between three dexter hands silver. [V.N.]
- BAYOUSE (? BALIOL), HERBERT (DE MERKINGTON). Gules an orle silver over all a bend vair. [O.]
- BEAUCHAMP. S.D., IV, 65. De gulez ou ung fez d'or croiselet d'or. [D.]
- BEAUMONT, HENRY. H.S., 60. Azure flory and a lion rampant silver debruised by a baston silver. [K.]
- BEAUMONT, RICHARD. Azure flory and a lion rampant gold debruised by a baston gobony gules and silver. [N.]
- BECKWITH. S.D., III, 252. Silver a chevron between three hinds' heads rased gules. Crest, a roebuck's head coupé sable. [V.D.]
- BEDFORD, JAMES. Ermine three bars erminees. [XV.]
- BEE. Azure three bees gold. [Allan.]
- BEK. S.D., III, 70. Gules a mill-rind cross silver. [B.]
- BELLASIS.¹³ S.D., I, 203. Silver a chevron gules between three fleurs-de-lis azure. Crest, a stag's head silver rased with gold attires. [V.D.]
- BELLINGHAM. S.D., I, 193. Silver three bugle horns sable stringed gules. [V.C.W.]
- BELLINGHAM. Gold a bugle horn sable stringed gules. [V.D.]

⁹ See L.D., pedigrees VI and seal there.

¹⁰ The same shield is borne by Baynbridge of Freer House. (D.V., 8.) Baynbridge of Wheatley Hill differenced with an escallop and quartered *azure three rings gold; on a chief silver a greyhound courant gold* for Rhodes. (D.V., 6.)

¹¹ He was rector of Eggescliffe in 1367. See also H.D., I, 312.

¹² See *Proc. N.C. Antiq.*, 3rd Ser., iv, p. 114.

¹³ See also S.D., III, 148. See pedigree (D.V.) for quarterings. Also V.Y., 231, and for seals S.D.T. 184 and S.N. & D., Nos. 62/63.

- BENESTED, JOHN. S.D.T., 198. Gules three bars (or two bars gemelle) silver. [Hy. VI Roll.]
- BERGH, ALEXANDER. . . . on a bend . . . cotised . . . three roundels . . . [S.D.T. 216.]
- BERTRAM, SIR ROGER. H.S., XIV. De goules et ung faux escucion et croisele d'or. [A.]
- BEWICK. S.D., III, 93. Silver five lozenges in fess gules each charged with a molet silver, between three bears' heads rased gules. [V.N.]
- BIDDICK. Paly silver and azure a bend sable. [Allan.]
- BIERLEY. S.D., III, 313. Gold a cross crosslet gules. Crest, two lions' jamps gold holding a like cross. [V.D.]
- BIGOD. C.R., XLIV, 333. Gold on a cross gules five escallops silver. [O.]
- BILLINGHAM. S.D., IV, 139. Silver two bars gules on a quarter gules a lion passant silver. [V.D.]
- BILLINGHAM, JOHN OF. . . . on a bend . . . three cushions . . . [S.N.D.]
- BILLINGHAM, WALTER OF. . . . a chevron . . . between three draped women's heads . . . [S.D.T. 252.]
- BINCHESTER.¹⁴ S.D., III, 309. Gules a chief embattled silver. [N.]
- BINDLOSS. S.D., I, 106. Quarterly per fess dancetty gold and gules, on a bend azure a cinquefoil between two martlets gold. [B.A.]
- BIRKBECK. S.D., I, 155. Silver a fess checky gold and sable between three lions' heads rased gules. [V.C.W.]
- BIRLAND. L.S. Gules a chevron between three bears' heads coupéd silver, muzzled gules. [S.]
- BIRTLEY. S.D., II, 189. . . . a tree uprooted . . . [S.D.T. 264.]
- BISHOPDEN, JOHN. Bendy gold and azure a canton ermine. [O.]
- BLACKETT. S.D., I, 153. Silver on a chevron between three molets sable, three escallops silver. [V.D.]
- BLAKISTON. S.D., I, 66. Silver two bars in chief three cocks¹⁵ gules. [V.D.]
- BLAKISTON (Sadbery). Silver two bars; in chief three cocks gules a border engrailed sable a crescent in chief for difference.¹⁶ [V.D.]
- BLAKISTON (Thornton Hall). Silver two bars in chief three cocks gules a border engrailed azure. [V.D.]
- BLAND. C.R., XLV, 164. Gules two bars and eight martlets in orle gold. [N.]

¹⁴ S.N. & D., No. 134.

¹⁵ The cocks are in canting allusion to the manor of Coxhoe. For quarterings see D.V., 18, 20. The crest there blazoned is a *cock gold wattled gules*.

¹⁶ Grant by William Flower, Norroy King of Arms, 1575.

- BLENKINSOP. S.D., II, 189. Party paleways silver and sable a fess between three sheaves all counter coloured of the field.¹⁷ [V.D.]
- BONVILLE. H.D., III, 388. D'or ove j bende de sable et iij molez d'Argent. [K.]
- BOOTH. S.D., I, 246. Silver three boars' heads rased and erect sable.¹⁸ [V.D.]
- BOOTH. S.D., IV, 92. Silver three boars' heads rased and erect sable a ring sable in chief for difference. [V.D.]
- BOWER.¹⁹ S.D., III, 367. Gules a human leg gold coupé at the thigh, pierced above the knee by a broken spear, on a canton azure a triple turreted tower gold. [V.D.]
- BOWES. S.D., III, 383. Ermine three longbows paleways sable; in chief three roundels gules, an escutcheon of pretence, ermine two bars vert.²⁰ Crest, a sheaf of arrows saltireways silver headed gold. [V.D.]
- BOWES. S.D., IV, 107. Ermine three longbows paleways gules. Crest, a sheaf of arrows paleways.²¹ [V.D.]
- BOWES, ADAM OF. . . on a fess . . . between three crosses moline . . . three crosses fitchy . . . [S.D.T. 324.]
- BOYES. S.D., III, 288. Silver two bars, a quarter gules and a bend sable. [H.]
- BOYNTON. S.D., II, 211. Gold a fess between three crescents gules. [L.]
- BOYS. . . an oak tree with acorns . . . over all a fess . . . [S.D.T. 299.]
- BRABANT. S.D., I, 155. Sable a fess embattled counter embattled gold between three leopards' faces gold.²² [V.D.]
- BRACKENBURY. S.D., IV, 19. Silver three chevrons interlaced in base sable. Crest, beneath a tree a lion crouched sable. [V.D.]
- BRANDLING. S.D., II, 90. Gules a cross patonce silver in dexter chief an escallop silver. [E.R.]
- BRISTOW. S.D., II, 167. Azure a fess between three crosses crosslet gold, a crescent for difference.²³ [V.D.]

¹⁷ Grant by William Flower, Norroy King of Arms, 1575.

¹⁸ Blazoned for Sir John Booth of Barton, Lancashire, in *Ballard's Roll* of Edward IV date.

¹⁹ See L.D., lxxxv.

²⁰ Grant by Sir John Brough, Garter, 18th May, 1639. The escutcheon of pretence is for Delaval.

²¹ Quarterings are Dalden, Conyers, Aske and Dautry.

²² Dugdale notes "respice granted for proof of these arms." (V.D., 42.)

²³ Dugdale notes that the visitation of Somerset is referred to for proof of these arms. (V.D., 48.)

- BROMFLETE. S.D., I, 241. Sable a bend counterflory gold. [O.]
- BROMTOFT. H.S., XV. . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.D.T. 432.]
- BRUNSKILL. S.D., IV, 93. Silver a chevron sable, on a canton sable an escalop gold. [V.Y.]
- BRUS, PIERS DE. H.S., XIV. D'argent oue ung leon ramp̄. d'azur. [A.]
- BRUS, INGERAM DE. Azure a saltire and a chief gold. [Dering, Hy. III.]
- BRUS, RICHARD DE. Gules a saltire and a chief gold. [Dering, Hy. III.]
- BRUS, ROBERT. H.S., XIV. D'or ung sautoir de goules & ung cheif de goules. [A.]
- BRUS, ROBERT. S.D., III, 94. Gold a saltire gules on a chief gules a leopard gold. [N.]
- BRUS, ROBERT. Gold a saltire gules on a chief gules a pierced molet silver. [T.]
- BRUS, WILLIAM DE. D'azure ou ung lion d'or croisele d'or. [A.]
- BRUS, SIR WILLIAM DE. De gules j sauter engrelé d'argent le chief endentée d'argent. [K.]
- BRUS, SIR BERNARD DE. De azure a un sautour de or od le chef de or. [H.]
- BULMER, SIR RALPH. S.D., I, 61. De goul bilette de or a un lion rampand de or. [H.]
- BULMER, SIR ROGER. De argent bilette de goul a un lion rampand de goul. [H.]
- BULMER. S.D., I, 79. Gules billetty and a lion rampant gold.²⁴ Crest, a bull passant gules with gold horns. [V.D.]
- BUNNY.²⁵ S.D., II, 262. Silver a chevron between three goats' heads rased sable. [E.R.]
- BURDON. S.D., III, 416. Azure crusilly and three *bourdons* gold. [N.]
- BURDON, HUGH. . . . crusilly three *bourdons* paleways . . . [S.D.T. 468.]
- BURDON, JOHN. . . . two *bourdons* saltireways . . . [S.D.T. 469.]
- BURDON, SIR JOHN. De goules a iij bordons de argent. [H.]
- BURDON, THOMAS. Silver two *bourdons* sable, the forks at the feet gold. [XV.]
- BURNINGHILL. S.D., III, 310. Sable three flies silver. [Arm. D.]
- BURRELL. C.R., XLIV, 343. Silver a saltire gules between three leaves on a chief azure a lion's head rased between three battle-axes gold. [V.N.]

²⁴ Eight quarterings are blazoned at the visitation Morwick, Raby, Sutton, Elmeden, Claxton, Tyndale, Menville and Conyers.

²⁵ For pedigree of Bunney of Newsham see S.D., IV, 41.

- BURTON, JOHN. . . . a chevron . . . between three owls.
[S.N.D., 131a.]
- BURWELL. S.D., IV, 168. Gold a chevron ermine between three
burrs. Crest, a griffin's head rased silver. [V.D.]
- BUTLER. S.D., III, 49. Azure a chevron between three covered
cups gold, a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- BUTTERY. S.D., I, 153. Silver a lion rampant sable; on a chief
embattled gules three lozenges gold. [O.]
- BYRON, RICHARD. S.N.D., 135. D'argent ou iij bendez de gules
ou ung labele d'azure. [E.]
- BYRON,²⁶ RICHARD. S.D.T., 512. . . . bendy of six . . . (or
three bends). (Silver three bastons gules). [L.]
- CALVERLEY. S.D., I, 155. Sable an escutcheon silver in an orle
of owls silver, a crescent for difference. [E.R.]
- CAPEL. S.D., III, 77. Gules a lion rampant between three crosses
crosslet fitchy gold. [B.A.]
- CAREY. S.D., I, 43. Silver on a bend sable three roses silver, a
martlet sable for difference. [O.]
- CARLELE. S.D., I, 196. Silver on a cross sable a molet silver.
[Carr MS., S.S. 41.]
- CARLIOL, HUGH. . . . on a chevron . . . between three birds
. . . three . . . [S.D.T. 530.]
- CARNABY. S.D., II, 260. Silver two bars, and in chief three
roundels azure. [M.]
- CARR. S.D., I, 208. Gold on a bend between three Cornish
choughs sable three leopards' faces rased gold. [Carr MS.,
S.S. 41.]
- CARR. Gules on a chevron silver three molets sable. [E.R.]
- CARR, WILLIAM.²⁷ . . . on a chevron . . . three molets. [S.N.D.
141.]
- CARR. S.D., I, 156. Gules on a chevron silver three molets
sable. Crest, a stag's head silver with gold attires.
[V.D. 64.]
- CARR. S.D., IV, 165. Gules on a chevron silver three stars
gules; in the dexter chief a leopard of England.²⁸ [O.B.]
- CARROWE. S.D., III, 131. . . . a mill-rind cross . . . [S.D.T.
539.]
- CARTINGTON. S.D., I, 32. Gules a fess between three cart wheels
silver.²⁹ [O.]
- CAVE, ROGER. H.D., I, 227. Azure fretty silver (?). [O.]

²⁶ See also S.N. & D., where he is styled of Durham, knight.

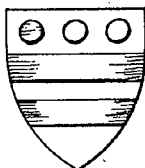
²⁷ He is styled "of Cocken."

²⁸ This augmentation granted 9th May, 1611.

²⁹ S.N. & D., No. 143.



Burrell



Carnaby



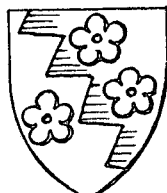
Carr



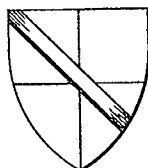
Carrowe'



Chancellor



Chaytor



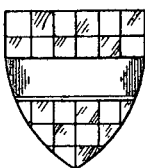
Clavering



Claxton



Clervaux



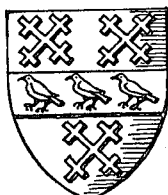
Clifford



Cole



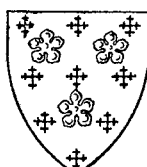
Conyers



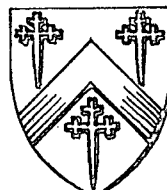
Crosyer



Dacre



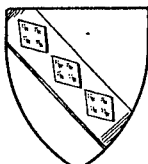
Darcy



Davenport



Dawtry



Dent



Eden



Elstob

- CHAMBERS. S.D., II, 55. Gules a chevron between three cinquefoils gold, a martlet for difference.³⁰ [V.D.]
- CHANCELLOR. S.D., III, 329. Ermine a quarter silver, a saltire engrailed sable in the quarter.^{30a} [M.]
- CHAPELL. H.S., XV. Gules three chaplets gold (?). [O.]
- CHAPMAN. C.R., XLIV, 363. Per chevron silver and gules a crescent counter-coloured. [E.R.]
- CHARRON, GUISCARD DE. S.D., II, 223. Gules a chevron between three escallops silver. [N.]
- CHARTNAY. H.S., XVI. Per chevron gules and silver three crosses crosslet counter-coloured.³¹ [O.]
- CHAYTOR. S.D., IV, 3. Per bend danced silver and azure three cinquefoils counter-coloured. Crest, a stag's head rased lozengy azure and silver. The dexter attire silver, the sinister azure. [E.R. and V.D.]
- CHAYTOR. Azure a chevron erminois between three annulets silver; on a chief gold three martlets gules.³² [L.D., ped. II.]
- CHILTON. S.D., I, 148. Silver a chevron gules. [S.]
- CHOLMLEY. Sharpe, II. Gules two helmets in chief and in base a sheaf gold. [E.R.]
- CLARE, THOMAS OF. H.D., I, 264. Gold three chevrons gules and a label of five points azure. [R.]
- CLAVERING. S.D., II, 248. Quarterly gold and gules, over all a bend sable.³³ [D. and V.D.]
- CLAXTON. S.D., III, 142. Gules a fess between three "herries" (hedgehogs) silver.³⁴ Crest, a herris. [V.D.]
- CLAXTON. S.D., I, 28. As above, with a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- CLEASBY. Silver three bends gules, a canton ermine. [E.R.]
- CLEASBY. Gules two bends silver and a canton ermine. [M.]
- CLEASBY, HENRY. . . . two bends and a canton . . . [S.N.D. 162a.]
- CLERVAUX. . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.N.D. 162.]
- CLERVAUX. Sable a saltire gold. [L.D., ped.]
- CLIFFORD. S.D., III, 93. Chekere d'or et d'azure ou le fes de gules. [D.]

³⁰ No arms were entered at the Durham Visitation of 1615. The above were entered at that of Essex in 1634.

^{30a} Quartering Skelton. (D. Mon., p. 33, No. 84.)

³¹ See also the quartering borne for Chartney on the Ogle tomb at Bothal. (N. Mon., 17.)

³² This shield was granted by Richard St. George, Norroy, 12th July, 1612. It does not appear to have been used by any of the family except by the grantee himself.

³³ Quartering *ermine on a pale sable three martlets gold*.

³⁴ Quartering Conyers, St. Quintin, Rylstone, Langton, Lisle and Carrowe.

- CLOPTON. S.D., IV, 48. Quarterly, I and IV paly gold and azure a lion rampant sable II and III party paleways gold and gules a cross paty fitchy counter-coloured, a molet for difference. Crest, a falcon on a tun. [V.D.]
- COCKBURN. S.D., IV, 65. Silver a fess checky azure and silver between three cocks gules. [Seton *Heraldry*, p. III.]
- COLĒ. S.D., I, 154. Silver a chevron engrailed between three scorpions sable on a chief azure three fleurs-de-lis gold.³⁵ [Carr MS., S.S. 41.]
- COLLINGWOOD. S.D., I, 7. Silver a chevron between three stags' heads rased sable. [V.N.]
- COLMORE. Gules billety and three crescents gold, a crescent charged with a molet for difference. Crest, a negro's head wreathed erminois and gules. [V.D.]
- COLVILLE. S.D., I, 189. Gold on a fess gules three lions rampant silver. [N.]
- COLVILLE, WILLIAM. (Gold) a fess between three mill-rind crosses (gules). [S.D.T. 674.]
- COMYN (Durham). Azure a chevron ermine between three sheaves gold.^{35a} Crest, two arms ermine holding a sheaf gold. [V.D.]
- COMYN. Gules three sheaves gold. [O.]
- CONINGSBY. C.R., XLIV, 358. Silver a chevron between three conies sable. [O.]
- CONSTABLE. S.D., I, 102. Quarterly, gules and vair a bend gold, a roundel sable for difference. [E.R.]
- CONYERS. Azure a maunch gold. [H.]
- CONYERS. S.D., III, 247. Azure a maunch gold, a molet gules for difference.³⁶ Crest, a demi-wing gules. [V.D.]
- CONYERS. S.D., I, 153. Azure a maunch gold, a ring gules for difference.³⁷ [V.D.]
- CONYERS. S.D., I, 153. Azure a maunch gold, a bend compony ermine and gules. [C.R.]
- CONYERS. Azure a maunch gold, a molet for difference. [V.D.]
- COOKE. C.R., XLIV, 366. Silver three bends sable. [Carr MS., S.S. 41.]
- COOPER. Gules a bend ermine between six lions rampant gold.³⁸ Crest, on a tower the head of a Moorish king in profile. [V.D.]
- COTUM. H.S., xv. Barry silver and azure in chief three buckles gules. [C.]

³⁵ Grant by Segar, Garter, 27th November, 1633. (See *Proc. N.C. Antiq.*, 3rd Ser., VIII, pp. 208/09.)

^{35a} See D. Mon., pp. 170 and 203.

³⁶ Quartering Aton and Vescy.

³⁷ Quartering Darcy, Meynell and Claxton.

³⁸ Confirmed by Richard St. George, Norroy, 1615.

- CRADOCK. S.D., IV, 13. Silver on a chevron azure three sheaves gold. [L.]
- CRAMLINGTON. H.D., III, 67. Barry silver and azure in chief three rings azure. [O.]
- CRATHORNE. Gules on a saltire silver five crosses crosslet gules. [E.R.]
- CROPLEY. S.D., III, 331. Silver; on a chief gules three owls silver. [P.A.]
- CROSYER. S.D., III, 310. Azure on a fess silver between three St. Julian crosses gold, three Cornish choughs. [V.D.]
- D'ACRE. S.D., III, 257. De goul a iij escalops de argent. [H.]
- D'ACRE, SIR EDMOND. De goul a les iij foiles de or e iij escalops de argent. [H.]
- DALDEN. S.D., I, 6. Silver a cross patonce gules between four "daws" vert.³⁹ [M.]
- DALE. S.D., IV, 145.⁴⁰ Gules a swan silver. [L.]
- DALTON. H.D., III, 337. Silver three lozenges gules each charged with a saltire silver.⁴¹ [O.]
- DANBY. S.D., IV, 106. Silver three chevrons braced sable on a chief sable three molets silver.⁴² [E.R.]
- DARCY. Harl. MS. 2055. Azure crusilly and three cinquefoils silver. [N.]
- DARCY. S.D., I, 183. Silver an inescutcheon sable within an orle of cinquefoils gules. [N.]
- DAVENPORT. S.D., I, 170. Silver a chevron between three crosses crosslet fitchy sable. [O.]
- DAVISON. S.D., II, 227. Gold a fess wavy between six cinquefoils gules. Crest, a dove rising silver, in its beak a wheat stalk gold.⁴³ [V.D.]
- DAVISON (Wynyard). Gold on a bend sable three talbots gold. [Harl. MS. 2055.]
- DAWTRY. C.R., XLIV, 183. Sable five fusils in fess silver. [L.]
- DEARHAM. S.D., IV, 152. Azure three bucks' heads caboshed gold, a molet for difference. [V.D.]
- DENT. S.D., I, 155. Silver on a bend sable three lozenges ermine. [V. North.]

³⁹ S.D.T., Nos. 756/57.

⁴⁰ Pedigree *Ancestor*, v, 92.

⁴¹ S.D.T. 736a.

⁴² In Harl. MS. 2055 this shield is blazoned for Danby of Hamsterley.

⁴³ Confirmed to Sir Alexander Davison of Newcastle upon Tyne by Sir William Segar, Garter, and Sir John Borough, Norroy.

- DENTON. S.D., I, 154. Silver two bars gules in chief three cinquefoils gules. [O.]
- DENTON, JOHN. . . . three bars . . . [S.N.D. 225.]
- DENUM, EDMUND. S.D., I, 20, 50, 192. . . . a fess between three mells . . . [S.D.T. 783.]
- DENUM, JOHN. . . . on a bend . . . three birds . . . [S.D.T. 784.]
- DENUM, WILLIAM. . . . three mells . . . [S.D.T. 785.]
- DERLINGTON, JOHN OF.⁴⁴ . . . on a cross . . . five spread eagles . . . [S.D.T. 794.]
- DETHICK. S.D., III, 87. Silver a fess vair gold and gules between three bougets sable. [V.D.]
- DIXON. S.D., I, 155. Gules on a bend gold between six roundels silver, three roundels gules, a chief ermine.⁴⁵ Crest, an arm ermine with silver cuffs holding a roundel ermine. [V.D.]
- DODSWORTH. S.D., III, 123. Silver a chevron between three bugle horns sable, a canton gules. [V.D.]
- DODSWORTH (Stranton). Silver a chevron engrailed between three horns sable. (Sharpe, II.)
- DOLPHANBY. S.D., II, 117. Vert three dolphins silver. [O.]
- DOLPHANBY, JOHN. . . . three dolphins . . . [S.N.D. 228.]
- DOVRE. S.D., IV, 61. Checky . . . a pike paleways . . . [S.N.D. 231.]
- DOWNES. S.D., I, 155. Sable a buck lodged silver with gold attires, a cinquefoil gold for difference. [V.D.]
- DRAPER (Headlam). Azure a chevron ermine between three molets gold. [Sharpe, II.]
- DRAPER. S.D., I, 156. Silver two bars embattled sable. [Harl. 2055.]
- DRAPER. S.D., IV, 31. Azure a chevron ermine between three molets pierced gold on an escutcheon of pretence silver a fess checky gold and sable between three lions' heads rased sable, a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- DREUX, JOHN DE. H.D., I, 227. Checky gold and azure a quarter ermine and a border gules. [P.]
- DUCK, SIR JOHN. S.D., IV, II, 156. (Silver) a fess between three buckles (sable). [Tombstone.]⁴⁶
- DUDLEY. S.D., I, 154. Gold a double tailed lion rampant vert. [Harl. 2055.]
- DURHAM, HENRY OF. . . . a chevron between three baskets . . . [S.N.D. 249.]
- DURHAM, JOHN. . . . crusilly three crescents . . . [S.N.D. 251.]

⁴⁴ He was prebendary of the prebend of Esh in the collegiate church of Lanchester.

⁴⁵ Confirmed by Richard St. George, Norroy; 1615.

⁴⁶ Tombstone in nave of St. Margaret's church, Durham.

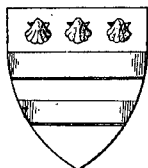
34 THE ARMORIALS OF THE COUNTY PALATINE OF DURHAM

- DURHAM, JOLANE OF. S.N.D. 252. Silver on a cross gules five fleurs-de-lis gold. [H.]
- DURHAM, WILLIAM. . . . a fess between three crescents . . . [S.N.D. 256.]
- DURHAM, WILLIAM OF. . . . a fess between three crescents in chief and a molet in base. [S.N.D. 255.]
- DURHAM, WILLIAM OF. . . . a chevron engrailed between three slipped trefoils . . . [S.N.D. 254.]
- DURHAM, SIR WILLIAM. . . . on a bend three molets . . . [S.N.D. 253.]
- EDEN. S.D. I, 152. Gules on a chevron silver between three sheaves gold banded vert, three escallops sable. Crest, an arm barry silver and gules holding in the hand a bunch of wheat.⁴⁷ [V.D.]
- EGERTON. S.D., IV, 37. Silver a lion rampant gules between three pheons sable. [O.]
- EGGLESCLIFFE. H.S., XV. Gold on a saltire azure five roundels silver(?). [N.]
- EGLESTON. S.D., II, 367. Silver an eagle displayed sable. [O.]
- ELLISON. S.D., II, 78. Gules a chevron gold between three eagles' heads rased silver. [V.N.]
- ELMEDEN. S.D., III, 55. Silver on a bend sable three crescents silver. [O.]
- ELSTOB. S.D., III, 47. Gules three eel-spears paleways silver and a chief silver. [E.R.]
- ELSTOB. Party paleways gules and vert a fleur-de-lis silver. [V.D.]
- ELVET, JOHN OF. . . . a saltire . . . charged with a molet for difference. [S.D.T. 874.]
- EMERSON. Per fess indented gold and vert on a bend engrailed azure three lions passant silver. [Grant Harl. Soc., LXVI.]⁴⁸
- EMERSON. S.D., I, 155. Azure on a bend silver three roundels sable. [Dur. Abs.]
- EPPLINGDEN, RALPH OF. S.D., I, 217. . . . a chief . . . [S.D.T. 896.]
- ERRINGTON. S.D., III, 209. Silver two bars, and in chief three escallops azure. [M.]
- ESH, ROGER OF. S.D., II, 335. . . . a lion rampant . . . over all a baston. [S.D.T. 917.]⁴⁹

⁴⁷ Crest granted by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.

⁴⁸ Grant by Sir T. Wall, Garter, 1534/35.

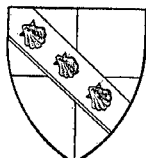
⁴⁹ Simon of Esh uses a different seal, S.D.T. 918. William of Esh, in 1358, seals with an armorial seal a cross between four molets. (Ashmole MS. 848, fo. 96v.)



Errington



Esh



Ever



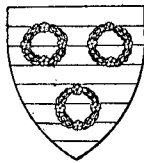
Fauconberg



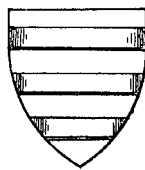
Felton



Fenwick



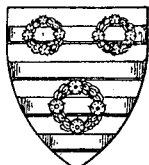
Fitz Ralph



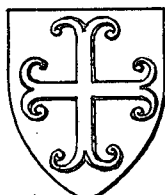
Fitz Ralph



Fitz Randolf



Fitz William



Fulthorpe



Fitz Geoffrey



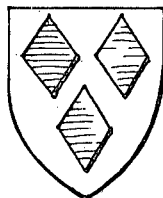
Gilpin



Graham



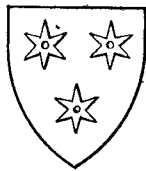
Grey



Greystock



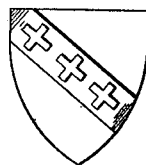
Hall



Hansard



Hastings



Hawick

- ETTRICK. S.D., I, 238. Silver a lion rampant and a chief gules. [O.]
- EVER. H.D., III, 305. Quarterly, gold and gules on a bend sable three escallops silver. [B.]
- EVER (Elvet). Quarterly, gold and gules on a bend sable three escallops silver. Crest, two lions' jamba coupéd gold holding an escallop silver. [V.D.]⁵⁰
- EWBANKE. S.D., IV, 141. Sable three chevrons interlaced in base gold; on a chief gold three roundels sable. Crest, a dragon's head gold.⁵¹ [V.D.]
- FARNACRES. S.D., II, 243. . . . three crescents. . . . [S.D.T. 950.]
- FARRER. S.D., III, 43. Silver three horseshoes sable. [O.]
- FAUCONBERG, WILLIAM, LORD. H.D., I, 341. Silver a lion rampant azure. [H.] (Quartering Nevill with a molet for difference.)
- FEATHERSTONE. V.D. Gules a chevron between three ostrich feathers silver. Crest, a falcon. [V.D.]
- FEATHERSTONHAUGH. H.S., 68. Gules a chevron between three ostrich feathers silver. [V.D.]
- FELTON. S.D., II, 285. (1) Gules two lions passant silver, a baston gobony gold and azure. [H.] (2) Gules two lions passant silver, within the Scottish tressure silver.⁵² [M.]
- FENWICK. S.D., I, 193. Silver, a chief gules and six martlets counter-coloured. [S.]
- FERLINGTON. H.D., I, 184. Sable a fess indented of five fusils gold. [O.]
- FITZ MARMADUKE. *See* Marmaduke.
- FITZ RALPH, WILLIAM. S.D., III, 258. Barry silver and azure three chaplets gules. [C.]
- FITZ RALPH, RALPH. Barry gold and azure. [N.]
- FITZ RANDOLPH. Gold, a chief indented azure. [N.]
- FITZ ROBERT, RANDOLF. S.D., III, 97. Gold, a chief azure. [P.]
- FITZ WILLIAM, RALPH. S.D., III, 258. Barry silver and azure three chaplets gules. [D.]
- FLEETWOOD. H.D., I, 459. Per pale wavy gold and azure six martlets counter-coloured. [O.]
- FOLLANSBY. S.D., I, 155. Silver a bend sable between two bends raguly sable. [Harl. 2055.]

⁵⁰ The quarterings there given are Aton, Vescy, Scrope and Bowes.

⁵¹ Seal in L.D. in pedigree of lords of Blackwell.

⁵² S.D.T., No. 959 and S.N. & D., Nos. 280/82.

- FORCER. S.D., I, 65. Sable on a chevron engrailed gold between three leopards' heads silver three annulets gold. Crest, a fox sitting holding in his mouth an arrow gold. [V.D.]
- FOSTER. S.D., I, 154. Silver a chevron vert between three bugle horns sable stringed gold, a canton gules. [V.D.]
- FOSTER, WILLIAM. Gules, a chief embattled silver. [XV.]
- FREVILLE. S.D., III, 36. Gules three crescents ermine. Crest, a man's head and shoulders clothed and bonneted gules. [V.D.]
- FULTHORPE. S.D., III, 126. Silver a cross moline sable. Crest, a horse passant silver bridled azure. [V.D.]
- GALON. S.D., I, 192. . . . a chevron . . . between three crosses paty. [S.D.T. 1043.]
- GALWAY. S.D., I, 192. Azure three lozenges, and a chief gold. [O.]
- GARGRAVE. C.R., LXIV, 404. Lozengy silver and sable on a bend sable three crescents gold. [T.]
- GARNETT. S.D., I, 154. Azure three griffins' heads rased gold. [V.D.]
- GARTH. S.D., I, 156. Gold two lions passant between three crosses crosslet sable. Crest, a goat silver with horns, collar and chain gold. [V.D.]
- GASCOIGNE. H.D., II, 418. Silver on a pale sable a luce's head silver. [N.]
- GATE. S.D., II, 223. Per pale gules and azure, three lions rampant gold. [V.Y.]
- GATEGANG. S.D., II, 116. . . . a chevron between three goats' heads rased . . . [S.N.D. 312.]
- GATEGANG, RICHARD. . . . a lion rampant in a border engrailed . . . [S.N.D. 311.]
- GATESHEAD, ADAM OF. . . . on a chevron . . . between three goats' heads rased . . . three trefoils . . . [S.D.T. 1057.]
- GEOFFREY, GEOFFREY FITZ.⁵³ (Gules) a fess between three popinjays (silver). [S.D.T. 1064.]
- GEOFFREY, MARMADUKE FITZ. H.S., XIV. Gules a fess between three popinjays silver. [F.]⁵⁴
- GERARD. S.D., III, 289. Silver a saltire gules.⁵⁵ [N.]
- GIFFORD. S.D., III, 356. Gules three lions passant silver. [V.D.]⁵⁶

⁵³ See also under Marmaduke.

⁵⁴ In the poem this shield is borne by John fitz Marmaduke, son of the above Marmaduke. The effigy in Easington church is probably that of this Marmaduke fitz Geoffrey. (D. Mon., v, 121.)

⁵⁵ See *Complete Peerage*, new ed., v, 423, note a.

⁵⁶ See also L.D., note, p. 131.

- GILL. S.D., I, 156. Sable a pale between four fleurs-de-lis gold. Crest, a Moor's head crowned, collared and chained gold. [V.D.]
- GILPIN, BERNARD. S.D., I, 163. . . . a boar . . . standing in front of a tree. [Houghton-le-Spring church.]
- GIRLINGTON (Amerstone). Silver a chevron between three butterflies sable. [Arm. D.]
- GLOUCESTER, RICHARD, DUKE OF. S.D., IV, 91. Quarterly, France (new) and England, a label of three points ermine each charged with a canton gules. [O.B.]
- GOLDSBURGH. C.R., XLV, 203. Azure a cross patonce silver. [L.]
- GOODCHILD. S.D., I, 240. Silver on a chevron sable between three parrots three annulets gold. [B.A.]
- GOURLEY. H.D., II, 385. Silver on a cross moline sable five stars gold. [O.]
- GOWER. S.D., III, 209. Azure a chevron between three talbots passant silver. [O.]
- GRAHAM. H.D., III, 141. Silver on a chief sable three escallops gold. [O.]
- GRAHAM, DAVID. . . . crusilly fitchy . . . three escallops . . . [S.D.T. 1098.]
- GRAPER.⁵⁷ H.S., 93. . . . on a bend . . . three lozenges. [S.N.D. 323.]
- GRAY. S.D., II, 192. Gules a lion rampant and a border engrailed silver. [S.]
- GREENWELL. S.D., II, 318. Gold two bars azure between three crowns gules.⁵⁸ [O.]
- GRESHAM. S.D., III, 121. Silver a chevron ermine between three molets pierced sable. [O.]
- GREY. S.D., II, 19. Barry silver and azure with due difference. [D.]
- GREY (Brancepeth). Barry gold and azure in chief three roundels gules. [V.N.]
- GREY (Monkwearmouth). Barry silver and azure a bend gobony gold and silver. [Harl. 2055.]
- GREYSTOCK. S.D., III, 257. Gules three cushions silver.⁵⁹ [C.]
- GUBYON, SIR HUGH. H.S., xv. Burrele de argent et de goul a un label de azur.⁶⁰ [H.]
- GUISBOROUGH, PRIORY OF. H.D., III, 1. Silver a lion rampant azure over all a baston gules. [S.S., XLI, 24.]

⁵⁷ See *Arch. Ael.*, 3rd Ser., Vol. I, *passim*.

⁵⁸ Confirmed by William Camden, *Clarencieux*, 1601.

⁵⁹ S.N. & D., Nos. 329/30.

⁶⁰ S.D.T. 1141.

- GYLL. S.D., III, 338. Sable a pale between four fleurs-de-lis gold. [B.A.]
- HADHAM. S.D., I, 273. Silver a bend between six buckles azure. [N.]
- HAGET, RALPH (Puiset's sheriff). Equestrian seal but no arms on shield. [S.D.T. 1151.]
- HAGTHORPE. S.D., II, 204. Sable a chevron engrailed gold. Crest, an arm bendy gules and azure holding three leaves vert.⁶¹ [V.D.]
- HALDANE. H.D., I, 214. Silver a bend engrailed gules a chief sable. [B.A.]
- HALIDEN. . . . on a chevron between three birds . . . three boars' heads coupé . . . Crest, a boar's head. [S.D.T. 1163.]
- HALL. S.D., I, 121. Silver a fess engrailed between three griffins' heads rased sable. [Tomb, S.D., I, 116.]
- HALL. S.D., II, 297. Gold a chevron sable fretty gold between three demi-lions passant azure on a chief gules three chaplets silver, a martlet for difference.⁶² [V.D.]
- HALL. S.D., III, 207. Silver a chevron engrailed between three talbots' heads rased azure on a chief azure three molets gold. Crest, a talbot's head rased sable. [V.D.]
- HALL, WILLIAM. . . . a chevron between three stags' heads . . . [S.D.T. 1171.]
- HALL, ROBERT. . . . three "halls" . . . [S.D.T. 1168.]
- HAMON, PHILIP FITZ (Sheriff). Silver two bends azure, a border engrailed sable(?). [O.]
- HANSARD, GILBERT.^{62a} S.D., III, 318. . . . a chief . . . over all a bend . . . [S.D.T. 1184.]
- HANSARD, JOHN. S.D., III, 318. De goul a une bende vj moles de argent. [H.]
- HANSARD, ROBERT. De goul a iij moles de argent. [H.]
- HANSARD, JOHN. . . . three flaying knives . . . [S.D.T. 1186.]
- HARBOTLE. S.D., II, 223. Azure three "hair-bottles" bendways gold. [O.]
- HARDING. S.D., II, 252. Gules three greyhounds courant gold. [V.D.]
- HARDWICK. Silver a saltire engrailed azure on a chief azure three cinquefoils silver. [Arm. D.]
- HARPYN. S.D., I, 84. Silver an eagle displayed sable.⁶³ [D. Mon., p. 196.]

⁶¹ Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.

⁶² Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.

^{62a} He was the brother of Robert son of Meldred.

⁶³ S.D.T., Nos. 1193/95.

- HARRISON. S.D., II, 257. Azure three demi-lions rampant gold, a trefoil for difference. Crest, a demi-lion charged with a trefoil gules holding a laurel garland. [V.D.]
- HASTINGS. H.D., II, 372. Gold a maunch gules. [F.]
- HASWELL, SIR WILLIAM. H.S., XV. His equestrian seal with no armorials is S.D.T. 1306.
- HAWICK. S.D., I, 36. (Gold) on a bend (sable) three crosses (silver).⁶⁴ (S.D.T. 1214.)
- HAY, DE LA. V.D. Silver on a bend cotised sable three escallops gules. [O.]
- HAY, DE LA. Silver a fess gules between six martlets sable. [V.D.]
- HEADLAM. S.D., IV, 99. Gules a chevron gold between three lambs' heads coupé silver. [O.]
- HEATH. S.D., IV, 70. Per chevron gold and sable in chief two molets; in base a heath-cock wattled gules, all counter-coloured.⁶⁵ Crest, a heath-cock's head rased sable wattled gules. [V.D.]
- HEBBURNE. S.D., I, 153. Silver three fire pots sable, a label of five points for difference. [V.D.]
- HEDWORTH. S.D., II, 184. . . . on a bend three quatrefoils . . . [S.D.T. 1239.]
- HEDWORTH. Silver an escutcheon sable in an orle of cinquefoils gules.⁶⁶ [V.D.]
- HEIGHINGTON. S.D., III, 275. Erminois on a chevron between three boars' heads rased azure three crosses crosslet fitchy gold. Crest, a demi-boar rased erminois holding a cross crosslet fitchy azure. [V.D.]
- HEIGHINGTON (Graystones). Silver a chevron between three wolves' heads rased azure. [Harl. 2055.]
- HEIGHINGTON. Silver on a chevron between three wolves' heads rased azure three crosses crosslet gold. [N. Mon., p. 86.]
- HENLEY, JOHN OF. Sable a border silver charged with eight roundels gules.⁶⁷ [S.D.T. 1250.]
- HERDWYKE. H.S., 186. Gold a maunch sable between three martlets gules. [L.D., VI.]

⁶⁴ The blazon is so borne on a Trollope quartering. In a window in Staindrop church the shield was silver and the bend gules. (D. Mon., 76, No. 203.)

⁶⁵ Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 4th August, 1558. For pedigree of Heath of Little Eden see S.D., I, 38.

⁶⁶ This is the shield of Darcy adopted after a Hedworth marriage with a Darcy heiress.

⁶⁷ The blazon is taken from D. Mon., No. 91. He was rector of Sedgfield in 1378.

- HERIZ, LEO (Sheriff). H.D., I, 231ⁿ. Device, a hedgehog⁶⁸ (*herisson*). [S.D.T. 608.]
- HERIZ, SIR WILLIAM.⁶⁹ H.S., XVI. Gold three hedgehogs sable. [T.]
- HERLE. H.S., 33. Gules a fess gold between three shovellers silver. [O.]
- HERON. S.D., III, 287. Gules three herons silver. [H.]
- HERON. S.D., I, 153. Gules on a chevron between three herons silver a cinquefoil sable. [V.D.]
- HERON, GERARD. S.D., I, 59. Gules three herons silver; in chief an annulet gold. [L.]
- HERON, SIR JOHN. H.S., 74. Gules a chevron between three herons silver.⁷⁰ [L.]
- HERON, WILLIAM. S.D., I, 59. Gules a chevron engrailed between three herons silver. [L.]
- HESILTON. Silver a saltire between four roundels gules. [M.]
- HESLINGTON, WILLIAM OF. . . a chevron between three birds . . . [S.D.T. 1298.]
- HEWORTH. Silver a saltire gules between four molets gules. [N.]
- HILLYARD. S.D., I, 154. Azure a chevron between three molets silver, a molet on the chevron for difference. Crest, a cock sable combed and wattled gules. [V.D.]
- HILTON, ALEXANDER. H.D., I, 184. . . a demi-lion passant. [S.D.T. 1340.]
- HILTON. S.D., II, 26. D'argent ou ij barres d'azure.⁷¹ [D.]
- HILTON. S.D., IV, 169. Gules on a bend silver cotised gold three martlets sable, a molet for difference.⁷² [V.D.]
- HILTON. S.D., IV, EPS. Sable three molets silver in chief two saltires silver, a trefoil for difference. Crest, a demi-griffin. [V.D.]
- HOBSON (Merrington). Silver a chevron between three roundels azure and a chief azure.⁷³ [Allan.]
- HODGSON. S.D., II, 77. Per chevron embattled gold and azure three martlets counter-coloured. Crest, a martlet azure with gold wings holding an olive branch. [V.D.]

⁶⁸ Hence the canting shield of the Claxtons.

⁶⁹ This is the blazon for Henry de Heriz in *Dering's Roll* of Henry III. The Claxtons differed by placing a fess between the hedgehogs and changing the colours.

⁷⁰ S.D.T., No. 1273.

⁷¹ Their crest of the head of Moses horned is above their shield over the east gateway at Lumley castle and also on the east front of Hilton castle. (D. Mon., Nos. 322 and 349.) Their seals are S.D.T. 1341/53.

⁷² For pedigree and account of the family see L.D., division VI.

⁷³ Confirmed by William Riley, Norroy, 16th January, 1657.

- HOLDEN. S.D., I, 123. Silver three escallops gules.⁷⁴ [B.A.]
- HOLGRAVE. H.D., III, 379. Ermine an escutcheon gules. [O.]
- HOLLAND, SIR ROBERT. S.D., I, 26. De azure flurette de argent a un lupard rampaund de argent.⁷⁵ [H.]
- HOLME. Ancestor, v, 94. Silver a chevron azure between three chaplets vert. [V.Y.]
- HONEYWOOD. F.D., II, 140. Silver a chevron between three hawks' heads rased azure. [O.]
- HORSLEY. H.S., 90. Gules three horses' heads silver. [E.R.]
- HORTON. C.R., XLV, 219. Gules a lion rampant silver charged with a boar's head coupé azure, a border engrailed silver. [V. North.]
- HOTON. S.D., III, 34. Gules a chevron between three slipped trefoils silver.⁷⁶ [V.D.]
- HOTON, JOHN. . . . a fess between three molets . . . [S.D.T. 1387.]
- HOWARD. S.D., I, 80. Gules crusilly fitchy and a bend silver. [K.]
- HUDDLESTON. C.R., XLIV, 408. Gules fretty silver. [H.]
- HULL. S.D., II, 331. Party azure and gules a chevron gold between three fleurs-de-lis silver. Crest, an arm party azure and gules, holding a fleur-de-lis azure and gules.⁷⁷ [V.D.]
- HUMET. F.D., II, 213. Silver a border gules bezanty. [P.A.]
- HUNTER. S.D., II, 289. Gules on a fess gold between three stags' heads rased gold three stringed bugle horns sable. [B.A.]
- HUNTINGDON, HENRY, EARL OF. S.D., III, 40. Silver a maunch sable. [Doyle, II, 233.]
- HUTCHINSON. S.D., IV, 155. Per gale gules and azure crusilly gold and a lion rampant silver. [V.D.]
- HUTTON. S.D., I, 149. Gules a fess gold between three cushions ermine. [O.]
- HUTTON. S.D., III, 19. Gules on a fess gold between three cushions silver, three fleurs-de-lis gold. [Mon. in Bishop Middleton church.]
- HUTTON. S.D., I, 153. Sable an eagle displayed gold. [V.D.]
- HYNDLEY. L.S. 1377. Sable a gryphon silver(?). [Ballard.]

⁷⁴ Thomas Holden, armiger, in 1438 seals with an escallop for his signet. S.D.T. 1359.

⁷⁵ S.D.T. 1365. Sir Thomas Holland, K.G., bore the same arms differenced by a cross paty gules on the leopard at the siege at Calais. His seal is D.T. 1366.

⁷⁶ So blazoned as the quartering for Hoton on the shield of Hebburne (V.D. 158). See also D. Mon., pp. 182-84.

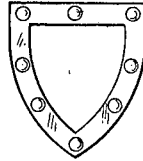
⁷⁷ Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.



Heath



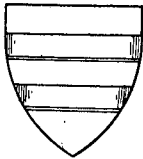
Heighington



Henley



Heron



Hilton



Holden



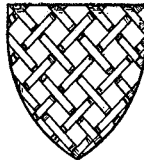
Horsley



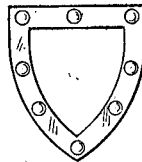
Hoton



Howard



Huddleston



Humet



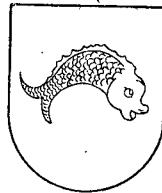
Huntingdon



Ingleby



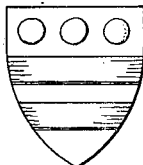
James



James



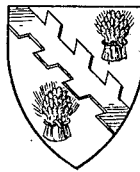
Jenison



Fitz John



Johnston



Killinghall



Lancaster

- ILE.⁷⁸ S.D., III, 355. . . . on a fess . . . between three escallops
. . . a lion passant . . . [V.N.]
- INGLEBY. S.D., III, 253. Sable a star silver. [O.]
- INGLEBY, HENRY OF. L.D., 207. Sable a star silver. [O.]
- INGLEBY, THOMAS OF.⁷⁹ (Sable) a star and a border (silver).
[S.D.T. 1434.]
- IRONSIDE. S.D., I, 150. Party azure and gules a cross patonce
gold. [P.A.]
- JACKMAN. S.D., II, 223. Per saltire silver and sable two eagles
in pale displayed sable. [B.A.]
- JACKSON. S.D., II, 183. Gold a chevron engrailed gules between
three eagles' heads rased sable. [V.D.]
- JACKSON. S.D., III, 271. Gules a fess between three shovellers
silver. [V.N.]
- JAMES (Washington). Sable on a chevron silver three escallops
sable, between three lions passant silver. [Harl. 2055.]
- JAMES. S.D., I, 216. Sable a dolphin silver. [P.A.]
- JAMES. Gules a dolphin silver between three crosses crosslet
gold. [D. Mon. 110.]
- JENISON. S.D., III, 320. Azure a bend between two swans gold.
[E.R.]
- JOHN, SIR ADAM FITZ. H.S., XVI. Sable two bars silver in
chief three roundels silver (?) [H.]
- JOHNSON. S.D., II, 200. Sable on a bend gold between two
"terrets" silver three pheons gold. [V.D.]
- JOHNSTON. S.D., II, 218. Party sable and azure a saltire silver
charged with five cocks sable between three towers
enflamed silver and two spears saltireways in base gold.
[V.D.]
- KELLAWE, JOHN AND RICHARD OF. S.D., I, 64. . . . a lion
rampant . . . [S.D.T., Nos. 1472 and 1479.]
- KELLAWE, ROBERT OF. . . . an escutcheon in an orle of escallops
. . . [S.D.T. 1481.]
- KENDAL. S.D., III, 81. Per bend indented silver and sable, a
crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- KENNET. S.D., I, 72. Quarterly gules and gold a label of three
points each charged with three bezants. [V.D.]
- KIBBLESWORTH.⁸⁰ S.D., I, 206. . . . four batons paleways . . .
[S.D.T. 1501.]

⁷⁸ His shield is carved on one of the stalls in Darlington church. (D. Mon., p. 105.) For an account of him see L.D., p. 107.

⁷⁹ See L.D., p. 87.

⁸⁰ In A.D. 1180 Roger of Kibblesworth uses an equestrian seal; the shield of the rider has an escarbuncle within a border. S.D.T. 1502.

- KILKENNY. S.D., II, 229. . . . a mill-rind cross voided . . .
 [S.D.T. 1505.]
- KILLERBY. C.R., XLIV, 442. . . . on a chevron between three
 slipped quatrefoils . . . two dolphins . . . [S.D.T. 1506.]
- KILLINGHALL.⁸¹ S.D., III, 222. Sable a chevron gold between
 three *keelings* (codfish) silver. [E.R.]
- KILLINGHALL. Gules a ragged bend between three sheaves silver.
 [V.D.]
- KIRKBY. S.D., II, 353. Silver a fess between three crosses
 crosslet vert. [Arm. D.]
- KIRKBY. Silver on a fess vert three crosses crosslet gold. [Harl.
 2055.]
- KNOUT. H.S., 121. . . . three bars, and in chief three roundels
 . . . [S.D.T. 655.]
- KYRKEHAM (steward). . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.D.T. 1519.]
- LAMBERT. S.D., III, 133. Gules a chevron ermine between three
 lambs passant silver. [V.D.]
- LAMBERT (Stockton). Gules a chevron ermine between three
 lambs passant silver. Crest, a demi-lamb silver holding
 a shield erminois.⁸² [V.D.]
- LAMBERT (Ouston). Gules a fess between three lambs silver a
 chief chequy gold and azure. [Allan.]
- LAMBTON. S.D., II, 174. Sable a fess between three lambs passant
 silver. [E.R.]
- LAMBTON. S.D., I, 153. Sable a fess between three lambs passant
 silver. Crest, a ram's head cabossed silver with sable
 horns. [V.D.]
- LAMBTON. Gules a chevron between three lambs' heads coupéd
 silver. [O.]
- LANCASTER. S.D., I, 155. Silver two bars gules on a canton
 gules a lion passant silver. [O.]
- LANCASTER, THOMAS, EARL OF. England and a label of France.
 [D.]
- LÂNGDALE. S.D., I, 197. Sable a chevron between three molets
 silver. [E.R.]
- LANGTON. S.D., III, 79. Silver a lion rampant sable a border
 engrailed gules. [*Ibid.*]
- LANGTON, THOMAS ("of Wingarde"). Gold a lion rampant sable,
 wounded on the shoulder.⁸³ [M.]
- LANGTON, RALPH. Gules an orle silver and a bend sable. [N.]
- LATIMER. Gules a cross paty gold. [D.]

⁸¹ For an account of this family see *Arch. Ael.*, 2nd Ser., II, 69 ff.

⁸² Grant by Richard St. George, Norroy, 1615.

⁸³ S.D.T., No. 1550.

- LATON. S.D., I, 215. Gold a mill-rind cross gules.⁸⁴ [L.]
- LAWSON. S.D., III, 264. Silver a chevron between three martlets sable. [E.R.]
- LAWSON. S.D., II, 47. Party silver and sable a chevron counter-coloured. Crest, two arms, issuing from clouds, embowed ermine, supporting the sun. [V.D.]
- LAWSON. S.D., I, 153. Party silver and sable a chevron counter-coloured in chief a crescent counter-coloured. [E.R.]
- LAYTON. L.D., ped. vi. Silver a fess between six crosses crosslet fitchy sable.⁸⁵ [N.]
- LEAVER. Silver two bends engrailed sable. [Sharpe, III.]
- LEE. S.D., II, 7. Silver a fess sable between in chief two annulets in base a martlet sable. [*Ibid.*]
- LEE. S.D., III, 52. Gold a fess checky gold and azure, a crescent for difference. Crest, an antelope's head rased silver pelletty; sable horns, in its mouth a lily slipped silver. [V.D.]
- LEVER (Aldin Grange). Sable three boars' heads gold. [Harl. 2055.]
- LEWKNOR (steward). Gules three bucks' heads coupé silver. [O.]
- LEYBOURNE. C.R., XLIV, 453. Azure six lions rampant silver."⁸⁶ [H.]
- LEY, DE LA. S.D., II, 368. (Gold) a fess embattled between six birds and a border (gules).⁸⁷ [N.]
- LEY, GILBERT DE LA. Gold a fess embattled between six molets gules. [N.]
- LEY, GILBERT DE LA (de Sylvington). Gold a fess embattled between six martlets gules. [M.]
- LIDDELL. S.D., II, 212. Silver fretty gules on a chief gules three leopards' faces gold. [V.D.]
- LILBURNE. H.D., III, 342. Silver three bougets sable. [E.R.]
- LISLE (Biddick). Sable a lion passant silver crowned gold. [Harl. 2055.]
- LISLE (Waterville). Gules a leopard silver crowned gold, a crescent for difference. [E.R.]
- LISLE. N.C.H., VII, 259. (Ermine) a lion rampant (azure).⁸⁸ [S.N. & D. 481.]
- LISLE, WALTER. . . . a chevron between three slipped leaves . . . [S.D.T. 1612.]
- LISTER. S.D.T., 153. Ermine on a fess sable three molets gold. [O.]

⁸⁴ S.D.T., Nos. 1559-60.

⁸⁵ S.N. & D., No. 465.

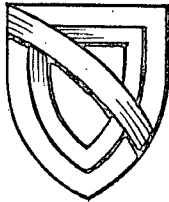
⁸⁶ *Ibid.*, Nos. 472-73.

⁸⁷ S.D.T., No. 1592.

⁸⁸ See S.N. & D., No. 481, and note.



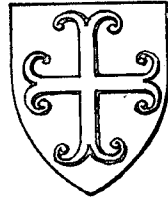
Langton



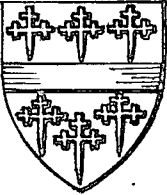
Langton



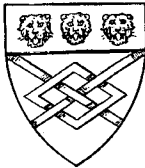
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Laton



Layton



Liddell



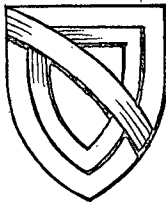
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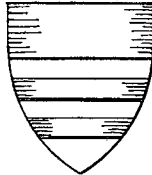
Lucy



Lumley



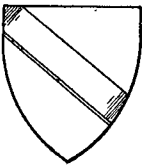
Lythegraines



Manners



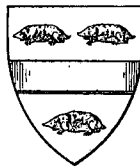
Fitz-Marmaduke



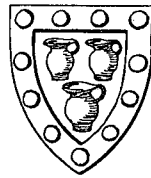
Mauley



Fitz Meldred



Mitford



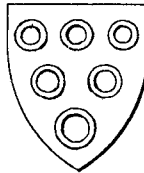
Monboucher



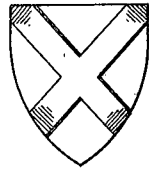
Mordon



Mowbray



Musgrave



Neville

- LUCY, GEOFFREY. H.D., I, 204. Gules three luces silver. [S.]
- LUDWORTH. S.D., I, 123. . . . a fess indented . . . on a canton a mill-rind cross . . . [S.D.T. 1646.]
- LUMLEY. S.D., II, 162. Silver a fess gules between three popinjays. [L.]
- LUMLEY. Gules six birds silver. [O.]
- LUMLEY, MARMADUKE. Gules on a fess between three popinjays silver, three molets gules. [L.]
- LUMLEY, ROBERT. De goul a une fesse e iij poppingais de argent en la fesse iij moles de sable. [H.]
- LUMLEY, ROBERT, SON OF HENRY OF. An escutcheon in an orle of eight popinjays. [Seal Harl. 1985, No. 282.]
- LUMLEY, THOMAS. Silver a fess (gules) between three popinjays and a border engrailed (sable). [S.N. & D., No. 498.]
- LUMLEY, WILLIAM. Silver a chevron (gules) between three popinjays. [S.N. & D., No. 499.]
- LYTHEGRAYNES, JOHN OF. Gules an orle silver, over all a bend gold. [N.]
- MACHELL. S.D., III, 38. Sable three running greyhounds paleways silver. [V.C.W.]
- MACHON. S.D., I, 143. Gules a fess vair between three pelicans' heads rased silver a canton silver. [V.D.]
- MADDISON.⁸⁹ H.D., III, 296. Silver on a chevron between three martlets sable three molets gold. [V.D.]
- MADDISON, PETER. Silver a chevron engrailed between three martlets sable. [E.R.]
- MADDISON. Silver two battle-axes paleways sable. [S.S., XLI, p. 1.]
- MAIRE. S.D., I, 53. Silver an ancient ship sable. [E.R.]
- MALLORY. S.D., II, 40. Gold a double-tailed lion rampant gules collared silver. [L.]
- MANNERS. F.D., II, 216. Gold two bars azure and a chief gules. [S.]
- MARCH. S.D., III, 308. Sable a fess checky gold and gules between three lions' heads rased silver and three crosses fitchy gold. [V.D.]
- MARLEY. S.D., II, 256. Silver a chevron between three martlets sable.⁹⁰ [S.S., XLI, 101.]
- MARLEY. Gold three martlets in pale sable. [E.R.]
- MARMADUKE FITZ GEOFFREY. S.D., I, 24. (Gules) a fess between three popinjays (silver). [S.D.T. 1708.]

⁸⁹ See Grant by Sir Will. Le Neve, 5th June, 1635. Printed S.S., XLI, pp. 50-51.

⁹⁰ S.D.T., No. 176r.

- MARMADUKE, JOHN FITZ.⁹¹ La fesse et li trois papegai blancs en rouge. [F.]
- MARMADUKE, RICHARD FITZ. (Gules) a fess between three popinjays (silver). [S.D.T. 1711.]
- MARMADUKE, RICHARD FITZ. Goules ung fece et troys papegeyes d'argent a ung baston d'azure sur tout. [A.]
- MARMADUKE (*de Twenge*). D'argent a trois papegayes de vert ung fece de goules. [A.]
- MARSHALL. S.D., IV, 21. Silver a chevron between three crescents gules. [V.D.]
- MARSHALL. Silver a chevron vert between three crescents gules. [Aim. D.]
- MARSHALL. Barry silver and sable a canton ermine. [E.R.]
- MARSHALL, RICHARD (*Het*). . . . three horseshoes . . . [S.D.T. 1716.]
- MARTIN. S.D., IV, 149. Silver two bars gules on a canton gules an escutcheon silver.⁹² [V.D.]
- MARTON. H.D., I, 311. Gold three bars gules a canton ermine. [P.A.]
- MASCALL. S.D., I, 220. Sable six fleurs-de-lis gold a border engrailed gold. [V.D.]
- MASHAM. H.D., II, 420. . . . a chevron between three " mashers " . . . [S.D.T. 1724.]
- MAULEY, STEPHEN. H.D., I, 256. Gold a bend sable. [D.]
- MELDRED, ROBERT FITZ. S.D., IV, 158. (Gules) a saltire (silver). [S.D.T. 1742.]⁹³
- MENILL. S.D., IV, 47. Azure two bars gemelles and a chief gold. [H.]
- MENVILLE. Silver on a bend sable three cinquefoils silver. [D. Mon. 149.]
- MENVILLE. S.D., I, 28. . . . a cross engrailed . . . [S.D.T. 1754.]
- MENVILLE, RALPH. . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.D.T. 1753.]
- MERRINGTON, WALTER OF. . . . a chevron between three eagles' heads. . . . [S.D.T. 1767.]
- MERTON, WALTER OF. H.D., I, 208. Gold three chevrons per pale the first and third azure and gules, the second gules and azure(?). [P.A.]
- METCALFE. S.D., IV, 22. Silver three calves sable. [O.]
- METHAM. H.D., I, 312. Quarterly, azure and silver a fleur-de-lis gold in the quarter. [S.]
- MICKLETON. S.D., IV, 141. Vert on a chevron silver three crosses crosslet vert. [*Ibid.*]
- MIDDLEHAM. R.N.D. . . . on a bend three escallops . . . a crescent for difference. [S.N. & D., 522.]

⁹¹ S.D.T., No. 1709.

⁹² Grant by Richard St. George, Norroy, 1615.

⁹³ Also S.N. & D., No. 513.

- MIDDLETON. S.D., IV, 70. Silver a saltire engrailed sable, a ring for difference.⁹⁴ [V.D.]
- MIDDLETON (Seton). Silver a fret and a canton sable. [Harl. 2055.]
- MIDDLETON. S.D.T. 245. Quarterly, gules and gold, in the quarter a cross patonce silver.⁹⁵ [V.D.]
- MILBANKE. S.D., I, 274. Gules a bend ermine on a canton gold a lion's head rased gules. [C. MS.]
- MILLOT. S.D., II, 153. Silver on a bend cotised gules three billets sable.⁹⁶ [V.D.]
- MITFORD. S.D., I, 21. Silver a fess between three moles sable, a crescent for difference. [E.R.]
- MONBOUCHER. S.D., II, 223. Silver three flesh pots gules. [N.]
- MONBOUCHER, BERTRAM. De argent a iij pos de goul od la bordur de sable besante de or.⁹⁷ [H.]
- MONTFORT, SIMON DE. F.D., II, 299. Goules ung leon rampand d'argent et de cowe fourchee. Et le Bannr pty. endentee d'argent le de goules. [A.]
- MONTFORT, PIERS DE. H.D., I, 264. Bendy of twelve gold and azure.⁹⁸ [R.]
- MORDON. S.D., III, 331. Silver a fleur-de-lis sable. [V.D.]
- MORESBY. S.D., I, 215. Sable a cross gold, a pierced cinquefoil silver in the quarter. [L.]
- MORGAN. Gules a lion rampant silver crowned gold. [V.D.]
- MORLAND. S.D., III, 276. Sable, in chief a leopard gold, in base a leopard's face "jessant de lis." [O.]
- MORPETH. S.D., III, 74. Barry silver and gules on a border azure ten martlets gold.⁹⁹ [Carr MS.]
- MORPETH, JOHN OF. . . . a chevron between three roundels. . . . [S.D.T. 1820.]
- MORTON, JOHN OF. . . . a fess between six molets. . . . [S.D.T. 1830.]
- MORWICK. S.D., II, 104. Gules a saltire vair silver and sable.¹⁰⁰ [O.]
- MOWBRAY. Gules a lion rampant silver and a border engrailed gold.¹⁰¹ [V.Y.]
- MULTON. S.D., III, 70. Barry silver and gules. [D.]
- MULTON, RALPH OF. S.D., II, 372. Barry azure and gold. [N.]

⁹⁴ Quartering Headlam, Crackenthorp, Lancaster, Martindale, Newton, Langridge and Alanby.

⁹⁵ Quartering Heton and Stryvelin.

⁹⁶ Quartering Ever and Lisle.

⁹⁷ S.D.T., No. 1803.

⁹⁸ S.N. & D., No. 535, and note.

⁹⁹ See note upon this shield in N. Mon., p. 34.

¹⁰⁰ See note Harl. MS., No. 1985, fo. 274.

¹⁰¹ S.D.T., No. 1836.

- MUSGRAVE. S.D., I, 215. Azure six rings gold. [S.]
- MUSTERS. S.D., II, 228. . . . a minster . . .¹⁰² [S.D.T. 1854.]
- MUSTERS. Silver a bend and a border engrailed gules. [V.Y.T.]
- NEILE. S.D., II, 8. Paly of six silver and gules. [O.]
- NEVILLE. S.D., IV, 158. Goules ou ung saltier d'argent. [A.]
- NEVILLE, ALEXANDER. Gules on a saltire silver a pierced molet sable. [L.]
- NEVILLE, ALEXANDER. Gules on a saltire silver four martlets gules. [M.]
- NEVILLE, GEOFFREY. Silver a saltire gules. [C.]
- NEVILLE, GEOFFREY. (Gules) crusilly fitchy and a saltire (silver). [S.D.T. 1872.]
- NEVILLE, GEOFFREY. D'or ove une nief maste cables et phane de sable. [P.]
- NEVILLE, JOHN. Gules a saltire silver and a label of three points azure. [S.]
- NEVILLE, RICHARD. H.D., I, 340. Gules a saltire party azure and silver a label of three points gobony silver and azure.¹⁰³ [D. Mon., p. 76, No. 200.]
- NEVILLE, THOMAS. H.D., I, 341. Gules a saltire silver a martlet for difference on the saltire. [L.]
- NEVILLE, WILLIAM. Gules on a saltire silver a fleur-de-lis azure. [L.]
- NEWARK, ALAN. L.D., 207. Sable three saltires engrailed silver. [O.]
- NEWTON. S.D., I, 154. Sable two thigh bones saltireways silver. [O.]
- NORTON. S.D., III, 125. Azure a maunch ermine, over all a baston gules. [E.R.]
- OGLE. H.S., 194. Silver a fess between three crescents gules. [N.]
- ORDE. S.D., III, 41. Sable three salmon paleways silver [E.R.]
- OVINGTON. C.R., XLIV, 480. Gules on a bend silver three martlets gules. [O.]
- PAGET. S.D., IV, 65. Sable on a cross engrailed between four eagles displayed silver five lions passant sable. [O.B.]
- PAPEDY. F.P.D., 84. Silver three popinjays vert beaked and legged gules. [B.A.]
- PARK, DEL. S.D., III, 159. Sable an eagle displayed and a border silver. [N.]
- PARK, THOMAS DEL. Sable an eagle displayed silver. [M.]

¹⁰² Canting arms, de Monasteriis, O.F. Moustier, hence Musters.

¹⁰³ S.N. & D., No. 579.

- PARKINSON. S.D., III, 347. Gules on a chevron silver between three ostrich feathers silver three roundels gules. [V.D.]
- PAULE. S.D., III, 220. Ermine on a fess azure three crosses crosslet gold. [O.]
- PAULET. H.D., II, 382. Sable three swords paleways, the points to the base. [P.A.]
- PEACOCK. S.D., IV, 99. Sable three peacocks in their pride silver a chief embattled gold. [Grant.]
- PEARETH. S.D., II, 45. Gules three pears gold. [N.R.]
- PEMBERTON. S.D., III, 205. Silver a chevron ermine between three griffins' heads coupé sable. [V.D.]
- PERCY. S.D., III, 98. Gold a lion rampant azure. [D.]
- PERCY. H.S., 194. Gules a fess engrailed of five fusils silver. [N.]
- PHILLIP. S.D., IV, 24. Ermine five lozenges in fess gules. [E.R.]
- PICKERING. C.R., XLIV, 486. Ermine a lion rampant azure. [L.]
- PILKINGTON. S.D., I, 155. Silver a cross patonce voided gules. [V.D.]
- PILKINGTON, JAMES. Silver a cross patonce voided gules on a chief vert three suns gold. [Sharpe, 6B, fo. 65.]¹⁰⁴
- PLAYCE. S.D., III, 236. Azure, on a chief silver three chaplets gules. [E.R.]
- POLE, DE LA. S.D., III, 39. Azure a fess between three leopards' faces gold. [L.]
- POLLARD. H.D., III, 228. Vert a boar passant silver.¹⁰⁵ [O.]
- POLLARD (Auckland). Ermine a cross engrailed sable. [Allan.]¹⁰⁶
- POPHAM. C.R., XXXII, 294. Silver a fess gules in chief two bucks' heads cabossed gold.¹⁰⁷ [Arm. D.]
- PORTER. S.D., II, 231. Gules on a fess gold three bells sable a border engrailed silver charged with roundels sable. [V.D.]
- PRESCOTT. L.D. ped. Sable a chevron between three owls silver. [O.]
- PRESTON. S.D., I, 153. Silver two bars gules on a canton gules a cinquefoil gold. [V.D.]
- PUDSAY. S.D., II, 7. Vert a chevron between three molets gold.¹⁰⁸ [N.]
- PUNCHARDON. H.S., XVI. Sable ten roundels silver. [N.]

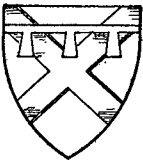
¹⁰⁴ Confirmed by Will. Dethick, 10th February, 1560.

¹⁰⁵ From an old seal used by John Pollard.

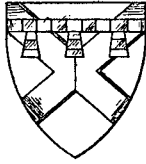
¹⁰⁶ See D. Mon., p. 178, effigy in St. Andrew, Auckland.

¹⁰⁷ S.D.T., No. 2020.

¹⁰⁸ S.N. & D., No. 666. See also *Arch. Ael.*, 2nd Ser., II, 173.



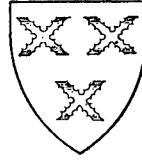
John Neville



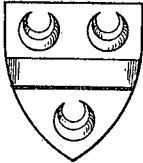
Richard Neville



William Neville



Newark



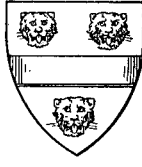
Ogle



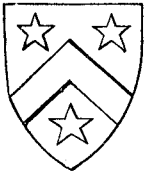
Orde



Percy



Pole



Pudsay



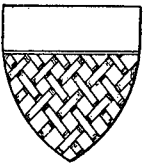
Riddell



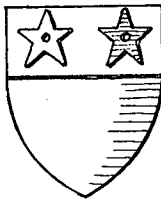
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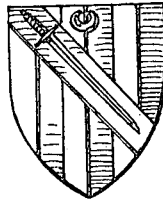
Salkeld



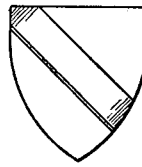
Salkeld



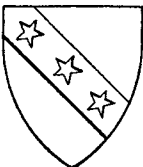
Salvin



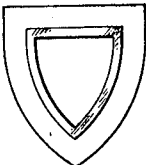
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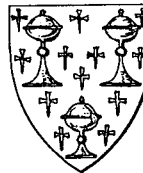
Scrope



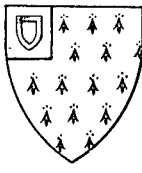
Shafto



Henry le Spring



Strivelyn



Surtees

- PUNSHON. S.D., I, 182. Azure a fess embattled between three lambs' heads rased silver.¹⁰⁹ [V.D.]
- RADCLIFFE. S.D., I, 32. Silver a bend engrailed sable. [Calais Roll.]
- RADCLIFFE. S.D., III, 128. Silver a bend engrailed sable, a molet for difference. [V.D.]
- RAMSAY. S.D., III, 39. Per pale, I, gold a double-headed eagle displayed sable armed gules II, azure a man's hand and arm vested gold holding upright a sword silver passed through a heart gules and supporting on the point crown gold. [O.B.]
- RANDOLF, FITZ. F.P.D., 80. Azure a chief indented gold. [N.]
- READ. S.D., III, 121. Gules a chevron gold between three fleurs-de-lis, two in chief gold, one in base silver. [Grant.]
- REDHEUGH. S.D., II, 132. Silver three cocks' heads rased sable wattled gules.¹¹⁰ [O.]
- REED (Lumley). Gold on a fess between three sheaves gules three ears of corn silver. [Sharpe, III.]
- RHODES. S.D., I, 36. Azure three rings gold; on a chief silver (or in chief) a greyhound gules. [N. Mon.]
- RICHARDSON. S.D., IV, 151. Sable, on a chief silver three lions' heads rased ermine langued gules.¹¹¹ [V.D.]
- RICHMOND, EARL OF. Checky gold and azure, a quarter ermine and a border of England. [H.]
- RIDDELL. S.D., II, 128. Silver a fess between three sheaves azure. Crest, a demi-lion erminois holding a sheaf azure.¹¹² [V.D.]
- RIPPON. S.D., II, 345. Silver a chevron between three crosses crosslet fitchy sable. [O.]
- ROBINSON. S.D., I, 190. Vert a chevron between two pierced molets in chief and a stag in base gold. [*Ibid.*]
- ROBSON. S.D., III, 57. Azure a chevron between three boars' heads erminois. Crest, out of a mural crown azure a boar's head erminois.¹¹³ [V.D.]
- ROBSON. S.D., I, 155. Azure a chevron erminois between three boars' heads couped gold. [Arm. D.]
- ROPER. S.D., I, 107. Per fess azure and gold a pale and three bucks' heads counter-coloured rased gold. [O.]
- ROSELES, JOHN. . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.D.T. 2117.]

¹⁰⁹ Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.

¹¹⁰ S.N. & D., Nos. 675-77.

¹¹¹ Grant by Richard St. George, Norroy. See also S.S. XLI, p. 48.

¹¹² Quartering Harbottle, Paslew, Lawson and Cramlington. The crest was confirmed by Richard St. George, Norroy, in 1615.

¹¹³ Crest granted by Richard St. George, Norroy, 1615.

- ROWE. S.D., II, 203. Gules three pascal lambs gold. [O.]
 RUNGETON, NIEL OF. . . . a bend . . . and a label of five points . . . [S.D.T. 2137.]
 RUSSELL. S.D., III, 270 and IV, 99. Gold a chevron azure between three roses gules. [H.]
 RUTHERFORD. S.D., I, 154. Gules on a fess silver three martlets sable. [Harl. 2055.]
 RYTHER. C.R., XLIV, 489. Silver on a bend azure three crescents gold. [M.]

 SADBERGH, JOHN OF. . . . on a bend . . . three molets. [S.D.T. 2144.]
 SADBERGH, JOHN OF. . . . three cinquefoils . . . [S.N. & D. 695.]
 ST. QUINTIN. S.D.T. 2158. D'or ou ung cheveron de gulez le cheff verre. [E.]
 SALKELD. S.D., III, 381. Vert fretty silver. [O.]
 SALVIN. S.D., IV, 117. De argent od le chef de sable en le chef ij molez d'or. [H.]
 SANDERSON. S.D., I, 155. Paly of six silver and azure on a bend sable a sword silver, hilt and pommel gold.¹¹⁴ [V.D.]
 SANDFORD. S.D., II, 376. Per chevron sable and ermine in chief two boars' heads rased gold. [V.C.W.]
 SAPPY, ROBERT OF. S.D.T. 2169. Silver on a bend azure cotised gules three eagles displayed gold. [N.]
 SAYER. S.D., III, 45 and 190. Gules a chevron between three seapies silver. [E.R.]
 SCROPE OF MASHAM. S.D., IV, 37. Azure a bend gold and a label of three points silver. [L.]
 SCROPE. S.D., III, 337. Azure a bend gold. [L.]
 SCRUTEVILLE. S.D., I, 154. Gules a bend danced between six martlets silver. [V.D.]
 SCURFIELD. S.D., II, 218. Gules a bend danced between six martlets silver.¹¹⁵ [V.D.]
 SELBY. S.D., I, 154. Barry gold and sable. [S.] A crescent for difference. Crest, a Moor's head rased gold and sable. [V.D.]
 SELBY (of Winkeyton?). Barry ermine and sable; in chief three molets. [Harl. 2055.]
 SETON, THOMAS OF. S.D., III, 45. . . . a fess between three birds . . . a border engrailed. [S.D.T. 2224.]
 SETON, JOHN OF. Gules a bend silver between six birds gold. [O.]

¹¹⁴ Richard St. George, Norroy, granted the augmentation a sword with a hilt and pommel gold upon the bend.

¹¹⁵ Confirmed by Richard St. George in 1615.

- SHADFORTH. S.D., I, 221. Vert on a chevron silver three slipped trefoils vert. [O.]
- SHADFORTH. Silver on a bend sable three trefoils slipped silver. [Harl. 2055.]
- SHAFTO. S.D., II, 220. Gules on a bend silver three molets azure (a cinquefoil gold for difference). [A.]
- SHAWE (Ferryhill). Silver on a chevron between three lozenges sable. [Harl. 2055.]
- SHIPPERDSON. S.D., I, 114. Sable on a bend silver three lozenges azure each charged with a star. [B.A.]
- SIGGESTON. Silver an eagle displayed sable beaked and legged gules. [M.]
- SILVERTOP. S.D., I, 52. Silver on a fess gules between three bomb shells bursting a roundel silver. [P.A.]
- SIMPSON (Pittington). Per bend gold and sable a lion rampant counter-coloured. [Harl. 2055.]
- SKELTON. (Azure) a fess engrailed (gold) between three molets (gold). [S.D.T. 2256.]
- SKEPPER. S.D., IV, 150. Ermine on a chevron gules three roses gold, a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- SMITH. S.D., IV, II, 98. Azure on a mount vert a castle silver on a chief gold three storks' heads rased gules. [Allan.]
- SMITH. S.D., I, 154. Silver on a bend azure three lozenges erminois, between two unicorns' heads rased azure armed and maned gold.¹¹⁶ [V.D.]
- SMITH (Esh). Silver two chevrons sable. [Arm. D.]
- SMITH (Esh). S.D., II, 338. Silver three roses sable. [*Ibid.*]
- SOMERSET, SIR JOHN. S.D., IV, 33. France (new) and England quarterly, a border gobony silver and azure. [O.B.]
- SPEARMAN. S.D., I, 94. Azure a chevron ermine between three broken spears in pale with silver heads. [O.]
- SPRING, HENRY LE. S.D., I, 145. Azure an orle silver.¹¹⁷ [N.]
- SPRING, HENRY LE. (Azure) an orle (silver); in chief three buckles (silver). [S.N. & D. 722.]
- STANHOPE. S.D., II, 46. Quarterly, I and IV gules a goat's head rased silver II and III ermine. [O.]
- STAPLETON, JOHN. (Ermine) a lion rampant (gold) and a border engrailed (gold). [S.D.T. 2305.]
- STORY. S.D., I, 233. Per fess silver and sable a pale counter-coloured, three storks counter-coloured. [B.A.]
- STRIVELYN. S.D., I, 243. Sable crusilly and three covered cups silver. [L.]
- STRODE. S.D., I, 57. Silver a chevron between three conies courant sable. [O.]

¹¹⁶ Confirmed by Richard St. George in 1615.

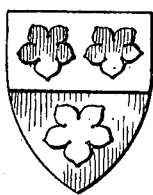
¹¹⁷ His seal used in 1287 bears three buckles in chief above the orle. (S.N. & D., No. 722.)

- STROTHER. F.D., II, 568. Gules on a bend silver three eagles displayed vert. [S.]
- SURTEES. S.D., III, 234. Ermine on a quarter gules an orle silver. [M.]
- SUTTON. L.S. 1323. Silver a quarter sable. [O.]
- SWINBURNE. S.D., II, 278. Silver a chief gules and three cinquefoils counter-coloured. [N.]
- SWINBURNE. S.D., I, 154. Silver a chief gules and three cinquefoils counter-coloured, a border gobony gold and azure. [V.D.]
- TAILBOYS. S.D., III, 252. Silver a saltire gules on a chief gules three escallops silver.¹¹⁸ [L.]
- TAILBOYS, RALPH. (Silver) a saltire (gules) on a chief (gules) three escallops (silver) a martlet on the saltire for difference. Crest, a demi-ostrich (?) holding a horse-shoe in its beak. [S.N. & D. 754.]
- TALBOT. S.D., III, 245. Gules a lion rampant and a border engrailed gold. [L.]
- TEMPEST. S.D., II, 271 and 327. Silver a bend engrailed between six storm-finches sable. [N.]
- TEMPEST, RICHARD. Silver a bend between six storm-finches sable. Crest, a storm-finch. [L. and S.D.T. 2390.]
- TEMPEST, SIR RICHARD. (Silver) a chevron between three storm-finches (sable). Crest, a wreathed Soldan's head. [S.N. & D. 759.]
- THEOBALD, THOMAS (Aislaby). Sable a bar embattled between three owls silver. [Dur. Abs.]
- THIRKELD (Durham). Silver a maunch gules and a border sable. [Dur. Arm.]
- THIRKELD. S.D., I, 156. Silver a maunch gules a border sable, a crescent azure for difference. Crest, a Turk's head. [V.D.]
- THORESBY. S.D., IV, 94. Silver a chevron between three lions' rampant sable. [P.]
- THORNELL (Darlington). Barry silver and gules on a chief silver a martlet azure. [Sharpe, 6B, fo. 1.]
- THORNTON. H.D., III, 70. Sable a chevron, and a chief indented silver. [Mil. Hy. VI.]
- TILLIOL. S.D., I, 215. Gules a lion rampant silver, over all a baston azure. [N.]
- TIRWHITT. H.D., II, 419. Gold a chevron between three tyrwhits sable. [O.]
- TOMLINSON. S.D., II, 117. Party per pale wavy silver and vert three greyhounds counter-coloured a chief indented azure. [V.D.]

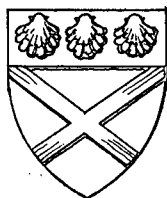
¹¹⁸ S.N. & D., Nos. 755-57.

- TONGE. S.D., IV, 4. Sable on a bend silver cotised gold between six martlets gold a molet gules. Crest, an arm holding a grappling iron. [V.D.]
- TONGE, GEORGE. Azure a bend doubly cotised gold between six martlets silver. [E.R.]
- TOUCHET, JOHN. Ermine a saltire (gules). [S.D.T. 2455.]
- TOURS, THOMAS. . . . three towers . . . [S.D.T. 2456.]
- TRAYNE. F.D., II, 61. . . . a chevron engrailed between three martlets . . . [V.D.]
- TREWICK, THOMAS. H.S., 107. (Silver) three bars and in chief three roundels (azure). [S.N. & D. 773.]
- TROLLOPE. S.D., I, 92. Vert three stags courant silver with gold attires, a crescent for difference.¹¹⁹ [V.D.]
- TROTTER. Silver a lion rampant sable and a chief ermine. [V.D.]
- TUNSTALL. S.D., III, 272. Sable three combs silver, a molet for difference. Crest, a cock combed and wattled gules charged with a molet. [V.D.]
- TUNSTALL. Sable three combs silver. [N.]
- TUNSTALL, THOMAS. Sable a chevron between three combs silver. [Dur. Abs.]
- TUNSTALL, CUTHBERT. Azure three combs silver. [S.S., XLI, 26.]
- UMFREVILLE. S.D., II, 325. De gulez ou ung quintfoyl d'or croisele d'or. [D.]
- UMFREVILLE, THOMAS. H.D., I, 324. (Gules) crusilly and a cinquefoil (gold) a baston engrailed (silver). [S.D.T. 2511.]
- UMFREVILLE, ROBERT. H.S., 107. (Gules) crusilly and a cinquefoil (gold) a baston (azure). [S.D.T. 2058.]
- VALOYNES. S.D., III, 55. . . . a lion rampant . . . [S.D.T. 2520.]
- VANE (Raby). Azure three sinister gauntlets gold. [Dur. Abs.]
- VANE. S.D., III, 214. Gold three sinister gauntlets azure a canton gules, on an escutcheon of pretence Maddison and Marley quarterly. [V.D.]
- VASEY (Wolsingham). Gold a lion rampant azure and a bend gules. [Dur. Abs.]
- VAVASOUR. H.S., XVI. D'or ung daunse de sable. [D.]
- VAVASOUR, ROGER. Gold a fess danced and a border engrailed sable. [D. Mon., p. 102, No. 246.]
- WALKINGTON. Gules a chevron between three molets silver. [S.]
- WALTHAM. H.D., I, 214. Gules bezanty and a lion rampant silver. [N.]

¹¹⁹ See grant by John Borough, Garter. (S.D., I, 91.)



Swinburne



Tailboys



Talbot



Tempest



Thornton



Tilliol



Tunstall



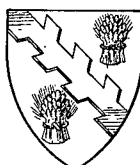
Umfreville



Vavasour



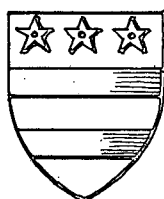
Walkington



Walworth



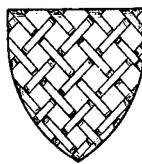
Warde



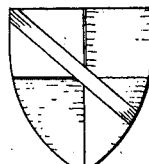
Wessington



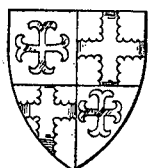
Wharton



Whitmore



Widdrington



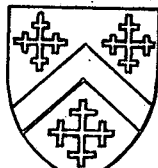
Willoughby



Williamson



Woodham



Wycliffe

- WALTON. S.D., IV, 154. Silver on a chief gules three roundels ermine. [Arm. D.]
- WALWORTH. S.D., III, 330. Gules a ragged bend silver between two sheaves gold. [O.]
- WALWORTH, PETER OF. . . . a chevron engrailed between three sheaves (?) . . . [S.D.T. 2559.]
- WALWORTH, THOMAS OF. . . . a chevron engrailed between three sheaves . . . [S.D.T. 2561.]
- WARDE. S.D., III, 13. Azure a cross flory gold. [N.]
- WARDE. S.D., I, 110. Azure a cross flory gold, a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- WARMOUTH. H.D., II, 628. Silver on a bend between two lions rampant azure, three pierced molets gold. [V.N.]
- WELBURY. S.D., I, 43. Sable on a fess between three fleurs-de-lis silver, three apples leaved and slipped proper. [E.R.]
- WESSINGTON. S.D., II, 40. Gules two bars, and in chief three molets silver. [N.]
- WESSINGTON, ROGER OF. . . . on a bend between nine billets . . . three swans . . . [S.D.T. 2606.]
- WHALTON. S.D., IV, 113. . . . on a chevron three birds . . . [S.D.T. 2612.]
- WHARTON. S.D., I, 194. Sable a maunch silver, a molet for difference. [V.D.]
- WHARTON. S.D., I, 156. Sable a maunch silver and a canton gold. [V.D.]
- WHARTON. S.D., I, 104. Sable a maunch silver, a border gold charged with eight pairs of lions' paws rased saltireways gules. [XVI.]
- WHITE. S.D., II, 132. Silver three cocks' heads rased sable combed and wattled gules. [V.D.]
- WHITMORE (Auckland). Vert a fret gold. [E.R.]
- WHITTINGHAM. S.D., II, 330. Silver a lion rampant gules over all a bar azure. [E.R.]
- WHITWELL. Gules a bend gold. [Allan.]
- WHITWORTH, THOMAS OF. . . . a cinquefoil . . . [S.D.T. 2648.]
- WIDDRINGTON. S.D., II, 7. Quarterly silver and gules a baston sable. [C.]
- WILBEFOSSE. S.D., I, 63. Silver an eagle displayed sable, beak and claws gules. [V.Y.D.]
- WILKINSON. S.D., I, 155. Azure a fess ermineois between three unicorns passant silver.¹²⁰ [V.D.]
- WILKINSON. S.D., IV, 3. Azure a fess ermineois between three unicorns passant silver, a canton gold. [*Ibid.*]
- WILKINSON (Ascarn?). Gules a fess vair; in chief a unicorn passant silver. [Harl. 2055.]

¹²⁰ Confirmed by Richard St. George, 1615.

- WILLIAMSON. S.D., II, 9. Gold a chevron between three slipped trefoils sable. [B.A.]
- WILLIAMSON. S.D., I, 155. Silver on a chevron engrailed azure between three trefoils slipped sable three crescents gold, a martlet for difference. [V.D.]
- WILLIAMSON. Silver a chevron between three trefoils slipped vert a border engrailed sable. [E.R.]
- WILLOUGHBY. H.D., II, 414. Gules a cross moline silver.¹²¹ [H.]
- WILLY. S.D., II, 74. Party ermine and gules three chevrons counter-coloured.¹²² [V.N.]
- WILSON. S.D., II, 133. Sable a wolf salient gold in chief three stars gold. [V.D.]
- WITHAM. S.D., IV, 22. Gold a bend gules between three cormorants sable. [Harl. 2055.]
- WOLSINGHAM. Sable a chevron silver between three cinquefoils gold. [M.]
- WOODHAM. Silver three bougets sable. [Allan.]
- WORTLEY. S.D., I, 155. Silver on a bend gules between six martlets three bezants, a crescent for difference. [V.D.]
- WRAY. S.D., II, 226. Sable a fess between three axes silver. [Harl. 2055.]
- WRENN. S.D., I, 153. Silver on a chevron sable between three lions' heads rased purple three wrens silver on a chief gules three crosses crosslet gold, a crescent for difference.¹²³ [V.D.]
- WRIGHT. S.D., III, 41. Sable a chevron engrailed between three fleurs-de-lis silver on a chief silver three spear-heads gules. [B.A.]
- WRIGHT. S.D., IV, 153. Ermine a fess checky silver and azure between three griffins' heads rased azure.¹²⁴ [V.D.]
- WRIGHT (Midridge). Gold a fess checky silver and azure between three peacocks' heads rased azure. [Harl. 2055.]
- WYCLIFFE. S.D., IV, 46. Silver a chevron between three crosses crosslet sable. [P.]
- WYCLIFFE. S.D., I, 194. Silver on a chevron sable between three crosses crosslet sable three bucks' heads cabossed silver. [V.D.]
- WYNSENT, WILLIAM. Silver two bars on a quarter gules a trefoil gold. [XV.]
- WYVILL. S.D., III, 263. Gules three chevrons interlaced vair and a chief gold. [N.]
- YEALAND. S.D., I, 273. . . . two bars and in chief two molets. [S.D.T. 2726.]

¹²¹ Quartering Ufford. See D. Mon., p. 15, No. 39.

¹²² Grant by Richard St. George, 1615. (S.S., XLI, 48.)

¹²³ Grant by William Flower, Norroy, 1575.

¹²⁴ Confirmed by Richard St. George, Norroy, 1615.

TOWNS IN COUNTY DURHAM.

- BARNARD CASTLE. Device, a cross paty, a crescent in the dexter upper quarter, a star in the sinister. [Seal; *N.C. Proc.*, 2nd Ser., x, 358.]
- DARLINGTON. Device, Our Lady with Child seated within a Gothic niche. [Seal.]
- DURHAM CITY. Sable a cross gules fimbriated silver.
- GATESHEAD. Device, an embattled gateway with large central entrance and a smaller one at each side. [Seal.]
- HARTLEPOOL. Device, a hart standing in a pool of water, a hound upon its hind quarters. [Seal.]

SUPPLEMENT OF NORTHUMBRIAN SHIELDS OF ARMS.

Being additions to the index published in Archæologia Aeliana, 3rd Series, Volume vi.

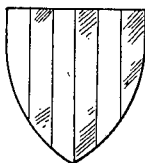
- ACTON, WILLIAM OF. . . . a lion rampant and a border engrailed. . . . [Seal A.A., XXI, No. 142 Supp.]
- ARCHER, ROBERT. Silver a chevron between three arrow-heads gules. [S.N. & D., No. 18.]
- ARUNDEL, SIR JOHN and SIR RICHARD. Gules a lion rampant gold. [F.]
- ATHOL, EARL OF. Paly gold and sable. [P.]
- ATON, GILBERT OF. Gold a cross sable. [K.]
- BEAUMYS, ROBERT DE. Pipe Roll, p. 30. Azure three sheaves gold. [E.]
- BELLEW, JOHN OF. N. & D., No. 67. Sable fretty gold (a canton ermine). [N.]
- BLINKINSOPP. Gules six annulets gold a border engrailed silver. [N.]
- BOTHE, WILLIAM DEL. . . . three horseshoes . . . between six crosses crosslet fitchy. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 83.]
- BOURCHIER, HENRY, EARL OF ESSEX. Quarterly, I and IV silver a cross engrailed gules between four water-bougets sable (Bourchier); II and III gules billey gold and a fess silver (Louvain). [Seal and Off. Baron.]
- BURRADON, WALTER OF. Silver three pierced cinquefoils sable. [M.]
- BYKER, ROBERT OF. (Silver) two bars and in chief three . . . (azure). [N. & D., No. 133.]
- CHAMBER, JOHN DEL. . . . a chevron between two molets in chief . . . and a key in base. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 149.]
- CHARTRES, WILLIAM. Silver a fess azure. [P.A.]
- CLARENCE, GEORGE, DUKE OF. N.C.H., XII, 105. France (new) and England quarterly and a label of three points ermine. [Seal and Off. Baron.]



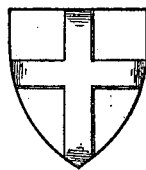
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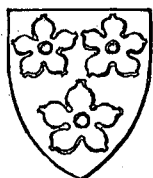
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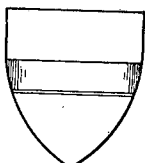
Athol



Aton



Burradon



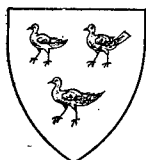
Chartres



Alex. Clavering



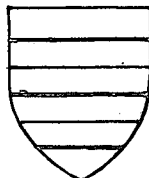
Corbet



Corbet



Felton



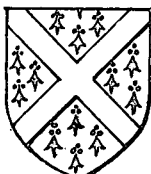
Houghton



Ogle



Percy



Scargill

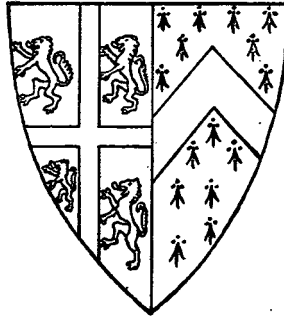


Soules



John Swinburne

- CLAVERING, ALEXANDER. Quarterly, gold and gules on a bend sable three molets silver. [H.]
- CLENNEL, THOMAS OF. (Gold) a chevron between three cinquefoils (sable). [S.N. & D., No. 159.]
- COASTLEY, JOHN OF. . . . a pierced molet; on a chief two pierced molets. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 170.]
- COATSWORTH. Silver three bars gules. [N.O.]
- COBHAM. Gules on a chevron gold three stars sable. [Calais.]
- CORBET, NICHOLAS. Gules a lion rampant silver. [S.N. & D., No. 185.]
- CORBET, ROGER. (Silver) a raven (corbie) (sable) and a border (gules) bezanty. [Seal, Laing charts. No. 43 and S.]
- CORBET (Stanton)¹²⁸ . . . three corbies . . . (Tomb at Newminster).
- CREPPINGES. Checky gold and azure a crescent gules. [B.]
- CRESSWELL, ROBERT OF. (Silver) a squirrel (gules). [S.N. & D., No. 204.]
- DENTON, JOHN OF. . . . a bend engrailed between six leaves. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 224.]
- DOUGLAS, WILLIAM OF. . . . a man's head coupé at the neck. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 229.]
- EACHWICK, WILLIAM OF. (Gules) a cinquefoil (gold). [S.N. & D., No. 258.]
- EDLINGHAM, JOHN OF. . . . three bars danced. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 259.]
- FELTON, WILLIAM OF. Gules two lions passant silver, over all a baston gobony gold and azure. [H.]
- FRISMARVS, JOHN OF. . . . on a bend danced . . . a molet. [S.N. & D., Supp., No. 144.]
- GRIFFITH, HENRY AP. (Gules) a dance (silver) between three lioncels (gold). [S.N. & D., No. 336.]
- GRIFFITH, REES AP. Gules on a fess danced silver between six lioncels gold, three martlets sable. [Dunstable.]
- HOUGHTON. Barry silver and sable. [M.]
- LISLE, PETER DEL. N.C.H., VII, 255. . . . three escutcheons in a border. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 479.]
- LISLE, ROBERT DEL. . . . three escutcheons, . . . each charged with an escarbuncle. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 480.]
- LISLE, ROBERT DEL. Ermine a cross (? azure). [S.N. & D., No. 485.]
- OGLE, JOHN. Silver crusilly three crescents gules. [S.N. & D., No. 605.]
- PERCY. Azure a fess indented of five fusils gold. [A.]
- REDWARE. Azure an eagle displayed silver. [H.]
- SCARGILL. N.C.H., IX, 251. Ermine a saltire gules. [M.]
- SHOTLINGTON, ADAM OF. . . . three boars' heads rased. . . . [S.N. & D., No. 716.]



Tho: Hatefield,
B: of Durham.

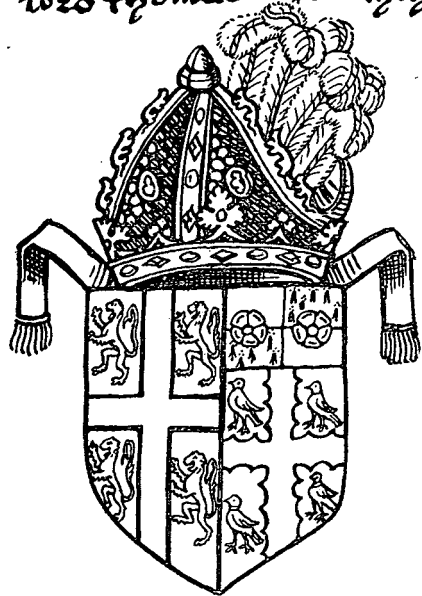
FROM FIRST CALAIS ROLL.



die bi
scop bā
durem

JOHN FORDHAM,
FROM *Armorial de Gelre*.

The bishop of Duresme the
lord thomas Ruthhall



THOMAS RUTHALL,
FROM PARL. ROLL OF HY. VIII.

BISHOPS OF DURHAM FROM ANCIENT ROLLS OF ARMS.

- SOULES, JOHN OF. N.C.H., XII. Barry silver and sable a bend
 . . . [S.N. & D., No. 720.]
- SWAN, WILLIAM. . . . a chevron between three slipped trefoils
 . . . [S.N. & D., No. 736.]
- SWINBURNE, JOHN. (Gules) crusilly and three swines' heads
 couped and a border engrailed (silver). [S.N. & D.,
 No. 743.]
- SWINBURNE, THOMAS. Gules crusilly three swines' heads couped
 silver, a label of three points gold. [L.]

NOTES ON THE PLATES.

PLATE I (*Facing p. i.*)

The achievements of arms on this plate are from the *Armorial de Gelre*, an heraldic manuscript of the fourteenth century now in the Royal library at Brussels (No. 15,652-56). It is so called because it is considered to be the work of Claes Heynen, "Gelre herault d'Armes," to the duke of Gueldres, A.D. 1342-72; some of the arms were probably drawn, however, by his son and successor.

1. *die h'e v' neuile*. John lord Neville of Raby, K.G., d. 1389. *Gules a saltire silver*. The helm is gold, the crest coronet sable, and the bull's head crest silver, with horns and tongue gules.

2. *die g' v' waerwic*. Thomas Beauchamp, earl of Warwick, K.G., d. 1401. *Gules a fess between six crosses crosslet gold*. The helm is gold with the coronet gules, the crest, a swan's head and neck, silver with beak gules. This is the same as the achievement on his Garter plate (*Stall Plates of the Knights of the Garter*, by W. H. St. John Hope, Plate xli).

3. *die h'e vo graestoc*. Ralph fitz William, lord Greystoke, d. 1417. *Barry silver and azure three chaplets gules*. The helm is gold with mantling of the arms, the coronet is gold with crest of a flame of fire. The crest on their seals was blazoned by the writer as a "bush of feathers," but it seems likely that this MS. is right, and that it should be a flame of fire. It is not a usual crest, and Gelre herald must have had opportunities of seeing it on the helm of lord Greystoke, who was greatly employed in the French wars of Edward III.

4. *ananderdeel*. Bruce, lord of Annandale and Hart. *Gold a saltire and a chief gules*, crest on a silver helm mantled of the arms, a right hand and arm, blessing, the arm is vested gules with white cuffs, and around it is a garland silver and azure. The date is too late for the shield to represent a Bruce lord of

Annandale. It probably here stands for the lordship, held at this date by George, earl of Dunbar and March.

5. **sur robbert colleuile.** Robert Colville, lord of Oxnam and Ochiltree. *Silver a mill-rind cross sable*, on a gold helm, mantled vert (?) a battlemented tower gold, from which issues a right hand and arm, vested azure, grasping a triple thonged scourge with gold handle.

6. **ct' de maerche.** George of Dunbar, earl of March. *Gules a lion rampant silver a border silver charged with eight roses gules.* On a gold helm with crest coronet gules the crest of a horse's head and neck grey, bridled gules. (See *Durham Seals*, Nos. 2803-14.)

PLATE II.

1. **Tho: hatefield, B: of durham.** Thomas of Hatfield, bishop of Durham, 1345-81. *Azure a cross gold between four lions rampant silver*—See of Durham, impaling *ermine a chevron sable* (or *gules*)—Hatfield. The first Calais roll from which this shield is copied is a contemporary list of the leaders at the siege of Calais, 1345-48. But, as stated in the introduction (*ante*, p. 2), it is very doubtful whether the blazons of the shields were in the original roll, they are probably a later addition. The shield, here illustrated, is copied from Harl. MS. 6595, and is obviously of much later date than the fourteenth century. The shield given for the bishop appears to be confused with the later shield of the Hatfields of Holderness. There can be no doubt about the arms used by the bishop, they are as blazoned on pp. 4, 12 and 13 *ante*.

2. **die bisscop vō duresme.** John Fordham, bishop of Durham, 1382-88. *Sable a chevron between three crosses paty* (or *patonce*) *gold.* Above the helm, which is mantled purple lined ermine, is a gold and jewelled mitre, rising from a gold crest coronet, between the horns is a red globe, upon which is a dove rising, holding in its beak a scroll upon which is *gloria deo.* This achievement is from the *Armorial de Gelre.* (See *Durham Seals*, Nos. 3140-43.)

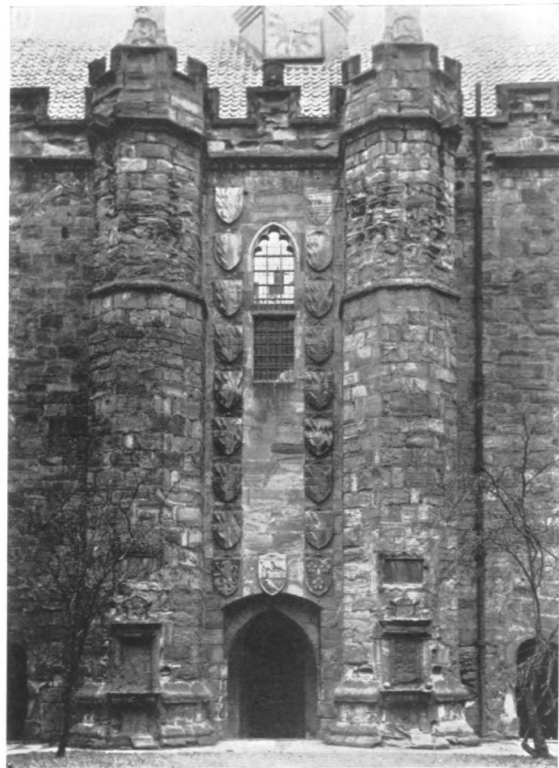
3. **the bishop of duresme the lord Thomas Rewthehal.** Thomas Ruthall, bishop of Durham, 1509-23. *Azure a cross gold between four lions rampant silver*—See of Durham, impaling *party azure and gules a cross engrailed silver between four doves gold; on a chief quarterly gold and ermine two roses gules*—Ruthall. The shield is ensigned by a gold and jewelled mitre, with labels of crimson with gold fringes; from between the horns of the mitre issues the bishop's crest of seven ostrich feathers. This shield is copied from *The roll of the peers of Parliament in the sixth year of Henry VIIIth.* (Thos. Willement, London, 1829.)



HILTON CASTLE, WEST FRONT.



EAST FRONT OF EAST GATEWAY.



EAST FRONT OF WEST GATEWAY.

LUMLEY CASTLE.



SHIELDS ON THE ORIEL WINDOW, AUCKLAND CASTLE.



EFFIGY AND PART OF THRONE OF BISHOP THOMAS HATFIELD, IN DURHAM CATHEDRAL



1. EFFIGY OF KNIGHT IN NORTON CHURCH.



2. SHIELDS BEHIND CANOPY OF KNIGHT IN NORTON CHURCH.



1. EFFIGY OF KNIGHT IN EASINGTON CHURCH.



2. EFFIGY OF KNIGHT IN HURWORTH CHURCH.



3. EFFIGY OF KNIGHT IN HURWORTH CHURCH.

PLATE III.

THE WEST FRONT OF HILTON CASTLE.

The shields of arms carved here have been drawn, blasoned and annotated in *Durham Monuments*, pp. 141/8, being Vol. v of the Society's Records Series. To this volume readers are referred.

PLATE IV.

EAST GATEWAY, LUMLEY CASTLE.

For the shields here carved see *Arch. Ael.*, 3rd Ser., Vol. vi, p. 179. Also *Durham Monuments* as above, pp. 163-4.

WEST GATEWAY, LUMLEY CASTLE.

See *Durham Monuments* as above, pp. 165-9.

PLATE V.

SHIELDS AT AUCKLAND CASTLE.

See *Durham Monuments*, pp. 93/6.

PLATE VI.

EFFIGY AND PART OF THE THRONE OF BISHOP HATFIELD.

See *Durham Monuments*, pp. 51-3, and additions thereto, pp. 5/6, Nos. 6-10.

PLATE VII.

EFFIGY AND CANOPY OF KNIGHT IN NORTON CHURCH.

See *Durham Monuments*, pp. 171-3.

PLATE VIII.

NO. 1. EFFIGY OF KNIGHT IN EASINGTON CHURCH.

See *Durham Monuments*, pp. 120-1.

NOS. 2 AND 3. EFFIGIES OF KNIGHTS IN HURWORTH CHURCH.

See *Durham Monuments*, pp. 156-7.