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LIBRARY
OF THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF
NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE.

The Library is open to members every Monday at 2 p.m. and Tuesday to Saturday at 10 a.m. The Library closes at 5 p.m. daily except between October 1st and March 31st when it closes at 4 p.m.

Each member is entitled to borrow from the Library such books as he may require, but so that there are not more than three volumes issued to him and unreturned at any one time.

No volume may be kept by a member for more than four weeks without the previous consent of the Council.

Members keeping books longer than the time allowed shall pay a fine of one shilling per week for each volume so kept.

All books must, for the purpose of examination, be returned to the Library on or before the Wednesday preceding the Annual Meeting, under a fine of two shillings and six-pence per volume, payable to the Society by the member in default. All books shall remain in the Library from the Wednesday preceding the Annual Meeting until after that Meeting.

Manuscripts and books of special value are not allowed to circulate without the previous permission of the Council, to obtain which, application should be made, in writing, to the Librarian.

A volume lost or injured must be replaced or restored or its value paid to the Society by the member so losing or damaging it.



THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE



THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES
OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE



FOURTH SERIES, VOL. XXX
FOR THE YEAR 1952



ARCHAEOLOGIA AELIANA

OR

MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS
RELATING TO ANTIQUITY

EDITED BY
C. H. HUNTER BLAIR

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED FOR
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OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
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MCMLII

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The thanks of the Society are given to—

THE COUNCIL FOR BRITISH ARCHÆOLOGY for a grant of £100 towards the cost of printing paper upon *The Temple of Mithras at Carrawburgh* in Vol. XXIX. By Professor I. A. Richmond, Mr. J. P. Gillam and Mr. Eric Birley.

PROFESSOR G. H. J. DAYSH and MR. W. N. ANSON of the Department of Geography, King's College, for the map illustrating the barons of Northumberland for paper I.

MR. L. C. EVETTS for many of the shields in paper I.

MISS DOROTHY CHARLESWORTH for the plan of the battle of Hexham on page 65.

The proprietors of "COUNTRY LIFE" for the photographs of the work of Robert Adam on plates III-IV.

MR. W. F. T. PINKNEY for photograph of Fowberry on plate V.

MR. FORREST S. SCOTT for the maps and plans in his paper upon Earl Waltheof, no. VII.

MR. E. J. W. HILDYARD for the plans in his paper upon the fort at Apperley Dene, no. IX.

PROFESSOR I. A. RICHMOND for the photographs and drawings illustrating his paper upon Corbridge, no. X.

MR. J. P. GILLAM for drawings of samian ware and pottery on page 255.



THE COUNCIL AND OFFICERS OF THE
SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
FOR THE YEAR MCMLII.

PROFESSOR IAN A. RICHMOND, M.A., LL.D., F.S.A., F.B.A., PRESIDENT.

CHARLES HENRY HUNTER BLAIR, M.A., D.LITT., F.S.A. LIEUT.-COL. G. R. B. SPAIN, C.M.G., F.S.A. REV. CANON C. E. WHITING, M.A., D.D., D.LITT., D.C.L., F.S.A. SIR W. W. GIBSON, KT., B.A., LL.M., D.C.L., F.S.A. WILLIAM C. SODEN-BIRD. REV. THOMAS ROMANS, M.A., F.S.A.	}	PAST PRESIDENTS.
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ERIC BIRLEY, M.B.E., M.A., F.S.A. EDWARD FOYLE COLLINGWOOD, C.B.E., M.A., PH.D., D.Sc. JOHN DAVID COWEN, M.C., M.A., F.S.A. SIR EDMUND CRASTER, KT., M.A., D.LITT., F.S.A. W. PERCY HEDLEY, F.S.A., F.G.S. ERNEST PEARSON SHIELD. GEORGE MACAULAY TREVELYAN, O.M., C.B.E., D.LITT., F.R.S., F.B.A.	}	VICE PRESIDENTS.
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HERBERT LEWIS HONEYMAN, A.R.I.B.A., F.S.A., SECRETARY.

MAURICE COPELAND PERRETT, TREASURER.

C. H. HUNTER BLAIR, EDITOR OF *Archæologia Aeliana*.

H. L. HONEYMAN, EDITOR OF *Proceedings*.

EDWARD HEDLEY, LIBRARIAN.

WILLIAM BULMER, CURATOR OF MUSEUM.

ALGERNON HOWARD HALL, EXCURSIONS SECRETARY.

F. AUSTIN CHILD, F.R.I.B.A. J. CONWAY DAVIES, M.A., LITT.D. L. C. EVETTS, M.A., A.R.C.A. J. P. GILLAM, M.A. RT. HON. VISCOUNT GORT, M.C. ANGUS MACDONALD, M.A., PH.D. S. MIDDLEBROOK, M.A. JOHN PHILIPSON, M.A. LIEUT.-COL. ROBERT PEARSON WINTER, M.C., T.D., J.P., F.C.A. RICHARD PEARSON WRIGHT, M.A., F.S.A.	}	COUNCIL.
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F. M. KELLETT, C.A., AUDITOR.

MRS. JOHN TEAGUE, WARDEN OF BLACK GATE.

MR. JOHN MURDY, WARDEN OF KEEP.



OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY FROM 1813.

PATRONS.

Dukes of Northumberland.

Hugh	1813-17	Algernon	1848-65
Hugh	1818-47	Algernon	1867-99

PATRONS AND PRESIDENTS.

Henry	1899-1918	Alan	1919-30
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PRESIDENTS.

Sir J. E. Swinburne	1813-60	J. Wight Duff	1937-39
Henry earl Ravensworth	1861-78	G. R. B. Spain	1940-41
Henry earl Ravensworth	1879-98	Rev. canon C. E. Whiting	1942-43
F. W. Dendy	1931-32	Sir W. W. Gibson	1944-45
R. C. Bosanquet	1933-34	Wm. Soden-Bird	1946-47
C. H. Hunter Blair	1935-36	Rev. T. Romans	1948-50
Robert C. Hedley	1937	Ian A. Richmond	1951-

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Sir C. L. M. Monck	1813-67	F. W. Dendy	1901-30
John Carr	1813-17	R. C. Clephan	1902-21
James Losh	1813-33	J. C. Hodgson	1903-26
C. W. Bigge	1818-49	F. J. Haverfield	1906-19
Hon. H. H. Liddell	1850-55	Very rev. H. E. Savage	1906-29
J. Hodgson Hinde	c. 1834-69	J. P. Gibson	1909-11
Henry lord Ravensworth	1855-61	R. O. Heslop	1909-15
John Clayton	1856-90	Rev. C. E. Adamson	1912-21
Sir W. C. Trevelyan	1861-79	Very rev. H. Gee	1913-29
Rev. Jas. Raine	c. 1860-96	W. H. Knowles	1913-34
R. H. Allan	c. 1860-79	J. G. Hodgson	1917-26
Sir C. E. Trevelyan	1880-86	R. C. Bosanquet	1927-32
Wm. Woodman	1883-95	W. P. Brewis	1927-41
Rev. J. C. Bruce	1883-92	C. H. Hunter Blair	1930-34
W. H. D. Longstaffe	1883-98	W. S. Corder	1930-33
Rev. E. H. Adamson	1887-98	R. C. Hedley	1931-36
Rev. canon Greenwell	1890-1918	J. Wight Duff	1933-37
Rich. Cail	1890-93	G. R. B. Spain	1934-40
J. C. Brooks	1890-97	Sir A. M. Oliver	1935-37
A. S. Stevenson	1890-1900	O. J. Charlton	1935-41
J. Philipson	1890-98	E. R. Newbigin	1937-40
R. R. Dees	1890-1908	Rev. canon C. E. Whiting	1938-42
C. J. Bates	1891-1902	F. G. Simpson	1928-52
Rev. G. R. Hall	1893-95	J. Oxberry	1938-40
H. A. Adamson	1894-1908	R. Bertram	1941-49
Sir W. Crossman	1896-1901	Sir W. W. Gibson	1941-44
D. Embleton	1896-1900	W. C. Soden-Bird	1941-46
Rich. Welford	1897-1919	Ian A. Richmond	1942-50
Thos. Hodgkin	1899-1913	Sir Edmund Craster	1945-
J. V. Gregory	1899-1905	Rev. Thomas Romans	1945-47
S. Holmes	1899-1900	John D. Cowen	1946-
C. J. Spence	1899-1905	Geo. Macaulay Trevelyan	1948-
Thomas Taylor	1901-38	Wm. Percy Hedley	1951-
L. W. Adamson	1901-11	E. F. Collingwood	1952-

PAST PRESIDENTS.

F. W. Dendy	1933-40	G. R. B. Spain	1942-
R. C. Bosanquet	1935	Rev. canon C. E. Whiting	1944-
C. H. Hunter Blair	1937-	Sir W. W. Gibson	1946-
R. C. Hedley	1937	Wm. Soden-Bird	1948-
J. Wight Duff	1940-44	Rev. T. Romans	1951-

SECRETARIES.

John Adamson	1813-55	Thomas Hodgkin	1883-99
Rev. J. Hodgson	1813-34	R. O. Heslop	1899-1912
J. T. Brockett, jun.	1834	Joseph Oswald	1913-24
Henry Turner	1835-46	S. S. Carr	1924-26
Edward Charlton	1846-70	Oswin J. Charlton	1925-34
Rev. J. C. Bruce	1856-83	John Oxberry	1927-39
W. H. D. Longstaffe	1870-83	H. L. Honeyman	1933-
Robert Blair	1883-1923		

TREASURERS

John Bell	1813-17	Sheriton Holmes	1890-1900
John Adamson	1818-55	Robert S. Nisbet	1900-25
John Fenwick	1856-58	James A. Houston	1925-37
Matthew Wheatley	1859-62	Ernest P. Shield	1938-48
Robert White	1862-64	M. C. Perrett	1948-
William Dodd	1865-90		

LIBRARIANS.

John Bell	1816-64	Thomas Wake	1933-37
Wm. Lyell	1888-90	G. H. Askew	1937-38
W. W. Tomlinson	1890-93	M. C. Pottinger	1938
M. Mackey	1894-99	J. V. Harrison	1939-40
Joseph Oswald	1900-03	Madeleine H. Dodds	1941-46
C. H. Hunter Blair	1904-30	Edward Hedley	1947-
H. L. Honeyman	1930-32		

EDITORS OF *Archæologia Aeliana*.

First series by a committee		Robert Blair	1883-1923
W. H. D. Longstaffe	1856-82	C. H. Hunter Blair	1924-
Thomas Hodgkin	1883		

EDITORS OF *Proceedings*.

Robert Blair	1883-1923	H. L. Honeyman	1933
S. S. Carr	1924-26	Paul Brown	1934-41
J. Oxberry	1927-32	H. L. Honeyman	1941-

CURATORS OF MUSEUM.

Charles J. Spence	1890-1905	J. D. Cowen	1933-39
R. O. Heslop	1890-1913	Wm. Bulmer	1938-
W. Parker Brewis	1906-26	I. A. Richmond	1940-43
Wm. Hardcastle	1914-20	Betty Burn	1944-46
G. R. B. Spain	1921-37	J. D. Cowen	1947-48
Thomas Wake	1927-32		

EXCURSION SECRETARIES.

William C. Soden-Bird	1924-48
A. Howard Hall	1948-

STATUTES OF THE SOCIETY, MCMLII.

1. The name of the Society is "The Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne".

2. The objects of the Society are the study, investigation, description and preservation of antiquities and historical records in general and of those in the counties of Northumberland and Durham and the City and County of Newcastle upon Tyne in particular.

3. The Society shall consist of ordinary, associate and honorary members.

4. The officers of the Society shall be a president, not more than seven vice-presidents, a curator or curators, an auditor, a secretary or secretaries, an editor or editors, a treasurer and a librarian.

5. All the officers shall be honorary.

6. The officers (other than the auditor), past-presidents, and ten ordinary members of the Society shall constitute the Council.

7. All the officers and the ten ordinary members of the Council shall be elected annually at the Annual Meeting. Casual vacancies among the officers or ordinary members of the Council may be filled by the Council.

8. The Council shall be the executive committee of the Society, and as such shall have, subject to the statutes, full power to manage and control the affairs of the Society and for that purpose to make bye-laws and regulations.

9. Any ordinary member may nominate for election as an officer of the Society or as an ordinary member of the Council any other ordinary member eligible for election and every nomination shall be signed by the nominator and shall be sent to the secretary so as to reach him not later than fourteen clear days before the Annual Meeting or a Special Meeting to be held within a month thereafter.

10. If only one person be nominated for any office that person shall be deemed elected and shall be so declared by the Chairman at the Annual or Special Meeting.

11. If more than one person be nominated for any office the office shall be filled from the persons nominated and if more than ten members be nominated as ordinary members of the Council, the ten required shall be chosen from the persons nominated.

12. A printed copy of the list of nominations and one voting paper only shall be sent to each ordinary member with the notice convening the Annual or Special Meeting.

13. If for any office no nomination be received or if less than ten persons be nominated as ordinary members of the Council then the election to that office or to the Council as the case may be shall be made from the ordinary members generally.

14. Each voter shall in person deliver his voting paper signed by him at the Annual or Special Meeting.

15. The Chairman at the Annual or Special Meeting shall appoint scrutineers and the scrutiny may be made either during or after the other business of the Meeting as the Chairman may decide. No voting paper shall be received after the commencement of the scrutiny.

16. Candidates for election as ordinary or associate members shall be proposed

in writing by three ordinary members at a general meeting and be elected or rejected by the majority of votes of ordinary members present and voting at that meeting. Provided that if before the voting a ballot be demanded by any ordinary member it shall take place at the next meeting and at such ballot three fourths of the votes shall be necessary for the candidate's election. Election of honorary members shall be conducted in like manner, but only such persons as are proposed by the Council as eminent in antiquarian, archæological or historical pursuits or conspicuous for services rendered to the Society shall be eligible for election as honorary members. Only wives of ordinary members and, if living with the said members, unmarried sisters, daughters or sons (the sons up to the age of 24), or suitably sponsored young persons who are attending school, college, or university classes, shall be eligible for election as associate members. Associate membership based upon relationship shall lapse at the end of the year in which the ordinary member through whom the privilege accrued ceases to be a member: the membership of all other associate members shall lapse upon their attaining the age of eighteen years or ceasing to be qualified as *bona fide* students.

17. Each ordinary member shall pay an annual subscription of two guineas, and each associate member shall pay an annual subscription of one guinea, the first payment in each case being due on election. Subsequent payments shall be due in the month of January in every year. In the case of members elected at or after the General Meeting in October the subscription paid on election shall exempt them from any further payment for the ensuing year, but shall not entitle them to the publications of the year of election. Members may compound their annual subscriptions by a single payment of thirty guineas. Societies and other corporate bodies having perpetual succession shall not be entitled to compound.

18. If the subscription of any members be in arrear for more than a year the Council may remove their names from the list of members and they shall thereupon cease to be members but shall remain liable to pay the subscription in arrear and, unless payment of it be excused by the Council, they shall not be eligible for re-election until it be paid.

19. Every ordinary member whose subscription is not in arrear shall, subject to Statute 17, be entitled to all such publications of the Society as are issued free to members during the period covered by their current subscriptions. Honorary members shall be entitled to all such publications of the Society as during their honorary membership are issued free to members.

20. A General Meeting of the members of the Society shall be held on the last Wednesday in every month except June and December. The meeting in January shall be the Annual Meeting. The Council shall have power to fix the place and time of all meetings, to appoint any other day for any meeting and to resolve that any meeting be not held.

21. A quorum for the Annual Meeting shall be seven ordinary members, for a Special Meeting ten ordinary members and for any other General Meeting five ordinary members. Any five members of the Council shall be a quorum for a meeting of the Council.

22. The Council may at any time and shall on the requisition of not less than ten ordinary members of the Society convene a Special Meeting of the Society.

23. The Society shall have power at any general meeting to remove any member from the list of members. The voting shall be by ballot and shall be determined by a majority of at least four-fifths of the ordinary members present and voting, but no resolution for removal of a member shall be moved unless written notice thereof shall have been given at the last preceding General Meeting.

24. The property of the Society shall never be sold or otherwise disposed of except that duplicates of coins, books and other objects, and any object not related to the antiquities or associated with the history of the Counties of Northumberland and Durham and the City and County of Newcastle upon Tyne, shall be at the disposal of the Council for the benefit of the Society. No dividend, gift, division or bonus in money shall be made unto or between any of the members.

25. The statutes for the time being in force may be repealed or altered and any new statutes may be made at the Annual Meeting or at any Special Meeting of the Society if notice of the intended repeal or alteration or of the proposed new statutes shall have been given in writing at the last preceding General Meeting.

26. These statutes shall have effect as if they had been in force when the notice of their intended proposal was given and accordingly everything done under them from the date of such notice shall be valid.

