

## INDEX

- AARGAU**, gold rings from, 233  
**Aesica Hoard**, 225-34  
**Agriculture and Fisheries, Ministry of**, 55  
**Airey, John**, 180, 181, 183  
**Aitchison, David**, 11  
 —, **Sir Walter**, 11, 16, 18  
**Allectus**, 234  
**Allen, J. Romilley**, 237, 238-9  
**Allerwash, Northumberland**, dagger-grave at, 87-95  
**Allgood, Lancelot**, 177, 186, 187  
**Altars, Roman, from Chesterholm**, 123-7  
 —, —, from **Northern Britain**, 129-31  
 —, —, from **Vindolanda-Chesterholm**, 112-14  
**Anderson, A. O.**, 133  
**Anderson & Garland**, 186  
**Angus, G. F.**, 198, 199  
**Animal remains from Hartburn**, 18  
**Animal remains from Starsley Burn**, 175  
**Apollo**, 113-14, 115  
**Apperley Dene, Roman fortlet at**, 52-3  
**Armazis-Khevi, Georgia**, bracelet from, 232  
**Arrowsmith, Miss A.**, 138  
**Assyrian slabs in Lit. & Phil.**, 211, 213, 215
- BAALBECK**, cult of, 241  
**Backworth hoard**, 229, 230  
**Barburgh Mill, Roman fortlet at**, 53  
**Bar-mould from native settlement at Hartburn**, 41-3  
**Bar-mould from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe**, 74  
**Barnett, Dr. Richard**, 216  
**Barrasford, bronze age dagger from**, 91  
**Barrow, Professor G. W. S.**, 138  
**Bartlett, Rev. C.**, 2  
**Batey, John**, 147  
**Bath, statue of Minerva at**, 7  
**Beaker pottery**, 93  
**Beche, Sir Henry de la**, 199  
**Bell, Miss E. M.**, 243  
 —, **Mrs. Robert**, 1  
 —, **T. J.**, of **Clyvedon, Cleadon**, 243, 245  
**Belling, farm in North Tynedale**, 148-51  
**Bellingham, North Tynedale**, 138, 139, 143  
**Benwell, Roman fort at**, 82  
**Besançon, brooches from**, 227  
**Bewick, John**, 244  
 —, **Thomas**, blocks by, 243-5  
**Bimson, Miss Mavis**, 225  
**Birdoswald, Roman inscription from**, 82
- Birley, Mrs. R. E.**, 111  
 —, **Professor Eric**, 111, 113, 193  
 —, **Robin**, on **Vindolanda-Chesterholm**, 111-22  
 —, **Dr. A. R.**, 111  
**Birrens, Roman altar from**, 125  
**Black Gate Museum**, 226  
**Blair, C. H. Hunter**, 133, 134  
**Blyth, river**, 48  
**Bones from burial site at Allerwash**, 90, 94  
**Border Counties Railway**, 151-2  
**Bosco Reale Treasure**, 126  
**Bothal, Northumberland**, carved stones from, 234-6  
**Boutcher, William**, 208, 209, 210, 211  
**Bowes, native settlement near**, 37  
**Bowl, Roman, from native settlement at Hartburn**, 19  
**Boyd, Miss Julia**, publisher of **Bewick's engravings**, 243  
**Bracelet from Aesica Hoard**, 231-2  
**Brampton, altar from**, 113  
**Brandon, West, Durham**, pre-Roman home-stead at, 50  
**Breeze, Dr. D. J.**, 248  
**Bridge House, Romano-British settlement at**, 78  
**Brinkburn, presumed Roman fortlet at**, 51  
**Bronzes from Vindolanda-Chesterholm**, 122  
**Brooches from Aesica Hoard**, 225-30  
**Brough on Noe, Roman altar from**, 124  
**Brown, John**, eighteenth century surveyor, 178, 185, 186, 189  
**Bruce, Robert**, 141  
**Building materials found at Starsley Burn**, 168  
**Burdett, Mrs. W.**, 90  
**Burnswark, Dumfriesshire, Roman fortlet at**, 12  
**Burradon, Northumberland, native settlement at**, 18, 22, 36, 37, 45, 47, 49, 50
- CAMPBELL, Dugal**, eighteenth century engineer, 177  
 —, **Mrs. J.**, 138  
**Canning, Sir Stratford**, British Ambassador at **Constantinople**, 198, 199  
**Capitals, inscribed, on Roman altars from Northern Britain**, 129-31  
**Cardiff, gold ring found near**, 233  
**Carrawburgh, coin found at**, 188  
 —, **Roman fort at**, 85

- Carry House, Romano-British settlement at, 78  
 Carvoran, altars to *Veteres* at, 241  
 —, altars to *Veteres* at, 112  
 Celtic heads, 1, 4-5, 6-9  
 Charlesworth, Dorothy, on *Aesica Hoard*, 225-34  
 —, —, on turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 97-109  
 Charlton, Edward, 147, 150  
 —, North Tynedale, 138  
 Charlton family, 142, 152  
 Charnley, Emerson, bookseller, 243, 245  
 Chester, Roman altar from, 125  
 Chesterholm, Roman altars from, 123-7  
 Chew Green, Roman fortlet at, 52  
 Child, F. Austin, 248  
 Chirdon, North Tynedale, 138, 141, 142, 143  
 Cist, bronze age, at Allerwash, 87-90, 92-3  
 Clark, Mrs. H. H., 87  
 —, —, on material from burial at Allerwash, 94-5  
 Clay pipes from Starsley Burn, 171-2  
 Clayton, John, excavation of turrets on Hadrian's Wall by, 97  
 Clerk, Sir John, 184  
 Coal finds from native settlement at Hartburn, 45, 49  
 Coal finds from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 75  
 Coatsworth, Elizabeth, on carved stones from Bothal, 234-6  
 Coins, Roman, found near Heddon, 183  
 Coins, from Starsley Burn, 175  
 College of Education, Middleton St. George, 12  
 Collingwood, R. G., on *Aesica* brooches, 227, 228, 229, 230  
 Commodus, 82, 84  
 Cooking stones from native settlement at Hartburn, 43  
 Cooking stones from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 75  
 Corbridge, inscriptions at, 113  
 —, intaglio from, 241  
 —, putative Romano-British head from, 4-5  
 Coulson, William, 4  
 Cramp, Professor R. J., 237  
 Crane, as motif on Roman altars, 126-7  
 Croft, inscribed stone at, 237, 239  
 Crucifixion, represented on carved stones from Bothal, 234-6  
 Curtis, Myra, 223  
 DAGGER, bronze age, from Allerwash, 90-2  
 Dagger-grave at Allerwash, Northumberland, 87-95  
 Dally Castle, North Tynedale, 140  
 Daniels, Charles M., 2, 4  
 Davies, R. W., 248  
 Davison, William, printer, 244-5  
 Dea Nutrix, 117  
 Dedications to *Veteres*, 112-13  
 de la Beche, Sir Henry, 199  
 Denton, West, putative Romano-British head from, 1  
 Denton Bridge, 179  
 Department of the Environment, 12, 97, 99  
 Dere Street, 51, 52  
 de Senlis, Simon, earl of Northampton, 133-136  
 Devil's Causeway, 11-53  
 Diana, 113-14, 115  
 Dobson, Dr. B., 248  
 Dodds, Madeleine Hope, 223-4  
 —, Ruth, 223  
 Donkleywood, North Tynedale, 138  
 Douglas Papers, 186  
 Dunccliffe *see* Donkleywood  
 Durham University, 193  
 EBCHESTER, Roman altar from, 125  
 Edgar, R. S., 2  
 Elmswell panel, 227  
 Emmethaugh, North Tynedale, 139  
 Emsley, K., and Fraser, C. M., book on Tyneside reviewed, 247-8  
 Environment, Department of, 12, 97, 99  
 Epomanduodorum *see* Mandeuere  
 Eure, Sir William, 144  
 Evans, Sir Arthur, 225-6, 234  
 FAIRLESS, K. J., 12  
 Falstone, 56  
 Farming in North Tynedale, 138-54  
 Faunal remains from native settlement at Hartburn, 45-6, 49, 50  
 Faversham, Kent, Roman altar from, 125  
 Feacham, R. W., 9  
 Fearon, George, 216  
 Ferney Chesters, presumed Roman fortlet at, 51  
 Ford, Northumberland, neolithic pottery from, 221  
 Forestry Commission, 137  
 Fortlets (Roman) and the Devil's Causeway, 50-3  
 Fraser, Dr. C. M., 138  
 —, —, and Elmsley, K., book on Tyneside reviewed, 247-8  
 Fussell's Lodge Long Barrow, neolithic pottery from, 220  
 GADD, Dr. C. J., 207, 216  
 Gainford, Roman altar from, 124, 125  
 Gard, R., 138  
 Gateshead Little Theatre, 224

- Genii cucullati*, 116  
 Gibson, J. P., on finds at Great Chesters, 234  
 Gillam, J. P., on excavations at Roman fort of Rudchester, 81-5  
 —, —, on Roman pottery from Hartburn, 34  
 Glass finds from native settlement at Hartburn, 44, 49  
 Glass finds from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 66, 75  
 Glass finds from Starsley Burn, 172  
 Gleniron, Mid, Wigtownshire, neolithic pottery from, 221  
 Gold rings from Vindolanda-Chesterholm, 119-20  
 Gordon's Walls, North Tynedale, 153, 154-6  
 Gosforth, Cumberland, crucifixion from, 235  
 Graffiti in turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 109  
 Grave-slab from Hurworth, Co. Durham, 236-40  
 Green, Benjamin, architect, 207  
 Greenwell, A., on inscribed stone from Hurworth, 236  
 Grenested, North Tynedale, 140, 142  
 Greystead *see* Grenested  
 Gubeon, Northumberland, native and Roman settlements at, 36, 43  
 Gunnar Peake, Romano-British settlement at, 78
- HADRIAN'S WALL, Roman altar from, 125  
 —, —, two turrets on, 97-109  
 Hall, Geoff., 111  
 Hall Hill, presumed Roman fortlet at, 51  
 Hall's Hill, Northumberland, 11, 12, 14  
 Haltonchesters, Roman fort at, 82, 85  
 Harbottle, Barbara, on Starsley Burn, North Tynedale, 137-75, 216  
 —, Stephen, on W. K. Loftus, 195-217  
 Harding, D. W., 248  
 Harrison, R. M., on excavations at Roman fort of Rudchester, 81-5  
 Hartburn, Northumberland, native settlement at, 11-53, 76  
 Hasting Hill, Co. Durham, neolithic pottery from, 219  
 Hastings, Rev. Frank, 1, 2  
 Hawara portraits, 231  
 Haydon Bridge, bronze age burial at, 93  
 Head, cult of, 6-9  
 Heads, putative Romano-British, 1-9  
 Henig, Martin, 111, 233  
 —, —, on intaglio from Corbridge, 241  
 Henkel, F., 233  
 Henry I, 133-4, 135  
 Hexham, putative Romano-British heads from, 5, 8-9  
 —, Richard of, 134
- High Knowes, Northumberland, pre-Roman homestead at, 50  
 High Rochester, inscription at, 113  
 Hodgson, G., 12, 87, 111  
 —, —, on faunal remains from native settlement at Hartburn, 45-6  
 —, —, on human bones from Allerwash, 94  
 —, John, 11, 146, 150  
 Hodson, Professor Frank, on putative Romano-British heads from Hexham, 8-9  
 Hooker, Sir William, 206, 207, 214  
 Hook Norton, brooch from, 228  
 Houghton-le-Spring, neolithic burial at, 221  
 Houses, stone-built, at native settlement at Hartburn, 21-34  
 Housesteads, altars to Veteres at, 112  
 —, sculpture from, 116  
 Hownam Rings, Roxburgh, native settlement at, 47  
 Huckhoe, native settlement at, 21, 49  
 Hugo, Rev. Thomas, publisher of Bewick's engravings, 244  
 Hull, M. R., 228  
 Hunter Blair, C. H., 133, 134  
 Hurrell, Miss M. M., 9  
 Hurworth, Co. Durham, Anglo-Saxon grave-slab from, 236-40
- ILKLEY, inscribed stone from, 239  
 —, Roman altar from, 125  
 India Office Library, 216  
 Institute of Geological Sciences, 216  
 Iron finds from Starsley Burn, 172-4  
 Iron finds from turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 109  
 Iron-slag from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 75  
 Isaac, Professor P. C. G., on William Davison, 244  
 Isaacson, Antony, 183  
 Isidore Bishop, 127
- JET INDUSTRY, 120-1  
 Jobey, George, 2  
 —, —, on native settlement at Hartburn, 11-53  
 —, —, on Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 55-79  
 Jones, Professor Barri, 121  
 Jupiter Heliopolitanus, 241
- KELLY, N. W., 186  
 Kewley, Joyce, on Roman altars from Chesterholm, 123-7  
 —, —, on Roman altars from Northern Britain, 129-31  
 Kirkhaugh, bronze age burial at, 93  
 Knott, Sir James, Foundation, 111

- LANCASTER, Roman altar from, 125  
 Langton, native settlement at, 37  
 Lawson, Mrs. I. M., 193  
 —, William, on construction of military road in Northumberland, 177-93  
 Layard, Sir Austin Henry, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 205, 207, 216  
 Layburn, Thomas, eighteenth century bridge builder, 178, 179, 185, 190, 193  
 Learchild, Low, Roman fortlet at, 50-1, 52  
 Learmonth, George, 122  
 Lewisburn, North Tynedale, 143-4  
 Lightfoot, Christopher and Thomas, eighteenth century road builders, 178, 179, 184, 189, 193  
 Literary and Philosophical Society, 197, 211, 212, 213, 215  
 Liuthard ivories, 236  
 Loftus, William (father of W. K. Loftus), 195-6  
 Loftus, W. K., Newcastle archaeologist, 195-217  
 Loftus, Mrs. W. K. *see* Thulbourne, Charlotte  
 Loftus family, 195  
 Longshaws, presumed Roman fort at, 51  
 Low Learchild, Roman fortlet at, 50-1, 52
- MACAULAY, Rt. Hon. T. B., 206  
 McCord, Dr. N., 12, 216  
 MacDonald, Dr. A., 236  
 MacLauchlan, Henry, 11, 14, 58  
 Mainz, gold ring from, 233  
 —, thistle-brooch from, 226  
 Manby, T. G., on neolithic pottery from Hasting Hill, 219-22  
 Manchester University, 121  
 Mandeuere, brooch from, 227  
 Mann, John, 111  
 Maponus, 113-15  
 Marshall, F. H., on finger-rings, 232, 233  
 Matilda, Empress, 134, 136  
 Matrona, 115  
 Mawson, John, 223  
 Medallion, betrothal, from Vindolanda-Chesterholm, 120-1  
 Medieval architecture, the head in, 8  
 Medusa, 120  
 Melsonby, inscribed stones from, 239  
 Metal finds from native settlement at Hartburn, 44-5, 49, 50  
 Metal finds from Starsley Burn, 174  
 Middleton, Sir William, 177  
 Middleton St. George College of Education, 12  
 Mid Gleniron, Wigtownshire, neolithic pottery from, 221  
 Miket, R. F., 5  
 Miket, R. F., on dagger-grave at Allerwash, 87-95  
 Military road in Northumberland, construction of, 177-93  
 Milking Gap, Romano-British settlement at, 78  
 Minerva, 7, 188  
 Mitford, presumed Roman fortlet at, 51  
 Moguntis, altar to, 113  
 Mohammed, 200, 202, 203  
 Monmouth, duchess of, 147  
 Montague, Edward, 180, 183  
 Morris, C. D., on Anglo-Saxon grave-slab from Hurworth, 236-40
- NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY, Northumberland and Durham, 17, 202  
 Necklace from Aesica Hoard, 230-1  
 Neolithic pottery from Hasting Hill, Co. Durham, 219-22  
 Netherby, inscription at, 113  
 Newall, Mrs. Leslie, 87  
 Newbrough, Northumberland, dagger-grave at, 87-95  
 Newburn Bridge, 179  
 Newcastle Society of Friends, 224  
 Newcastle upon Tyne University, 12, 55, 81, 87, 137-8  
 Newman, T. G., 34  
 —, —, on dagger-grave at Allerwash, 87-95  
 —, —, on excavations at Roman fort of Rudchester, 81-5  
 —, —, on Starsley Burn, North Tynedale, 137-75  
 Newton, Cumberland, necklace from, 230  
 —, William, 181-3  
 North Carnaby, Yorkshire, neolithic pottery from, 221  
 Northumberland, alleged medieval earl of, 133-6  
 Northumberland County Education Department, 138
- ODIHAM, Hants., gold ring from, 233  
 Offerton, Co. Durham, neolithic burials at, 219, 221-2  
 Oldham, Professor, Superintendent of Indian Geological Survey, 213  
 Old Penrith, inscription at, 113  
 Orange, Triumphal Arch at, 126  
 Ovingham, putative Romano-British head from, 1-2  
 Oxford, gold ring found near, 233
- PALMERSTON, Viscount, 198, 199  
 Pannonia, 227, 229-30  
 Paul, James, eighteenth century road builder, 178

- Pengelly, Hedley, on Samian ware from turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 102
- Penrith, inscription at, 113
- Peterborough Ware pottery, 221
- Petrological analysis, 5, 8
- Phallic symbols from Vindolanda-Chesterholm, 117-19
- Philipson, John, book reviews by, 247-8
- , —, on three blocks by Thomas Bewick, 243-5
- Piggott, S., 93
- Pipes, clay, from Starsley Burn, 171-2
- Pivot-stone from native settlement at Hartburn, 41
- Pivot-stone from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 66, 74
- Plough-marks on site at Rudchester, 84-5
- Pot-boilers from native settlement at Hartburn, 43
- Pottery from native settlement at Hartburn, 18, 21, 24, 27, 34-8, 47, 48
- Pottery from Roman-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70-2
- Pottery from Starsley Burn, 164, 166, 167, 169-71
- Pottery from turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 100, 102, 103
- Pounders from native settlement at Hartburn, 40
- Pounders from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 74
- Prudhoe, putative Romano-British head from, 2-4
- RABULA Gospels, 236
- Radford, James, guardian of W. K. Loftus, 196, 207
- Rafferty family of Starsley, North Tynedale, 154, 167
- Rassam, Hormuzd, 205, 206, 207, 209
- Ravenna Cosmography, 114
- Rawlinson, Colonel, British Consul in Baghdad, 203, 204, 205, 208, 209-10, 211, 212-13
- Rhayader, Bangor, bracelet from, 232
- Ribchester, altar from, 113
- Richard of Hexham, 134
- Richmond, Sir Ian, 14, 113, 126
- Ridley, John, 150
- Ridley Stokoe, North Tynedale, 139
- Rings from Aesica Hoard, 232-4
- Ripon, inscribed stone from, 237
- Risingham, inscriptions at, 113, 123, 127
- Robinson, Robert, bookseller, 245
- Robson family of North Tynedale, 150
- Rochester, High, inscription at, 113
- Rome-Hall, Rev., 58
- Ross, Dr. Anne, 111, 112, 115, 117, 126
- , —, on old heads, 1-9
- Rotary querns from native settlement at Hartburn, 40-1
- Rotary querns from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 68, 72-4
- Rowntree, Robert, eighteenth century road builder, 178
- Royal Botanic Gardens, 206-7, 214, 216
- Royal Geographical Society, 212, 216
- Rudchester, 1972 excavations at Roman fort of, 81-5
- Rudston Barrow, Yorkshire, neolithic pottery from, 219-20
- SADDLE-QUERNS FROM NATIVE SETTLEMENT AT HARTBURN, 24, 39-40
- St. Ambrose, 127
- St. Joseph, Dr. J. K., 11
- Samian ware from turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 102
- Scots, incursions by, 134, 141-2
- Scraton, Brian, 127
- Senlis, Simon de, earl of Northampton, 133-136
- Shaw, J. T., 219
- Shilburnhaugh Farm, 55, 56
- Sling-stones from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 75
- Slipper, leather, from Vindolanda-Chesterholm, 121
- Smith, Dr. D. J., 4, 5, 225
- Snabothalgh (Snabdagh), North Tynedale, 140, 142, 144
- Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, 12, 234
- Socket, E. W., on Stanegate at Homer's Lane, 241-3
- Southampton University, 5, 9
- Spence, C. J., 226
- Spindle-whorl from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 74
- Springhill, presumed Roman fortlet at, 51
- Stanegate at Homer's Lane, 241-3
- Stanwick, bronzes from, 227
- Starsley, North Tynedale, 153, 156-8
- Starsley Burn, North Tynedale, 1972 excavations on, 137-75
- Stephen, king of England, 134, 135, 136
- Stringer, Keith, on alleged medieval earl of Northumberland, 133-6
- Stokoe, North Tynedale, 139
- Stone finds from native settlement at Hartburn, 39-44
- Stone finds from Romano-British settlement at Tower Knowe, 72-5
- Stone finds from Starsley Burn, 168
- Stone finds from turrets on Hadrian's Wall, 109
- Stork, as motif on Roman altars, 125-6
- Stott's House, Walker, 85

- Straker, Joseph Henry, 186  
 —, M., 241  
 Susa, 203, 204, 206
- TARR, John, 221
- Tarset, North Tynedale, 138, 139, 141, 142, 143
- Thistleton Hoard, 228
- Thorneyburn, North Tynedale, 138
- Thulbourne, Charlotte (Mrs. W. K. Loftus), 197-8, 206, 207, 208
- Tirsethoppe, North Tynedale, 138
- Tollhouses on Carlisle-Newcastle road, 192-193
- Toutain, J., 126
- Tower Knowe, Northumberland, Romano-British settlement at, 43, 55-79
- Towthorpe Ware pottery, 219, 220
- Toynbee, J. C. M., 116, 121
- Traprain Law, native settlement at, 36, 37, 41, 44, 49
- Trechmann, C. T., 219, 221
- Tre'r Ceiri, Carnarvonshire, brooch fragment from, 227, 228
- Turner, Judith, 111
- Tweddle, John, 178
- Tyneside by Fraser, C. M. and Emsley, K., reviewed, 247-8
- UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM, 193
- University of Manchester, 121
- University of Newcastle upon Tyne, 12, 55, 81, 87, 137-8
- University of Southampton, 5, 8
- VENUS, 116-17
- Veteres, altars to, 112-13
- Viking influence on Northumbrian monumental art, 239, 240
- Vindolanda-Chesterholm, Roman settlement at, 111-22
- Vindolanda Trust, 111
- Vinotonus shrine near Bowes, 37
- WAINHOPE, North Tynedale, 139, 142
- Waltheof, earl, 133
- Walton, Rev. John, 188
- Wansbeck, river, 14, 48
- Warden Law, probable neolithic burial at, 221
- Warka, 201, 202, 208-9, 212, 215, 216
- Wastell, Rev. Henry, 188
- Welford, Richard, on W. K. Loftus, 197
- Wellhaugh, Northumberland, Romano-British settlement at, 55-79
- Werner, Dr. A. E., 225
- West Brandon, Durham, pre-Roman home-  
 stead at, 50
- West Denton, putative Romano-British head  
 from, 1
- West Wharmley, bronze age burial at, 93
- Whetstones from native settlement at Hart-  
 burn, 43
- Whetstones from Romano-British settle-  
 ment at Tower Knowe, 74
- Whinney Hill, 51-2
- Whiteford, G., 137
- Widdrington, Ralph, 147
- Wild, Dr. John, 122
- Williams, Colonel (later Major-General)  
 W. F., 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 213, 214
- Windmill Hill, Wilts., neolithic pottery from,  
 220
- Wolsty Hall, Cumberland, bar-mould from,  
 41
- Wood remains from Allerwash, 95
- Wood remains from native settlement at  
 Hartburn, 18, 22
- Wrathmell, S., 138
- Wright, R. P., 109, 111
- , —, on Stanegate at Homer's Lane,  
 241
- Wroxeter, brooch from, 228

