This book donated by the late Ronnie Anderson Rocal Kistorian



· · · ·

. .

ARCHAEOLOGIA AELIANA

MISCELLANEOUS TRACTS RELATING TO ANTIQUITY

OR

FIFTH SERIES, VOLUME IV



THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

MCMLXXVI

© 1976 The Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne The Black Gate, Newcastle upon Tyne

Hardback: ISBN 0 901082 08 2 Paperback: ISBN 0 901082 09 0

المعتقدة المعتقدة	ELEC LIBRAMES
GLASS NO.	Book Nob
CHECKED	DASS
	r that down inger
	The second second second second second

Editor: John Philipson, M.A., F.S.A.

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY NORTHUMBERLAND PRESS LIMITED SOUTH SHORE ROAD, GATESHEAD

CONTENTS

5

I	Three socketed axes from North-East England, with notes on faceted and ribbed socketed axes. By C. B. Burgess B.A. and R. Miket B.A.	1
II	The excavation of a rock shelter at Corby's Crags, Edlingham. By S. Beckensall.	11
III	The hospital, Housesteads. By Miss D. Charlesworth M.A., F.S.A.	17
IV	The end of Celtic Britain: a sixth-century battle near Lindisfarne. By I. Lovecy M.A., Ph.D.	31
v	The Anglo-Saxon church at Hexham. By R. N. Bailey M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.	47
VI	Fieldwork and excavation at Hart, Co. Durham, 1965–1975. By D. Austin B.A.	69
VII	Excavation at Aydon Castle, Northumberland, 1975. By Mrs. M. Ellison	133
VIII	Early settlement in Stanhope Park, Weardale, c. 1406–79. By Mrs. J. Linda Drury M.A.	1 39
IX	The potteries of Tyne and Wear, and their dealings with the Beilby/Bewick workshop. By Miss M. A. V. Gill B.A., Ph.D.	151
Х	 Museum Notes, 1976 1. To Neptune and to Oceanus. By Clive Caplan M.B., B.S. 2. A stone implement from Fairnley Farm, Cambo, Northumberland. By T. G. Newman M.A., M.Phil. 3. The jet necklace from Kyloe, Northumberland. By T. G. Newman 	171 177 177
XI	 Notes A crop-mark site at Hasting Hill, Tyne and Wear, NZ 355541. By G. Newman Excavations at South Shields, 1975. By J: N. Dore B.A. North African pottery from South Shields. By J. N. Dore B.A. and K. Greene B.A., Ph.D. 	183 185 186

REVIEWS

Saint Wilfrid at Hexham, ed. D. P. Kirby. Reviewed by D. Parsons	191
Roman inscribed and sculptured stones in Carlisle Museum, by R. P. Wright and E. J. Phillips. Reviewed by B. Dobson	192
From Border to Middle Shire: Northumberland 1586–1625, by S. J. Watts. Reviewed by J. Philipson	192
The history of lead-mining in the North-East of England, by L. Turnbull. Reviewed by J. Philipson	193
Index	195

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THE THANKS of the Society are due to the Department of the Environment for grants towards the cost of publishing Miss Charlesworth's report on excavation at Housesteads, the report of Mr. Austin on fieldwork and excavation at Hart, and the report of Mrs. Ellison on excavation at Aydon Castle. Thanks are also due to the University of Newcastle upon Tyne for grants towards the cost of publishing the report by Dr. Bailey on the Anglo-Saxon church at Hexham and the notes by Messrs Dore and Greene on excavations at, and pottery from, South Shields. To the University of Newcastle (through the Joint Museum of Antiquities) we are also indebted for meeting the cost of the illustrations to Museum Notes 1976.

This opportunity is also taken to add to the acknowledgments in Volume III thanks to the F. Gerald Simpson Publications Fund for a grant towards the cost of publishing the article by Miss Simpson in that volume and to the Wansbeck District Council for a grant towards the cost of publishing the report by Miss B. Harbottle of an excavation in Woodhorn church.

PLATES

I–II	A rock-shelter at Corby's Crags, Edlingham, Northumberland	between pages
III–V	The hospital, Housesteads	
VI	Plan of Hart estate 1770 and vertical air photograph of Hart 1952	
VII	Excavated palisade trench at Hart, Co. Durham, and photograph of Brus Wall	88 and 89
VIII	Altars to Neptune and Oceanus dredged from the Tyne	l
IX	Crop-mark sites at Hasting Hill, Tyne and Wear	

Note (2019):

In the printed version of this volume all the plates were gathered between pages 88 and 89, probably for reasons of economy in collating and binding. In this digitised version, they have all been distributed into the articles which they belong to.

ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

	PAGES
Socketed axes from Ulgham and South Shields	2
Distribution of Yorkshire three-ribbed socketed axes	6
Sections of rock-shelter and standing stone at Corby's Crags	12–13
Plan and reconstruction of hospital at Housesteads	18-21
Finds from Roman hospital at Housesteads	26-29
Plans and sections of Anglo-Saxon church at Hexham	4964
Maps of the district and of Hart township	7082
Plans and sections of excavations at Hart manor	85–97
Pottery from excavation at Hart, Co. Durham	105-119
Miscellaneous finds from excavation at Hart	126–127
Painted window glass from Hart	128
West face of chancel wall, Hart church	129
Plans of site at Hart, Phase I and late medieval features	130–131
Marks on pottery from Aydon Castle	135
Pottery from Aydon Castle, Northumberland	137–138
Plan of Stanhope Park, Weardale	140
Map of North Sea	172
Mace-head from Fairnley, Cambo, Northumberland	176
Suggested reconstruction of jet necklace from Kyloe	178
Plan of east guardchamber and portal, Northgate, South Shields	184
Second century bowls from South Shields and Sparta	187
Distribution in second century of African red slipware forms 8A and 9A	188

THE COUNCIL AND OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE FOR THE YEAR 1976

G. JOBEY, D.S.O., M.A., F.S.A., President

Professor E. BIRLEY, M.B.E., M.A., DR.PHIL., D.LITT., F.S.A
L. C. EVETTS, M.A., A.R.C.A.
C. I. C. BOSANQUET, M.A., D.C.L.
W. BULMER, M.A., F.S.A.,
J. D. COWEN, M.C., T.D., M.A., D.C.L., F.S.A.,
R. P. WRIGHT, M.A., F.S.A.,
J. PHILIPSON, M.A., F.S.A.

Past-Presidents

C. M. DANIELS, M.A., F.S.A. J. M. FLEMING MISS C. M. FRASER, B.A., PH.D. Professor N. MCCORD, B.A., PH.D. G. D. ROBSON, T.D.

Vice-Presidents

C. M. DANIELS MISS C. M. FRASER } Secretaries

W. V. KENDALL, A.I.B., Treasurer

J. PHILIPSON, Editor

J. C. DAY, F.L.A., Librarian

A. M. BANKIER, B.SC. MRS. D. B. CHARLTON, B.A. P. A. G. CLACK, B.A. Professor R. J. CRAMP, M.A., B.LITT., F.S.A. MRS. M. A. ELLISON K. EMSLEY, M.A., LL.M. P. R. M. HARBOTTLE, M.A. MISS R. B. HARBOTTLE, M.A., F.S.A MRS. E. M. HART REV. J. T. HEYES J. C. MANN, B.A., PH.D. D. PEEL, B.SC. M. S. SADLER G. YATES

PRICE WATERHOUSE & CO., Auditors

EDITORIAL NOTE

For the guidance of authors the following regulations have been made:

- 1. All papers submitted for consideration must be clearly typed, double-spaced on quarto (or A4) pages, with all references filled in ready for printing, subject only to correction of printer's errors.
- 2. These papers, if accepted, must be in the hands of the Editor at Albany House, West Blandford Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 4HZ, by 28 February each year, otherwise they cannot be included in that year's volume.
- 3. If more papers are accepted than can be printed in any one year, the Editor will decide as to which shall have priority.
- 4. Authors receive twenty-five free copies of their papers. More copies can be had at cost price if ordered at proof stage.
- 5. Line illustrations will normally be reproduced in the text as *figures*. Line drawings should be no larger than 85×60 cms and preferably of such a proportion as will reduce to a finished size within the limits of 140×185 mm.
- 6. Owing to the process now adopted for printing A.A, the lines of illustrations should be drawn more firmly than formerly and the dots of stipples should be twice as heavy.

ABBREVIATIONS

AA¹⁻⁵—Archæologia Aeliana, first to fifth series.

AJ—Archæological Journal.

CIL-Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, Vol. vii.

CW—Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaelogical Society.

EE—Ephemeris Epigraphica.

JBAA—Journal of the British Archaeological Association.

JRS—Journal of Roman Studies.

Lap.Sept.—Lapidarium Septentrionale.

NCH—Northumberland County History.

PSAN—Proceedings Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle.

PSAS—Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

RIB—Roman Inscriptions of Britain.